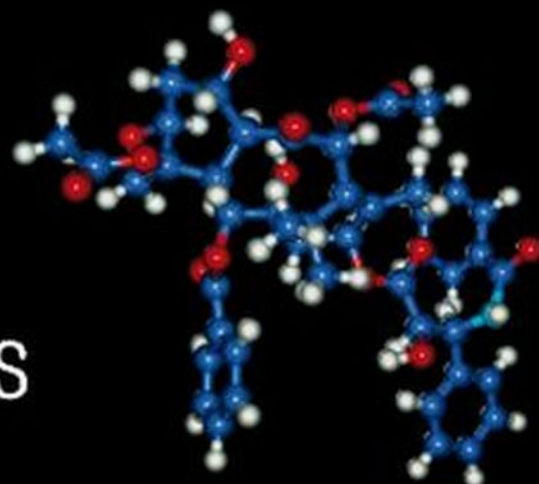


16TH EDITION



Trease and Evans

Pharmacognosy

William C Evans



SAUNDERS
ELSEVIER

Trease and Evans

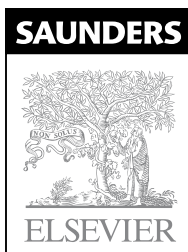
Pharmacognosy

William Charles Evans BPharm BSc PhD DSc FIBiol FLS FRPharmS

Revised with the assistance of

Daphne Evans BA MA

SIXTEENTH EDITION



Edinburgh London New York Philadelphia St Louis Sydney Toronto 2009

SAUNDERS
ELSEVIER

© 2009, Elsevier Limited. All rights reserved.

First published 1934

Sixteenth edition 2009

Fifteenth edition 2002

Fourteenth edition 1996

Thirteenth edition 1989

Twelfth edition 1983

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher. Permissions may be sought directly from Elsevier's Rights Department: phone: (+1) 215 239 3804 (US) or (+44) 1865 843830 (UK); fax: (+44) 1865 853333; e-mail: healthpermissions@elsevier.com. You may also complete your request online via the Elsevier website at <http://www.elsevier.com/permissions>.

International Edition ISBN 978-0-7020-2934-9

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data