

# Index

Page numbers in **bold** refer to main discussions of anatomy and physiology. Those in ***bold italics*** refer to main discussions of diseases. Page numbers referring to anatomy and physiology are in ordinary type. Those referring to diseases are in *italics*.

## A

- Abdominal cavity, **50–51**  
arterial supply, 104–105  
contents, 50–51  
lymph nodes, 133  
regions, 51  
venous return, 105
- Abdominal wall  
muscles, **432–433**  
nerves, 166, 167
- Abducent nerve (cranial nerve VI), **168, 169**
- Adduction, 414
- ABO blood group system, 64, 65
- Abscess, 377–378  
brain, 183  
liver, 335  
lung, 263–264  
pelvic, 325  
subperiosteal, 410  
subphrenic, 324, 325
- Absorption, **283, 311–312**  
in large intestine, 305  
by skin, 366  
in small intestine, 131, **302–303**  
in stomach, 299
- Accessory nerve (cranial nerve XI), **168, 169**
- Accommodation, of eyes to light, **202**
- Acetabular labrum, 420
- Acetabulum, 403, 404, 420
- Acetylcholine, 144  
in autonomic nervous system, 146, 170, 171  
in neuromuscular transmission, 145, 146, 159
- Acetyl co-enzyme A, 317
- Achalasia, 322
- Achilles (calcaneal) tendon, 422, 423
- Achondroplasia, 410
- Acid–base balance, 23, 346
- Acidosis, 22–23, 354
- Acid reserve, 22
- Acids, **21–23**
- Acne vulgaris, 370
- Acquired disease, 15
- Acquired immune deficiency syndrome, *see* AIDS
- Acromegaly, 227, 228
- Acromioclavicular joint, 401
- Acromion process, 401, 402
- ACTH, *see* Adrenocorticotrophic hormone
- Actin, 40
- Action potential, 141, **142–143**
- Acute disease, 15
- Acute disseminating encephalomyelitis, 185
- Acute idiopathic inflammatory polyneuropathy, 188
- Acute renal failure, **353–354**
- Acute tubular necrosis (ATN), 353–354
- Adam's apple, 244
- Addisonian crisis, 233
- Addison's disease, 233
- Adduction, 414
- Adductor muscles of hip, 421, 422
- Adenohypophysis, *see* Pituitary gland, anterior
- Adenoids (pharyngeal tonsils), 243  
enlarged, 258
- Adenomyosis, uterine, 455
- Adenosine diphosphate (ADP), 25, 67
- Adenosine triphosphate (ATP), 25, 32, 315
- ADH, *see* Antidiuretic hormone
- Adhesions, 325, 379
- Adipocytes, 37
- Adipose tissue, 37–38
- ADP (adenosine diphosphate), 25, 67
- Adrenal (suprarenal) arteries, 104, 222
- Adrenal cortex, **222–223**  
acute insufficiency, 233  
chronic insufficiency, 233  
disorders, 126, **232–233**
- Adrenal glands, **222–224**  
autonomic stimulation, 173  
response to stress, 224
- Adrenaline, 173, 223, **224, 315**  
excess secretion, 126  
heart rate and, 87
- Adrenal medulla, 222, **223–224**  
disorders, 126, 234  
tumours, 234
- Adrenal (suprarenal) vein, 105, 222
- Adrenocorticoids, 222–223
- Adrenocorticotrophic hormone (ACTH), 216, **217, 218, 222**  
deficiency, 233  
hypersecretion, 126, 232
- Adult respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS), 268
- Aerobic metabolism, 23, 315
- Aetiology, 14, 15
- Afferent nerves, *see* Sensory nerves
- Afterload, 90
- Age  
heart rate and, 87  
varicose veins and, 116
- Agranulocytes, 64, 65, **66–67**
- Agranulocytosis, 73
- AIDS (acquired immune deficiency syndrome), 184, 371, **385–386, 453**
- Air, 240  
alveolar, 255  
composition, **255**  
entry into bronchi/bronchioles, 248–249  
expired, 255  
filtering/cleaning, 242, 246, 247  
humidification, 242, 243, 246, 247, 249  
passages, 36, 241–242, 243, **246–249**  
warming, 242, 243, 246, 247, 249
- Airflow resistance, 254
- Air (paranasal) sinuses, 45, 241, 393, 396  
fractures involving, 179  
infection/inflammation (sinusitis), 258  
tumours, 259
- Airway obstruction, 267–268
- Albinos, 198
- Albumin, 61
- Alcohol (ethanol) metabolism, 309
- Aldosterone, 223  
function, 223, 344, 346  
regulation of secretion, 223, 345
- Aldosteronism  
primary (Conn's syndrome), 126, 233  
secondary, 233
- Alimentary canal, 11, 282, **283–288**  
adventitia, 284–285  
blood supply, 286–288  
mucosa, 285–286  
muscle layer, 285  
nerve supply, 286  
submucosa, 285  
venous drainage, 288  
*see also specific organs*
- Alkali reserve, 22
- Alkalis, **21–23**
- Alkalosis, 22–23
- Allergen, 66, 383
- Allergic reactions, 13, 111, **383, 384**
- $\alpha_1$ -antitrypsin deficiency, 261
- $\alpha_2$ -macroglobulin, 61
- Altitude, high, 73
- Alveolar ducts, 248, 249
- Alveolar hypoventilation, 268
- Alveolar ridges, 289, 395
- Alveolar ventilation, 254–255, 460
- Alveoli, 11, 248, **249**  
air in, 255  
blood supply, 251–252
- Alveolitis, extrinsic allergic, 266
- Alzheimer's disease, 181
- Amino acids, 23–24, 272, **316–317**  
absorption, 303  
deamination, 273, 309, 316  
energy release, 316–317  
essential/non-essential, 272, 316  
pool, 316  
utilisation, 273
- Ammonia, 316, 346
- Amoebic dysentery, 327
- Ampulla, hepatopancreatic, 299–300, 306, 310, 311
- Amylase  
pancreatic, 302, 312  
salivary, 293, 312
- Anabolism, 12, 313
- Anaemia, 64, **69–72**  
aplastic, 70–71  
in chronic renal failure, 354  
folic acid deficiency, 70  
haemolytic, 69, 71–72  
hypochromic, 69  
hypoplastic, 70–71  
iron deficiency, 69–70, 278  
in liver failure, 336  
macrocytic, 69  
megaloblastic, 70

- Anaemia (*Cont*)  
 microcytic, 69  
 normochromic, 72  
 normocytic, 69, 72  
 pernicious, 70, 186  
 sickle cell, 71  
 vitamin B<sub>12</sub> deficiency, 70
- Anaerobic metabolism, 23, 315
- Anal canal, 304–306
- Anal columns, 305
- Anal sphincters, 173  
 external, 304, 305  
 internal, 304, 305
- Anaphylaxis, 111, 383, 384
- Anaplasia, tumour cell, 54
- Anatomical position, 44
- Anatomical terms, 44
- Anatomy, 4
- Androgens, adrenal, 223
- Aneurysms, 113–114, 114–115  
 dissecting, 115  
 fusiform, 114, 115  
 saccular, 114–115
- Angina pectoris, 69, 113, 121
- Angiomas, 117
- Angiotensin, 223, 346
- Angiotensin converting enzyme (ACE), 223, 346
- Angiotensinogen, 223, 346
- Angular cheilitis, 319
- Anion, 20
- Ankle  
 bones, 405, 406  
 joint, 404, 423, 424
- Ankylosing spondylitis, 426
- Annular ligament, 418
- Annulus fibrosus, 187, 399
- Anosmia, 207
- Anterior, 44
- Anterior cerebral artery, 97, 100
- Anterior communicating artery, 97, 100
- Anterior jugular vein, 100
- Anterior longitudinal ligament, 399
- Anterior rami, 161–162
- Anterior tibial artery, 107, 108
- Anterior tibial (deep peroneal) nerve, 164, 165
- Anterior tibialis muscle, 422, 424
- Antibodies (immunoglobulins), 61, 374, 379  
 in hypersensitivity, 383  
 in inflammation, 377  
 primary/secondary response, 381, 382  
 production, 380–381
- Antidiuretic hormone (ADH), 216, 218–219  
 excess secretion, 112  
 functions, 344, 345–346  
 hyposecretion, 228  
 regulation of secretion, 344, 345–346
- Antigen-presenting cells, 374, 379–380
- Antigens, 13, 67, 374
- Antimicrobial substances, 374–375
- Antioxidants, 274, 276
- Anuria, 354
- Anus, 304, 305
- Aorta, 95–96, 109  
 abdominal, 104–105  
 arch of, 95–96, 97  
 ascending, 95  
 baroreceptors, 92, 93  
 in cardiac cycle, 88, 89  
 chemoreceptors, 92, 257  
 coarctation of, 125, 126  
 descending thoracic, 103  
 elasticity, 89, 91  
 stricture of, 126  
 thoracic, 95–96
- Aortic valve, 85, 86, 88
- Aphthous stomatitis, 319
- Aplastic anaemia, 70–71
- Apneustic centre, 256
- Aponeurosis, 42
- Apopleptic brain cyst, 181
- Appendicitis, 174, 325  
 complications, 325
- Appendix, vermiform, 304
- APUD cells, 329
- Apudomas, 329
- Aqueduct of the midbrain (cerebral aqueduct), 148, 149
- Aqueous fluid (humour), 197, 198, 199
- Arachidonic acid, 273
- Arachnoid mater, 147, 148, 155, 161
- Arachnoid villi, 148
- Arcuate fibres, 151
- Areolar tissue, 37
- Arm, see Upper limb
- Arrector pili, 363, 364
- Arrhythmias, cardiac, 123–124
- Arterial blood gases, 459
- Arteries, 8, 78–79, 109  
 anastomoses, 79  
 aneurysms, 113–114, 114–115  
 arteriosclerotic, 114  
 atheroma, 112–114  
 control of diameter, 80  
 elasticity of walls, 91  
 end, 79  
 of limbs, 98, 101–102, 107–108  
 narrowing of, 113  
 occlusion of, 113  
 see also *specific arteries*
- Arterioles, 78–79  
 arteriosclerotic, 114  
 control of diameter, 80  
 resistance, 80, 91
- Arteriosclerosis, 114, 353  
 senile, 114
- Arthritis, 425  
 infective (septic), 426  
 psoriatic, 426  
 rheumatoid (RA), 385, 425
- Articulating surface, 45
- Articulation, 45
- Arytenoid cartilages, 244, 245
- Asbestos bodies, 266
- Asbestosis, 266
- Asbestos-related diseases, 265–266
- Aschoff's bodies, 122
- Ascites, 118–119  
 in cardiac failure, 120  
 in liver failure, 336
- Ascorbic acid, 276, 277
- Aspiration pneumonia, 264
- Association fibres, 151
- Asthma, 260  
 extrinsic, 260  
 intrinsic, 260
- Astigmatism, 212
- Astrocytes, 145–146  
 response to injury, 176
- Asystole, 123
- Atelectasis, 267–268  
 hypoventilation, 268
- Atheroma, 112–114  
 causes, 112–113  
 complications, 113–114, 121  
 in diabetes mellitus, 236  
 effects, 113  
 pathological changes, 112, 113
- Atheromatous plaques, 112
- Athlete's foot (tinea pedis), 369
- Atlas, 47, 394, 397, 398
- Atmospheric pressure, 255
- Atomic number, 18–19
- Atomic structure, 18
- Atomic weight (mass), 18–19
- Atoms, 4, 18–19
- Atopic dermatitis, 369
- Atopic hypersensitivity, 259, 260
- ATP (adenosine triphosphate), 25, 32, 315
- Atria (of heart), 84, 85–86
- Atrial fibrillation, 124
- Atrial septal defect, 124–125
- Atrioventricular bundle (AV bundle, bundle of His), 87
- Atrioventricular node (AV node), 87
- Atrioventricular valves, 84, 85
- Auditory area (cortex), 152
- Auditory meatus (canal), external, 192–193, 394
- Auditory nerve, see Vestibulocochlear nerve
- Auditory ossicles, 193–194
- Auditory tube, 193, 243
- Auerbach's plexus, 285, 286
- Auricle (pinna), 192
- Autoimmune diseases, 381, 385  
 chronic gastritis, 323  
 haemolytic anaemia, 72, 385  
 thrombocytopenic purpura, 75  
 thymus gland enlargement, 138  
 thyroiditis, 230, 385
- Autonomic ganglia, 170
- Autonomic nervous system, 140, 170–174  
 afferents, 143, 174, 175  
 blood pressure control, 92, 93  
 blood vessel diameter and, 80  
 effects of stimulation, 173–174  
 efferent (motor) nerves, 143, 145, 170  
 functions, 41, 172–174  
 heart rate control, 87, 173  
 neurotransmitters, 145, 146  
 pupillary responses, 173–174  
 saliva secretion and, 293  
 see also Parasympathetic nervous system;  
 Sympathetic nervous system
- Autoregulation, blood flow, 80, 150, 344
- Axillary artery, 101, 102, 447
- Axillary lymph nodes, 133
- Axillary nerve, 162, 163
- Axillary vein, 102, 103
- Axis, 397, 398
- Axolemma, 141, 142
- Axons, 141–142  
 response to injury, 175–176, 435
- Azygos vein, 103–104, 248, 288

## B

- Back muscles, **431**, 432
- Bacteraemia, infective endocarditis and, 122
- Bacteraemic shock, 111
- Bagassosis, 266
- Balance, 155, **196**
- Balanitis, 457
- Baroreceptor reflex, 92, 93
- Baroreceptors, 92, 93, 96
- Bartholin's glands, 439
- Basal cell carcinoma, 371
- Basal metabolic rate (BMR), 313
- Basal nuclei (ganglia), 151, 153
- Basement membrane, 35
- Bases, 22
- Basilar artery, 97, 100
- Basilar membrane, 195
- Basilic vein, 102, 103
- Basophils, 65, **66**, 460
- Bell's palsy, 188
- Beriberi, 275
- Betz's cells, 151, 158
- Bicarbonate, 22, 459
- Biceps femoris muscle, 422
- Biceps muscle, 416, 417, 418
- Bile, 285, **302**, 311, 312
  - acids, 310
  - canaliculi, 308
  - composition, 310
  - pH, 22, 302
  - pigments in skin, 363
  - salts, 302, 310
  - secretion, 302, 308, 309
- Bile ducts, 308, **310**, 311
  - common, 306, 310, 311
  - diseases, **336–338**
- Biliary colic, **336–337**
- Biliary tract, **310–311**
  - obstruction, 338
  - tumours, 337
- Bilirubin, 64, 302, 310
  - in jaundice, 337
- Biliverdin, 64
- Binocular vision, 203, 204
- Biotin, 275, 277
- Bird handler's lung, 266
- Bladder, urinary, 12, 340, **347–349**
  - diseases, 356–358
  - function, 349–350
  - papillomas, 357
  - structure, 348–349
  - trigone, 349
  - tumours, 357
  - wall, 348
- Bleeding disorders, **74–76**
- Bleomycin, 266
- Blepharitis, 209
- Blind loop syndrome, 70
- Blindness, night, 212, 274
- Blind spot, 199
- Blinking, 205
- Blisters, 362
- Blood, 8, 38, **59–76**, 78
  - cells, 8, **61–68**
    - circulation, see Circulation
    - clotting, see Coagulation
    - composition, **60–68**
      - counts, 460
      - diseases, splenomegaly in, 138
      - donor, universal, 64, 65
      - glomerular filtration, 343–344
      - groups, 64, 65
      - osmotic pressure, 60, 343, 345–346
      - pH, 22, 61
      - storage in spleen, 134
      - transport of gases, 61, 80–81, **256**
      - tumour spread via, 54
      - viscosity, increased, 115
      - volume, stroke volume and, 90
  - Blood–brain barrier, 145–146
- Blood flow
  - autoregulation, 80, 150, 344
  - fracture healing and, 407
  - in inflammatory response, 375
  - through heart, **85–86**
  - venous thrombosis and, 115
- Blood pressure (BP), **91–92**
  - control, 91–92, 173
  - diastolic, 91
  - disorders of, 125–127
  - glomerular filtration and, 343
  - normal values, 460
  - in shock, 111, 112
  - stroke volume and, 90
  - systolic, 91
  - see also Hypertension; Hypotension
- Blood transfusion
  - incompatible, 64
  - reactions, 64, 72
  - universal recipient, 64, 65
- Blood vessels, 8–9, **78–82**
  - blood supply, 80
  - control of diameter, **80**
  - damage to wall, 115
  - diseases of, **112–117**
  - increased permeability, 118, 376
  - tumours, 117
  - see also Arteries; Arterioles; Capillaries; Veins
- B-lymphocytes, 67, 379, 380–381
  - clonal expansion, 381
  - memory, 381
  - proliferation, 133, 134
- Body
  - anatomical terms, 44
  - cavities, **49–51**
  - organisation, **44–51**
  - surface area, 313
- Body fluids, **27–28**
  - pH, 22, 459
  - see also Fluid; Water
- Boils, 377
- Bolus formation, 294
- Bone(s), 39–40, **388–392**
  - canaliculi, 389
  - cancellous (trabecular, spongy), 40, 388, **389**, 390
  - cells, **389**
    - compact (cortical), 40, 388, **389**
    - development, **390–392**
    - developmental abnormalities, 410
    - diseases, **409–411**
    - flat, 388, 389
    - functions, 392
    - growth, 390–392
    - healing, **406–408**
      - infections, **408**, **410**
      - irregular, 388, 389
      - lamellae, 389
      - lamellar, 390
      - long, 388, 390
      - markings, 392
      - metastases, 410–411
      - sequestra, 407, 410
      - sesamoid, 388, 405
      - short, 388
      - of skeleton, 46, 391
      - structure, 388–389
      - tumours, 410–411
      - types, 388
      - woven (non-lamellar), 390
      - see also specific bones
- Bone marrow
  - failure, 70–71
  - red, 61, 388, 389
  - yellow, 61, 388
- Border, 45
- Bowel, see Intestine
- Bowman's (glomerular) capsule, 342
- Brachial artery, 102
- Brachialis muscle, 417, 418
- Brachial plexus, 161, **162–163**
- Brachiocephalic artery, 96
- Brachiocephalic vein, 101, 103
- Brachioradialis muscle, 417
- Bradycardia, 89
  - sinus, 123
- Bradykinin, 376
- Brain, 9, **149–155**
  - abscess, 183
  - acceleration–deceleration injuries, 179
  - apoplectic cyst, 181
  - blood pressure control, 92
  - blood supply, 150
  - circulatory disturbances, 180–181
  - contre coup injury, 179
  - disorders, **177–182**
  - effects of hypertension, 127
  - expanding lesions, 177
  - herniation, 177–178
  - injury, 179–180
  - lobes, 150
  - membranes covering, **146–148**
  - metastases, 190
  - tumours, 189–190
  - venous sinuses, 100–101
- Brain stem, 149, **153–155**
- Bread, 270, 271
- Breast, **447**
  - cancer, **457**, 458
  - disorders, **457**, 458
  - function, 447
  - inflammation, 457
  - structure, 447
  - tumours, 457
- Breathing, 253, 254
  - see also Respiration
- Breathlessness, see Dyspnoea
- Brittle bone syndrome, 410
- Broad ligament, 440, 441, **442**, 443
- Broca's area, 152
- Bronchi (bronchus), **248–249**
  - diseases, **259–261**
- Bronchial arteries, 103, 248
- Bronchial carcinoma, 267

- Bronchial veins, 103–104, 248  
 Bronchiectasis, **260–261**, 263  
 Bronchioles, **248–249**  
   respiratory, 248, 249  
   terminal, 248  
 Bronchitis  
   acute, 259  
   chronic, 259–260  
 Bronchopneumonia, 262, **263**  
 Bronchospasm, 260  
 Buccinator muscle, 430  
 Buerger's disease, 114  
 Buffers, 22, 23  
 Bundle branches, 87  
 Bundle of His (atrioventricular bundle), 87  
 Burkitt's lymphoma, 137  
 Burns, **370–371**  
   complications, 370–371  
   hypovolaemic shock, 111  
   'rule of nines', 370  
 Bursae, 415, 422  
 Busulphan, 266  
 Byssinosis, 266
- C**
- Cachexia, tumour, 55  
 Caecum, 300, 304  
 Calcanean tendon, 422, 423  
 Calcaneus, 405, 406  
 Calciferol, see Vitamin D  
 Calcitonin, 220, **221**, 222, 344, 392  
 Calcium, 276–278  
   homeostasis, 221–222  
   low blood, 231–232  
   plasma, 27–28, 459  
   renal excretion, 344  
 Calculi  
   renal, **354–355**, 356, 357  
   salivary gland, 320  
   see also Gallstones  
 Callus, fracture, 407  
 Calories, 313  
 Calyces, renal, 341  
*Campylobacter* food poisoning, 327  
 Canal of Schlemm, 199  
 Cancer, see Malignant tumours  
 Candidiasis (thrush)  
   oesophageal, 322  
   oral, 319  
   vaginal, 453  
 Canine teeth, 290, 291  
 Capillaries, 8–9, **79**  
   cell nutrition, 81–82  
   fluid dynamics, 81–82  
   gas exchange, 80–81  
   glomerular, 342, 343  
   increased permeability, 118, 376  
   lymph, 82, 131  
   pulmonary, 251–252  
 Capitata, 402, 403  
 Capsular ligament, 415  
 Capsule, joint, 415  
 Carbaminohaemoglobin, 256  
 Carbohydrates, 23, **271–272**, 313, 460  
   absorption, 303, 312  
   digestion, 302, 312  
   functions of digestible, 272  
   metabolism, 309, **314–316**  
   infections, 181, **182–184**  
   see also Brain; Spinal cord  
 Central retinal artery, 166, 199  
 Central retinal vein, 166, 199  
 Central sulcus, 150, 151  
 Cephalic vein, 102–103  
 Cereals, 270, 271  
 Cerebellum, 148, **155**, 196, 200  
 Cerebral aqueduct, 148, 149  
 Cerebral cortex, 150  
 Cerebral hemispheres, 151  
   motor areas, 151, 152  
   sensory areas, 152  
 Cerebral hypoxia, 177, **180**  
 Cerebral infarction, 113, 178, 180  
 Cerebral oedema, **178**, 179  
 Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF), 147, **148–149**  
   functions, 149  
   increased volume, 178  
   obstructed flow, 178  
   pressure, 149, 460  
   sampling, 155  
 Cerebrovascular disease (stroke), 127, **180–181**  
 Cerebrum, **150–153**  
   functional areas, 151–153  
   functions, 151  
   interior of, 150–151  
   motor areas, 151–152  
   sensory areas, 152  
 Cerumen, 193  
 Cervical lymph nodes, 132, 133  
 Cervical mucus, 446  
 Cervical plexus, 161, **162**  
 Cervical spondylosis, 426  
 Cervix, uterine, 440, 441  
   carcinoma, 454–455  
   disorders, **454–455**  
   intra-epithelial neoplasia (CIN), 454–455  
 Chalazion, 209  
 Cheek (zygomatic) bone, 47, 395  
 Cheilitis, angular, 319  
 Chemicals  
   carcinogens, 53  
   haemolytic anaemia due to, 71–72  
   leukaemia due to, 74  
   lung diseases induced by, 266–267  
   see also Toxins  
 Chemoreceptors, 92, 94, 96, **256–257**  
   central, 257  
   olfactory, 206  
   peripheral, 257  
   taste, 207  
 Chemotaxis, 65  
 Chemotaxis, leukocyte, 376  
 Chenodeoxycholic acid, 310  
 Chewing, 294, 295  
 Chicken pox, 183, 369  
*Chlamydia trachomatis*, 210, 426, 453  
 Chloride, plasma, 21, 459  
 Cholangitis, 337  
   ascending, 335  
 Cholecystitis, 71, 337  
   acute, 337  
   chronic, 337  
 Cholecystokinin (CCK), 298, 301, 302, 311  
 Cholelithiasis (gallstones), 71, 336–337  
 Cholera, 327  
 Cholesteatoma, 208  
 Cholesterol, 273, 459  
 Cholic acid, 310
- Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), 12, 240  
   in acid–base balance, 23, 346  
   in air, 255  
   exchange, 255–256  
   formation, 314, 316  
   partial pressure (PCO<sub>2</sub>), 255, 459  
   transport in blood, 61, 81, **256**  
 Carbonic acid, 20, 22, 23, 346  
 Carcinogenesis, 53  
 Carcinogens, 53  
 Carcinoid syndrome, 329  
 Carcinoid tumours, 329  
 Carcinoma-in-situ, cervical, 454  
 Carcinomatosis, 55  
 Cardiac arrest, 123  
 Cardiac arrhythmias, **123–124**  
 Cardiac cycle, **88–89**  
 Cardiac failure, **119–120**, 121  
   acute, 120  
   chronic, 120  
   left-sided (left ventricular), 120  
   right-sided (congestive), 120  
 Cardiac muscle, 41, 83–84  
 Cardiac output, **89–90**, 91  
 Cardiac reserve, 89  
 Cardiac sphincter, 294, 296  
 Cardinal ligaments, 442  
 Cardiogenic shock, 111  
 Cardiovascular centre (CVC), 87, 91–92, 154  
 Cardiovascular system, **77–127**  
   autonomic stimulation, 173  
   in diabetes mellitus, 236  
 Carina, 246, 247  
 Carotene, 274, 276, 309, 363  
 Carotid arteries, 96–97  
 Carotid bodies, 96, 257  
 Carotid sheath, 96  
 Carotid sinuses, 92, 96  
 Carpal bones, 402, 403  
 Carpal tunnel, 420  
 Carpal tunnel syndrome, 427  
 Cartilage, **38–39**  
   elastic, 39  
   epiphyseal, 388  
   hyaline (articular), 39, 388, 415  
 Caruncle, 205, 206  
 Catabolism, 12, 313, 315  
 Cataract, 211  
 Catecholamines, see also Adrenaline;  
   Noradrenaline  
 Cation, 20  
 Cauda equina, 161  
 Caustic materials, swallowed, 321  
 Cavities, body, **49–51**  
 Cell(s), 4  
   differentiation, 54  
   disorders, **53–55**  
   division, 32–33  
   labile, 42  
   membrane, see Plasma membrane  
   nutrition, **81–82**  
   organelles, 30, 31–32  
   permanent, 42  
   specialisation, 4  
   stable, 42  
 Cellulitis, 369  
 Cement, dental, 291  
 Central nervous system (CNS), 9, 140,  
   **145–149**  
   effect of poisons, 176

- Chondrocytes, 38–39, 389  
 Chondrosarcoma, 411  
 Chordae tendineae, 85  
 Chorea, 181  
   Huntington's, 181  
   Sydenham's, 122  
 Choreiform movements, 122  
 Chorioretinitis, 210  
 Choroid, 197–198  
   malignant melanoma, 212  
 Choroiditis, 210  
 Choroid plexuses, 148  
 Christmas disease, 76  
 Chromatin, 31  
 Chromosomes, 24, 31, 438  
   in cell division, 32–33  
   sex, 33  
 Chronic disease, 15  
 Chronic fatigue syndrome, 137, 184  
 Chyle, 131  
 Chyme, 299  
 Chymotrypsin, 301, 312  
 Chymotrypsinogen, 301  
 Cilia, 36  
 Ciliary arteries, 199  
 Ciliary body, 197, 198  
 Ciliary ganglion, 172  
 Ciliary muscle, 166, 197, 198, 201  
 Circle of Willis (circulus arteriosus), 97–100, 150  
 Circulation, **95–109**  
   collateral, 79  
   enterohepatic, 310  
   portal, **105–107**  
   pulmonary, 9, 78, 86, **95**, 251–252  
   systemic (general), 9, 78, 86, **95–109**  
 Circulatory disorders  
   brain, 180–181  
   liver, 335  
   splenomegaly in, 138  
 Circulatory system, 8–9, 78  
 Circulus arteriosus, 97–100, 150  
 Circumduction, 414  
 Circumflex nerve, 162, 163  
 Cirrhosis of liver, 335  
 Cisterna chyli, 132, 133  
 Citric acid cycle, 314, 315  
 Claudication, intermittent, 113  
 Clavicle, 401, 402  
 Cleft, 45  
 Cleft palate/lip, 319–320  
 Climacteric (menopause), **446–447**  
 Clitoris, 439  
*Clostridium perfringens (welchii)*, 327, 369, 436  
 Clothing, 365  
 Clotting factors, 61, 68, 309  
 CNS, see Central nervous system  
 Coagulation, 67–68  
   control, 68  
   defects, in liver failure, 336  
   disseminated intravascular (DIC), 75  
   extrinsic pathway, 67–68  
   intrinsic pathway, 67–68  
 Coal workers' pneumoconiosis, 265  
 Coarctation of aorta, 125, 126  
 Cobalamin, see Vitamin B<sub>12</sub>  
 Coccygeal plexus, 161, 164, **166**  
 Coccygeus muscle, 434  
 Coccyx, 45, 47, 397, 398  
 Cochlea, 194–195  
 Cochlear nerve, 168, 169, 192, 195  
 Coeliac artery, 104, 105, 287  
 Coeliac disease, 274, 332  
 Coeliac ganglion (plexus), 171, 286, 297  
 Cold, common, 258  
 Cold sores, 319, 369  
 Colic  
   biliary, 336–337  
   renal, 355  
 Collagen, 37, 39, 363, 390  
 Collateral circulation, 79  
 Colloid, 220  
 Colon, **304–306**  
   ascending, 304  
   descending, 304  
   sigmoid/pelvic, 304  
   transverse, 304  
 Colorectal cancer, 329  
 Coma  
   diabetic (hyperglycaemic), 235–236  
   hypoglycaemic, 236  
   in liver failure, 335  
 Commensal organisms, 73, 305  
 Commissural fibres, 151  
 Common carotid artery, 96  
 Common iliac artery, 95, 104, 107–108  
 Common iliac vein, 105, 109  
 Common peroneal nerve, 164, 165  
 Communication, 7, **8–11**  
   with external environment, 8, 10–11  
   internal, 8, 9–10  
   non-verbal, 10–11  
   verbal, 10  
 Complement, 375  
 Complexity, levels of structural, 4, 5  
 Compliance, lung, 253  
 Complications, 14  
 Compounds, chemical, **19–20**  
 Concentration gradient, 26, 34  
 Conchae, nasal, 241–242, 394, 395  
 Conducting system, of heart, 84, **87–88**  
 Conduction (of heat), 365  
 Condyle, 45  
 Condylomata lata, 453  
 Cones, 198, 199, 202  
 Congenital disease, 15  
 Congenital heart disease, 124–125  
 Coning, 178  
 Conjunctiva, 205  
 Conjunctival reflex, 205  
 Conjunctivitis, 210  
   allergic, 210  
   neonatal, 210  
 Connective tissue, **36–40**  
   cells, 37  
   dense, 38  
   diseases, 427  
   loose (areolar), 37  
   see also Adipose tissue; Blood; Bone;  
   Cartilage  
 Conn's syndrome, 126, 233  
 Contractures, 371, 379  
 Contre coup injury, 179  
 Control system, homeostatic, 5  
 Convection (of heat), 365  
 Convergence, 202  
 Coracobrachialis muscle, 416, 417  
 Coracohumeral ligament, 416  
 Coracoid process, 401, 402  
 Cornea, 197  
 Corneal reflex, 205  
 Corneal ulcer, 210  
 Coronal suture, 47, 393  
 Coronary arteries, 86, 95  
   collateral, 121  
   narrowing/occlusion, 121  
 Coronary sinus, 86  
 Corpora cavernosa, 451  
 Corpus albicans, 443, 444  
 Corpus callosum, 148, 150, 151  
 Corpus luteum, 443, 444, 445, 446  
 Corpus spongiosum, 451  
 Corrosive chemicals, 319  
 Corticospinal (pyramidal) tracts, 151, 158  
 Corticosteroids, 222–223  
 Corticosterone, 222  
 Corticotrophin, see Adrenocorticotrophic hormone  
 Corticotrophin releasing hormone (CRH), 216, 217  
 Cortisol, 217, 222  
   hypersecretion, 126, 232–233  
   hyposcretion, 233  
 Cortisone, 222  
*Corynebacterium diphtheriae*, 259  
 Coryza (common cold), 258  
 Costal cartilages, 400  
 Cough  
   impaired, 262  
   reflex, 247  
 Covalent bonds, 19–20  
 Cranial cavity, 49  
 Cranial fossae, 393  
 Cranial nerves, **166–169**  
   see also specific nerves  
 Cranium, 44, 45, 47, **392–394**  
 Creatinine, 61  
 Crest, 45  
 Cretinism, 230  
 Creutzfeldt–Jacob disease, 184  
 Cribriform plate, 394  
 Cricoid cartilage, 244  
 Cricopharyngeal sphincter, 294  
 Crohn's disease, 70, 327–328  
 Cross-eye (strabismus), 211  
 Croup, 259  
 Cruciate ligaments, 422, 423  
 Crush syndrome, 434, 436  
 Cryptorchidism, 458  
 CSF, see Cerebrospinal fluid  
 Cuboid, 405, 406  
 Cuneiform, 405, 406  
 Cushing's syndrome, 232–233  
 Cyanocobalamin, see Vitamin B<sub>12</sub>  
 Cystic artery, 105, 311  
 Cystic duct, 302, 310, 311  
 Cystic fibrosis, 333  
 Cystic vein, 105, 107, 311  
 Cystitis  
   acute, 357  
   chronic, 357  
 Cytokines, 380  
 Cytoplasm, 31  
 Cytosol, 30  
 Cytotoxic drugs, 266  
 Cytotoxic T-lymphocytes, 380, 381, 383

## D

Dacryoadenitis, acute, 212  
 Dacryocystitis, 212  
 Dairy products, 270, 271  
 Dark adaptation, 203  
 Dead space, anatomical, 254, 460  
 Deafness, 209  
   conductive, 209  
   sensorineural, 209  
 Deamination, 273, 309, 316  
 Decubitus ulcers (pressure sores), 370  
 Deep palmar arch, 102  
 Deep peroneal nerve, 164, 165  
 Deep vein thrombosis (DVT), 115–116  
 Defecation, 12, 173, **306**  
 Defence mechanisms, 374  
   at body surfaces, 374  
   digestive system, 299, 301  
   hepatic, 309  
   non-specific, 13, **374–379**  
   respiratory, 249  
   salivary, 293, 374  
   skin, 365, 374  
   specific, 13, 374  
 Deferent duct (vas deferens), 14, 449, 450  
 Degeneration, 15  
 Deglutition (swallowing), 294–295  
 Dehydration, 355, 370  
 7-Dehydrocholesterol, 366  
 Deltoid ligament, 423  
 Deltoid muscle, 417  
 Dementia, **181–182**  
   multi-infarct, 180, 181  
   secondary, 181–182  
 Demyelinating diseases, 184–185  
 Dendrites, **141–142**  
 Dens, 397  
 Dentine, 291  
 Dentition, 290  
 Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA), 24, 25, 31  
 Depolarisation, 142  
 Dermal papillae, 362  
 Dermatitis, 369  
   atopic, 369  
   contact, 369, 378  
 Dermatomes, 161, 163, 165  
 Dermis, 13, **363–365**  
 Dermoid cysts, 456  
 Detoxification, 309  
 Detrusor muscle, 348, 350  
 Diabetes insipidus, 228  
 Diabetes mellitus, **234–236**, 317  
   complications, 235–236  
   effects, 235, 346  
   gestational, 235  
   kidney disease, 236, 352  
   macroangiopathy, 236  
   microangiopathy, 236  
   retinopathy, 211, 236  
   secondary, 235  
   type I, insulin-dependent (IDDM), 234  
   type II, non-insulin-dependent (NIDDM), 235  
 Diabetic ketoacidosis, 235–236  
 Diaphragm, 47, 252, **253**, 254  
 Diaphragmatic hernia, 330  
 Diaphysis, 388  
 Diarrhoea, severe, 111

Diastole, 88  
   complete cardiac, 88, 91  
 Diet, 270, 460  
   balanced, **270–271**  
   see also Food; Nutrition  
 Dietary intake, 11–12  
 Differentiation, cell, 54  
 Diffusion, 26–27, 33–34  
   facilitated, 33–34  
   from capillaries, 81  
   of gases, 255  
   nutrient absorption by, 303  
 Digestion, 11, 282, **311–312**  
   defective, 332  
   in small intestine, 301–302  
   in stomach, 298, 299  
 Digestive juices, 285–286  
 Digestive system, 11, 12, **281–338**  
   accessory organs, 282, 283  
   autonomic control, 173  
   functions, 282–283  
   organs, 282, **283**  
   see also Alimentary canal; *specific organs*  
 Digital arteries, 102  
 1,1-Dimethyl-4,4-bipyridylum chloride (paraquat), 266  
 2,3-Diphosphoglycerate (2,3-DPG), 81, 256  
 Diphtheria, 259  
 Diploid number (of chromosomes), 33  
 Diplopia, 202, 385  
 Disaccharides, 23, 272  
 Disease  
   study of, **14–15**  
   terminology, 15  
 Dislocations, 426  
 Disseminated intravascular coagulation (DIC), 75  
 Disseminated (multiple) sclerosis, 176, **184–185**  
 Distal, 44  
 Diuresis, 218, 354  
 Diverticular disease, 328  
 Diverticulitis, 328  
 Diverticulosis, 328  
 DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid), 24, 25, 31  
 Dopamine (prolactin inhibiting hormone), 216, 217, 218  
 Dorsal, 44  
 Dorsalis pedis artery, 107, 108  
 Dorsal venous arch, 108  
 Drugs  
   detoxification, 309  
   haemolysis caused by, 71  
   hypertension due to, 126  
   leukopenia due to, 73  
   thrombocytopenia due to, 75  
 Duchenne muscular dystrophy, 436  
 Duct, 43  
 Ductus arteriosus, 124  
   patent, 124  
 Duodenum, 299–300  
 Dural venous sinuses, 100, 101  
 Dura mater, **147–148**, 155, 161  
 Dwarfism  
   achondroplasia, 410  
   pituitary, 227, 228  
 Dysentery, 327  
   amoebic, 327  
   bacillary, 327  
 Dysplasia, 54

Dyspnoea (breathlessness), 118, 260  
   in anaemia, 69  
   paroxysmal nocturnal, 120  
 Dysuria, 357

## E

Ear, **192–196**  
   diseases, **208–209**  
   drum (tympanic membrane), 192, 193  
   inner, 192, 194–195  
   middle, 192, 193–194  
   outer, 192–193  
   structure, 192–195  
   wax, 193  
 Ectopic pregnancy, 456  
 Eczema, 369  
 Efferent nerves, see Motor nerves  
 Effusions, 118–119  
 Ejaculation, **451**, 452  
 Ejaculatory duct, 450  
 Elastic fibres, 37, 38, 39, 363  
 Elastic tissue, 38  
 Elbow joint, 402, **417–418**  
   muscles and movements, 418  
 Electrocardiogram (ECG), 89, 123  
 Electrolytes, 20–21  
   balance, **346**  
   movement within body, 26–27  
   in renal failure, 354  
 Electromagnetic spectrum, 200, 201  
 Electron, 18  
   configuration, 19  
 Elements, 18  
   inert, 19  
 Elimination of waste, 7, **12**, 283  
 Emboli (embolus), 117  
   atheromatous, 113  
   tumour, 54  
 Embolism, 15, **117–118**  
   aneurysms causing, 115  
   fat, 408  
   pulmonary, 116  
   septic, 264  
 Embryo, 442  
 Emetropic eye, 212  
 Emotional states, 87, 92  
 Emphysema, 260, **261–262**  
   centrilobular, 261  
   interstitial, 262  
   panacinar, 261  
   pulmonary, 261  
 Empyema, 263  
 Enamel, tooth, 291  
 Encephalitis, 182  
   herpes simplex, 183  
   pyogenic, 183  
   viral, 183  
 Encephalomyelitis, acute disseminating, 185  
 Encephalopathy  
   hepatic, 335  
   hypertensive, 127  
 End-arteries, 79  
 Endocarditis, infective, 122–123  
   acute, 123  
   subacute, 123  
 Endocardium, 83, 84  
 Endocrine glands, 10, 43, 214  
   disorders, 126, **227–236**

- tumours, 227  
see also *specific glands*
- Endocrine system, 10, **213–236**
- Endolymph, 194, 196
- Endometriosis, 455
- Endometritis  
acute, 455  
chronic, 455
- Endometrium, 441–442, 446  
carcinoma, 455–456  
hyperplasia, 455
- Endomysium, 40
- Endoneurium, 160
- Endoplasmic reticulum (ER), 30, 32
- Endothelium, 35, 79
- Endotoxic shock, 111
- Energy, 313  
balance, 313  
for muscle contraction, 42  
release, 315–318, 365  
sources, 272, 273, 313
- Entamoeba histolytica*, 327
- Enteric fever, 325–326
- Enterocytes, 300, 301, 302
- Enterendocrine cells, 298
- Enterogastrone, 298
- Enterohepatic circulation, 310
- Enterokinase (enteropeptidase), 301, 302, 312
- Enteroviruses, 183
- Environment  
external, 4  
communication with, 10–11  
protection against, 12–13  
internal, 4–7
- Enzymes, 26  
digestive, 12, 282  
genes controlling, 31, 32
- Eosinophils, 65, **66**, 460
- Ependymal cells, 146
- Epidermis, 13, **362–363**
- Epididymis, 449  
diseases, 457–458
- Epididymitis, 453, 457–458
- Epidural space, 148
- Epiglottis, 244, 245
- Epilepsy, post-traumatic, 180
- Epimysium, 40
- Epineurium, 160
- Epiphyses, 388
- Epistaxis, 242, 259
- Epithelial cell tumours, ovarian, 456
- Epithelium, **35–36**  
ciliated, 36  
columnar, 35–36  
cuboidal (cubical), 35  
simple, 35–36  
squamous (pavement), 35  
stratified, 35, 36  
keratinised, 36  
non-keratinised, 36  
squamous, 36  
transitional, 36
- Erector spinae muscles, 431, 433
- Erythrocytes, 8, **61–64**  
count, 61, 62, 460  
relative increase in, 72  
true increase, 72–73  
destruction, 64, 134, 309, 310  
development, 62–64  
disorders, **69–73**  
life span, 62  
maturation, 63  
normal laboratory values, 62
- Erythropoiesis, 61, 62–64, 134  
control of, 63–64
- Erythropoietin, 63–64, 226, 340
- Eschar, 370
- Escherichia coli*, 305, 326, 337, 357
- Essential disease, 15
- Ethanol metabolism, 309
- Ethmoidal sinus, 241
- Ethmoid bone, 47, **394**, 395
- Eustachian (auditory) tube, 193, 243
- Evaporation, 365
- Eversion, 414
- Excretion, by skin, 366
- Exercise, 87, 315
- Exocrine glands, 43
- Exocytosis, 34
- Exophthalmos, 229
- Expiration, 253
- Expiratory neurones, 256
- Expiratory reserve volume (ERV), 254
- Extension, 414
- Extensor carpi radialis longus and brevis  
muscles, 417, 419
- Extensor carpi ulnaris muscle, 417, 419
- Extensor digitorum muscle, 417
- Extensor retinaculum, 420
- External auditory meatus (canal), 192–193, 394
- External carotid artery, 96–97, 290, 292
- External genitalia, female, **439**
- External iliac artery, 98, 107
- External iliac vein, 108–109
- External jugular vein, 100
- External oblique muscle, 432, 433
- External os, 441
- External pudendal arteries, 439
- Extracellular fluid (ECF), 27–28, 279
- Extracellular matrix, 35, 36
- Extradural haemorrhage, 179
- Extradural space, 148
- Extraocular muscles, 197, **203**, 204  
nerve supply, 166, 168, 203, 204
- Extrapyramidal tracts, 158–159
- Extrinsic allergic alveolitis, 266
- Eye, **196–206**  
accessory organs, 204–206  
accommodation to light, 202  
anterior chamber, 198, 199  
autonomic stimulation, 173–174  
blood supply, 199  
diseases, **209–212**  
extraocular muscles, see Extraocular muscles  
inflammation, 209–210  
interior, 199  
intraocular (intrinsic) muscles, 203  
nerve supply, 166, 168  
posterior chamber, 198, 199  
refractive errors, 212  
sockets, 45, 393  
structure, 197–200  
tumours, 212
- Eyeball, convergence, 202
- Eyebrows, 204
- Eyelashes, 204, 205
- Eyelids, 204–205  
functions, 205  
margins, 205
- F**
- Face, 44  
bones, 45, 47, 394–396  
muscles, **430–431**  
nerves, 166, 168
- Facet, 45
- Facial artery, 97, 293
- Facial nerve (cranial nerve VII), **168**, 169, 171, 290  
Bell's palsy, 188
- Facial vein, 100, 293
- Facioscapulothoracic dystrophy, 436
- Faeces, 12, 306
- Fainting, 111, 127
- Fallopian tube, see Uterine tube
- Falot's tetralogy, 125
- Falx cerebelli, 147
- Falx cerebri, 147, 150
- Farmer's lung, 266
- Fascia, muscle, 38
- Fat(s), 24, **273**, 313  
absorption, 131, 303, 312  
cells, 37  
dietary intake, 270, 271, 460  
digestion, 302, 312  
embolism, 408  
functions, 273  
metabolism, 309, **317–318**  
pads, 422  
saturated/animal, 273  
unsaturated/vegetable, 273  
see also Adipose tissue
- Fatigue, muscle, 41
- Fatty acids, 302, 303, **317**  
polyunsaturated, 273
- Fatty streaks, 112, 113
- Feedback  
negative, see Negative feedback mechanisms  
positive, 7, 214, 218, 219
- Female  
infertility, 456  
pelvic floor, 434  
pelvis, 404  
puberty, **444–445**  
reproductive system, 52, **438–447**  
diseases, **454–457**  
external genitalia, **439**  
functions, 438  
internal genitalia, **439–444**
- Femoral artery, 107
- Femoral hernia, 330
- Femoral nerve, 163, 164
- Femoral vein, 108, 109
- Femur, **404**, 405  
ligament of head of, 404, 420, 421
- Fertilisation, 443, 446
- Fetus, 442–443
- Fever (pyrexia), **366**, 377
- Fibre, dietary, 270, **278**
- Fibrillation, 124  
atrial, 124  
ventricular, 121, 123, 124
- Fibrin, 67, 377
- Fibrinogen, 61, 67, 377
- Fibrinolysis, 68
- Fibroadenoma, breast, 457
- Fibroblasts, 37, 367, 368, 378

- Fibrocartilage, 39, 414  
 Fibrocytes, 38  
 Fibroids, uterine, 455  
 Fibrosis, 378–379  
 Fibrous tissue, 38  
 Fibula, 405  
 'Fight or flight' response, 173, 224  
 Filtration, glomerular, see Glomerular filtration  
 Filum terminale, 148, 156  
 Fimbriae, 443  
 Finger  
   bones, 403  
   joints, 419–420  
 Fish, 270, 271  
 Fissures, 45  
   brain, 150  
 Fistula  
   formation, 378  
   tracheo-oesophageal, 322  
 Flatus, 305  
 Flexion, 414  
 Flexor carpi radialis muscle, 417, 419  
 Flexor carpi ulnaris muscle, 417, 419  
 Flexor retinaculum, 420  
 Fluid  
   body, see Body fluids  
   extracellular (ECF), 27–28, 279  
   interstitial, see Interstitial fluid  
   intracellular (ICF), 28  
   see also Water  
 Folic acid, 63, **275**, 277  
   deficiency, 63, 70, 189, 275  
 Follicle stimulating hormone (FSH), 216, 218  
   in females, 444, 445, 446  
   in males, 449  
 Fontanelles, 396  
 Food  
   bolus formation, 294  
   digestion, see Digestion  
   groups, main, 270–271  
   lubrication, 293  
   poisoning, 326–327  
   specific dynamic action (SDA), 313  
   see also Diet; Nutrition  
 Foot  
   arches, 405–406  
   bones, 405–406  
   joints, 424  
   muscles/ligaments, 406  
   short muscles, 406  
 Foramen, 45  
   magnum, 393, 394  
   ovale, 125  
 Foreskin, 451  
 Fossa, 45  
 Fourth ventricle, 148, 149  
 Fovea centralis, 198, 199  
 Fractures, **406–408**  
   complications, 408  
   healing, 406–408  
   involving joints, 426  
 Frenulum, 289  
 Frequency of micturition, 357  
 Friedländer's bacillus, 263  
 Fröhlich's syndrome, 227, 228  
 Frontal area (cortex), 152  
 Frontal bone, 47, 393  
 Frontal lobe, 150  
 Frontal sinus, 241  
 Frontal suture, 393, 396  
 Fructose, 23, 272  
 Fruit, 270, 271  
 FSH, see Follicle stimulating hormone  
 Functional residual capacity (FRC), 254  
 Fungal infections, 369
- ## G
- Gall bladder, **311**  
   diseases, **336–338**  
   functions, 302, 311  
 Gallstones (cholelithiasis), 71, 336–337  
 Gametes, 33, 438  
 Gamma aminobutyric acid (GABA), 144  
 Ganglia, 141  
 Gases  
   in air, 255  
   arterial blood, 459  
   bowel, 305  
   diffusion, 255  
   exchange, 80–81, 255–256  
   partial pressures, 255  
   transport in blood, 61, 80–81, **256**  
   see also Carbon dioxide; Oxygen  
 Gas gangrene, 436  
 Gastrectomy, 70  
 Gastric artery  
   left, 104, 105, 287  
   right, 105, 287  
 Gastric carcinoma, 324  
 Gastric glands, 297  
 Gastric juice, 285, **297–298**  
   functions, 297–298, 312  
   pH, 22  
   prevention of reflux, 295  
   secretion, 298  
 Gastric veins, 105, 107, 288  
 Gastrin, 298  
 Gastritis, 322–323  
   acute, 322–323  
   chronic, 70, 323  
 Gastrocnemius muscle, 422, 423, 424  
 Gastrocolic reflex, 305  
 Gastroduodenal artery, 105, 287  
 Gastroepiploic artery, 105, 287  
 Gastroepiploic vein, right, 106, 288  
 Gastrointestinal hormones, 226  
   see also Cholecystokinin; Gastrin; Secretin  
 Gastrointestinal tract, see Alimentary canal  
 Gender  
   heart rate and, 87  
   varicose veins and, 116  
 Genes, 24, 31, 438  
 Genetic disorders, 15  
 Genitofemoral nerve, 163, 164, 165  
 Genome, 31  
 Germ cell tumours, ovarian, 456  
 Gestational diabetes, 235  
 Gestation period, 438  
 GH, see Growth hormone  
 Ghon foci, 264  
 Gigantism, 227  
 Gingivitis, acute, 319  
 Gingivostomatitis, acute herpetic, 319  
 Glands, **43**  
   digestive, 11–12  
   ductless, see Endocrine glands  
   exocrine, 43  
 Glandular fever, 137  
 Glans penis, 451  
 Glaucoma, 199, **210–211**  
   acute closed-angle, 210–211  
   chronic closed-angle, 210, 211  
   chronic open-angle, 210  
   congenital, 211  
   secondary, 211  
 Glenohumeral ligament, 416  
 Glenoid labrum, 416  
 Glenoid cavity, 401, 402, 416  
 Glial cells (neuroglia), 141, **145–146**  
 Gliomas, 190  
 Gliosis, 176  
 Globin, 63  
 Globulins, 61  
 Glomerular capsule, 342, 343  
 Glomerular filtration, **343–344**  
   autoregulation, 344  
   pressure, 343  
   rate (GFR), 343–344, 354  
 Glomerulonephritis (GN), 351–352  
 Glomerulus, 342, 343  
   afferent arteriole, 342, 343  
   efferent arteriole, 342, 343  
 Glossopharyngeal nerve (cranial nerve IX), **168**, 169, 171, 290  
 Glucagon, 225, 307, 315  
 Glucocorticoids, **222–223**  
   hypersecretion, 232–233  
   hyposecretion, 228, **233**  
 Gluconeogenesis, 223, 225, 315  
 Glucose, 23, 272  
   blood, 225, 314  
   in diabetes mellitus, 235  
   renal threshold, 344  
   metabolism, 309, 314–316  
   oxidation, 314, 315–316  
   plasma, 21, 459  
 'Glue ear', 208  
 Gluteal muscles, 420, 422  
 Gluten, 332  
 Glycerol, 302, 303, 317, 318  
 Glycogen, 40, 309, 314–315  
 Glycolysis, 314, 315  
 Glycosidic linkage, 23  
 Glycosuria, 235  
 Goblet cells, 36, 43, 300, 301, 305  
 Goitre, 229  
   exophthalmic, 229  
   simple, 230–231  
   toxic nodular, 229  
 Golgi apparatus, 30, 32  
 Gonadotrophin releasing hormone (GnRH; LHRH), 216, 217–218, 445  
 Gonadotrophins, 217–218  
 Gonorrhoea, 453  
 Gout, 427  
 Graafian follicle, 444  
 Graft rejection, 383  
 Granulation tissue, 37, 367, 368  
 Granulocytes, **64–66**  
 Granulocytopenia, 73  
 Granulomas, 378  
 Granulopoiesis, 62, 64–65  
 Graves' disease, 229, 385  
 Gravity  
   varicose veins and, 116  
   venous return and, 90  
 Grawitz's tumour, 356



- Greater omentum, 284  
 Great saphenous vein, 108, 109  
 Grey matter, 141  
 Growth, skeletal, 390–392  
 Growth hormone (GH), 216, **217**, 218  
   deficiency, 228  
   excess secretion, 227  
   function, 392  
 Growth hormone release inhibiting  
   hormone (GHRH; somatostatin),  
   216, 217, 225  
 Growth hormone releasing hormone  
   (GHRH), 216, 217  
   excess secretion, 227  
 Guillain-Barré syndrome, 188  
 Gynaecomastia, 458  
 Gyri, 150
- ## H
- Haem, 63  
 Haemangiomas, 117  
   capillary, 117  
   cavernous, 117  
   nasal, 259  
 Haematemesis, 324  
 Haematocrit (packed cell volume), 61, 62  
 Haematoma  
   in fractured bone, 407  
   subdural, 177, 179  
 Haematuria, 352, 357  
 Haemoglobin, 62  
   formation, 63, 64, 278  
   in iron deficiency anaemia, 69  
   level of oxygenation, 363  
   mean cell (MCH), 62, 69  
   normal values, 62  
   transport of oxygen, 63, 80–81, 256  
 Haemolysis, 64  
   excess, 63, 337  
 Haemolytic anaemia, 69, **71–72**  
   acquired, 71–72  
   autoimmune, 72, 385  
   congenital, 71  
 Haemolytic disease of newborn, 71, 72  
 Haemophilia, 75–76  
   A, 76  
   B, 76  
*Haemophilus influenzae*, 259  
 Haemopoiesis, 61, 62  
 Haemoptysis, 265  
 Haemorrhage  
   in atheroma, 113  
   extradural, 179  
   hypovolaemic shock, 111  
   intracerebral, 177, 179, 181  
   intracranial, see Intracranial haemorrhage  
   in malignant disease, 55  
   peptic ulcers, 324  
   ruptured aneurysms causing, 115  
   subarachnoid, 177, 181  
   subdural, 177, 179  
 Haemorrhagic disease of newborn, 75  
 Haemorrhagic diseases, **74–76**  
 Haemorrhoids, 116  
 Haemostasis, **67–68**  
 Haemothorax, 268  
 Hair, 364  
   follicles, 363, 364  
 Hair cells, 195, 196  
 Halux, 405  
 Hamate, 402, 403  
 Hamstring muscles, 422  
 Hand  
   bones, 402, 403  
   joints, 419–420  
 Haploid number (of chromosomes), 33  
 Harelip, 319–320  
 Hashimoto's disease, 230, 385  
 Haversian system, 389  
 Hay fever, 259  
 HCG, see Human chorionic gonadotrophin  
 Head  
   arterial supply, 96–100  
   injuries, **179–180**  
   lymph nodes, 132, 133  
   nerve supply, 162, 166  
   venous return, 100–102  
 Healing, **367–368**  
   bone, **406–408**  
   burn injuries, 370  
   conditions required for, 367  
   joint injuries, 426  
   muscle, **434**  
   primary (by first intention), 367  
   secondary (by second intention), 367  
 Hearing, **192–195**, 243  
   area (of cerebral cortex), 152  
   loss, 209  
   physiology, 195  
 Heart, 9, 78, **82–90**  
   blood flow through, 85–86  
   blood supply to, 86  
   conducting system, 84, **87–88**  
   effects of hypertension, 126  
   electrical changes, 89  
   murmurs, 121  
   nerve supply, 87  
   position, 82, 83  
   sounds, 88  
   structure, 83–85  
 Heart block, 124  
 Heart disease, **119–125**  
   congenital, 124–125  
   ischaemic, 121  
   rheumatic, 122  
   valvular, 120–121  
 Heart failure, see Cardiac failure  
 Heart rate, 89, 123, 460  
   factors affecting, 87–88  
   nervous control, 87, 173  
   in shock, 112  
   see also Bradycardia; Tachycardia  
 Heart valves, 84–85  
   in cardiac cycle, 88  
   disorders of, **120–121**  
   incompetence (regurgitation), 121  
   rheumatic disease, 122  
   stenosis, 121  
 Heat  
   loss, **365**  
   production, 309, 313, **365**  
*Helicobacter pylori*, 323  
 Helper T-cells, 380, 381, 385  
 Hemiazzygos vein, 103, 104, 288  
 Heparin, 37, 66, 68, 376  
 Hepatic artery, 104, 105, 287, 308  
 Hepatic ducts, 302, 308, 310, 311  
 Hepatic encephalopathy, 335  
 Hepatic veins, 107, 308  
 Hepatitis  
   acute, **334–335**  
   A virus, 334  
   B virus, 334, 453  
   chronic, 335  
     active, 335  
     persistent, 335  
   C virus, 334  
   viral, 334  
 Hepatocytes, 308  
 Hepatopancreatic ampulla, 299–300, 306,  
   310, 311  
 Hepatopancreatic sphincter (of Oddi), 300,  
   302, 306, 310, 311  
 Hepatotoxic substances, 334  
 Hering-Breuer reflex, 187  
 Hernias, abdominal, 329–330  
   strangulated, 329, 330  
 Herniation  
   brain, 177–178  
   intervertebral disc, 187  
 Herpes simplex virus (HSV)  
   acute gingivostomatitis, 319  
   encephalitis, 183  
   genital herpes, 369  
   oral (cold sores), 319, 369  
 Herpes viruses, 369  
 Herpes zoster (shingles), 183, 369  
 Hiatus hernia, 330  
 High altitude, 73  
 Hip joint, 404, **420–421**  
   adductor muscles, 421, 422  
   ligaments, 420, 421  
   muscles/movements, 420–421  
 Histamine, 37, 66, **226**, 376, 383  
 Histiocytes, 67  
 Histones, 31  
 HIV, see Human immunodeficiency virus  
 Hodgkin's disease, 137  
 Homeostasis, 5–7, 214  
   feedback mechanisms, see Feedback  
   imbalance, 7  
 Hordeolum, 209  
 Hormones, 10, 43, 214  
   inactivation, 309  
   local, **226**  
   receptors, 214  
   regulation of bone growth, 390–392  
   target organs/tissues, 214  
   transport, 61  
   tumours secreting, 55  
   see also *specific hormones*  
 Human chorionic gonadotrophin (HCG),  
   444, 445, 446  
 Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), 184,  
   **385–386**, 453  
 Human papilloma virus (HPV), 369, 454, 455  
 Humerus, **402**  
   bicipital groove, 402, 416  
   head of, 401, 416  
 Huntington's disease, 181  
 Hydrocele, 458  
 Hydrocephalus, 178  
   communicating, 178  
   primary, 178  
   secondary, 178  
 Hydrochloric acid (HCl), 20–21, 297, 374  
 Hydrogen  
   atomic number, 18, 19

- Hydrogen (*Cont*)  
 isotopes, 19  
 Hydrogen ions (H<sup>+</sup>)  
 arterial blood, 459  
 concentration, 21–22  
 excretion, 345, 346  
 see also pH  
 Hydronephrosis, 356  
 Hydrophilic molecules, 30  
 Hydrophobia, 184  
 Hydrophobic molecules, 24, 30  
 Hydrostatic pressure  
 capillary, 81–82, 343  
 glomerular filtrate, 343  
 increased, in inflammation, 376  
 venous, increased, 118  
 5-Hydroxytryptamine (serotonin), 67, 226, 376  
 Hymen, 439  
 imperforate, 454  
 Hyoid bone, 242, 289, 396  
 Hyperaesthesia, 183  
 Hypercapnia, 257, 260  
 Hyperglycaemic coma, 235–236  
 Hyperkalaemia, 354  
 Hyperlipidaemia, 352  
 Hypermetropia, 212  
 Hypernephroma, 356  
 Hyperparathyroidism, 231  
 Hyperprolactinaemia, 228  
 Hypersensitivity, **383, 384**  
 type I, anaphylactic, **383, 384**  
 type II, cytotoxic, **383, 384**  
 type III, immune-complex-mediated, **383, 384**  
 type IV, delayed type, **383, 384**  
 Hypertension, **126–127, 460**  
 benign (chronic), 126  
 effects/complications, 126–127, 353  
 essential, 126, 353  
 in kidney disease, 126, 353, 354  
 malignant (accelerated), 126, 353  
 portal, 321, 335  
 pulmonary, 127  
 secondary, 126, 353  
 Hypertensive encephalopathy, 127  
 Hyperthyroidism, 229  
 Hypertonic solution, 27  
 Hypoalbuminaemia, 352  
 Hypoaldosteronism, 233  
 Hypocalcaemia, 231–232  
 Hypoglossal nerve (cranial nerve XII), 169, 290  
 Hypoglycaemic coma, 236  
 Hypokalaemia, 233  
 Hypoparathyroidism, 231–232  
 Hypophyseal fossa, 215, 394  
 Hypophysis, see Pituitary gland  
 Hypoplastic anaemia, 70–71  
 Hypotension, 127  
 postural, 127  
 in shock, 112  
 Hypothalamohypophyseal tract, 215, 216  
 Hypothalamus, 153, 214, **215–219**  
 hormones, 215, 216  
 influence on pituitary, 215, 216  
 menstrual cycle control, 445  
 in temperature regulation, 92, 366  
 in water balance, 345  
 Hypothermia, 366, 371, 460  
 Hypothyroidism, 229–230  
 Hypotonic solution, 27  
 Hypoventilation, alveolar, 268  
 Hypovolaemic shock, 111  
 Hypoxaemia, 257, 260  
 Hypoxia  
 cerebral, 177, **180**  
 erythropoiesis and, **63–64**  
 fracture healing and, 407  
 polycythaemia due to, 73–74  
 in shock, 112
- 
- Iatrogenic disease, 15  
 Idiopathic disease, 15  
 Ileitis, regional (Crohn's disease), 70, 327–328  
 Ileocaecal valve, 299, 304  
 Ileum, 300  
 Ileus, paralytic, 331  
 Iliac crest, 403  
 Iliacus muscle, 420, 421  
 Iliofemoral ligament, 420, 421  
 Iliohypogastric nerve, 163, 164  
 Ilioinguinal nerve, 163, 164  
 Iliopectineal line, 404  
 Ilium, 403, 404  
 Illness, study of, **14–15**  
 Immune complexes, 375, 383  
 Immune reactions  
 abnormal, 15  
 in inflammation, 377  
 Immunisation  
 active, 381, 382  
 passive, 382  
 Immunity, 13, 131, 374, **379–382**  
 acquired, 381–382  
 active, 381, 382  
 antibody-mediated (humoral), 380–381  
 cell-mediated, 379–380  
 passive, 381, 382  
 Immunodeficiency, 123, **385–386**  
 Immunoglobulin E (IgE), 383  
 Immunoglobulins, see Antibodies  
 Immunological memory, 374  
 Impetigo, 369  
 Inborn errors of metabolism, 31  
 Incisional hernia, 330  
 Incisor teeth, 290, 291  
 Incontinence  
 overflow, 358  
 stress, 358  
 urge, 358  
 urinary, **358**  
 Incus, 193  
 Infarction, 15, 54, **117–118**  
 in atheroma, 113  
 cerebral, 113, 178, 180  
 fibrosis after, 379  
 myocardial, 113, **121**  
 Infections  
 bone, 408, **410**  
 breast, 457  
 burn wounds, 371  
 chronic, 138  
 CNS, 181, **182–184**  
 in diabetes mellitus, 236  
 ear, 208  
 eye, 209, 210  
 female reproductive system, 454, 455  
 immunisation against, 382  
 intestinal, 325–327  
 liver, 334  
 lower respiratory tract, 259, 262–265  
 lymphatic involvement, 136–137  
 male reproductive system, 457–458  
 in malignant disease, 55  
 mouth, 319  
 oesophagus, 322  
 opportunistic, 385  
 sexually transmitted, 453  
 skin, 369  
 splenomegaly in, 138  
 subclinical, 382  
 upper respiratory tract, 258–259  
 urinary tract, 353, 355, **357**  
 Infectious mononucleosis, 137  
 Infective arthritis, 426  
 Infective endocarditis, 122–123  
 Inferior, 44  
 Inferior mesenteric artery, 104, 105, 106, 287, 288, 305  
 Inferior mesenteric ganglion, 171, 286  
 Inferior mesenteric vein, 105, 106, 107, 288, 305  
 Inferior oblique muscle, 166, 204  
 Inferior phrenic arteries, 104  
 Inferior rectal artery, 288  
 Inferior rectus muscle, 166, 204  
 Inferior sagittal sinus, 101  
 Inferior thyroid artery, 220, 221, 247  
 Inferior vena cava, 85, 95, 105, 109  
 Infertility  
 female, 456  
 male, 458  
 Inflammation, 15, **375–379**  
 acute, 375–378  
 effects, 377  
 outcomes, 378  
 cardinal signs, 375  
 causes, 375  
 chemical mediators, 375, 376  
 chronic, 378  
 in wound healing, 367, 368  
 Inflammatory bowel disease, 327–328  
 Influenza, 258  
 Ingestion, 282  
 Inguinal canal, 433, 442  
 Inguinal hernia, 330  
 Injury, see Trauma  
 Innominate bones, 403–404  
 Inorganic compounds, 19  
 Inorganic (mineral) salts, 18, 61, **276–278**  
 Inspiration, 253  
 Inspiratory capacity (IC), 254  
 Inspiratory neurones, 256  
 Inspiratory reserve volume (IRV), 254  
 Insulin, 225, 307, 314  
 deficiency, 234  
 resistance, 234, 235  
 Intake of raw materials, 7, 11–12  
 Intercalated discs, 41, 84  
 Intercostal artery, 103  
 Intercostal muscles, 47, **252, 253, 254, 400–401**  
 Intercostal nerve, 166, 167, 252, 256  
 Intercostal vein, 103–104  
 Interferons, 258, 374

Interleukin 1, 66, 377  
 Intermittent claudication, 113  
 Internal capsule, 151  
 Internal carotid artery, 97  
 Internal environment, 4–7  
 Internal iliac artery, 98, 107, 305  
 Internal iliac vein, 109, 288, 305  
 Internal jugular vein, 100, 101, 291  
 Internal oblique muscle, 432, 433  
 Internal os, 441  
 Internal pudendal arteries, 439  
 Internal thoracic artery, 101, 102  
 Interosseous membranes, 403, 405, 406  
 Interstitial cells (of Leydig), 449  
 Interstitial cell stimulating hormone, see Luteinising hormone  
 Interstitial fluid (tissue fluid), 4, 27  
   drainage, 130  
   increased, see Oedema  
   in inflammation, 375–376  
 Interventricular foramina, 148  
 Intervertebral disc, 39, 45, 399  
   prolapsed, 187  
 Intervertebral foramina, 47, 48, 158, 399  
 Intestinal glands, 300, 301  
 Intestinal juice, 285, 301, 302  
 Intestine  
   diseases, **325–332**  
   hernias, 329–330  
   intussusception, 331  
   microbial diseases, 325–327  
   obstruction, 331  
   tumours, 328–329  
   volvulus, 325, **330–331**  
   see also Large intestine; Small intestine  
 Intracellular fluid (ICF), 28  
 Intracerebral haemorrhage, 177, 179, 181  
 Intracranial haemorrhage, 177, 178  
   spontaneous, 180–181  
   traumatic, 179  
 Intracranial pressure (ICP), increased, **177–178**  
 Intraocular pressure, 199, 460  
 Intrinsic factor (IF), 63, 275, 298  
   deficiency, 70, 323  
 Intussusception, 331  
 Inversion, 414  
 Involuntary activities, 140  
 Iodine, 220, **278**  
 Ionic bonds, 19–20  
 Ionic compounds, 20  
 Iridocyclitis, 210  
 Iris, 198  
   function, 201  
   nerve supply, 166, 198  
 Iritis, 210  
 Iron, 64, **278**  
   deficiency, 69, 278, 319  
   deficiency anaemia, 69–70, 278  
   increased requirements, 70  
   malabsorption, 70  
   plasma, 21  
 Ischaemia, 113  
   tumour, 54  
 Ischaemic heart disease, 121  
 Ischiofemoral ligament, 420  
 Ischium, 403, 404  
 Islets of Langerhans, **225**, 306  
 Isotonic solutions, 27  
 Isotopes, 19

## J

Jaundice, 310, **337–338**  
   haemolytic (acholuric), 337  
   hepatocellular, 338  
   in liver failure, 336  
   obstructive, 338  
 Jaw  
   angle of, 395  
   bones, see Mandible; Maxilla  
 Jejunum, 300  
 Joints, 13, **413–427**  
   ball and socket, 414  
   cartilagenous, 414  
   condyloid/saddle, 415  
   disorders, **425–427**  
   fibrous (fixed), 414  
   gliding, 415  
   hinge, 415  
   inflammatory diseases, 425–426  
   movement at, 415  
   nerve/blood supply, 415  
   pivot, 415  
   sensory pathways, 157–158  
   synovial, **414–424**  
   traumatic injury, 426  
 Joules, 313

## K

Kaposi's sarcoma, 371  
 Keratin, 36, 362  
 Keratitis, 210  
 Keratomalacia, 212  
 Ketoacidosis, diabetic, 235–236  
 Ketone bodies, 235, 317  
 Kidneys, 12, **340–346**  
   in acid–base balance, 23, 346  
   associated organs, 340, 341  
   congenital abnormalities, **355–356**  
   in diabetes, 236, 352  
   diseases, 126, **351–356**  
   ectopic (misplaced), 355  
   effects of hypertension, 127, 353  
   functions, 340, 343–346  
   gross structure, 341  
   microscopic structure, 341–342  
   papilla, 341  
   polycystic disease, 355–356  
   tumours, 356  
*Klebsiella pneumoniae*, 263  
 Knee jerk, 160  
 Knee joint, 404, **421–423**  
   muscles and movement, 422–423  
 Krebs (citric acid) cycle, 314, 315  
 Kupffer cells, 67, 308  
 Kwashiorkor, 280

## L

Labia  
   majora, 439  
   minora, 439  
 Labour, 443  
 Labyrinth  
   bony, 194  
   membranous, 194

Labyrinthitis, 208, 209  
 Lacrimal apparatus, 205–206  
   disorders, 212  
 Lacrimal bone, 47, 395  
 Lacrimal canaliculi, 206  
 Lacrimal glands, 205–206  
 Lacrimal sac, 205, 206  
 Lactase, 302, 312  
 Lactation, 217, 447  
   dietary needs, 270–271  
 Lacteals, 131, 300, 301, 303, 317  
 Lactic acid, 315–316, 440  
*Lactobacillus acidophilus*, 440  
 Lambdoidal suture, 47, 393  
 Lamina propria, 285  
 Langerhans cells, 365  
 Large intestine, **304–306**  
   blood supply, 305  
   diseases, **325–332**  
   functions, 305–306  
   structure, 304–305  
   tumours, 328–329  
 Laryngitis, 258–259  
 Laryngopharynx, 243, 293  
 Laryngotracheobronchitis, 259  
 Larynx, **244–246**  
   blood/nerve supply, 168, 245  
   cartilages, 244, 245  
   functions, 245–246  
   interior, 245  
   ligaments/membranes, 245  
   position, 244  
   structure, 244–245  
   tumours, 259  
 Lateral, 44  
 Lateral canthus, 205  
 Lateral cutaneous nerve of thigh, 163, 164, 165  
 Lateral geniculate body, 166, 200  
 Lateral rectus muscle, 168, 204  
 Lateral sulcus, 150  
 Lateral ventricles, 148  
 Latissimus dorsi muscle, 417  
 Leg, see Lower limb  
*Legionella pneumophila*, 263  
 Legionnaires' disease, 263  
 Leiomyomas, uterine, 455  
 Lens, 198, **201**, 202  
   changing power, 202  
   corrective, 212  
 Leukaemia, **73–74**  
   acute, 74  
   chronic, 74  
 Leukocytes, 8, 37, **64–67**  
   amoeboid movement, 65, 66  
   chemotaxis, 376  
   counts, 460  
   disorders, **73–74**  
   migration, 376  
   polymorphonuclear, **64–66**  
 Leukocytosis, 73  
 Leukopenia, 70–71, **73**  
 Leukotrienes, 226  
 Levator ani muscle, 434  
 Levator palpebrae (superioris) muscle, 166, 205, 430  
 Leydig cells (interstitial cells), 449  
 LH, see Luteinising hormone  
 Ligamenta flava, 399  
 Ligaments, 38, 415

Ligamentum nuchae, 399  
 Light, 200  
   accommodation of eyes to, **202**  
   refraction, 197, 200, **201**, 202  
   spectrum, 200, 201  
 Linea alba, 400, 432–433  
 Lingual artery, 97, 290  
 Lingual vein, 100, 290  
 Linoleic acid, 273  
 Linolenic acid, 273  
 Lip, cleft, 319–320  
 Lipase, 302, 312  
 Lipids, 24  
 Lipolysis, 223  
 Liver, 12, **307–310**  
   abscess, 335  
   associated organs, 307–308  
   autonomic stimulation, 173  
   blood supply, 308  
   cirrhosis, 335  
   diseases, **333–336**  
   failure, 335–336  
   functions, 309  
   heat production, 365  
   lobes, 307, 308  
   non-viral inflammation, 335  
   structure, 308–309  
   tumours, 336  
   viral infections, 334  
 Longitudinal cerebral fissure, 150, 151  
 Loop of Henle, 342  
 Lorain-Lévi syndrome, 227, 228  
 Lower limb  
   arterial supply, 98, **107–108**  
   bones, **403–406**  
   joints, **420–424**  
   lymph nodes, 133  
   muscles, 420–421, 422–423, 424  
   nerves, 163–165  
   oedema, 118  
   varicose veins, 116  
   venous return, 99, **108–109**  
 Lower motor neurones (LMN), 151, 152, 156, **158–159**  
   cell bodies, 157  
   lesions, 186  
   repair of injury, 435  
 Lumbar plexus, 161, **163**, 164  
 Lumbar puncture, 155  
 Lumbosacral trunk, 163, 164, 165  
 Luniate, 402, 403  
 Lung(s), **249–252**  
   abscess, 263–264  
   in acid-base balance, 23  
   blood supply, 251–252  
   carcinoma, 267  
   chemically induced diseases, 266–267  
   circulation, see Pulmonary circulation  
   collapse, 267–268  
   compliance, 253  
   disorders, **261–268**  
   elasticity, 253  
   fibrosis, 265, 266  
     progressive massive, 265  
   function tests, 255  
   interior, 251–252  
   lobes, 250, 251  
   occupational diseases, 265–266  
   position/associated structures, 249–250  
   trauma, 264

  volumes and capacities, 254–255  
 Lupus erythematosus, systemic (SLE), 427  
 Luteinising hormone (LH), 216, 218  
   in females, 218, 444, 445, 446  
   in males, 218, 451–452  
 Luteinising hormone releasing hormone (LHRH, GnRH), 216, 217–218, 445  
 Lymph, 9, 78, 130, **131**  
   capillaries, 82, 131  
   filtering, 133  
   impaired drainage, 118  
 Lymphadenitis, 136–137  
   acute, 136–137  
   chronic, 137  
 Lymphadenopathy, 133  
 Lymphangiomas, 117  
 Lymphangitis, 136  
 Lymphatic duct, right, 130, 131, 132  
 Lymphatic organs, **132–135**  
 Lymphatic system, 9, 78, **129–138**  
   disorders of, 136–137  
   functions, 130–131  
   tumour spread via, 54, 136  
 Lymph nodes, 9, 78, 130, **132–133**  
   diseases of, **136–137**  
   enlarged, 133  
   functions, 133  
   metastases, 137  
   structure, 132–133  
 Lymphocytes, 9, 37, 38, 379  
   activated, 67, 133  
   in blood, 66, **67**  
   circulation, 131  
   counts, 460  
   development, 62  
   in lymph nodes, 133  
   numbers, 65  
   proliferation, 133, 134  
   in spleen, 134  
   in thymus gland, 134–135  
   see also B-lymphocytes; T-lymphocytes  
 Lymphoedema, 136  
 Lymphoid tissue, 38, 39, **132–135**  
   intestinal, 300, 305  
   mucosa-associated (MALT), 135  
   tumours, 137  
 Lymphomas, 137  
   non-Hodgkin's, 137  
 Lymph vessels, 9, 78, **131–132**  
   afferent/efferent, 132  
   obstruction, 118, **136**, 332  
   pathology associated with, 136  
   spread of disease via, 136  
   tumours of, 117  
 Lysosomes, 30, **32**, 34, 65  
 Lysozyme, 206, 293, 374

## M

Macrophages, 37, 66–67, 374  
   alveolar, 67  
   antigen presentation, 374, 379  
   hepatic (Kupffer cells), 67, 308  
   in inflammation, 376, 377  
   in lymph nodes, 133  
   sinus-lining, 67  
 Macula lutea, 198, 199  
 Malabsorption, 70, 280, **331–332**  
 Malaria, sickle cell anaemia and, 71

Male  
   breast diseases, 458  
   infertility, 458  
   pelvis, 404  
   puberty, **451–452**  
   reproductive system, 52, **448–452**  
   diseases, **457**  
 Malignant tumours (cancer), 53, 54–55  
   in AIDS, 386  
   biliary tract, 337  
   bone, 410–411  
   breast, **457**, 458  
   causes of death, 55  
   cell differentiation, 54  
   cervix, 454–455  
   intestine, 329  
   kidney, 356  
   liver, 336  
   oesophagus, 322  
   pancreas, 333  
   prostate, 458  
   salivary glands, 321  
   skin, 371  
   spread, 54–55, 136  
   stomach, 324  
   uterus, 455–456  
   vitamin B<sub>12</sub> deficiency, 70  
   see also Metastases  
 Malleolus  
   lateral, 405, 423  
   medial, 404, 405, 423  
 Malleus, 193  
 Malnutrition, **279**  
 Maltase, 302, 312  
 Malt worker's lung, 266  
 Mammary gland, see Breast  
 Mandible, 45, 47, **395**, 396  
 Mandibular nerve, 166, 168, 290, 291  
 Manual dexterity, 152  
 Manubrium, 47, 48, 400, 401  
 Marasmus, 280  
 Masseter muscle, 295, 430, 431  
 Mass movement, 305  
 Mast cells, 37, 66  
 Mastication, 294, 295  
 Mastitis  
   acute non-suppurative, 457  
   acute suppurative (pyogenic), 457  
 Mastoid antrum, 193  
 Mastoiditis, 208  
 Mastoid process, 47, 393, 394  
 Matrix, extracellular, 35, 36  
 Maturation phase, wound healing, 367, 368  
 Maxilla, 45, 47, **395**  
 Maxillary artery, 97, 291  
 Maxillary nerve, 166, 168, 291  
 Maxillary sinus, 241, 395  
 Maxillary vein, 100  
 Mean cell haemoglobin (MCH), 62, 69  
 Mean cell haemoglobin concentration (MCHC), 62  
 Mean cell volume (MCV), 62  
 Meat, 270, 271  
 Meatus, 45  
 Medial, 44  
 Medial canthus, 205  
 Medial cutaneous nerve of thigh, 165  
 Medial rectus muscle, 166, 204  
 Median cubital vein, 102, 103  
 Median nerve, 162–163

- Median plane, 44  
 Median vein, 102, 103  
 Mediastinum, 50, 250  
 Medulla oblongata, **154**  
   cardiovascular centre, 87, 91–92, 154  
   chemoreceptors, 257  
   decussation of pyramids, 151, 152, 154  
   reflex centres, 154  
   respiratory centre, 154, 256  
   vasomotor centre, 80, 154, 366  
 Medulloblastoma, 190  
 Megacolon, toxic, 328  
 Megaloblastic anaemia, 70  
 Meibomian glands, 205  
 Meiosis, 33, 438  
 Meissner's plexus, 285, 286  
 Melaena, 324  
 Melanin, 362  
 Melanocytes, 362  
 Melanoma, malignant, 371  
   choroidal, 212  
 Melatonin, 225–226  
 Membrane(s)  
   basement, 35  
   covering brain/spinal cord, **146–148**, 155, 161  
   mucous, see Mucous membranes  
   plasma, see Plasma membrane  
   potential, resting, 142  
   semipermeable, 4, 6, 26–27, 81  
   serous, 43  
   synovial, 43  
   tissue, **43**  
   transfer of substances across, 4, 6, 33–34  
 Memory, immunological, 374  
 Memory B-cells, 381  
 Memory T-cells, 380  
 Menarche, 444  
 Ménière's disease, 208–209  
 Meninges, **146–148**, 155, 161  
 Meningiomas, 190  
 Meningitis, 182  
   post-traumatic, 179–180  
   pyogenic, 182  
   viral (aseptic), 183  
 Meningocele, 189  
 Meningomyelocele, 189  
 Menisci (semilunar cartilages), 39, 422, 423  
 Menopause, **446–447**  
 Menstrual cycle, 14, 442, **445–446**  
   menstrual phase, 445, 446  
   proliferative phase, 445, 446  
   secretory phase, 445, 446  
 Menstruation, 14, 445, 446  
 Mesangial cells, 67, 342  
 Mesentery, 284, 300  
 Mesothelioma, pleural, 266  
 Mesovarium, 443  
 Metabolic disorders, 15  
 Metabolic pathways, 313, 314, 318  
 Metabolic rate, **313**  
   basal (BMR), 313  
   factors affecting, 173, 314  
 Metabolism, 12, **313–318**  
 Metacarpal bones, 402, 403  
 Metastases, 54, 55  
   bone, 410–411  
   brain, 190  
   in bronchial carcinoma, 267  
   in colorectal cancer, 329  
   in gastric carcinoma, 324  
   liver, 336  
   lymph node, 137  
   ovarian, 456  
 Metatarsal bones, 405, 406  
 Methotrexate, 266  
 Microaneurysms, 115  
 Microbes, 15  
   in large intestine, 305  
 Microfilaments, 30, 32  
 Microglia, 67, 146  
   response to injury, 176  
 Microtubules, 30, 32  
 Microvilli, 300, 301, 303  
 Micturition, 12, 173, **349–350**  
   frequency of, 357  
 Midbrain, 153  
 Middle cerebral arteries, 97–100  
 Middle meningeal artery, 97  
 Middle rectal artery, 288  
 Middle temporal vein, 100  
 Millimoles per litre (mmol/l), 21  
 Mineralocorticoids, 223  
   hypersecretion, 233  
   hyopsecretion, 233  
 Mineral salts, 18, 61, **276–278**  
 Mitochondria, 30, 32  
 Mitosis, 32–33  
 Mitral valve (left atrioventricular valve), 84, 85  
 Molar concentration, 21  
 Molar solution, 21  
 Molar teeth, 291  
 Mole, 21  
 Molecular weight, 21  
 Molecules, 4, **19–20**  
   important biological, **23–26**  
   movement within body, 26–27  
 Monocyte–macrophage system, 66–67  
 Monocytes, 38, 65, **66–67**, 460  
 Mononeuropathy, 188  
 Monosaccharides, 23, 272, 303  
 Montgomery's tubercles, 447  
 Motion sickness, 209  
 Motor areas, cerebral, 151–152, 153  
 Motor end-plates, 145, 147, 158–159  
 Motor homunculus, 153  
 Motor nerve fibres, 157, 160, 161  
 Motor nerves, 9, 10, **143**, 144  
   decussation, 151, 152, 154  
   spinal cord pathways, 158–160  
   termination, 145, 147  
 Motor neurone disease, 186  
 Motor neurones, 145, 158–160  
   lesions of, 186  
   see also Lower motor neurones; Upper motor neurones  
 Motor speech (Broca's) area, 152  
 Motor unit, 145, 147, 159  
 Mouth, **289–291**  
   developmental defects, 319–320  
   diseases, **319–320**  
   functions, 294–295  
   inflammation/infections, 319  
   tumours, 319  
   ulcers, recurrent, 319  
   virus infections, 319  
 Movement(s), 13  
   involuntary, 159–160  
   at joints, 414  
   substances within body, **26–27**  
   voluntary, 48, 158–159  
 Mucociliary escalator, 247  
 Mucosa, 43  
   alimentary tract, 285–286  
   intestinal, 300, 305, 306  
   stomach, 297  
   urinary tract, 347, 348, 349  
 Mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue (MALT), 135  
 Mucous membranes, 43  
   alimentary tract, 285–286  
   gall bladder, 311  
   mouth, 289  
   non-specific defences, 374  
   nose, 241  
   pharynx, 243, 293  
 Mucoviscidosis, 333  
 Mucus, 36, 43  
   in stomach, 298, 323  
 Multiple sclerosis (MS), 176, **184–185**  
 Mumps, 320, 457–458  
 Murmurs, heart, 121  
 Muscle, **40–42**, **429–436**  
   alimentary canal, 285, 305  
   antagonistic, 42  
   cardiac, **41**, 83–84  
   contraction, 41  
   all or none law, 41  
   energy source for, 42  
   sliding filament theory, 40  
   strength, 41, 145  
   venous return and, 90  
   diseases, **436**  
   fascia, 38  
   fatigue, 41  
   fibres, 40, 41  
   function, 41–42  
   healing, **434**  
   heat production, 365  
   involuntary control, 159–160  
   at joints, 415  
   names, 42  
   repair of nerves supplying, 434–435  
   sensory nerve pathways, 157–158  
   skeletal (striated, voluntary), 13, **40**, 42  
   pump, 90  
   smooth (non-striated, visceral), **40–41**, 285  
   tone, 41  
   voluntary control, 158–159  
   see also specific muscles  
 Muscular dystrophy, 436  
 Muscularis mucosa, 285  
 Muscular system, **429–436**  
 Musculocutaneous nerve, 162, 163, 165  
 Mutation, 33  
 Myalgic encephalitis (ME), 137, 184  
 Myasthenia gravis, 138, 385  
*Mycobacterium bovis*, 264  
*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 264, 378  
 Myelin, 142, 146  
   in multiple sclerosis, 185  
   sheath, 141, 142  
 Myeloblast, 64–65  
 Myelocyte, 64–65  
 Myeloma, multiple, 137  
 Myeloproliferation, 73  
 Myenteric plexus, 285, 286  
 Myocardial infarction, 113, **121**

Myocardium, 83–84  
 weakness of, 120  
 Myofibrils, 40  
 Myoglobin, 40  
 Myomas, uterine, 455  
 Myometrium, 441  
 Myopathies, 436  
 Myopia, 212  
 Myosin, 40  
 Myotonic dystrophy, 436  
 Myxoedema, 230

## N

Nails, 364–365  
 Nares  
 anterior, 241  
 posterior, 241  
 Nasal bone, 47, 241, 395  
 Nasal cavity, 45  
 openings into, 241  
 Nasal septum, 240, 241, 394  
 haemangiomas, 259  
 Nasolacrimal duct, 205, 206, 241, 395  
 Nasopharynx, 243, 293  
 tumours, 259  
 Navicular, 405, 406  
 Neck  
 arterial supply, 96–100  
 lymph nodes, 132, 133  
 muscles, **431**  
 nerves, 162  
 venous return, 100–102  
 Necrosis, tumour cell, 54  
 Necrotising fasciitis, 369  
 Negative feedback mechanisms, 6, 7, 214  
 pituitary hormones, 216, 217  
*Neisseria gonorrhoeae*, 357, 453  
 Neonates  
 conjunctivitis, 210  
 gonococcal ophthalmia, 453  
 jaundice, 337  
 respiratory disease, 268  
 Neoplasms, see Tumours  
 Nephritis, acute, 352  
 Nephroblastoma, 356  
 Nephron, 341, **342**  
 secretion by, 344, 345  
 selective reabsorption in, 344–345  
 simple filtration in, 343–344  
 Nephrotic syndrome, 352  
 Nephrotoxicity, 354  
 Nerve(s), 141, 160  
 cells, see Neurones  
 cranial, **166–169**  
 fibres, 141–142, 160  
 injury, 175–176  
 mixed, 143, 161  
 motor/efferent, see Motor nerves  
 peripheral, 160  
 plexuses, 162–166  
 repair, **434–435**  
 sensory/afferent, see Sensory nerves  
 spinal, 47, 48, 158, **160–166**  
 tracts, 141, 143  
 types, 143, 144  
 see also specific nerves  
 Nerve impulse, 141, **142–143**  
 saltatory conduction, 142

speed of conduction, 142–143  
 Nerve roots, **161–162**  
 anterior (motor), 158, 161  
 compression, 187  
 posterior (sensory), 157, 161  
 Nervous system, 9–10, **139–190**  
 autonomic, see Autonomic nervous system  
 central (CNS), see Central nervous system  
 developmental abnormalities, 188–189  
 peripheral, see Peripheral nervous system  
 response to injury, **175–176**  
 somatic, 140  
 tissues, 42  
 tumours, **189–190**  
 Neurolemma, 142  
 Neuritis  
 herpes zoster, 183  
 peripheral, 188  
 Neuroblastoma, 234  
 Neurogenic shock, 111  
 Neuroglia, 141, **145–146**  
 damage, 176  
 Neurohypophysis, see Pituitary gland,  
 posterior  
 Neuroma, traumatic, 175, 176, 435  
 Neuromuscular junction, 41, **145**, 147  
 Neurones, 42, **141–145**  
 cell bodies, 141  
 conductivity, 141  
 damage to, 175  
 irritability, 141  
 myelinated, 141, 142–143  
 non-myelinated, 141, 142–143  
 postsynaptic, 144, 145  
 presynaptic, 144, 145  
 properties, 141  
 regeneration, 175–176  
 spinal cord, 156  
 Neuropathy, peripheral, **188**, 236  
 Neurotransmitters, 10, **143–145**, 146  
 Neutrons, 18  
 Neutropenia, 73  
 Neutrophils, 65, 66, 460  
 in inflammation, 376, 377  
 Newborn infants, see Neonates  
 Niacin (nicotinic acid), **275**, 277  
 Night blindness, 212, 274  
 Nipple, 447  
 Nitrogen, 11, 61  
 in air, 255  
 balance, 272, 316  
 partial pressure, 255  
 Nitrogenous foods, **272–273**  
 Nodes of Ranvier, 141, 142  
 Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, 137  
 Noradrenaline, 173, 223, **224**  
 excess secretion, 126  
 heart rate and, 87  
 as neurotransmitter, 144, 146, 170, 171  
 Nose, **240–242**, 374  
 lining, 241  
 olfactory function, 242  
 position and structure, 240–241  
 respiratory function, 241–242  
 tumours, 259  
 Nuclei, of nervous system, 141  
 Nucleic acids, 24–25  
 Nucleotides, 24–25  
 Nucleus, cell, 30, 31

Nucleus pulposus, 187, 399  
 Nutrients, 11, 270  
 absorption, **302–303**  
 in balanced diet, 270–271  
 in blood, 61  
 essential, 270  
 impaired transport, 332  
 movement within body, 26–27  
 Nutrition, **269–280**  
 cell, **81–82**  
 disorders, **280**  
 see also Diet; Food

## O

Obesity, 116, **280**  
 Obturator nerve, 163, 164, 165  
 Occipital artery, 97  
 Occipital bone, 47, 394  
 Occipital lobe, 150, 166  
 Occipital vein, 100  
 Occipitofrontalis muscle, 430  
 Occupational lung diseases, 265–266  
 Oculomotor nerve (cranial nerve III), **166**,  
 169, 171  
 Oddi, sphincter of (hepatopancreatic  
 sphincter), 300, 302, 306, 310, 311  
 Odontoid process, 397, 398  
 Odour, see Smell  
 Oedema, 60, **118–119**  
 in cardiac failure, 120  
 causes, 118, 119  
 cerebral, **178**, 179  
 dependent, 118  
 in inflammatory response, 375–376  
 in liver failure, 336  
 in nephrotic syndrome, 352  
 pitting, 118  
 pulmonary, 118, 120, 262  
 Oesophageal arteries, 103, 286, 294  
 Oesophageal atresia, 322  
 Oesophageal sphincter, lower (cardiac  
 sphincter), 294, 296  
 Oesophageal varices, 117, 321  
 Oesophageal veins, 103–104  
 Oesophagitis, peptic reflux, 321  
 Oesophagus, **293–295**  
 caustic injury, 321  
 congenital abnormalities, 322  
 diseases, **321–322**  
 functions, 294–295  
 inflammation/infections, 321–322  
 rupture, 322  
 structure, 294  
 tumours, 322  
 Oestrogen, 218, 392, 443, 444  
 endometrial carcinoma and, 456  
 in menstrual cycle, 445, 446  
 Oils, 270, 271  
 Olfactory area (cortex), 152  
 Olfactory bulb, 166, 206  
 Olfactory nerve (cranial nerve I), **166**, 169,  
**206**, 242, 394  
 Olfactory tract, 206  
 Oligodendrocytes, 146  
 response to injury, 176  
 Oliguria, 336, 354  
 Omentum, greater, 284  
 Ophthalmic nerve, 166, 168

- Opportunistic infections, 385  
 Optic chiasma, 166, 199  
 Optic disc, 199  
 Optic foramina, 166  
 Optic nerve (cranial nerve II), 152, **166**, 169, 196, **199–200**  
 Optic radiations, 200  
 Optic tracts, 166, 200  
 Oral cavity, see Mouth  
 Orbicularis oculi muscle, 205, 430  
 Orbicularis oris muscle, 295, 430, 431  
 Orbital cavities, 45, 393  
 Orchitis, 320, 457–458  
 Organ of Corti (spiral organ), 195  
 Organelles, cell, 30, 31–32  
 Organ failure, in malignant disease, 55  
 Organic compounds, 19  
 Organs, 4, 30  
 Oropharynx, 243, 293  
 Osmoreceptors, 218, 345–346  
 Osmosis, 27, 34, 81  
 Osmotic pressure, 27, 81  
 blood, 60, 343, 345–346  
 capillary, 81–82  
 Ossicles, auditory, 193–194  
 Ossification, **390–392**  
 centres, 390  
 Osteoarthritis (OA), 425, **426–427**  
 primary, 426  
 secondary, 427  
 of spine, 426  
 Osteoblasts, 388, **389**, 392  
 Osteoclasts, 67, 388, **389**  
 Osteocytes, 39, **389**  
 Osteogenesis, **390–392**  
 Osteogenesis imperfecta, 410  
 Osteogenic cells, 389  
 Osteoid, 388, 390  
 Osteomalacia, **274**, **409–410**  
 Osteomyelitis, 408, 410  
 Osteon, 389  
 Osteophytes, 426  
 Osteoporosis, 409  
 Osteosarcoma, 409, 411  
 Otic ganglion, 172, 286  
 Otitis, external, 208  
 Otitis media  
 acute, 208  
 chronic, 208  
 serous, 208  
 Otorrhoea, 208  
 Otosclerosis, 208  
 Ova, 14, 33, 438  
 development, 443, 444, 445  
 fertilisation, 443, 446  
 Ovarian arteries, 104, 444  
 Ovarian cycle, 445  
 Ovarian follicles, 443, 444  
 Ovarian ligament, 443  
 Ovarian veins, 105, 444  
 Ovaries, 14, 214, **443–444**  
 disorders, 456  
 tumours, 456  
 Ovulation, 443, 444, 445, 446  
 Oxidative phosphorylation, 314, 315  
 Oxygen (O<sub>2</sub>), 240  
 in air, 255  
 atoms, 18, 19  
 exchange, 80–81, 255–256  
 intake, 11  
 partial pressure (PO<sub>2</sub>), 255, 459  
 toxicity, 266–267  
 transport in blood, 61, 63, 80–81, **256**  
 Oxyhaemoglobin, 63, 80–81, 256  
 Oxytocin, 216, **218**, 219, 443, 447
- ## P
- Pacemaker, heart, 87  
 Packed cell volume (PCV), 61, 62  
 Paget's disease, 409  
 Pain  
 in inflammation, 377  
 referred, **174**, 175  
 sensation, 158, 363  
 somatic, 174  
 visceral, **174**  
 Palate, 289  
 cleft, 319–320  
 hard, 289  
 soft, 289  
 Palatine bones, 395  
 Palatoglossal arches, 289  
 Palatopharyngeal arches, 289  
 Palmar digital arteries, 102  
 Palmar metacarpal arteries, 102  
 Palpebrae (eyelids), 204–205  
 Palpitations, 69  
 Pancreas, 12, **306–307**  
 diseases, **332–333**  
 endocrine, 225, 306–307  
 exocrine, 306  
 nerve supply, 173, 307  
 tumours, 333  
 Pancreatic duct, 306  
 Pancreatic islets, **225**, 306  
 disorders, 234–236  
 Pancreatic juice, 285, **301–302**, 306  
 Pancreatitis  
 acute, 332  
 chronic, 333  
 Pancytopenia, 71  
 Panhypopituitarism, 228  
 Pannus, 425  
 Pantothenic acid, 275, 277  
 Papillary muscles, 85  
 Papilloedema, 178  
 Paralytic ileus, 331  
 Paranasal sinuses, see Air sinuses  
 Paraquat poisoning, 266  
 Parasympathetic nervous system, 92, 170, **171–172**  
 alimentary tract innervation, 286  
 effects of stimulation, 173, 174  
 heart innervation, 87  
 postganglionic neurones, 172  
 preganglionic neurones, 171–172  
 Parathyroid glands, 220, **221–222**  
 disorders, **231–232**  
 Parathyroid hormone (PTH), 221–222, 344, 392  
 deficiency, 231–232  
 excess secretion, 231  
 Paratyphoid fever, 326  
 Parietal area (cortex), 152  
 Parietal bone, 47, 393  
 Parietal cells, 297  
 Parietal layer, 43  
 Parietal lobe, 150  
 Parieto-occipital sulcus, 150  
 Parkinson's disease, 182  
 Parotid glands, 292  
 Pasta, 270, 271  
 Patella, 405  
 Patellar tendon, 405  
 Patent ductus arteriosus, 124  
 Pathogenesis, 14, 15  
 Pathology, 4  
 Pectoralis major muscle, 417  
 Pellagra, 275  
 Pelvic abscess, 325  
 Pelvic cavity, **51**  
 Pelvic floor muscles, **434**  
 Pelvic girdle, **403–406**  
 Pelvic inflammatory disease (PID), 453, **454**  
 Pelvis  
 arterial supply, **107–108**  
 bones, **404**  
 brim, 404  
 false (greater), 404  
 lymph nodes, 133  
 male versus female, 404  
 true (lesser), 404  
 venous return, **108–109**  
 Penicillin allergy, 383  
 Penis, **451**  
 infections, 457  
 Pepsinogens, 298, 299  
 Pepsins, 298, 299, 312  
 Peptic ulceration, 323–324  
 acute, 323–324  
 chronic, 324  
 complications, 324  
 Peptidases, 302, 312  
 Peptide bond, 24  
 Pericardium, 43, **83**  
 Perilymph, 194, 196  
 Perimetrium, 441  
 Perimysium, 40  
 Perineum, 439  
 Perineurium, 160  
 Periosteum, 38, 388  
 Peripheral nervous system (PNS), 9–10, 140, **160–169**  
 diseases, 188  
 neurotransmitters, 144–145, 146  
 response to injury, 175–176, **434–435**  
 Peripheral neuropathy, **188**, 236  
 Peripheral resistance, 80, 91  
 Peripheral vascular disease, 236  
 Peristalsis, **285**, 295, 347  
 Peritoneal cavity, 284, 285  
 Peritoneal hernia, 330  
 Peritoneum, 43, **284–285**  
 of gall bladder, 311  
 parietal, 284  
 of small intestine, 300  
 of urinary bladder, 348  
 visceral, 284  
 Peritonitis, 111, 325, 331  
 Pernicious anaemia, 70, 186  
 Peroneal artery, 107, 108  
 Peroneal nerves, 164, 165  
 Persistent vegetative state, 180  
 Peyer's patches, 135, 300  
 pH, **21–23**  
 bile, 22, 302  
 blood, 22, 61  
 body fluids, 22, 459

- pH (*Cont*)  
 saliva, 22, 293  
 scale, 21–22  
 urine, 22, 345, 346, 355  
 vagina, 440
- Phaeochromocytoma, 234
- Phagocytosis, 34, 65, 66, **374**  
 in acute inflammation, 377  
 in lymph nodes, 133  
 in spleen, 134
- Phalanges, 403, 405, 406
- Pharyngeal plexus, 293
- Pharyngeal vein, 100
- Pharyngitis, 258
- Pharyngotympanic (auditory) tube, 193, 243
- Pharynx, **242–243, 293**  
 blood/nerve supply, 168, 243  
 constrictor muscles, 243, 293  
 diseases, 320  
 functions, 243, 294–295  
 structure, 243
- Phenylketonuria, 185
- Pheromones, 206–207
- Phimosis, 457
- Phosphate, 278, 344
- Phospholipids, 24, 30–31
- Phosphoric acid (H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>), 20–21
- Phosphorylation, oxidative, 314, 315
- Phrenic nerve, 162, 253, 256
- Phylloquinone, see Vitamin K
- Physiology, 4
- Pia mater, 147, 148, 155
- Pineal gland (body), **225–226**
- Pinna, 192
- Pinocytosis, 34
- Pisiform, 402, 403
- Pituitary gland, 153, **215–219, 394**  
 anterior, 215, **216–218**  
 disorders, **227–228**  
 hypersecretion of hormones, 227–228  
 hyposecretion of hormones, 228  
 blood supply, 215  
 influence of hypothalamus, 215, 216  
 intermediate lobe, 215  
 ischaemic necrosis, 228  
 portal system, 215  
 posterior, 215, **218–219**  
 disorders, 228
- Placenta, 443
- Plantar arch, 108
- Plantar artery, 107–108
- Plantar calcaneonavicular ligament, 406
- Plantar ligaments, 406, 423
- Plasma, 8, **60–61**  
 decreased osmotic pressure, 118  
 normal values, 459  
 proteins, 60–61, 309, 376  
 viscosity, 61
- Plasma cells, 380, 381
- Plasma (cell) membrane, 4, 30–31  
 transport of substances across, 4, 6, 33–34
- Plasmin, 68
- Plasminogen, 68
- Platelets (thrombocytes), 8, **67–68**  
 count, 67, 460  
 development, 62  
 increased adhesiveness, 115  
 plug formation, 67  
 reduced numbers, see Thrombocytopenia
- Pleomorphic salivary adenoma, 321
- Pleura, 43, **251**  
 mesothelioma, 266  
 parietal, 251, 253  
 visceral, 251, 253
- Pleural cavity, **251**
- Pleural effusion, 119, 263, 268
- Pneumococcus (*Streptococcus pneumoniae*), 259, 262, 263
- Pneumoconiosis, **265–266**  
 coal workers', 265  
 with progressive massive fibrosis, 265  
 simple, 265
- Pneumonia, **262–263, 264**  
 in AIDS, 396  
 aspiration, 264  
 lobar, 262–263
- Pneumotaxic centre, 256
- Pneumothorax, 268  
 spontaneous, 268  
 tension, 268  
 traumatic, 268
- Poisons, see Toxins
- Poliomyelitis, 183–184
- Polioviruses, 183
- Polyarteritis nodosa, 114
- Polyarthritis, 426
- Polycystic kidney disease, 355–356
- Polycythaemia, **72–73**  
 rubra vera, 73
- Polymorphonuclear leukocytes (granulocytes), **64–66**
- Polyneuropathy, 188  
 acute idiopathic inflammatory, 188
- Polysaccharides, 23, 272
- Polyunsaturated fatty acids, 273
- Polyuria, 235, 346, 354
- Pons, 148, 154
- Popliteal artery, 107, 108
- Popliteal vein, 108, 109
- Portal circulation, **105–107**
- Portal fissure, 308
- Portal hypertension, 321, 335
- Portal pylephlebitis, 335
- Portal vein, 105–107, 288, 305, 308
- Position  
 anatomical, 44  
 heart rate and, 87  
 venous return and, 90
- Positive feedback mechanisms, 7, 214, 218, 219
- Post-absorptive state, 313
- Postcentral (sensory) area, 152
- Posterior, 44
- Posterior cerebral arteries, 97, 100
- Posterior communicating artery, 97, 100
- Posterior cutaneous nerve of thigh, 164
- Posterior longitudinal ligament, 399
- Posterior rami, 161
- Posterior root (spinal) ganglia, 157, 161
- Posterior tibial artery, 107, 108
- Posterior tibialis muscle, 406
- Postoperative atelectasis, 268
- Postural hypotension, 127
- Post-viral syndrome, 184
- Potassium, 278  
 balance, 346  
 excretion, 344, 346  
 plasma, 459
- Pouch of Douglas, 440, 441
- Precentral (motor) area, 151, 158
- Predisposing factors, 15
- Pregnancy, 443, 444, 446  
 dietary needs, 270–271  
 ectopic, 456  
 urinary tract disorders, 355, 357
- Preload, 89
- Premature infants, 268
- Prematurity, retinopathy of, 211, 267
- Premolar teeth, 290–291
- Premotor area, 152
- Prepuce, 451
- Presbycusis, 208
- Pressure  
 effects of aneurysms, 115  
 effects of tumours, 55  
 sensation, 363  
 sores (decubitus ulcers), 370  
 varicose veins and, 116
- Prevertebral ganglia, 170, 171
- Prion protein, 184
- Progesterone, 218, 443, 444  
 in menstrual cycle, 445, 446
- Prognosis, 14
- Projection fibres, 151
- Prolactin (PRL), 216, 217, 218, 447
- Prolactin inhibiting hormone (PIH), 216, 217, 218
- Prolactin releasing hormone (PRH), 216, 217
- Proliferation phase, wound healing, 367, 368
- Pronation, 414
- Pronator teres muscle, 417, 418–419
- Proprioception, 143, 155, 157–158
- Propulsion, 282
- Prostaglandins (PGs), 226, 376
- Prostate gland, 450  
 benign enlargement, 357, **458**  
 infections, 458  
 malignant tumours, 458
- Prostatitis, 458
- Protection, 7, **12–14**  
 against external environment, 12–13  
 skin function in, 365
- Protein–energy malnutrition (PEM), 280
- Proteins, 23–24, **272–273, 313, 460**  
 absorption, 303, 312  
 biological value, 273  
 carrier, 33–34  
 complete (first-class), 272  
 digestion, 301, 312  
 functions, 273  
 membrane, 31  
 metabolism, 309, **316–317**  
 plasma, 60–61, 309, 376  
 quality, 273  
 synthesis, 25, 32
- Proteinuria, 352
- Prothrombin, 67
- Protons, 18
- Proximal, 44
- Pruritus, 338
- Pseudomonas pyocyanea*, 263
- Psoas muscle, 420, 421, 422
- Psoriasis, 369
- Psoriatic arthritis, 426
- Pterygoid muscle, 431
- Pterygopalatine ganglion, 172
- Ptosis, 385



Puberty, 392  
 female, **444–445**  
 male, **451–452**  
 Pubis, 403, 404  
 Pubocervical fascia, 442  
 Pubofemoral ligament, 420, 421  
 Pudendal nerve, 165, 306, 439  
 Pulmonary arteries  
 left/right, 85, 95, 251  
 main (pulmonary trunk), 85, 86, 95, 251  
 Pulmonary capillaries, 251–252  
 Pulmonary circulation, 9, 78, 86, **95**, 251–252  
 Pulmonary congestion, 262  
 Pulmonary embolism, 116  
 Pulmonary hypertension, 127  
 Pulmonary oedema, 118, 120, 262  
 Pulmonary valve, 85, 88  
 Pulmonary vascular resistance, increased, 120  
 Pulmonary veins, 85, 95, 252  
 Pulse, 9, **94**, 123  
 pressure, 91, 114  
 rate, 94  
 Punctum, 206  
 Pupil, 198  
 autonomic control, 173–174  
 constriction, 202  
 size, 201  
 Purkinje fibres, 87  
 Purpura, 75  
 Pus formation, 377–378  
 Pyelonephritis  
 acute, 353  
 chronic, 353  
 Pylephlebitis, portal, 335  
 Pyloric sphincter, 296, 297  
 Pyloric stenosis, 324  
 congenital, 324  
 Pyogenic infections  
 CNS, 182–183  
 liver, 335  
 Pyosalpinx, 456  
 Pyramidal tracts, 151, 158  
 Pyrexia (fever), **366**, 377  
 Pyridoxine, **275**, 277  
 Pyrogens, 366, 377

## Q

Quadratus lumborum muscle, 431, 433  
 Quadriceps femoris muscle, 42, 420, 423  
 Quinsy, 258

## R

Rabies, 184  
 Radial artery, 102  
 Radial nerve, 162, 163  
 Radiation  
 of heat, 365  
 ionising, 53, 70, 73, 74, 75  
 Radical, 20  
 Radioulnar joints  
 distal, 402, **418–419**  
 proximal, 402, **418–419**  
 Radius, **402**, 403  
 Rami communicans, 161  
 Raw materials, intake of, 7, **11–12**

Receptors, 214  
 Rectouterine pouch (of Douglas), 440, 441  
 Rectum, **304–306**  
 Rectus abdominis muscles, 432, 433  
 Rectus femoris muscle, 420, 422  
 Recurrent laryngeal nerve, 220, 221, 245  
 Red blood cells, see Erythrocytes  
 Reflex action, 13, 159  
 Reflex arc, 159–160  
 Reflex centres, medulla, 154  
 Reflexes  
 autonomic, 172–174  
 conditioned, 293  
 conjunctival/corneal, 205  
 spinal, 41, 156, **159–160**  
 stretch, 160  
 Reflux oesophagitis, peptic, 321  
 Refraction, light, 197, 200, **201**, 202  
 Refractive errors, 212  
 Refractory period, 142  
 Regeneration  
 neurone, 175–176  
 tissue, 42  
 Reiter's syndrome, 426  
 Renal arteries, 104, 342  
 Renal blood flow, autoregulation, 344  
 Renal calculi, **354–355**, 356, 357  
 large (staghorn), 355  
 small, 355  
 Renal clear cell carcinoma, 356  
 Renal colic, 355  
 Renal failure  
 acute, **353–354**  
 in burns, 371  
 chronic, 352, **354**  
 in diabetes mellitus, 236  
 in liver failure, 336  
 Renal fascia, 340  
 Renal pelvis, 341  
 diseases, 356–358  
 Renal threshold, 344  
 Renal tubules  
 acute necrosis, 353–354  
 collecting, 341, 342  
 distal convoluted, 342  
 medullary loop (of Henle), 342  
 proximal convoluted, 342  
 secretion into, 344, 345  
 selective reabsorption in, 344–345  
 Renal vein, 105, 342  
 Renin, 126, 223, 340, 346  
 Renin–angiotensin–aldosterone system, 223, 346  
 Reproduction, 14  
 bisexual, 14  
 Reproductive system, **437–458**  
 female, 52, **438–447**  
 male, 52, **448–452**  
 Residual volume (RV), 254  
 Resistance  
 to disease, **373–386**  
 mechanisms, 13  
 peripheral, 80, 91  
 Respiration, **252–257**  
 accessory muscles, 257  
 control of, 256–257  
 cycle of, 253  
 external, 240, **255**, 256  
 factors influencing, 253–254, 257  
 internal, **80–81**, 240, **255–256**

muscles of, 240, **252–253**  
 rate, 460  
 Respiratory centre, 154, 256  
 Respiratory disease of newborn, 268  
 Respiratory pump, 90, 253  
 Respiratory system, 11, **239–268**  
 autonomic control, 173  
 disorders, **258–268**  
 Respiratory tract, upper, 240–246  
 disorders, **258–259**  
 infections/inflammation, 258–259  
 tumours, 259  
 Reticular activating system (RAS), 154  
 Reticular formation, **154**  
 Reticulin fibres, 37  
 Reticuloendothelial cells, phagocytic, 64  
 Reticuloendothelial system, 66–67  
 Reticulospinal tract, 159  
 Retina, 198–199, 200  
 detachment, 211  
 functions, 202–203  
 Retinal artery  
 central, 166, 199  
 occlusion, 211  
 Retinal vein  
 central, 166, 199  
 occlusion, 211  
 Retinitis pigmentosa, 211  
 Retinoblastoma, 212  
 Retinol, see Vitamin A  
 Retinopathy, 211  
 diabetic, 211, 236  
 of prematurity, 211, 267  
 vascular, 211  
 Retroperitoneal position, 284  
 Reverse transcriptase, 385  
 Rhesus (Rh) incompatibility, 71, 72  
 Rhesus system, 64  
 Rheumatic fever, 122, 426  
 Rheumatic heart disease, 122  
 Rheumatoid arthritis (RA), 385, **425**  
 Rheumatoid factor, 385, 425  
 Rheumatoid nodules, 425  
 Rhinitis, allergic, 259  
 Rhinorrhoea, 258, 259  
 Rhodopsin, 202–203  
 Riboflavine, **275**, 277  
 Ribonucleic acid (RNA), 25  
 Ribosomes, 25, 30, 32  
 Ribs, 47, 48, **400–401**  
 floating, 400  
 Rice, 270, 271  
 Rickets, **274**, **409–410**  
 Ringworm, 369  
 Risk factors, 15  
 RNA (ribonucleic acid), 25  
 Rodent ulcer, 371  
 Rods, 198, 199, 202–203  
 Rotation, 414  
 Round ligament, 433, 442  
 Rubrospinal tract, 159  
 Rugae, 296, 297, 440  
 Rule of nines, 370

## S

Saccule, 194, 196  
 Sacral plexus, 161, **163–165**  
 Sacroiliac joint, 397, 404

- Sacrospinalis muscles, 431, 433  
 Sacrum, 45, 47, 48, **397**, 398  
 Sagittal suture, 393  
 Saliva, 285  
   composition, 292–293  
   functions, 293, 374  
   pH, 22, 293  
   secretion, 293  
 Salivary glands, 11–12, **292–293**  
   calculi (stones), 320  
   diseases, **320–321**  
   tumours, 321  
*Salmonella enteritidis*, 326  
*Salmonella infections*, 326  
*Salmonella paratyphi*, 326  
*Salmonella typhi*, 325–326  
*Salmonella typhimurium*, 326  
 Salpingitis, acute, 456  
 Saltatory conduction, 142  
 Salts, mineral (inorganic), 18, 61, **276–278**  
 Saphenous nerve, 163, 164  
 Saphenous veins, 108, 109  
 Sarcolemma, 40  
 Sarcomeres, 40  
 Sarcoplasm, 40  
 Sartorius muscle, 420–421, 422  
 Scala tympani, 194, 195  
 Scala vestibuli, 194, 195  
 Scalp wounds, 179  
 Scaphoid, 402, 403  
 Scapula, 401, 402  
 Scar  
   formation, 378–379  
   tissue, 367, 368  
 Schwann cells, 141, 142  
 Sciatic nerve, 164, 165  
 Sclera, 197  
 Scleral venous sinus, 199  
 Scleroderma, 427  
 Scrotal varicocele, 117  
 Scrotum, 14, **448**  
 Scurvy, 276  
 Sebaceous glands, 192, **364**  
   eyelids, 205  
 Sebum, 364  
 Secretin, 298, 301, 302  
 Secretory granules, 32, 34  
 Sella turcica (hypophyseal fossa), 215, 394  
 Semen, 450, 451  
 Semicircular canals, 194, **196**  
 Semilunar cartilages, 39, 422, 423  
 Semilunar valves, 79, 85  
 Semimembranous muscle, 422  
 Seminal vesicle, 450  
 Seminiferous tubules, 449  
 Semipermeable membrane, 4, 6, 26–27, 81  
 Semitendinosus muscle, 422  
 Senses  
   proprioceptor, 143  
   somatic (common, cutaneous), 10, 143, 144  
   special, 10, 143, **191–212**  
 Sensory areas, cerebral, 152, 153  
 Sensory homunculus, 153  
 Sensory nerve fibres, 157, 160, 161  
 Sensory nerves, 9, 10, **143**, 144, 363  
   decussation, 154, 157  
   spinal cord pathways, 157–158  
 Sensory neurones, damage to, 186  
 Sensory receptors, 10, **143**, 144  
   skin, 143, 144, 157, **363**, 364, 366  
 Sensory speech area, 152  
 Septicaemia, 73  
 Septic arthritis, 426  
 Septic embolism, 264  
 Septic shock, 111  
 Septum, 45  
   of heart, 84  
   lucidum, 148  
   nasal, 240, 241, 394  
 Sequestra, bone, 407, 410  
 Serosa, 43  
 Serotonin (5-hydroxytryptamine), 67, 226, 376  
 Serous fluid, 43  
 Serous membrane, 43  
 Serum, 61, 68  
 Sesamoid bones, 388, 405  
 Sex, see Gender  
 Sex chromosomes, 33  
 Sex-cord stroma cell tumours, ovarian, 456  
 Sex hormones, adrenal, 223  
 Sex-linked disorders, 76  
 Sexually transmitted diseases, **453**  
 Sheehan's syndrome, 228  
*Shigella infections*, 327  
 Shingles, 183, 369  
 Shock, **111–112**  
   anaphylactic, 111  
   in burns, 370  
   cardiogenic, 111  
   hypovolaemic, 111  
   neurogenic, 111  
   physiological changes, 111–112  
   septic (bacteraemic; endotoxic), 111  
 Shoulder  
   girdle, **401–403**  
   joint, 401, **416–417**  
   muscles/movements, 416–417  
 Sickle cell anaemia, 71  
 Sight, 166, **196–206**  
   physiology, 200–203  
 Sigmoid sinus, 101  
 Sign, 15  
 Silicosis, 265  
 Simmond's disease, 228  
 Sinoatrial node (SA node), 87, 88  
 Sinus(es)  
   air, see Air sinuses  
   bony, 45  
   tract, 377, 378  
   venous, see Venous sinuses  
 Sinus bradycardia, 123  
 Sinusitis, 258  
 Sinusoids, 79, 308  
 Sinus rhythm, 89, 123  
 Sinus tachycardia, 123  
 SI units, 21, 459  
 Skeletal muscle pump, 90  
 Skeleton, 13, **44–48**, **387–411**  
   appendicular, 44, 46, **47–48**, **401–406**  
   axial, **44–47**, **392–401**  
   bones of, 46, 391  
   terminology, 45  
 Skin, 12–13, **361–371**  
   autonomic stimulation, 174  
   blood vessels, 363  
   colour, 362, 363  
   disorders, **369–371**  
   functions, 365–366  
   infections, 369  
   inflammatory conditions (non-infective), 369–370  
   malignant tumours, 371  
   non-specific defences, 365, 374  
   sensory nerve endings, 143, 144, 157, **363**, 364, 366  
   structure, 361–365  
   in temperature regulation, 365, 366  
   wound healing, 367–368  
 Skull, 44–45  
   bones, 47, 49, **392–396**  
   fontanelles, 396  
   fracture, 179  
   functions, 45  
   sutures, 47  
 Sliding filament theory, 40  
 Slough, 368  
 Small intestine, **299–303**  
   blood supply, 300  
   diseases, **325–332**  
   functions, 301–303  
   mucosa, 300  
   nerve supply, 173, 301  
   secretions, 302  
   structure, 300–301  
   tumours, 328–329  
   villi, 300, 301, 303  
 Small saphenous vein, 108, 109  
 Smell  
   adaptation, 207  
   area (of cerebral cortex), 152  
   physiology, 206–207  
   sense of, 166, **206–207**, 242  
 Smoking, cigarette, 114, 259, 261, 267  
 Sneezing, 242  
 Sodium, 278  
   atoms, 18, 19  
   balance, **346**  
   plasma, 21, 459  
   pump, 34, 142  
   reabsorption, 344, 346  
 Sodium bicarbonate, 20, 21, 22  
 Sodium chloride (NaCl), 20, 366  
 Sodium glycocholate, 302  
 Sodium taurocholate, 302  
 Soleus muscle, 422, 424  
 Somatic nerves, 143  
 Somatostatin, 216, 217, 225  
 Somatotrophin, see Growth hormone  
 Sound, 195  
   intensity (volume), 195, 196  
   perception, 195  
   pitch, 195, 196  
   production, 245  
 Specific dynamic action (SDA), 313  
 Speech, 10, 243, 245  
 Spermatic cord, 433, 449, **450**  
 Spermatozoa, 14, 438, 446, 449  
   ejaculation, 451, 452  
   formation, 33, 449  
 Sphenoidal sinus, 241  
 Sphenoid bone, 47, 394  
 Sphincters, 285  
 Sphygmomanometer, 91  
 Spina bifida, 189  
   occult, 189  
 Spinal cord, 9, **155–160**  
   anterior columns, 156, 157, 159  
   central canal, 148, 156  
   compression, 187

- diseases, **186–187**  
grey matter, 156–157  
lateral columns, 156, 157, 159, 170, 171–172  
lesions, 356  
membranes covering, **146–148**, 155, 161  
motor (efferent; descending) nerve tracts, 158–160  
posterior columns, 156, 157  
sensory (afferent; ascending) nerve tracts, 157–158  
structure, 156, 157  
subacute combined degeneration, 70, 186–187  
white matter, 157–160  
Spinal ganglia, posterior root, 157, 161  
Spinal nerves, 47, 48, 158, **160–166**  
Spinal reflexes, 41, 156, **159–160**  
Spine, 45  
  *see also* Vertebral column  
Spinous process, 45, 397  
Spiral organ (of Corti), 195  
Spleen, **133–134**  
  disorders, **137–138**  
  tumours, 138  
Splenic artery, 104, 105, 134, 287  
Splenic vein, 105, 106, 107, 134  
Splenomegaly, 134, **137–138**  
Spontaneous disease, 15  
Sprains, 426  
Spring ligament, 406  
Sprue, tropical, 70, 332  
Squamous cell carcinoma, mouth, 319  
Squamous suture, 47, 393  
Squint, 211  
Stapes, 193  
*Staphylococcus aureus*, 263, 369, 377, 410  
  food poisoning, 326–327  
Status asthmaticus, 260  
Steatorrhoea, idiopathic (coeliac disease), 274, 332  
Stem cells, pluripotent, 61  
Stercobilin, 302, 306, 310  
Sternoclavicular joint, 400, 401  
Sternocleidomastoid muscle, 168, 257, 430, **431**  
Sternum, 47, 48, **400**, 401  
Steroids, 24  
Still's disease, 425  
Stomach, **295–299**  
  blood supply, 297  
  carcinoma, 324  
  diseases, 322–324  
  erosions, 324  
  functions, 297–299  
  nerve supply, 173, 297  
  peptic ulceration, 323–324  
  perforation, 324  
  structure, 296–297  
  tumours, 324  
  wall, 296–297  
Stomatitis, aphthous, 319  
Stones, *see* Calculi  
Strabismus, 211  
Straight sinus, 101, 147  
Strains, 426  
Stratum corneum, 362  
*Streptococcus faecalis*, 337, 357  
*Streptococcus pneumoniae*, 259, 262, 263  
*Streptococcus pyogenes*, 122, 136, 258, 263, 369, 377  
Stress  
  peptic ulceration and, 323  
  response, 222, **224**  
Stress incontinence, 358  
Stretch reflexes, 160  
Striae, 363  
Stroke, 127, **180–181**  
Stroke volume, 89–90, 91  
Structural complexity, levels of, 4, 5  
Stye, 209  
Styloid process, 45  
Subacute combined degeneration of spinal cord, 70, 186–187  
Subarachnoid haemorrhage, 177, 181  
Subarachnoid space, 147, 148  
Subclavian artery, 96, 97, 101–102  
Subclavian veins, 100, 101  
Subcostal nerve, 164, 165, 166  
Subdural haemorrhage (haematoma), 177  
  acute, 179  
  chronic, 179  
Subdural space, 147, 148  
Sublingual glands, 292  
Submandibular ganglion, 172, 286  
Submandibular glands, 292  
Submucosal plexus, 285, 286  
Subperiosteal abscess, 410  
Subphrenic abscess, 324, 325  
Substrate, enzyme, 26  
Sucrase, 302, 312  
Sucrose, 23  
Sugars, 23  
Sulci, 150  
Superficial palmar arch, 102  
Superficial peroneal nerve, 164, 165  
Superior, 44  
Superior cervical ganglion, 171  
Superior mesenteric artery, 104, 105, 106, 287, 300, 305  
Superior mesenteric ganglion, 171, 286  
Superior mesenteric vein, 105, 106, 107, 288, 300, 305  
Superior oblique muscle, 166, 204  
Superior rectus muscle, 166, 204  
Superior sagittal sinus, 100–101, 147  
Superior thyroid artery, 97, 220  
Superior thyroid vein, 100  
Superior vena cava, 85, 95, 101, 103  
Supination, 414  
Supinator muscle, 419  
Suppuration, 377–378  
Supraclavicular nerves, 162, 163, 167  
Supraorbital vein, 100  
Suprarenal, *see* Adrenal  
Supraspinous ligament, 399  
Sural nerve, 164, 165  
Surface area, body, 313  
Surfactant, 249  
  impaired function, 268  
Surgery, lymphatic obstruction due to, 136  
Survival  
  needs, **7–14**  
  protection and, 7, **12–14**  
Suspensory ligament, 197, 198  
Sutures, 45  
  skull, 47, 392, 393  
Swallowing, 294–295  
Sweat glands, 13, 170–171, **363–364**  
Sweating, 346, 364, 366  
Sweets, 270, 271  
Swelling  
  in inflammation, 375–376, 377  
  *see also* Oedema  
Sydenham's chorea, 122  
Sympathetic ganglia, 170–171  
Sympathetic nervous system, 92, 161, **170–171**  
  alimentary tract innervation, 286  
  blood vessel diameter regulation, 80  
  effects of stimulation, 171, 172–174  
  heart innervation, 87  
  postganglionic neurones, 170, 171  
  preganglionic neurones, 161, **170**, 171  
Symphysis pubis, 404  
Symptom, 15  
Synapse, **143–145**  
Syncope (fainting), 111, 127  
Syndrome, 15  
Synovial cavity, 415  
Synovial fluid, 43, 415  
Synovial joints, **414–416**  
  characteristics, 415  
  of limbs, **417–424**  
  movements at, 414  
Synovial membrane, 43, 415  
Syphilis, 453  
Syringomyelia, 187  
Système Internationale (SI) units, 21, 459  
Systemic circulation, 9, 78, 86, **95–109**  
Systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE), 427  
Systemic sclerosis, 427  
Systems, 4, 30  
Systole, 88  
  atrial, 88  
  ventricular, 84–85, 88
- 
- T**  
T<sub>3</sub>, *see* Triiodothyronine  
T<sub>4</sub>, *see* Thyroxine  
Tachycardia, 89  
  in anaemia, 69  
  sinus, 123  
*Taeniae coli*, 305  
Talus, 405, 406  
Target organs/tissues, 214  
Tarsal bones, 405  
Tarsal glands, 205  
Tarsal plate, 205  
Taste  
  area (of cerebral cortex), 152, 207  
  buds, 207, 289  
  physiology of, 207  
  role of saliva, 293  
  sense of, **207**, 243  
Tears, 206  
Tectospinal tract, 159  
Teeth, **290–291**  
  deciduous (temporary), 290  
  permanent, 290  
  structure, 291  
Temperature  
  body, 365, 460  
  heart rate and, 88  
  in inflammation, 377  
  regulation, 6, 7, 92, **365–366**  
  respiratory rate and, 257  
  sensation, 158, 363  
Temporal artery, 97

- Temporal bone, 45, 47, **393–394**  
fracture, 179
- Temporalis muscle, 295, 430, **431**
- Temporal lobe, 150, 206
- Temporomandibular joint, 393–394, 395
- Tendon, 40, 42, 415  
reflexes, 160  
sensory nerve pathways, 157–158
- Tentorium cerebelli, 147
- Teres major muscle, 417
- Teres minor muscle, 417
- Testes, 14, 214, **448–449**  
diseases, 457–458  
structure, 449  
tumours, 458  
undescended, 458
- Testicular artery, 104, 450
- Testicular vein, 105, 450
- Testosterone, 218, 392, 452
- Tetany, 28, 231–232
- Thalamus, 148, 151, 153
- Thalassaemia, 71
- Thenar muscles, 417
- Thiamine (vitamin B<sub>1</sub>), **274–275**, 277
- Third ventricle, 148, 149
- Thoracic cage, 47, 48, **400–401**
- Thoracic cavity, **49–50**  
arterial supply, 103  
contents, 49–50  
lymph nodes, 133  
venous return, 103–104
- Thoracic duct, 130, 131, 132
- Thoracic nerves, **166**, 167
- Thrombangiitis obliterans, 114
- Thrombin, 67, 68
- Thrombocytes, see Platelets
- Thrombocytopenia, 71, **74–75**
- Thrombocytopenic purpura  
autoimmune, 75  
secondary, 75
- Thrombophlebitis, superficial, 115
- Thromboplastin, 68, 377
- Thrombopoietin, 67
- Thrombosis, 15, **117–118**  
aneurysms causing, 115  
in atheroma, 113  
venous, **115–116**
- Thromboxanes, 226
- Thrombus, 54, 117
- Thrush, see Candidiasis
- Thymosin, 135, 226, 379
- Thymus gland, **134–135**, 226, 379  
diseases, 138  
tumours, 138
- Thyroglobulin, 61, 220
- Thyroid cartilage, 244, 245
- Thyroid gland, **219–221**  
disorders, **229–231**  
tumours, 231
- Thyroid hormones, see Thyroxine;  
Triiodothyronine
- Thyroiditis  
autoimmune, 230, 385  
focal, 230
- Thyroid notch, 244
- Thyroid releasing hormone (TRH), 216, 217, 220
- Thyroid stimulating hormone (TSH), 216, 217, 218, 220
- Thyroid veins, 100, 220, 245
- Thyrotoxicosis, 229
- Thyroxine (T<sub>4</sub>), 217, **220**, 221, 278  
excessive secretion, 229  
functions, 220, 315, 392  
undersecretion, 229–230
- Tibia, **404**, 405
- Tibial nerve, 164, 165
- Tibiofibular joint, proximal, 404
- Tidal volume (TV), 254, 460
- Tinea pedis, 369
- Tissue(s), 4, 30, **35–43**  
disorders, **53–55**  
drainage, 130  
fluid, see Interstitial fluid  
gas exchange, 80–81  
healing, see Healing  
regeneration, 42  
repair, 37  
shrinkage, 379  
swelling, in inflammation, 375–376, 377
- T-lymphocytes (T-cells), 67, 134–135, **379**, 381  
antigen presentation to, 374, 379–380  
cell-mediated immunity, 379–380  
clonal expansion, 380  
cytotoxic, 380, 381, 383  
helper, 380, 381, 385  
in hypersensitivity, 383  
memory, 380  
proliferation, 133, 134
- Tocopherols, 274, 276
- Toes, 405–406, 424
- Tongue, **289–290**  
functions, 290  
papillae, 289–290
- Tonsillitis, 258
- Tonsils, 135  
palatine, 243, 289  
pharyngeal (adenoids), 242, 243  
enlarged, 258
- Tooth, see Teeth
- Touch sensation, 158, 363
- Toxic megacolon, 328
- Toxins  
CNS effects, 176  
detoxification, 309  
in inflammation, 377  
liver, 334  
renal, 354
- Toxoids, 382
- Trachea, **246–247**
- Tracheitis, 258–259
- Tracheo-oesophageal fistula, 322
- Trachoma, 210, 453
- Transaminases, 316
- Transamination, 309
- Transfusion, see Blood transfusion
- Transient ischaemic attack (TIA), 115, 180
- Transport, 33–34  
active, 34, 303, 344  
bulk, 34  
maximum, 34, 344  
passive, 26–27, 33–34  
systems, **8–9**
- Transverse cervical ligaments, 442
- Transverse humeral ligaments, 416
- Transverse ligament, 397, 398, 399
- Transverse process, 397
- Transverse sinus, 101, 147
- Transversus abdominis muscle, 432, 433
- Trapezium, 402, 403
- Trapezius muscle, 168, 417, 430, **431**
- Trapezoid, 402, 403
- Trauma  
head, **179–180**  
joint, 426  
lung, 264  
nervous tissue, **175–176**, 434–435
- Treponema pallidum*, 453
- Triceps muscle, 417, 418
- Trichomonas vaginalis*, 453
- Tricuspid valve (right atrioventricular valve), 84, 85
- Trigeminal nerve (cranial nerve V), **166**, 168, 169
- Trigeminal neuralgia, 183
- Triglycerides, 317
- Triiodothyronine (T<sub>3</sub>), 217, **220**, 221, 278  
excessive secretion, 229  
functions, 220, 392  
undersecretion, 229–230
- Triquetral, 402, 403
- Trochanter, 45
- Trochlear nerve (cranial nerve IV), 166
- Tropical sprue, 70, 332
- Trypsin, 301, 312
- Trypsinogen, 301
- Tubercle, 45
- Tuberculosis, **264–265**, 378  
miliary, 264, 265  
primary, 264  
secondary (postprimary), 264–265
- Tuberosity, 45
- Tumours, 15, **53–55**  
adrenal medulla, 234  
anaplastic, 54  
benign, 53, 54  
bladder, 357  
blood/lymph vessels, 117  
bone, 410–411  
breast, 457  
causes, 53–54  
effects, 55  
encapsulation, 54  
endocrine glands, 227  
eye, 212  
growth, 54–55  
intestine, 328–329  
lung, 267  
lymphatic obstruction, 136  
lymphoid tissue, 137  
malignant, see Malignant tumours  
metastatic, see Metastases  
mouth, 319  
nervous system, **189–190**  
oesophagus, 322  
ovaries, 456  
salivary glands, 321  
spinal cord/nerve root compression, 187  
spleen, 138  
spread, 54–55, 136  
testicular, 458  
thymus gland, 138  
thyroid gland, 231  
upper respiratory tract, 259  
uterus, 455–456
- Tunica adventitia, 79
- Tunica albuginea, 448, 449
- Tunica intima, 79
- Tunica media, 79

Tunica vaginalis, 448, 449  
 Tunica vasculosa, 449  
 Tympanic cavity, 192, 193–194  
 Tympanic membrane, 192, 193  
 Typhoid fever, 325–326

## U

Ulcerative colitis, 328  
   fulminating, 328  
 Ulcers  
   corneal, 210  
   decubitus, 370  
   peptic, 323–324  
   recurrent oral, 319  
   rodent, 371  
   varicose, 116  
 Ulna, **402**, 403  
 Ulnar artery, 102  
 Ulnar nerve, 163  
 Ultraviolet (UV) light, 200, 201, 366  
 Umbilical hernia, 330  
 Upper limb  
   arterial supply, 98, **101–102**  
   bones, **401–403**  
   joints, **416–420**  
   lymph nodes, 133  
   muscles, 416–417, 418–419  
   nerves, 162–163  
   venous return, 99, **102–103**  
 Upper motor neurones (UMN), 151, 152,  
   158, 159  
   lesions, 185, 186  
 Uraemia, 354  
 Urea, 309, 366  
   in blood, 61  
   formation, 316  
   plasma, 459  
 Ureteritis, 357  
 Ureters, 340, **346–347**  
   diseases, 355, 356–358  
 Urethra, 340, **349**  
   diseases, 356–358, 457  
   male, 450–451  
 Urethral sphincters, 173  
   external, 349, 451  
   internal, 349, 451  
 Urethritis, 357, 453  
   gonococcal, 453, 457  
   non-specific, 457  
 Urge incontinence, 358  
 Uric acid, 61, 309, 427  
 Urinary incontinence, **358**  
 Urinary system/tract, 12, **339–358**, 374  
   autonomic stimulation, 173  
   infections, 353, 355, **357**  
   obstruction, 355, **356–357**  
 Urine, 12  
   composition, 345  
   formation, **343–345**  
   normal values, 460  
   obstructed outflow, 355, **356–357**  
   output, **345–346**  
   pH, 22, 345, 346, 355  
   retention, 358  
   specific gravity, 345, 354, 460  
 Urobilin, 345  
 Urobilinogen, 302, 310  
 Uterine arteries, 441, 442

Uterine tube, 14, 36, 440, **443**  
   disorders, 456  
 Uterosacral ligaments, 442  
 Uterus, 14, 440, **441–443**  
   adenomyosis, 455  
   anteflexion, 441  
   anteversion, 441  
   disorders, **455–456**  
   functions, 442–443  
   leiomyomas (fibroids), 455  
   structure, 441–442  
   supports, 442  
 Utricle, 194, 196  
 Uveal tract, 197  
 Uveitis, 210  
   anterior, 210  
   posterior, 210  
 Uvula, 243, 289

## V

Vaccines, 382  
 Vagina, 14, **439–441**  
 Vagus nerve (cranial nerve X), **168**, 169, 171  
   digestive system innervation, 286, 297  
   heart rate control, 87  
   respiration and, 248  
 Valsalva's manoeuvre, 306, 350  
 Valves  
   heart, see Heart valves  
   in lymph vessels, 131, 132  
   venous, 79, 90  
 Varicocele, scrotal, 117  
 Varicose ulcers, 116  
 Varicose veins, 116–117  
 Varicosities, 116  
 Vasa vasorum, 80  
 Vascular disease, peripheral, 236  
 Vas deferens (deferent duct), 14, 449, 450  
 Vasoconstriction, 80, 173, 366  
   blood pressure and, 91  
   in haemostasis, 67  
   in shock, 111  
 Vasodilatation, 80, 173  
   blood pressure and, 91  
   heat loss, 366  
 Vasomotor centre, 80, 154, 366  
 Vasopressin, see Antidiuretic hormone  
 Vasovagal attack, 111  
 Vastus muscles, 420, 422  
 Vegetables, 270, 271  
 Vegetarian diet, 273  
 Vegetative state, persistent, 180  
 Veins, 8, **79**, 110  
   communicating, 90, 108, 109  
   deep, 99, 100, 102, 108–109  
   of limbs, 99, 102–103, 108–109  
   superficial, 99, 100, 102–103, 108, 109  
   valves, 79, 90  
   varicose, 116–117  
   see also *specific veins*  
 Venereal diseases, **453**  
 Venous hydrostatic pressure, increased,  
   118  
 Venous return, 89, **90**  
 Venous sinuses of brain, 100–101  
 Venous thrombosis, **115–116**  
 Ventilation, alveolar, 254–255, 460  
 Ventral, 44

Ventricles  
   of brain, **148–149**  
   of heart, 84  
 Ventricular end-diastolic volume (VEDV), 89  
 Ventricular fibrillation, 121, 123, 124  
 Venules, 79  
 Verrucas, 369  
 Vertebrae, 45  
   body, 397  
   cervical, 45, 48, **397**, 398  
   fractured, 187  
   lumbar, 45, 48, 397  
   sacral, 45, 47, 48, **397**, 398  
   thoracic, 45, 48, 397, 398  
   typical, 397  
 Vertebral arch, 397  
 Vertebral arteries, 96, 97, 100, 101  
 Vertebral column, **45–47**, 48, **396–400**  
   curves, 399, 400  
   functions, 47, 399–400  
   ligaments, 399  
   movements, 399  
   muscles, **431**, 432  
   osteoarthritis, 426  
 Vertebral foramen, 397  
 Vesicouterine pouch, 440, 441  
 Vestibular glands, 439  
 Vestibular nerve, 168, 169, 195  
 Vestibular nucleus, 196  
 Vestibule  
   of ear, 194, **196**  
   of mouth, 289  
   of vagina, 439  
 Vestibulocochlear nerve (cranial nerve VIII),  
   152, **168**, 169, 192  
 Vestibulospinal tract, 159  
*Vibrio cholerae*, 327  
 Villi, small intestine, 300, 301, 303  
 Vincent's infection, 319  
 Viral infections  
   CNS, 183–184  
   liver, 334  
   mouth, 319  
   skin, 369  
   upper respiratory tract, 258–259  
 Viruses  
   multiple sclerosis and, 185  
   neurotropic, 183  
   oncogenic, 53  
 Viscera, afferent impulses from, **174**, 175  
 Visceral layer, 43  
 Vision  
   binocular, 203, 204  
   close, 202  
   distant, 202  
   double (diplopia), 202, 385  
   tunnel, 210, 211  
   see also *Sight*  
 Visual area (cortex), 152, 200  
 Visual purple (rhodopsin), 202–203  
 Vital capacity (VC), 254  
 Vitamin A, **274**, 276  
   deficiency, 212, 274, 409–410  
   synthesis, 309  
 Vitamin B<sub>1</sub>, **274–275**, 277  
 Vitamin B<sub>2</sub>, **275**, 277  
 Vitamin B<sub>6</sub>, **275**, 277  
 Vitamin B<sub>12</sub>, 63, **275**, 277  
   absorption, 63, 303, 412  
   deficiency, 63, **70**, 186, 275

Vitamin B complex, **274–275**, 277  
  deficiency, 319  
Vitamin C, **276**, 277  
Vitamin D, **274**, 276  
  deficiency, 274  
  formation, 366  
Vitamin E, **274**, 276  
  deficiency, 274  
Vitamin K, 75, **274**, 276, 312  
  deficiency, 75, 274  
Vitamins, **273–276**  
  absorption, 303, 312  
  fat-soluble, 274, 276  
  water-soluble, 274–276, 277  
Vitreous body (humour), 199  
Vocal cords, 10, 245, 246  
Voice, 245  
Voluntary activities, 140, 158–159  
Volvulus, 325, **330–331**  
Vomer, 395  
Vomiting, 111  
Von Willebrand's disease, 76  
Vulva, **439**  
  atrophic dystrophy, 454  
  dystrophies, 454  
  intra-epithelial neoplasia (VIN), 454  
Vulvovaginitis, 453, 454

## **W**

---

Warts, 369  
Waste materials  
  in blood, 61  
  elimination, 7, **12**, 283  
  movement within body, 26–27  
  uptake by capillaries, 81–82  
Water, **279**  
  absorption, 303, 305, 312  
  in alimentary tract, 303  
  balance, **345–346**  
  excretion, 345  
  functions, 279  
  insensible loss, 364, 366  
  metabolic, 314, 316  
  molecules, 19, 20, 21  
  movement within body, 26–27  
  total body, 27  
  transfer to tissues, 81–82  
  vapour, in air, 255  
  see also Fluid  
Weight, body, 313  
  loss, in diabetes mellitus, 235  
White blood cells, see Leukocytes  
White matter, 141

Wilms' tumour, 356  
Women, dietary needs, 270–271  
Wound healing, 37, **367–368**  
Wrist, 419  
  bones, 402, 403  
  joint, 402, **419**

## **X**

---

X chromosome, 33, 75–76  
Xerophthalmia, 274  
Xiphoid process, 400, 401

## **Y**

---

Y chromosome, 33, 75–76

## **Z**

---

Zygomatic bone, 47, 395  
Zygomatic process, 393, 394  
Zygote, 14, 30, 438, 446