

INDEX

A

- Abdullah, 142, 281, 283, 408, 415, 417, 420
abiotic, 180, 410, 411
absorbents, 265
absorption coefficient, 186, 230, 361
absorption spectra, viii, 12, 26, 89, 111, 112, 132, 134, 135, 138, 231, 232, 233, 243, 247, 250, 337, 343
absorption spectroscopy, 52
accelerator, 229, 252, 253
acceptor, 116, 178
acceptors, xiii, 421
accessibility, 312, 316
accidental, 2
accuracy, 100
acetaminophen, 110
acetate, 24, 26, 31, 104, 190, 329
acetic acid, 13, 23, 183, 387, 390
acetone, 83, 262, 375
acetonitrile, 75
acetylation, 13, 211
acidic, viii, 26, 29, 143, 159, 183, 204, 211, 214, 250, 265, 272, 286, 317, 319, 320, 333, 338
acidification, 319, 412
acidity, xi, 331, 333, 338, 339, 340
acne, 16, 45
acne vulgaris, 45
acoustic, 144, 194
acrylic acid, 23
acrylonitrile, xii, 383, 385
actinic keratosis, 16
activated carbon, ix, xi, xiv, 143, 144, 146, 147, 164, 165, 167, 169, 171, 173, 201, 202, 203, 206, 208, 209, 213, 215, 216, 217, 218, 220, 221, 222, 223, 226, 264, 282, 289, 309, 310, 311, 320, 322, 323, 324, 421, 424, 425, 426, 428, 429
activation, vii, xiii, 1, 8, 9, 33, 37, 41, 57, 59, 203, 204, 216, 321, 323, 356, 364, 403, 412, 413
active centers, 275
active oxygen, 50
active site, 207, 214, 276
active transport, 18
actuators, 113
acute, 8, 176
acylation, 393
adaptation, 190, 427
additives, x, 101, 225, 250, 268, 277, 290, 303, 347, 392, 398
adducts, 345
adenine, 412
adenocarcinoma, 18, 32, 47
adenocarcinomas, 50
adhesion, 303
adjustment, 305, 359
administration, 13, 16, 18, 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 33, 35, 45, 48, 49
adriamycin, 36, 59, 60
adsorption, ix, xi, 132, 144, 146, 147, 163, 164, 165, 171, 173, 178, 179, 180, 201, 202, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 211, 212, 213, 214, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 261, 264, 276, 279, 281, 285, 288, 309, 310, 312, 315, 316, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 423, 427
adsorption isotherms, 211, 214, 218, 219, 320, 324
aerobic, xiii, 179, 189, 190, 226, 421, 422, 423, 432
aerobic bacteria, 189
aerodigestive tract, 27
aerogels, 287, 288
AFM, 133
Ag, 23, 75, 91, 277, 279, 289
age, 8, 20, 48, 103, 304
ageing, 334
agent, 3, 22, 23, 35, 39, 51, 84, 87, 103, 182, 183, 191, 202, 278

- agents, 2, 3, 48, 54, 83, 84, 92, 98, 101, 181, 182, 186, 191, 250, 329, 405, 408, 418
- age-related macular degeneration, 9, 20, 48
- age-related macular degeneration (AMD), 9, 20
- aggregates, 215, 315, 319, 324, 326
- aggregation, 27, 28, 34, 52, 53, 64, 79, 81, 84, 296, 297, 299, 300, 320, 370
- agricultural, 220
- agriculture, xi, 175, 203, 309, 396, 409
- aid, 104, 209, 214
- air, 31, 60, 78, 145, 180, 203, 232, 249, 278, 372
- alanine, 18
- alcohol, 77, 286, 387, 389, 390, 393
- alcohols, 206, 276
- aldehydes, x, 206, 225, 242, 253
- algae, 14, 176, 272, 315
- algal, 208
- alginate, 411
- algorithm, 363
- alicyclic, 17
- aliphatic amines, 394
- alkali, 33, 191, 208, 319, 320, 327
- alkaline, 18, 150, 183, 185, 204, 228, 241, 264, 265, 272, 320, 347
- alkaline media, 241, 272
- alkylating agents, 36
- allergic, 177, 385
- allergic reaction, 177
- allylamine, 385, 387, 389, 390
- alpha, 22
- alternative, ix, xii, xiii, 56, 101, 144, 180, 201, 202, 203, 206, 209, 270, 369, 378, 421
- alternatives, xiii, 403
- aluminium, 10, 27, 35, 67, 181, 301, 313, 321, 343, 388
- aluminosilicate, 314, 321, 327
- aluminosilicates, 204
- aluminum, 41, 64, 301, 313, 316, 334, 365
- AMD, 20, 23
- amide, xii, 17, 383, 385
- amine, 177, 202, 205, 236, 237
- amines, 188, 189, 190, 205, 226, 290, 321, 422, 423, 431
- amino, 14, 17, 18, 19, 30, 46, 47, 53, 178, 235, 237, 238, 241, 244, 250, 315, 394
- amino acid, 18, 46, 47
- amino acids, 18
- amino groups, 250, 315
- AML, 286
- ammonia, 208, 387, 389, 390, 409, 412
- ammonium, 27, 122, 205, 217
- amorphous, 315, 392
- amphiphilic compounds, vii, 63
- amylase, 56
- anaerobic, xiii, 179, 189, 190, 217, 421, 422, 432
- anaerobic bacteria, 189
- anaerobic sludge, 190
- analytical techniques, 334
- anatase, 285, 288, 290, 358
- aniline, 189, 289
- animal models, 22, 24, 26, 52
- animals, 304, 332, 420
- anion, 6, 33, 165, 228, 241, 250, 274, 328, 339
- anionic surfactant, 222, 325
- anions, 202, 239, 250, 264, 271, 320, 338, 339
- ANN, 363
- anoxia, 8
- anoxic, 7
- anthocyanin, 419
- antiangiogenic, 20
- antibiotics, xiii, 36, 403, 405
- anticancer, 36, 58, 59, 405
- anticancer drug, 36, 59
- anti-inflammatory, 60, 332
- anti-inflammatory drugs, 60
- antimicrobial, 29, 405, 412, 414
- antioxidant, 332, 405, 415, 419, 420
- antioxidants, 332
- antitumor, 36, 37, 43, 48, 50, 59, 60, 61, 404, 405, 415
- apoptosis, 8, 23, 32, 37, 41, 42, 50
- apoptotic, 8
- aquatic, 144, 188, 315
- aqueous solution, ix, x, 16, 61, 79, 131, 144, 151, 153, 160, 161, 172, 173, 201, 202, 203, 204, 206, 207, 208, 210, 211, 212, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 225, 235, 250, 263, 280, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 299, 319, 320, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 347, 391
- aqueous solutions, ix, x, 61, 144, 153, 161, 172, 201, 202, 204, 207, 208, 210, 211, 216, 217, 219, 220, 221, 222, 225, 250, 263, 280, 283, 284, 285, 289, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 328
- aqueous suspension, 287, 288, 289, 290
- aromatic, x, 11, 12, 17, 29, 32, 72, 73, 177, 179, 181, 182, 183, 188, 189, 190, 206, 212, 225, 226, 234, 237, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 247, 248, 287, 290, 298, 300, 324, 370, 374, 407, 422, 423
- aromatic compounds, 182, 241
- aromatic hydrocarbons, 183
- aromatic rings, x, 72, 179, 183, 206, 212, 225, 234, 242, 243, 247, 248
- aromatics, 294
- arsenic, 324
- artificial, 410, 424
- artistic, 332, 333, 334

- ascorbic, 26, 33, 58, 110
 ascorbic acid, 26, 33, 58, 110
 ash, ix, 201, 206, 210, 211, 213, 215, 217, 218, 219,
 220, 222, 223, 313, 323, 324, 328
 assessment, xii, 383, 416
 assignment, 72, 73, 79
 associations, 294
 asymptotically, 214
 atherosclerosis, 32
 atherosclerotic plaque, 31
 ATM, 324
 atmosphere, 78, 203
 atoms, 5, 16, 26, 27, 64, 114, 115, 178, 202, 204,
 209, 227, 240, 245, 248, 250, 294, 301, 302, 305,
 314, 321, 378, 385
 ATP, 8, 329
 ATRP, 329
 attachment, 91
 attacks, 183, 239
 attention, x, xi, 3, 20, 27, 64, 123, 130, 133, 208,
 259, 292, 293, 294, 303, 309, 310, 312, 320, 321,
 322, 334, 370
 autophagy, 41
 availability, 15, 16, 28, 156, 206, 209, 426
 azo dye, x, xiii, 98, 99, 100, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109,
 145, 148, 153, 159, 169, 172, 173, 176, 177, 178,
 185, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 197, 216, 217,
 220, 221, 223, 225, 226, 233, 235, 236, 237, 244,
 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 287, 288, 289, 290, 321,
 323, 389, 421, 422, 423, 424, 427, 432
 azo groups, 186
 azobenzene, 234, 235, 239, 240
- B**
- bacteria, xiii, 14, 25, 30, 177, 189, 190, 194, 404,
 410, 421, 423, 425, 426, 427, 428, 431, 432
 bacterial, xiii, xiv, 272, 421, 423, 424, 426, 427, 431,
 432
 bacterial strains, 432
 bactericides, 396
 band gap, 126, 276
 bandgap, 276
 barium, 300
 barium sulphate, 300
 barley, 222
 barrier, 341
 barriers, 29, 302
 BAS, 75
 basal cell carcinoma, 16, 21, 29, 32, 49, 58
 basic research, 298
 basis set, 126
 baths, 191
 beams, 144
 behavior, xii, 21, 53, 76, 99, 108, 109, 113, 114, 115,
 117, 119, 121, 123, 124, 127, 134, 135, 136, 216,
 245, 246, 310, 316, 317, 319, 320, 321, 323, 325,
 333, 337, 340, 346, 347, 383, 384, 391, 398, 400,
 410
 beneficial effect, xiii, 332, 403
 benefits, x, 9, 225, 413
 benign, viii, 21, 49, 97, 223
 benign prostatic hyperplasia, 49
 benzene, 11, 12, 24, 26, 28, 35, 67, 70, 72, 92, 235,
 236, 301
 beta, 22, 57, 58, 204
 bevacizumab, 20, 48
 bias, 191
 biliary tract, 49
 binding, 180, 206, 208, 213, 215, 346, 347, 405, 411,
 412, 418
 bioaccumulation, 176, 208
 bioavailability, 64, 65
 biochemical, 408
 biochemistry, 416
 biodegradability, 176
 biodegradability, x, xi, 202, 259, 271, 280, 281, 282,
 309
 biodegradable, ix, 201, 252
 biodegradation, xiii, 179, 188, 189, 190, 226, 254,
 261, 310, 421, 427
 biofilms, 432
 biological, vii, xi, xiii, 1, 6, 9, 17, 28, 29, 34, 35, 53,
 101, 176, 179, 181, 182, 189, 195, 202, 248, 252,
 253, 281, 282, 310, 331, 332, 346, 363, 384, 405,
 410, 415, 421, 422
 biological activity, xi, 17, 331, 332, 415
 biological media, 6, 34, 35
 biological systems, xiii, 421
 biologically, 18, 19, 34, 44, 303, 414
 biologically active compounds, 414
 biomass, 180, 189, 204, 208, 217, 220, 223
 biopolymer, 204
 bioreactor, 415, 432
 bioreactors, 405, 414
 biosorption, 208, 215, 216, 218, 219, 221
 biosynthesis, xiii, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 403, 407,
 409, 410, 412, 413, 416, 418, 419
 biosynthetic pathways, xiii, 403, 407, 409
 biotechnological, xiii, 202, 403
 biotechnology, 126, 217
 biotic, 410
 BIS, 134, 135, 136, 137
 bisphenol, 280
 black, viii, 143, 146, 172, 217, 221, 285, 289, 294,
 305, 319, 320, 353, 355, 359, 360, 361, 362, 364,
 391

- Blacks, 301
 bladder, 18, 48, 50
 bladder cancer, 18
 bleaching, 145, 181, 322, 328, 333
 blends, 103, 108, 386
 blind spot, 20
 blocks, xi, 277, 291, 294, 295, 301
 blood, 2, 7, 8, 12, 13, 20, 29, 31, 35, 55, 355
 blood stream, 35
 blood vessels, 8, 20
 body fluid, 18
 body weight, 27
 bonding, xi, 116, 293, 294, 313, 314, 331, 347, 378, 396, 397
 bonds, x, xi, 2, 13, 177, 178, 234, 246, 291, 293, 294, 295, 297, 300, 301, 302, 305, 316, 384, 385, 392
 borderline, 294, 298, 301
 boron, 289
 bottleneck, 15
 BPD, 19
 brain, 3, 14, 21, 23, 43, 49
 brain tumor, 3, 21, 23, 43, 49
 breakdown, xiii, 176, 188, 262, 421
 breast, 27, 31, 32, 50, 54, 56, 57
 Breast, 51
 breast cancer, 27, 31, 32, 50, 54, 56, 57
 breast carcinoma, 31
 brick, 210, 218, 355
 bromine, 5
 bubble, 187, 262
 bubbles, 36, 187, 237
 building blocks, x, xi, 121, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 299, 300, 301, 305
 burning, 302
 butyl ether, 172, 283, 289
 by-products, 203, 206, 249, 290, 311
- C**
- Ca²⁺, 300, 316, 342, 343, 345, 412, 419
 cadmium, 219, 327
 calcium, 181, 206, 207, 217, 313, 314, 343, 411, 412, 413, 420
 calculus, 363
 calibration, 146, 148, 394, 397
 calmodulin, 412
 cancer, vii, 1, 3, 5, 7, 14, 16, 18, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 31, 32, 33, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 61, 63, 64, 67, 78, 93
 cancer cells, 5, 7, 16, 32, 78
 cancer treatment, vii, 1, 5, 14, 20, 32, 33, 55, 58
 cancers, 23, 32, 176
 candidates, viii, 32, 111, 295
 CAP, 323
 capacity, xiii, 15, 146, 165, 180, 181, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 214, 218, 228, 229, 253, 311, 312, 313, 316, 319, 320, 321, 403, 409, 413, 416
 capillary, 325
 carbazole, 118, 120
 carbon, viii, x, 11, 26, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 103, 106, 107, 108, 126, 146, 148, 164, 165, 167, 171, 177, 179, 180, 188, 189, 202, 203, 205, 206, 209, 210, 211, 217, 222, 223, 225, 226, 235, 236, 237, 242, 245, 247, 248, 253, 262, 282, 288, 294, 301, 302, 305, 324, 325, 328, 408, 426, 429, 431
 carbon atoms, 26, 205, 245
 carbon dioxide, viii, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 103, 106, 107, 108, 188, 203, 262
 carbon nanotubes, 126, 324
 carbonyl groups, 17, 18, 296
 carboxyl, 102, 107, 190, 202
 carboxylic, x, 17, 46, 206, 214, 225, 242, 253
 carboxylic acids, x, 225, 242, 253
 carcinogenic, 144, 176, 190, 226, 261, 310, 422
 carcinoma, 23, 37, 41, 59
 carotene, 419
 carotenoids, 178
 carpets, xi, 331, 332
 CAS, 354
 case study, 287
 casein, 332
 caspase, 37, 41
 catalysis, ix, 133, 143, 261, 370
 catalyst, ix, x, 33, 67, 71, 143, 165, 173, 208, 259, 262, 269, 274, 275, 276, 277, 279, 281, 282, 290, 374
 catalysts, 173, 181, 203, 281, 282, 285, 288, 289, 321
 catalytic, vii, 1, 33, 58, 67, 146, 165, 173, 183, 249, 250, 253, 263, 264, 268, 276, 281, 282, 372
 cation, 6, 91, 92, 205, 215, 237, 313, 316, 319, 320, 321
 cations, 202, 204, 205, 207, 215, 217, 250, 271, 313, 316, 319, 321, 346
 cavitation, 144, 187, 280
 cavities, 144
 C-C, 13, 67, 71, 83, 88, 407
 cDNA, 410, 419
 CEC, 316, 321
 cell, vii, xiii, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 14, 17, 18, 21, 29, 30, 32, 36, 40, 41, 42, 47, 49, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 67, 76, 77, 91, 92, 114, 115, 116, 136, 229, 230, 263, 313, 356, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420

- cell culture, vii, xiii, 30, 63, 67, 92, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 420
- cell death, 2, 8, 32, 42
- cell killing, 7, 36, 61
- cell line, 18, 29, 47, 49, 58, 405, 408, 410, 416
- cell lines, 29, 49, 58, 405, 408, 416
- cell membranes, 17, 29
- cell metabolism, 42
- cell surface, 21
- cellulose, 103, 108, 177, 204, 206, 207, 216, 228, 250, 288, 295, 296, 297
- cellulose fibre, 108, 295, 296
- cement, 326
- central nervous system, 14
- ceramic, xii, 305, 324, 351, 352, 353, 356, 357, 358, 359, 363, 364, 365
- ceramics, xii, 302, 351
- cervical, 14
- cervical cancer, 14
- channel blocker, 419
- channels, 316, 321
- charcoal, 324
- charge density, 320
- chelates, 347
- chelating agents, 347
- chemical bonds, 263, 300
- chemical composition, 181, 310, 315, 363
- chemical industry, 295
- chemical oxidation, 145, 151, 181, 263, 280, 323
- chemical properties, 46, 208, 357, 359
- chemical reactions, 87, 179, 230, 233, 239, 253, 277
- chemical stability, xii, 78, 202, 209, 351, 352, 356, 363, 366
- chemical structures, 260, 317
- chemicals, x, xi, 2, 146, 175, 179, 183, 187, 191, 192, 193, 259, 260, 268, 309, 311, 405, 418
- chemisorption, 207, 211, 275
- chemistry, viii, xi, 111, 113, 140, 214, 226, 229, 278, 285, 292, 293, 294, 295, 298, 299, 301, 304, 305, 348
- chemotherapy, 60, 405
- children, 301, 396
- China, 13, 14, 43, 44, 103, 108, 111, 287, 355, 369, 379
- Chinese, 2, 60, 107, 282, 415
- chirality, 304
- chitin, 180, 204, 411
- chitosan, 204, 209, 211, 217, 219, 220, 223, 320, 325, 326, 327, 412, 420
- chitosan nanoparticles, 219
- chloride, 27, 29, 30, 51, 56, 67, 70, 75, 145, 172, 173, 181, 192, 205, 207, 217, 262, 299, 319, 390, 405
- chlorinated hydrocarbons, 183
- chlorine, 290, 296, 385
- chloroform, 70, 375, 376, 377, 379
- chlorogenic, 419
- chlorogenic acid, 419
- chlorophenol, 173, 282
- chlorophenols, 276, 286, 289
- chlorophyll, 1, 22, 303
- cholangiocarcinoma, 14, 44
- choroidal neovascularization, 48, 51
- chromatographic technique, 335
- chromatography, 67, 248, 262, 310, 334, 348, 370, 371, 372, 374, 388
- chromium, 250, 252, 289, 294, 325, 334, 364, 389
- chronic, 176
- circadian, 2
- circadian rhythm, 2
- classes, xi, 182, 186, 202, 204, 206, 260, 291, 298, 310, 312, 314, 353, 356, 385
- classical, 298, 300, 305
- classification, x, xi, 113, 178, 214, 218, 291, 292, 293, 294, 298, 303, 313, 353, 354, 357, 411
- classified, 177, 178, 202, 209, 260, 297, 310, 312, 315, 411
- clay, xi, 204, 205, 206, 207, 209, 210, 219, 220, 223, 309, 312, 313, 315, 316, 319, 320, 321, 322, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329
- clays, ix, xi, 201, 204, 205, 209, 217, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 317, 319, 322, 326, 327
- cleaning, 176, 264, 384, 385
- cleanup, 324
- cleavage, xiv, 34, 112, 118, 179, 185, 190, 235, 421, 422, 431
- clinical, 3, 7, 10, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 23, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 37, 43, 44, 47, 50, 53, 54, 55, 57
- clinical trial, 12, 14, 20, 21, 23, 26, 27, 28, 31, 54
- clinical trials, 12, 14, 20, 21, 23, 26, 27, 28
- clones, 419
- cloning, 408
- closure, 51, 407
- clusters, 295
- C-N, 248
- CO₂, viii, x, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 225, 226, 242, 245, 249, 250, 253, 263, 265, 273, 276
- coagulation, xi, 179, 181, 202, 203, 226, 261, 280, 282, 309, 310, 323
- coagulation process, 282
- coal, 203, 206, 207, 210, 211, 218, 220, 223

- coatings, 77, 79, 81, 92, 301, 363
cobalt, 33, 58, 324, 364, 389
codes, 354
coenzyme, 416
coffee, 418
cohesion, 301, 303
collagen, 56
collisions, 5
colon, 3, 37, 47, 59
colonization, 423, 426, 427
colorectal, 23, 50
colorectal cancer, 50
colors, 315, 332, 334, 353, 359, 363, 365, 384, 393
combination therapy, 20
combined effect, 152, 160, 287
combustion, 205, 206
combustion processes, 206
commercial, 145, 180, 182, 185, 203, 263, 281, 286, 287, 299, 315, 319, 366, 370, 409
commodity, 64, 354
communication, 257
competition, 215, 240, 242, 248
competitive process, 5
competitiveness, 359, 364
compilation, 44
complementary, 335
complexity, ix, 175
components, xi, 6, 9, 36, 331, 333, 334, 339, 340, 361, 363, 404, 412
composite, 205, 207, 209, 220, 223, 285, 320, 325, 326, 327
composites, 209
composition, ix, 10, 13, 33, 175, 186, 191, 195, 357, 408, 411, 413, 416
compositions, 352
composting, 284
compression, 187
computer, 230
concentrates, 28
concrete, 230, 326
condensation, 11, 17, 31, 67, 365, 366, 407
conductance, 124
conduction, 274
conductive, viii, 111
conductivity, viii, 111, 112, 123, 124, 125, 126
configuration, 244
conformational, 121, 122, 411
confusion, 313
congestive heart failure, 405
Congress, 38, 47
conjugation, 73, 112, 240, 244, 245, 246, 248, 301, 338, 347
conservation, 257, 332
constitutional, 32
constraints, 311
construction, 253, 298, 418
consumers, 175
consumption, x, 7, 165, 175, 226, 252, 311
contact dermatitis, 177
contact time, 180
contaminant, 226, 263
contaminants, 144, 145, 173, 176, 179, 226, 261, 263, 264, 310
contaminated soils, 98, 268, 280, 284, 323
contamination, 102
control, vii, viii, ix, xii, 1, 7, 8, 9, 15, 97, 121, 127, 130, 175, 206, 223, 259, 356, 359, 369, 413
controlled, viii, 46, 97, 102, 111, 146, 209, 212, 213, 234, 239, 242, 302, 313, 356
convective, 213
conversion, x, 4, 5, 15, 16, 179, 225, 226, 242, 244, 261, 263, 432
convex, 214
cooking, 173
cooling, 67, 71, 129, 130, 138, 372
coordination, 285, 294, 301, 316
COP, 298, 305
copolymer, xii, 119, 120, 121, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 383, 395, 397, 398
copolymerization, 385, 392, 393, 397, 398, 400
copolymers, xii, 284, 383, 385, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 400
copper, 181, 219, 250, 251, 252, 301, 325, 334, 389, 405
coral, 136
corona, 144
coronary artery disease, 31, 57
correlation, 100, 106, 107, 108, 191, 293
correlations, 99, 106, 293
corrosion, 358
Corynebacterium, 210, 223
cosmetics, xii, 38, 383, 384, 395, 396, 398, 405
cost-effective, ix, 175, 254
costs, 102, 181, 189, 194, 202, 209, 351, 359, 363, 413
cotton, xii, 102, 103, 106, 108, 109, 110, 177, 180, 207, 222, 290, 383, 385, 391, 405
couples, 76, 86, 87, 89
coupling, 145, 283, 285, 286
covalent, 177, 205, 293, 295, 297, 298, 301, 303, 305, 385, 398, 400
covalent bond, 177, 295, 297, 298, 303, 398, 400
covalent bonding, 398, 400
CRC, 254
critical points, 405
critical temperature, 98, 136

- crops, 409
cross-linked, 217, 299, 302
crosslinking, 204
cross-linking, 293
cross-linking, 300
cross-sectional, 133
cross-talk, 412
crustaceans, 204
cryosurgery, 53
crystal, viii, xi, 22, 57, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 127, 128, 129, 130, 139, 222, 291, 294, 296, 298, 299, 300, 303, 304, 314, 316, 323, 353, 356, 357, 370, 371
crystal lattice, xi, 114, 291, 300
crystal structure, 57, 115, 298, 304, 314, 356, 357
crystal structures, 298
crystalline, 113, 115, 127, 130, 204, 294, 303, 316, 353, 354, 356
crystallinity, 127, 366
crystallisation, 296, 299
crystallization, 118, 295, 296, 297, 298, 410
crystallographic, 298, 354
crystals, 113, 291, 294, 296, 298, 301, 313, 315, 316, 319, 355
cultivation, 415
culture, 47, 91, 408, 409, 410, 411, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 427, 429
culture conditions, 417
cycles, 115, 119, 120, 122, 132, 136, 187
cyclic voltammetry, 67
cycling, 120
cyclodextrin, 204, 217, 221, 323
cyclodextrins, 204, 329
cyclohexanone, 77
cyclooxygenase, 8
cysteine, 6
cystic fibrosis, 30, 55
cystoscopy, 40
cytokine, 21
cytokines, 9
cytoplasm, xiii, 8, 404, 411
cytosol, 8, 35, 58, 59, 409
cytotoxic, 3, 4, 5, 39
cytotoxicity, 35, 36, 37, 55
- D**
- damping, 209
danger, 176, 183, 395
data set, 100
database, 58, 364
death, 5, 7, 9, 41, 355
decay, 4, 78, 228, 229, 231, 273, 275, 340
decoloration, v, 175, 179, 180, 184, 186, 187, 188, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 243, 244
decomposition, x, 61, 144, 165, 172, 173, 181, 183, 185, 190, 225, 226, 228, 236, 237, 241, 245, 250, 251, 252, 268, 270, 272, 273, 283, 285, 287
decomposition reactions, 144
decontamination, xi, 165, 173, 289, 309, 310, 312
defects, 17, 275, 276, 303
defense, 332, 410, 411, 412
definition, 293, 303, 353
degenerative disease, 332
degradation mechanism, 229
degradation pathway, x, 259
degradation process, 179, 202, 333, 334
degradation rate, 150, 153, 159, 161, 164, 170, 185, 250
degrading, 274, 429, 432
degree, 10, 73, 81, 89, 104, 203, 204, 215, 245, 249, 253, 313, 339, 356, 358, 385
delays, 190
delivery, 8, 24, 34, 35, 47, 49, 54, 59
delocalization, 11, 126
delta, 45, 46, 47, 48
demand, ix, 98, 104, 143, 179, 183, 248, 253, 260, 269, 302, 309, 405
density, 99, 100, 101, 104, 106, 109, 112, 117, 126, 140, 233, 235, 293, 392
density functional theory, 126, 235
deposition, 131, 132, 182, 289
deposits, 315
derivatives, vii, xi, xii, xiii, 3, 10, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23, 28, 31, 32, 36, 43, 46, 47, 48, 51, 53, 55, 57, 63, 64, 65, 67, 72, 75, 76, 78, 79, 81, 89, 106, 220, 260, 262, 282, 288, 289, 290, 325, 331, 332, 370, 374, 383, 385, 386, 387, 389, 393, 394, 396, 397, 398, 403, 404, 405, 406, 408, 410, 413, 414, 415
dermatologic, 17
dermatologist, 2
dermatology, 2, 16, 20, 28, 39, 45
desorption, 220
destruction, vii, x, 1, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9, 43, 187, 203, 206, 225, 240, 244, 245, 248, 249, 253, 254, 262, 263, 273, 404
detection, 4, 6, 18, 44, 229, 230, 334, 346, 420
detergents, 183
detoxification, 276, 281, 282
detoxifying, 285
deviation, 115
dexamethasone, 20
dextrose, 25
diagnostic, 4, 16, 35, 40, 334, 347
diatoms, 315
dichotomy, xi, 291, 293

- dielectric, 112
 dielectric constant, 112
 diesel, 325
 differential scanning, 327
 differential scanning calorimetry, 327
 differentiation, 409
 diffusion, 8, 102, 212, 213, 216, 220, 234, 239, 242, 296, 300, 321, 346, 360
 diffusion mechanisms, 212
 diffusion process, 220, 321
 dimer, 18, 115, 240
 dimeric, 27
 dimerization, 18
 dimethylformamide, 70
 dimethylsulfoxide, 70
 diode laser, 50
 diodes, 48
 dipole, 121
 dipole moment, 121
 discharges, 101
 diseases, 2, 23, 37, 177, 405
 disinfection, x, 30, 56, 183, 225, 272
 dispersion, 104, 110, 358
 dissociation, ix, xi, 201, 211, 214, 228, 244, 272, 331, 338, 339
 dissolved oxygen, 241, 249, 250, 279
 distillation, 283
 distilled water, 250
 distribution, viii, 4, 32, 47, 54, 61, 64, 65, 97, 104, 108, 126, 127, 213, 324, 352, 357, 358, 363, 365, 366
 distribution function, 213
 diversity, 209, 212
 division, 417
 DMF, 70, 80, 83, 86, 87, 375, 400
 DNA, xiii, 8, 40, 286, 403, 405, 410, 418
 dogs, 26, 27, 48, 54
 donor, 116, 178, 189, 190
 donors, xiii, 421
 dopant, 276
 doped, 118, 276, 289, 356
 doping, 276
 dosage, 24, 144, 171
 dose-response relationship, 10
 dosimetry, 57
 dosing, 24, 43
 double bonds, 11, 19, 26, 126, 178, 246
 DPP, 300
 drainage, 209, 223
 drinking, 272, 280
 drinking water, 272, 280
 drug delivery, 34, 46, 109, 133
 drugs, vii, 1, 9, 12, 20, 37, 59, 298, 405
 dry, 20, 98, 101, 249, 332
 drying, 98, 284, 312, 363
 DSC, 129
 DSS, 282
 durability, 209, 385
 duration, 103, 180, 263
 DWI, 106
 dyeing, iv, viii, xi, xiii, 97, 98, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 144, 172, 175, 176, 177, 178, 190, 191, 193, 252, 284, 290, 292, 295, 297, 300, 302, 303, 331, 333, 334, 342, 384, 392, 403, 405, 415
- E**
- earth, 216, 315, 320, 322, 327, 328
 ecological, xii, 179, 191, 192, 383, 384, 385, 392, 395, 404
 ecology, 195, 384
 economic, 98, 102, 253, 404, 413
 ecosystems, ix, 175, 188, 189
 efficacy, vii, 9, 16, 21, 23, 25, 26, 42, 49, 55, 61, 63, 67, 189
 effluent, 102, 176, 187, 195, 221, 222, 252, 261, 277, 282, 285, 288, 310, 311, 430
 effluents, ix, xiii, 173, 176, 181, 190, 195, 201, 202, 204, 208, 209, 216, 220, 222, 226, 250, 261, 280, 281, 282, 287, 310, 323, 326, 327, 421
 egg, 24, 332
 eicosanoids, 8
 elderly, 20
 election, 120, 423
 electric current, 303
 electric field, 124, 133
 electrical, viii, 111, 112, 113, 123, 139, 144, 313
 electrical conductivity, viii, 111, 112, 113, 139
 electrical properties, 123
 electricity, 112, 203
 electrochemical, 27, 52, 75, 112, 144, 222, 290, 391
 electrodes, 75
 electrolysis, 188
 electromagnetic, 230
 electron, x, xiii, 5, 6, 27, 29, 72, 73, 75, 76, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 112, 126, 165, 178, 190, 202, 225, 227, 229, 230, 231, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 239, 240, 242, 244, 245, 251, 252, 256, 274, 275, 278, 303, 338, 370, 375, 378, 421
 electron beam, x, 225, 230, 251
 electron density, 76, 90, 233, 234, 239
 electron pairs, 278
 electronegativity, 304
 electronic, viii, x, 34, 53, 111, 112, 123, 126, 133, 144, 225, 301, 335
 electronic structure, viii, 111, 112, 123

- electronics, viii, 111
 electrons, 4, 5, 11, 75, 89, 126, 178, 226, 229, 231, 240, 271, 274, 275, 276, 278, 300, 378
 electron-transfer, 112, 165
 electrophoresis, 325
 electroplating, 216
 electrostatic, 205, 208, 211, 317, 320
 electrostatic force, 211
 embryonic, 39
 emission, xi, 4, 5, 89, 118, 119, 120, 185, 331, 333, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 347, 405
 employees, 252, 302
 employment, 16, 28
 emulsifier, 252
 emulsifying, 23
 emulsion polymerization, 329
 emulsions, viii, 97, 299
 encapsulation, 353
 encoding, 410, 416, 419
 endobronchial, 51
 endocytosis, 8, 34
 endogenous, xiii, 3, 15, 16, 17, 403
 endoplasmic reticulum, 8, 41, 409
 endosperm, 419
 endothermic, 321
 energy, vii, x, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 34, 56, 76, 81, 87, 126, 127, 144, 178, 189, 225, 227, 229, 230, 232, 252, 264, 297, 311, 335, 336, 337, 341, 352, 375, 405
 energy consumption, 352
 energy transfer, 5, 6, 87, 178
 engineering, 113, 223, 294, 409, 410, 413, 418
 enhancement, 59, 60, 61, 285
 entropy, 304
 environment, ix, xi, xiii, xiv, 5, 6, 8, 27, 29, 34, 73, 76, 90, 144, 146, 175, 176, 179, 189, 202, 257, 259, 310, 311, 319, 322, 331, 333, 347, 357, 375, 411, 421, 422, 423, 426, 427, 431
 environmental, viii, ix, xiii, 97, 101, 133, 143, 144, 176, 177, 194, 195, 201, 202, 214, 223, 226, 231, 259, 261, 281, 310, 322, 328, 398, 403, 404, 409, 413, 432
 environmental advantage, 413
 environmental conditions, 133, 432
 environmental contamination, 101
 environmental factors, 404, 409
 environmental issues, 259
 environmental stimuli, xiii, 403
 enzymatic, 17, 28, 189, 414
 enzyme, 14, 15, 18, 26, 32, 407, 409, 416
 enzymes, 6, 42, 410, 413, 418
 EPA, 195
 EPR, 61
 equilibrium, xi, 98, 99, 100, 102, 156, 171, 211, 212, 213, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 228, 275, 309, 310, 320, 322, 324, 325
 equipment, 188, 363, 394, 399
 Erk, 293, 306
 erythrocyte, 59
 erythrocytes, 62
 Escherichia coli, 53, 290, 416
 ESI, 420
 esophageal, 3, 14, 25, 39
 esophageal cancer, 14
 esophagus, 14, 44
 ESR, 59
 ester, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 24, 31, 41, 47, 127, 324, 407
 esterases, 18
 esterification, 17, 18, 20, 208, 211
 esters, xii, 17, 18, 26, 46, 47, 48, 383
 etching, 365
 ethanol, 21, 25, 99, 100, 101, 105, 107, 278, 339
 ethylene, 11, 17, 20, 48, 52, 412
 ethylene glycol, 17, 20, 48
 ethylene oxide, 52
 ethylenediamine, 207, 221
 eucalyptus, 110
 eukaryotic, 14, 15
 eukaryotic cell, 14, 15
 European, 47, 48, 175, 176, 197, 198, 280, 323, 419
 European Union, 176
 europium, 411
 evaporation, 67, 71
 evidence, 18, 58, 236, 364, 405
 evolution, 295, 338, 345
 excitation, 9, 11, 34, 76, 79, 80, 88, 120, 127, 178, 335, 342
 excretion, 25
 exogenous, xiii, 15, 16, 403
 exoskeleton, 204
 experimental condition, viii, 81, 143, 227
 experimental design, 192
 experts, 294
 exploitation, 413
 exponential, 362
 exposure, 2, 3, 76, 176, 333
 expressed sequence tag, 410
 extinction, 10, 11, 26, 273, 413
 extracellular, 36, 190
 extraction, 5, 98, 222, 237, 262, 284
 extraction process, 98
-
- F**
-
- fabric, 102, 107, 296, 297
 factorial, 191

- family, xiii, 11, 19, 25, 26, 313, 403, 405, 406, 407, 410, 412
- fatigue, 113, 115, 120, 122, 134
- fatty acid, 6
- fatty acids, 6
- fax, 1, 421
- FDA, 23
- feedback, 15, 279
- feeding, 112, 409, 418
- feelings, 355
- fermentation, 204, 405, 409
- ferric ion, 273
- ferrite, 364
- ferrous ion, 173, 182, 267, 268, 269, 271, 281
- fertilizer, 206
- fetal, 91
- fiber, 204, 222, 325, 392
- fiber membranes, 325
- fibers, 316
- fillers, 315
- film, 76, 77, 78, 92, 113, 118, 119, 120, 130, 131, 132, 136, 187, 212, 213, 299, 370
- films, 77, 78, 105, 109, 110, 114, 118, 131, 133, 222, 287, 289, 299, 395
- filters, 98, 104, 229
- filtration, xi, 84, 179, 181, 202, 203, 262, 309, 371
- first generation, 10
- fixation, xii, 383, 385, 391
- flame, 232
- flat panel displays, 303
- flavone, xi, 331, 332, 333, 336
- flavonoids, xi, 331, 332, 333, 346, 404
- flexibility, 352, 363
- flocculation, 179, 181, 182, 320, 322
- flow, 99, 105, 110, 185, 190, 351, 432
- flow rate, 185
- fluid, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 108, 109, 110, 353, 356
- fluid extract, 110
- fluorescence, vii, viii, xi, xii, 2, 3, 4, 18, 30, 40, 41, 48, 63, 73, 76, 79, 80, 85, 88, 89, 91, 92, 111, 112, 113, 118, 119, 120, 139, 331, 333, 334, 335, 338, 339, 340, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 383, 393, 394, 396, 397
- fluorinated, 60
- fluorine, 286
- fluorogenic, 346
- fluorometric, 338
- fluorophores, 347
- focusing, xii, 351
- folding, 316
- food, xii, xiii, 176, 333, 383, 396, 397, 398, 403
- food additives, 397
- food processing industry, 396
- foodstuffs, 384
- foreign organisms, 410
- forestry, 417
- formaldehyde, 237, 267
- formamide, 397
- fouling, 181, 264
- Fourier, 232
- fractionation, 98
- fragmentation, x, 8, 225, 242
- free radical, 36, 165, 183, 204, 263, 346
- free radical scavenger, 263
- free radicals, 36, 165, 346
- freedom, 122
- freezing, 136
- frequency distribution, 302
- fresh water, 175, 221, 315
- Freundlich isotherm, 214
- fruits, 332, 333
- FTIR, 232
- FT-IR, 128, 129
- FT-IR, 370
- fuel, 204
- fungal, 16, 30, 45, 55, 208, 222, 412, 418
- fungus infection, 16, 30, 45, 55
- fungi, 220, 404, 410
- fungus, 215
- furniture, 302

G

- gadolinium, 32
- gallium, 36, 52, 59, 61
- garbage, 204
- gas, 98, 144, 187, 203, 232, 237, 248, 262, 264, 420
- gas chromatograph, 232, 420
- gas phase, 237
- gases, viii, 97, 220
- gasoline, 284
- gastric, 14
- gastrointestinal, 14, 44
- gastrointestinal tract, 14, 44
- gel, viii, 13, 31, 67, 111, 113, 134, 135, 136, 138, 139, 288, 370, 387, 388, 390
- gel permeation chromatography, 13
- gelatin, 284
- gels, 135, 136
- gene, xiii, 35, 59, 403, 410, 412, 413, 416, 418
- gene expression, xiii, 404, 412
- gene therapy, 35, 59
- generation, 10, 33, 36, 37, 50, 54, 64, 65, 125, 126, 144, 182, 185, 203, 236, 263, 346, 411, 412
- genes, xiii, 404, 410, 412, 419, 420
- genetic, 404, 409, 410, 411, 413

- genetic diversity, 404
genome, 410
genome sequencing, 410
genomics, 418
genotoxic, 408
glass, 118, 133, 220, 243, 262, 263, 299, 300, 303, 314, 325, 353, 358
glasses, 136
glioma, 3, 23
gliomas, 14, 44
glucose, 190, 406, 408
glutamate, 14
glutamic acid, 14
glycine, 14
glycol, 20, 46, 48, 54, 104
glycoside, 407
glycosides, 332, 413
glycosylation, 407, 416
gold, 287, 288
government, iv
GPO, 143
G-protein, 412, 413, 420
grades, 300
graffiti, 355
grafting, 205
grain, 363, 365, 366
grains, 211, 222
graphite, 52, 173, 282, 301
Greeks, 2
Ground state, 5
groundwater, 259, 324
group work, 296
groups, vii, ix, 1, 12, 13, 22, 31, 53, 64, 91, 92, 116, 118, 121, 177, 201, 202, 205, 206, 208, 211, 214, 222, 233, 237, 245, 248, 266, 272, 287, 295, 298, 299, 300, 302, 304, 314, 320, 321, 337, 338, 346, 385, 391, 392, 393, 404
growth, xiii, xiv, 43, 131, 132, 144, 189, 303, 408, 415, 417, 419, 421, 423, 424, 427
guanine, 6
GVHD, 31
-
- H**
-
- H₂, 188, 207, 227, 248
half-life, 13, 19, 21, 24, 26, 31, 176, 183, 188, 203
halogen, 91
halogenated, 17
halogenation, 29, 30, 31
handling, 188, 202, 310, 311
hands, 164
hardness, 180, 304
harmful, 176, 181, 261, 272, 310
harmful effects, 176
harvesting, 404
hazards, 176, 332
H-bonding, 338
head, 14, 17, 21, 25, 53, 59, 76, 114
head and neck cancer, 14, 21
healing, 412
health, 2, 176
heat, 5, 34, 187, 216, 352, 384
heating, 34, 128, 129, 130, 229, 352, 366
heating rate, 352
heavy metal, 202, 207, 212, 216, 217, 220, 221, 223, 226, 264
heavy metals, 202, 207, 212, 216, 217, 220, 223, 226
height, 133
hematite, 305, 325, 355
heme, 3, 15, 16
hemoglobin, 9, 14
hepatoma, 23
herbicides, 313, 396
heterogeneity, 212, 214
heterogeneous, viii, xii, 143, 165, 211, 214, 219, 262, 270, 273, 275, 276, 283, 288, 289, 351, 352
heterogeneous catalysis, viii, 143
hexane, 114
high fat, viii, 111, 112
high pressure, 102, 237, 334
high tech, 92, 384
high temperature, xii, 100, 151, 159, 205, 270, 351, 356, 357, 363, 366
high-performance liquid chromatography, 420
histology, 29
histone, 52
histoplasmosis, 20
HIV, 28
HOMO, 73, 76, 87, 126, 127, 233, 235, 240
homogeneity, 118, 146, 209
homogeneous, viii, 104, 136, 143, 146, 165, 213, 229, 270, 356
homogeneous catalyst, 270
hormones, 410
host, viii, 40, 43, 111, 204
hot water, 400
HPLC, 13, 232, 235, 246, 248, 262, 310, 334, 416, 420
hue, 296, 355, 359, 365
human, ix, 3, 6, 7, 9, 16, 17, 18, 19, 26, 27, 29, 30, 32, 34, 39, 41, 46, 47, 48, 49, 56, 58, 59, 175, 312, 332, 384, 385, 395, 405
human leukemia cells, 59
humans, xiii, 26, 45, 183, 384, 403
humate, 207, 219, 223
humic acid, 206, 320, 325, 327
humic substances, 206

- Hungarian, 225, 254
 Hungary, 225, 403
 hybrid, 223, 282, 285
 hybrids, 329
 hydration, 319
 hydro, 10, 64, 101, 206, 299, 319
 hydrodynamic, 36
 hydrogels, 136, 220, 223
 hydrogen, x, 5, 6, 33, 56, 70, 116, 141, 146, 150, 165, 169, 172, 173, 181, 182, 183, 185, 186, 187, 191, 225, 226, 227, 228, 245, 250, 254, 259, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 273, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 313, 314, 338, 347, 384, 392
 hydrogen atoms, 70, 226, 245
 hydrogen bonds, 116
 hydrogen peroxide, x, 6, 33, 56, 146, 150, 165, 169, 172, 173, 181, 182, 183, 185, 186, 191, 228, 250, 254, 259, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 273, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285
 hydrogenation, 422, 423
 hydrolysis, 13, 17, 19, 26, 47, 150, 169, 414, 416
 hydrolyzed, 13, 24, 26, 190, 290
 hydrophilic, 10, 64, 101, 206, 299, 319
 Hydrophilic, 187
 hydrophilic groups, 64
 hydrophilicity, 17, 18, 321
 hydrophobic, 8, 23, 24, 34, 51, 101, 103, 187, 204, 299, 317
 Hydrophobic, 54
 hydrophobic properties, 299
 hydrophobicity, 25, 205
 hydroquinone, 285
 hydroxide, 146, 165, 180, 210, 221, 313
 hydroxyl, x, 6, 33, 56, 59, 144, 150, 151, 152, 160, 165, 170, 181, 182, 183, 185, 186, 187, 190, 202, 225, 227, 234, 236, 237, 239, 244, 250, 261, 266, 267, 270, 271, 272, 277, 278, 282, 285, 286, 333, 336, 337, 338, 339, 347, 392
 hydroxyl groups, 165, 333, 336, 337, 338, 347, 392
 hyperplasia, 21
 hyperthermia, 60
 hypothesis, 3, 344, 347
 hypoxia, 7, 8, 40
 hypoxic, 6, 7
-
- identification, 38, 176, 190, 229, 232, 233, 244, 248, 334, 348, 354, 413, 418, 419
 illumination, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 31, 136, 229, 359, 409
 images, 76, 136, 137, 139
 imaging, 118, 136, 137
 immersion, 299
 immobilization, 413, 417
 immune response, vii, 1, 7, 9
 immunity, 9, 43, 420
 immunodeficient, 9
 immunomodulatory, 21
 immunotherapy, 43
 implementation, 188
 impurities, 182, 356
 in situ, 290, 334, 335
 in vitro, 4, 16, 23, 25, 32, 34, 35, 37, 42, 46, 58, 62, 408
 in vivo, 4, 13, 25, 26, 32, 34, 35, 37, 40, 46, 51, 52, 56, 64, 65
 inactivation, 16, 29, 30, 42, 53, 55
 inactive, 13, 19, 28, 250
 incineration, 249
 inclusion, 204, 353, 355
 incubation, 8, 91
 India, 108, 176, 355
 Indian, 2, 107, 255, 415
 indication, 23, 391, 397, 400
 indium, 8, 24, 51, 282
 indium tin oxide, 282
 indomethacin, 8
 induction, 8, 411, 418
 industrial, ix, x, xi, xii, xiii, 26, 64, 104, 176, 189, 201, 202, 204, 205, 206, 208, 219, 221, 225, 226, 227, 250, 252, 253, 254, 259, 260, 261, 267, 271, 277, 281, 289, 293, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 309, 312, 314, 351, 356, 359, 363, 364, 365, 403, 423
 industrial application, 26, 104, 364, 423
 industrial production, xiii, 403
 industrial sectors, 363
 industrial wastes, ix, 201, 202, 267
 industry, xi, 175, 188, 202, 203, 204, 207, 226, 285, 288, 290, 294, 295, 309, 356, 359, 363
 inert, xii, 351
 infarction, 7
 infection, 29, 55
 infinite, 294, 300, 312
 inflammatory, 9
 infrared, 26, 67, 179
 inhibition, 277
 inhibitor, 8, 409
 inhibitors, 409, 413, 415, 418, 419
 inhibitory, 146, 189
 inhibitory effect, 146, 189
 initial state, 138
 initiation, 183, 237
 injection, 8, 16, 22, 28, 51, 127
 injections, 13
 innovation, 364, 402
 inoculation, 429

- inorganic, ix, x, 176, 179, 188, 201, 202, 203, 205, 207, 209, 211, 215, 249, 253, 284, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 299, 301, 302, 303, 305, 353, 354, 355, 356, 358, 374
- inorganic salts, ix, 201, 207, 211, 215, 284, 374
- insects, 304
- insertion, 23
- insight, 134, 138
- instability, 17, 19, 28, 48, 304, 353
- institutions, 64
- integration, 121, 153, 412
- intensity, 66, 76, 112, 119, 120, 186, 191, 192, 229, 244, 265, 271, 335, 339, 342, 347, 356, 359, 366, 397, 409
- interaction, 2, 5, 42, 46, 60, 75, 76, 89, 90, 112, 116, 121, 138, 165, 173, 180, 208, 262, 271, 340, 342, 344, 346
- interactions, 4, 35, 36, 81, 84, 121, 180, 204, 212, 317, 334, 342, 344, 411, 413
- intercalation, 205, 319
- interface, 180, 207, 212, 219, 237
- interference, 230, 263, 301, 410
- intermolecular, x, 115, 116, 291, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 300, 302, 304, 370
- intermolecular interactions, 370
- internalization, 33, 34, 35, 59
- international, 12, 354
- International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), 254, 257
- interpretation, 297, 359
- interstitial, 57
- intervention, 57
- intravenous, 37, 39
- intrinsic, 338, 397, 400
- intrinsic viscosity, 397, 400
- invasive, 217
- inversion, 346
- investigations, 55, 98, 105, 110
- investment, 102, 181, 194
- ion channels, 412
- ion exchangers, 180
- ion-exchange, 311
- ionic, 28, 124, 125, 133, 202, 205, 206, 211, 214, 215, 216, 220, 242, 272, 277, 294, 295, 297, 317, 319, 321, 392
- ionic polymers, 124
- ionic-covalent, 294
- ionization, 232, 338
- ionizing radiation, x, 2, 225, 226
- ions, 64, 145, 150, 151, 159, 160, 165, 172, 173, 188, 208, 209, 219, 221, 222, 250, 251, 252, 253, 264, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 277, 278, 279, 293, 299, 300, 301, 305, 316, 319, 320, 321, 323, 325, 328, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 353, 356, 411
- IR, xii, 9, 67, 71, 83, 84, 88, 129, 310, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 389
- IR spectra, 129, 370
- iron, ix, 2, 15, 16, 33, 145, 146, 150, 153, 159, 172, 182, 201, 206, 209, 219, 220, 223, 250, 251, 268, 269, 270, 281, 285, 287, 288, 294, 313, 315, 323, 324, 325, 334, 355, 364
- irradiation, viii, 9, 10, 13, 16, 19, 21, 23, 26, 28, 33, 35, 60, 111, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 125, 126, 127, 134, 135, 136, 138, 139, 144, 172, 181, 187, 192, 194, 226, 229, 231, 232, 241, 243, 244, 245, 249, 250, 252, 253, 254, 263, 264, 279, 285, 394, 395, 399, 400
- irritation, 177
- isoforms, 420
- isolation, 12, 43, 404, 410
- isomerization, 113, 117, 121, 126, 134
- isomers, vii, 14, 21, 32, 63, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79, 81, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 112, 118, 120, 244
- isoprene, 407
- isoprenoid, 416
- isotherms, 214, 316
- isotropic, 129
-
- K**
-
- K⁺, 316, 371, 372
- kaolinite, xi, 204, 309, 312, 313, 314, 315, 319, 325, 326
- KBr, 67, 71, 83, 84, 88, 371, 372, 373, 374
- kernel, 207, 210, 215, 219, 221
- ketimine, 18
- ketones, x, 18, 225, 242, 253
- kidney, 61, 176
- kinase, 412, 419
- kinetic constants, 212, 271, 339, 340
- kinetic curves, 153, 161, 231
- kinetic model, 161, 167, 212, 220, 221, 283
- kinetic parameters, 104, 153, 161, 169
- kinetic studies, 171, 319
- kinetics, ix, x, 47, 58, 110, 143, 145, 146, 153, 155, 159, 161, 162, 166, 167, 171, 172, 183, 211, 218, 219, 220, 222, 223, 225, 226, 245, 246, 270, 272, 281, 283, 284, 287, 304, 320, 323, 324, 326, 395, 430, 431
-
- L**
-
- lactic acid, 105, 204
- lakes, 259, 332, 343
- lamellar, 296
- Langmuir, 142, 213, 214, 220, 275, 320

language, 302
 lanthanide, 32
 large-scale, ix, xiii, 201, 202, 252, 403
 laryngeal cancer, 49
 laser, 34, 51, 64, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 92
 lattice, 204, 315
 lattices, 300
 law, 192, 213, 230
 laws, 364
 leachate, 284
 lead, 8, 12, 13, 138, 181, 226, 241, 242, 268, 294, 358, 364, 378
 leakage, 8, 42
 learning, 364
 leather, 290
 legislation, 177
 Leguminosae, 404
 lens, 229, 230
 lenses, 230
 lesions, 3, 28, 31, 44, 55
 leukemia, 42, 56
 leukemia cells, 42
 leukocyte, 42
 lifetime, 6, 8, 27, 40, 64, 65, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 92, 339
 ligand, 31, 32, 53
 lignin, 206
 lignocellulose, 180
 limitation, 9, 204, 313, 357
 limitations, xii, 33, 118, 181, 351, 359, 363
 linear, 130, 191, 213, 219, 230, 245, 249, 268
 linear dependence, 268
 linkage, 121, 127, 129, 189, 235, 236, 250, 411
 lipid, 59, 412, 413
 lipid peroxidation, 59
 lipids, 6, 36
 lipophilic, 6, 24, 29, 41, 46, 64
 lipoproteins, 31
 liposomes, 24
 liquid chromatography, 232, 334
 liquid crystal displays, 98, 104
 liquid crystals, viii, 111, 127, 295, 297, 298, 303
 liquid film, 212
 liquid phase, 101, 212
 liquids, viii, 97, 98, 102, 187, 220, 313
 literature, xi, 19, 66, 67, 102, 107, 213, 271, 275, 296, 299, 309, 310, 313, 319, 320, 321, 322, 338, 363, 370, 374
 lithography, 365
 liver, 23, 176
 liver cancer, 23
 localization, 3, 8, 16, 41, 42, 43, 58, 412, 420
 location, 144

long-term, vii, 1, 8, 9, 10, 13, 57, 118
 losses, 180
 low molecular weight, 102, 261, 273
 low-level, 408
 LTD, 257
 luminescence, 117, 118, 120
 LUMO, 73, 76, 87, 126, 127, 233, 235, 239, 240
 lung, 3, 14, 23, 25, 41, 50, 51
 lung cancer, 14, 25, 51
 lutetium, 31, 32, 57
 lymphatic, 39
 lymphocytes, 56
 lymphoid, 43
 lymphoma, 41
 lysis, 59
 lysosomal enzymes, 16
 lysosomes, 8, 16, 35, 59
 lysozyme, 325

M

M and A, 288
 machinery, 102
 machines, 363
 macromolecules, 34
 macrophages, 9
 Madison, 255
 magnesium, 206, 313, 316
 magnet, 209
 magnetic, 32, 112, 179, 208, 217, 220, 222, 223
 magnetic properties, 112, 209
 magnetic resonance, 32
 magnetic resonance imaging, 32
 magnetism, viii, 111, 112
 magnetite, 209, 223
 maintenance, 263, 264, 311, 342, 408
 maize, 180, 418
 malignant, xiii, 28, 44, 49, 54, 403, 405
 mammals, xiii, 14, 403
 management, 38, 50, 195, 359
 management practices, 195
 manganese, 285, 376
 mango, 219
 man-made, 293, 302
 manufacturer, 33, 297
 manufacturing, 202
 market, 299, 356, 364, 365
 market penetration, 364
 mask, 118, 136
 mass spectrometry, 334
 mass transfer, viii, 97, 104, 105, 212, 213
 mass transfer process, 212
 mast cells, 9
 materials science, 112, 304, 364

- mathematical, 212, 363, 430
matrix, xii, 8, 56, 263, 277, 351, 352, 353, 355, 358
maximum sorption, 207, 214
MDR, 405
meanings, 386, 387, 389, 394, 397, 399
measurement, 107, 121, 124, 147, 246, 249, 253
measures, 359
mechanical, iv, 34, 35, 98, 104, 126, 209, 252, 320, 392
mechanical properties, 209
media, viii, xii, 64, 65, 84, 97, 104, 109, 113, 114, 120, 133, 136, 190, 204, 217, 272, 289, 320, 322, 351, 358, 408, 427, 432
medicinal, 3, 17
medicine, xi, 2, 46, 53, 331, 396
medium composition, 408
melanin, 9
melanoma, 20, 29, 31, 32, 47, 54, 55, 58
melting, 99, 352
melts, 356
membranes, 8, 17, 28, 35, 270, 285, 324, 325
memory, viii, 111, 113, 117, 120, 136
mental health, 2
Merck, 388
mercury, 185, 263
mesoscopic, 133
messengers, xiii, 404, 411, 412
metabolic, xiii, 17, 28, 208, 403, 409, 411, 412, 416, 417, 418
metabolic pathways, 409
metabolism, 3, 16, 32, 208, 404, 409, 410, 418
metabolite, 16, 408, 409, 413, 417, 418
metabolites, 404, 409, 411, 412, 414, 416, 417, 418, 420
metal ions, xi, 64, 146, 165, 204, 208, 302, 331, 333, 342, 344, 345, 346, 347
metal oxide, 305
metal oxides, 305
metal salts, 33
metallophthalocyanines, xii, 369
metalloporphyrins, 39
metals, xi, xii, 23, 32, 250, 264, 270, 276, 301, 331, 369, 370, 375, 377, 378
metastases, 27, 37
metastasis, 23
metastatic, 23, 31, 50
metastatic cancer, 23
methanol, 24, 31, 101, 121, 122, 336, 337, 339, 341, 342, 343, 344, 346, 347, 375, 397
methionine, 18
methyl group, 237
methyl groups, 237
methyl methacrylate, 395
methylation, 55, 211
methylene, 24, 30, 55, 72, 145, 146, 148, 150, 151, 169, 171, 172, 173, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 288, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 327, 328
methylene group, 24
metric, 104
Mg²⁺, 316
m-hydroxyphenyl, 21
mica, 204, 220, 301, 305, 312
mice, 9, 16, 20, 23, 37, 47, 52, 56, 58
micelles, 296
microaerophilic, xiv, 421
microbial, 190, 282, 417, 418, 420, 432
microenvironment, 426
micrometer, 118
microorganism, 226
microorganisms, xiii, xiv, 55, 182, 188, 190, 311, 421, 422, 426, 429, 431
micro-organisms, 190
microscope, 91, 130, 366
microscopy, 41, 296
microstructures, 136, 289
microwave, 110
migration, 187, 319, 398
mineralization, x, 172, 182, 183, 188, 189, 190, 225, 226, 234, 242, 245, 248, 249, 253, 254, 263, 273, 274, 281, 283, 285, 286, 288, 289
mineralized, 183
minerals, 204, 209, 221, 222, 313, 315, 316, 321, 323, 328, 332
Ministry of Education, 92
mirror, 76, 88
mitochondria, 8, 16, 41
mitochondrial, 8, 41
mixing, 363, 391
MMA, 394, 395, 396
MMT, 320
mobility, 126
modality, 33
modeling, 106, 216, 324, 327
models, 24, 40, 54, 100, 153, 212, 214, 216, 218, 219, 296, 304, 324, 363
modulation, xiii, 404
moieties, 10, 17, 27, 65, 118, 121, 206, 212, 335
mold, 313
mole, 70, 99
molecular biology, 31
molecular mass, x, 225, 229, 233, 242, 248, 395, 398, 400
molecular orientation, 130
molecular oxygen, 290

- molecular structure, viii, 67, 70, 73, 77, 79, 81, 111, 112, 116, 123, 126, 127, 204, 341, 374, 411, 432
 molecular weight, 101, 282, 431
 molecular weight distribution, 282
 molten glass, xii, 351, 363
 monochromator, 230
 monoclonal, 10
 monoclonal antibodies, 10
 monocytes, 9
 monograph, 292, 294, 296, 298, 303
 monolayer, 205, 213, 320
 monomer, 375, 392, 407
 monomeric, 118
 monomers, 12, 293, 319, 385, 397, 400
 montmorillonite, 204, 205, 209, 223, 312, 313, 315, 319, 320, 325, 326, 327
 morphological, 102, 106, 113
 morphology, 133, 136, 321
 mouse, 26, 41, 43, 60
 mouse model, 26
 mouth, 30, 55
 movement, 313, 391
 MRI, 32
 mucous membrane, 177
 mucus, 55
 multidisciplinary, 365
 multilayer films, 131, 132
 multiple myeloma, 56
 multiplicity, 5
 multivariate, 191
 muscle, 21, 26
 mutagenic, 144, 176, 202, 333, 405, 415
 MVA, 407
 myopia, 20

N

- Na⁺, 18, 277, 316, 321, 327, 371, 372
 NAA, 408
 NaCl, 191, 192, 207, 215, 356, 371
 NADH, 6
 Nafion, 270
 nanocomposites, 320
 nanocrystal, 25, 51
 nanocrystals, 289
 nanomaterials, 209, 364
 nanoparticles, 35, 108, 209, 220, 223, 289, 365, 366
 nanotechnology, 300
 nanotube, 290
 naphthalene, 127, 235, 240
 National Academy of Sciences, 416, 419, 420
 National Gallery, 349
 National Science Foundation, 379
 NATO, 254
 natural, ix, xi, xii, xiii, 1, 16, 33, 102, 103, 106, 109, 110, 175, 189, 201, 202, 204, 205, 208, 211, 220, 221, 222, 271, 280, 295, 309, 315, 320, 321, 324, 325, 328, 334, 348, 351, 352, 355, 356, 384, 386, 403, 404, 409, 410, 418, 424
 natural environment, 315
 neck, 25, 53, 59
 necrosis, 23, 50
 needles, 296
 nematic, 129
 neoplastic, 31, 32, 39
 neoplastic cells, 31
 neoplastic tissue, 31
 neovascularization, 20, 24, 26, 31
 network, 294, 300, 316, 353, 364, 411, 412
 networking, 293, 294, 302
 neural network, 191, 216, 363
 neural networks, 191, 363
 neurologist, 2
 neurons, 364
 neutralization, 13, 202
 next generation, 53
 nickel (Ni), xii, 23, 34, 58, 282, 324, 359, 360, 362, 369, 375, 376, 378
 Nielsen, 59
 NIPA, 135
 NIR, 370
 nitrate, 145, 173, 188, 190
 nitrates, 356
 nitric oxide, 5
 nitrobenzene, 287
 nitrogen, vii, 26, 63, 64, 65, 177, 179, 237, 250, 374
 nitrous oxide, 100, 108
 nitroxide, 37
 NMR, xii, 22, 67, 70, 71, 72, 79, 83, 84, 88, 139, 232, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 389
 Nobel Prize, 2, 3
 non-biological, 202, 203
 non-destructive, 35, 311, 334, 335
 non-enzymatic, 189
 non-hazardous, 203
 nonionic, 109, 319, 327, 329
 nonlinear, 130, 370
 non-linear, ix, 144, 219, 246
 nonlinear optics, 370
 non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, 36
 nontoxic, 304
 normal, ix, 9, 16, 18, 21, 30, 31, 52, 143, 181, 314, 347
 normal conditions, 314
 novelty, 385
 nuclear, 67
 nuclear magnetic resonance, 67

nucleation, 105
nuclei, 297
nucleic acid, 6
nucleophiles, 374
nucleophilicity, 304
nucleoprotein, 52
nucleotides, 10, 412
nucleus, 8
nutrients, 8
nutrition, 311
nylon, 103

O

observations, 3, 76, 150
occlusion, 52
oil, 204, 222, 264, 324, 332
oil spill, 324
oils, 38, 207, 315
oligomer, 13
oligomeric, 12, 13, 27
oligomers, 10, 12, 14
oligonucleotides, 35
oligosaccharide, 204
olive, 207, 217, 323, 334
oncological, 48
oncology, 23, 43, 50, 54
online, 43, 46, 48, 50, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 325
onychomycosis, 29
opacity, 358
ophthalmic, 20
optical, viii, 9, 43, 76, 111, 112, 113, 117, 118, 127, 130, 133, 136, 137, 140, 230, 276, 283, 299, 357, 366
optical fiber, 76, 283
optical properties, 43, 127, 130, 357
optical storage, 136, 137
optimization, 106, 171, 191, 217, 281, 408, 413
optoelectronic, 112, 113
optoelectronic devices, 112, 113
oral, 27, 30, 43, 45, 49, 54
oral cavity, 27, 43
organ, 222
organelle, 8
organelles, 8, 32
organic compounds, 159, 165, 166, 173, 175, 181, 183, 185, 262, 263, 267, 273, 274, 280, 281, 282
organic matter, xiii, 185, 285, 288, 324, 421
organic solvent, xii, 6, 27, 64, 65, 70, 100, 104, 262, 295, 297, 369, 370, 378
organic solvents, xii, 6, 27, 64, 65, 70, 104, 295, 297, 369, 370, 378
organism, 395, 405
organoclay, 222

organoclays, 209
orientation, 70, 130, 313, 410
oropharynx, 54
oscillator, 336
osmosis, xi, 179, 181, 309
oxalate, 188, 285
oxalic, 183, 250
oxidants, 181, 226, 237, 263
oxidation rate, 169
oxidative, 5, 187, 196, 235, 281, 283, 346, 412, 413, 422
oxidative damage, 5
oxidative stress, 346, 412
oxide, 78, 209, 220, 282, 287, 288, 294, 301, 302, 305, 315, 316, 324, 326, 356, 364, 412
oxide nanoparticles, 209
oxides, 206, 285, 301, 303, 315, 353, 355, 356, 358
oxygen consumption, 55
oxygen saturation, 249
oxygenation, 40
oxyhemoglobin, 9
ozonation, 144, 145, 153, 161, 172, 183, 185, 261, 262, 272, 273, 274, 279, 282, 287, 290
ozone, x, 145, 181, 183, 185, 187, 188, 194, 203, 241, 254, 259, 262, 264, 272, 273, 280, 282, 285, 286, 287, 323
ozone degradation, 286
ozonolysis, 272, 274, 286

P

p53, 59
pain, 18
paints, viii, 97, 294, 363
pairing, 101, 108
palladium, 25, 26, 43, 51
PAN, 400
pancreatic, 46, 56
paper, xi, xii, 38, 92, 99, 100, 102, 103, 104, 146, 214, 217, 219, 288, 291, 292, 293, 301, 302, 304, 310, 331, 370, 383, 384, 394, 397, 399
paramagnetic, 32, 375
parameter, 130, 169, 210, 213, 214, 219, 266, 359, 364
parsley, 333
particle shape, 357
particles, viii, 35, 97, 98, 104, 106, 110, 188, 213, 223, 276, 313, 323, 325, 358, 359
partition, 100, 102, 109, 237
passive, 8, 208
patents, 292
pathogenic, 313
pathogens, 29, 56, 420

- pathways, xiii, 32, 187, 226, 227, 271, 275, 290, 335, 404, 407, 409, 411, 413, 418, 419
- patients, 3, 10, 16, 25, 26, 31, 32, 35, 44, 50, 51, 52, 57
- Pb, 222, 328
- PBC, 300
- PCR, 410
- peat, 180, 206, 216, 218, 219, 222, 310, 323, 324
- pectin, 411
- peptide, 17, 41, 47, 59, 287, 410, 415
- perception, xiii, 177, 404, 412
- perchlorate, 75
- performance, 103, 113, 134, 138, 150, 220, 232, 284, 289, 300, 302, 305, 311, 327, 422, 432
- periodic, 300
- periodontal, 56
- periodontitis, 56
- peripheral, 45, 51, 57
- peritoneal, 16
- permeabilization, 43
- permeation, 78
- peroxidation, 36, 284
- peroxide, viii, 6, 143, 150, 156, 165, 169, 172, 182, 183, 186, 191, 261, 264, 266, 267, 268, 269, 271
- peroxide radical, 267
- pesticides, 183, 208, 241, 267, 280, 281, 313
- PET, 100, 101, 102, 105, 109, 110, 120, 136, 204
- petroleum, 281, 325, 371
- Petroleum, 370
- PF, 280, 281
- pH, viii, ix, xi, 17, 18, 19, 133, 143, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 155, 157, 158, 160, 169, 170, 171, 176, 179, 180, 182, 183, 185, 186, 189, 195, 201, 205, 208, 210, 211, 214, 216, 217, 220, 226, 227, 234, 239, 240, 250, 264, 265, 268, 272, 276, 277, 287, 311, 314, 319, 320, 321, 331, 333, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 347
- pH values, 150, 183, 211, 265, 268, 272, 336, 337, 340
- pharmaceutical, 109
- pharmacokinetic, 4, 9, 20, 22, 25, 37, 54, 58
- pharmacokinetics, 43, 47, 49, 51, 54
- phenol, 221, 237, 250, 289, 324
- phenolic, 206, 208, 283
- phenolic compounds, 208, 283
- phenothiazines, 55
- phenotype, 41
- phenoxyl radicals, 238
- phenylalanine, 6
- phosphatases, 412
- phosphate, 91, 323, 325, 407, 409, 412, 416, 419
- phosphates, 412
- phosphorescence, 5
- phosphorus, 414
- photobleaching, 9
- photocatalysis, x, 144, 172, 259, 261, 263, 275, 276, 280, 281, 283, 285, 287, 288, 375
- photocatalysts, 281
- photocatalytic, 274, 275, 278, 281, 282, 283, 285, 287, 288, 289, 290
- photochemical, vii, 1, 28, 29, 33, 35, 37, 54, 59, 87, 112, 117, 134, 144, 222, 262, 263, 283, 323, 347
- photochemical degradation, 347
- photoconductivity, 123
- photodegradation, 273, 276, 278, 288, 289
- photodestruction, 289
- photodissociation, 283
- photodynamic therapy, vii, 1, 2, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 370
- photoexcitation, 81, 275
- photoirradiation, 112, 121
- photoluminescence, 119, 120
- photolysis, x, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 92, 144, 229, 259, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 283
- photon, 4, 5, 120, 185, 264
- photonic, 112
- photonic devices, 112
- photons, 232, 277
- photooxidation, 78, 79
- Photooxidative, 283
- photosensitivity, 3, 10, 14, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 51, 52
- photosynthetic, 176
- phototransformation, viii, 111
- photovoltaic, 64
- photovoltaic cells, 64
- phthalocyanines, vii, 1, 8, 11, 12, 27, 34, 37, 40, 41, 52, 53, 62, 65, 66, 70, 303
- phyllosilicates, 312, 313
- physical factors, 385, 418
- physical force, 179
- physical interaction, 207, 363
- physical properties, 112
- physico-chemical properties, viii, 97
- physics, 297
- physiological, xiii, 15, 17, 47, 404
- pigments, viii, xii, 97, 98, 178, 182, 187, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 300, 301, 302, 303, 305, 332, 334, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 363, 364, 365, 366, 383, 384, 393, 395, 396, 401, 404, 415, 417
- pitch, 207
- pith, 180
- PKC, 420
- planar, 294, 338, 375
- planning, 32

- plantar, 45
plants, ix, xi, xiii, 14, 102, 177, 189, 201, 202, 206, 252, 304, 315, 331, 332, 363, 404, 405, 407, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 418, 419, 420, 421
plaque, 30, 32, 45
plaques, 56
plasma, xiii, 6, 8, 19, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 41, 404, 411
plasma levels, 22
plasma membrane, xiii, 6, 8, 41, 404, 411
plasmids, 410
plastic, 268, 294, 299, 303, 305
plasticity, 312
plastics, 293, 294, 295, 299, 302, 363
platelets, 301, 305
platinum, 75, 220
play, xiii, 18, 146, 150, 165, 206, 211, 226, 228, 300, 332, 421, 431
PLC, 420
PMMA, 77, 78, 79, 92, 110, 118, 119, 120, 134, 398
PNA, 59
poisonous, 182
polarity, 5, 18
polarizability, viii, 111, 112
polarization, 126
polarized, 113
polarized light, 113
political, 259
pollutant, 267, 272, 287, 310, 321
pollutants, 175, 188, 202, 203, 204, 206, 207, 208, 209, 212, 216, 252, 256, 259, 262, 263, 264, 271, 281, 285, 290, 310, 312, 316, 322, 333
pollution, ix, 175, 185, 194, 195, 206, 223, 333
poly(ethylene terephthalate), 100, 106, 107
poly(methyl methacrylate), 77
polyacrylamide, 207, 223
polyamide, 325
polyamides, 103, 392
polycondensation, 392
polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon, 284
polyelectrolyte, 181
polyelectrolytes, 131
polyester, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 177, 250, 297
polyesters, 103, 296, 392
polyethylene, 103, 392
polyethylene terephthalate, 103
polymer, viii, xii, 100, 111, 113, 114, 118, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 131, 137, 139, 204, 217, 224, 299, 320, 323, 325, 328, 383, 391, 392, 395, 396, 397, 398, 400, 401, 402
polymer films, 114, 118
polymer materials, viii, 111, 113, 139
polymer matrix, 118
polymer molecule, 395, 397
polymer systems, 121
polymeric materials, xi, 309
polymerization, 204, 205, 393, 397
polymers, viii, xii, 111, 118, 123, 181, 215, 221, 299, 323, 383, 384, 385, 392, 393, 396, 397, 399, 400
polymethylmethacrylate, 398
polyolefins, 178
polyoxometalates, 282
polypropylene, 101, 103, 107, 108, 392
polysaccharides, 325
polystyrene, 103, 392, 398
polystyrenesulfonate, 131
polyvinylchloride, 392
pomace, 207, 217
poor, xiii, 176, 202, 375, 376, 378, 421
population, 104, 429
pore, 213, 296, 297, 321, 324
pores, 212, 296, 305, 316
porosity, 181, 203, 312, 321
porous, xiv, 136, 206, 312, 313, 315, 316, 324, 421, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 431
porphyria, 3, 16
porphyrins, vii, 1, 3, 12, 16, 17, 23, 32, 33, 34, 36, 39, 52, 58, 64
port-wine stain, 14, 20
potassium, 24, 405
potential energy, 341
powder, 17, 173, 210, 219, 221, 223, 270, 282, 365
powders, xii, 98, 106, 351, 352, 358, 365
power, 16, 104, 182, 194, 206, 252, 427
power plant, 206
power plants, 206
PPA, 234, 240, 246, 247
pragmatic, 103
praseodymium, 356, 364
praxis, 30
precipitation, viii, 97, 98, 104, 108, 109, 146, 179, 208, 209, 300, 352, 397, 400
preclinical, 52
prediction, 100, 109
preference, 315
preparation, iv, 3, 17, 25, 67, 106, 126, 208, 209, 217, 218, 356, 359, 363
preservatives, 268
pressure, viii, 97, 98, 99, 100, 102, 105, 110, 185, 187, 263, 297, 370, 372
prevention, 31, 195, 384
prices, ix, 201, 202, 209
primary products, 246
primate, 51
printing, 175, 294, 302, 322, 328, 363, 365
pristine, 327

probability, 5, 114, 115
 probe, 117, 140, 194, 347
 procedures, ix, 175, 207, 208, 262, 295, 335, 413
 process control, 352
 prodrugs, 18
 producers, 302, 363
 production, viii, x, xiii, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 53, 59, 64, 97, 98, 105, 159, 176, 181, 183, 185, 188, 202, 203, 225, 252, 264, 266, 269, 271, 272, 275, 286, 290, 294, 299, 300, 301, 311, 351, 353, 356, 363, 364, 365, 403, 405, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420
 productivity, 103, 351, 408, 413, 417
 progenitor cells, 31
 program, 92, 123, 126, 127
 progressive, 413
 proliferation, 410
 promote, 38, 165, 171, 356, 357
 promoter, 32, 418
 propagation, 264, 271, 273
 property, viii, 9, 24, 64, 84, 92, 111, 112, 208, 315, 317, 375, 423
 propylene, 104
 prostate, 21, 23, 26, 31, 32, 43, 49, 50, 52, 57
 prostate cancer, 21, 26, 31, 43, 49, 52, 57
 prostate gland, 52
 protection, 332
 protective coating, xii, 351, 352, 353
 protein, xiii, 35, 403, 410, 412, 413, 419
 protein kinases, 412
 proteins, 8, 59, 177, 411, 418
 proteomics, xiii, 403, 418
 protocol, 21
 protocols, 335
 protons, 72, 268
 PSD, 104
 pseudo, ix, 144, 153, 161, 167, 212, 270, 271, 272, 319, 320
 Pseudomonas, 55, 190, 290, 432
 Pseudomonas aeruginosa, 55
 psoriasis, 2, 16, 31, 38, 45
 PSS, 131, 132, 133
 psychiatry, 2
 psychological, 359
 PTT, 34
 pulp, 282
 pulp mill, 282
 pulse, x, 76, 225, 226, 229, 230, 233, 235, 242, 253
 pulses, 34, 229
 pupa, 207
 pure water, 227

purification, 27, 69, 70, 144, 176, 222, 253, 254, 257, 259, 322, 324, 370, 384, 410
 PVA, 77, 78, 79, 81, 92
 PVC, 392
 pyridine ring, vii, 63, 65, 67, 70, 79
 pyrrole, 64
 pyruvate, 407, 409

Q

quality control, 356
 quantum, 3, 5, 6, 10, 15, 26, 29, 30, 31, 64, 113, 120, 126, 235, 339, 342, 344, 346, 347
 quantum chemical calculations, 346
 quantum yields, 5, 10, 30, 64, 113
 quartz, 243, 263, 264, 315, 352
 quaternary ammonium, 205, 215, 217
 quaternary ammonium salts, 215
 quinone, 242
 quinones, 416, 417

R

race, 420
 radiation, x, 1, 2, 9, 40, 43, 186, 191, 202, 223, 225, 226, 227, 229, 243, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 262, 263, 265, 266, 271, 286, 287, 302, 325, 332
 radiation therapy, 43
 radical, x, 6, 33, 36, 59, 144, 156, 182, 183, 186, 187, 194, 225, 227, 228, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 241, 242, 244, 247, 248, 250, 255, 263, 266, 267, 273, 274, 275, 277
 radical reactions, 183, 187, 234, 248, 250
 radiotherapy, 49
 radius, 8
 Raman, 53, 346
 Raman spectroscopy, 53
 range, 4, 5, 6, 9, 17, 29, 32, 64, 98, 100, 101, 120, 150, 159, 160, 177, 187, 190, 203, 204, 206, 209, 215, 226, 227, 231, 241, 243, 245, 246, 248, 253, 267, 269, 272, 276, 303, 304, 320, 334, 344, 356, 357, 363, 365, 393, 404, 405, 426
 rat, 50, 51, 56
 rats, 36, 56
 raw material, 67, 70, 203, 301, 356
 reactant, 262, 275
 reactants, ix, 143, 151
 reaction mechanism, 227, 233, 253, 271
 reaction rate, 145, 148, 153, 155, 159, 160, 161, 165, 167, 183, 275, 276, 279
 reaction rate constants, 161, 167, 183
 reaction temperature, 151, 157
 reaction time, 146, 159, 188
 reactive oxygen, vii, 1, 6, 33

- reactive oxygen species, 6, 33
 reactive oxygen species (ROS), 6, 33
 reactivity, 6, 22, 113, 150, 159, 203, 228, 234, 240, 241, 245, 246, 249, 268, 304, 321, 356, 364, 385
 reading, 292, 293
 reagent, 144, 145, 146, 153, 159, 171, 172, 173, 182, 262, 267, 269, 271, 273, 274, 280, 281, 283, 284, 285, 290
 reagents, 112, 160, 164, 165, 261, 263, 267, 271, 370
 real time, 363
 reality, 409
 receptors, xiii, 404, 411, 412
 reclamation, 280
 recognition, 411, 420
 recombination, 275, 276, 278
 recovery, 120, 122, 127, 208, 209, 216, 311
 recovery processes, 311
 recrystallization, 114
 recurrence, 49
 recycling, x, 176, 181, 226, 253, 282
 red blood cell, 28
 red blood cells, 28
 red light, 2, 3, 28, 48, 57
 red shift, xii, 138, 369, 375, 378
 redistribution, 55, 412
 redox, 32, 53, 55, 76, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 146, 189, 274
 reduction, x, 6, 10, 11, 21, 28, 75, 76, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 102, 104, 150, 159, 169, 172, 179, 182, 188, 189, 190, 191, 202, 215, 225, 226, 241, 242, 249, 252, 262, 269, 304, 352, 414
 reflection, 76, 176, 358
 refraction index, 358
 refractive index, viii, 111, 112, 358
 refractory, xii, 351
 regenerate, 209
 regeneration, 165, 180, 182, 185, 202, 203, 205, 209, 223, 311, 328
 regression, ix, 7, 144, 153, 161
 regular, 344
 regulation, xiii, 2, 403, 410, 416
 regulations, 144, 259
 regulators, 408, 413
 reinforcement, 412
 rejection, 423
 relationship, 24, 42, 73, 79, 266, 298, 359, 360, 395, 413
 relationships, 81, 100, 105, 340, 363
 relaxation, 5, 335, 339, 340, 344, 347
 reliability, 253
 remediation, 188, 226, 256, 280, 284, 323
 renal, 47, 405
 renal calculus, 405
 reputation, 300
 research, viii, xii, 12, 44, 92, 102, 107, 111, 113, 148, 188, 195, 226, 232, 241, 259, 298, 351, 364, 365, 369, 404, 419
 research and development, xii, 351
 researchers, 298, 310, 319, 320, 322
 residues, 122, 222, 393, 394, 415
 resin, 305, 324
 resins, 180, 203, 305, 310, 324, 408
 resistance, viii, 37, 111, 112, 120, 125, 126, 134, 209, 297, 299, 412
 resolution, 118
 respiratory, 177
 response format, 412
 response time, 229
 restoration, 332
 retention, x, 190, 204, 205, 207, 211, 226, 252
 reticulum, 41
 returns, 121
 rheological properties, 358
 rhodopsin, 178
 rice, 180, 207, 219, 221, 223, 419
 rice husk, 180, 207, 219, 221, 223
 rings, vii, 11, 12, 19, 26, 28, 31, 35, 63, 65, 70, 72, 75, 76, 84, 89, 90, 92, 177, 235, 247, 248, 253, 312, 407
 risk, 48, 284
 risk assessment, 48
 rivers, 259
 RMS, 133
 RNA, 410
 RNAi, 418
 rods, 299
 room temperature, x, 75, 83, 118, 119, 135, 138, 225, 227, 228, 241, 374
 ROS, 7
 roughness, 133
 rubber, 252, 268
 rutile, 302, 358
- S**
- safety, 23, 26, 43, 49, 50, 264
 saline, 91
 salt, 22, 33, 145, 188, 191, 215, 315, 323, 325
 salt formation, 188
 salts, 27, 29, 55, 145, 173, 183, 189, 190, 207, 215, 217, 250, 264, 290, 302, 311, 325, 334, 343
 sample, 76, 117, 205, 229, 262, 388
 sampling, 334, 335
 sand, 310, 323, 325, 329
 sapphire, 76, 77
 SAS, 104
 satellite, 72

- saturation, 145, 227, 245, 248, 249, 429
sawdust, 180, 207, 210, 217, 218, 222
scaffold, 299
scaling, 56
scalp, 17
Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM), 136, 424, 425, 426, 428
scar tissue, 20
scatter, 359, 363
scattering, 295, 352, 358, 359, 361
scavenger, 148, 156, 169, 182, 186, 194, 278
Schmid, 48, 380
science, 260, 309, 320, 363, 370
scientific, xi, 17, 227, 292, 296, 322, 331, 332, 364
scientific community, 17, 322
scientific knowledge, 364
scientists, 2, 3, 204
SDT, 35, 36
searching, 37, 104, 303
seaweed, 208, 210, 217, 223
second generation, 10, 25
secrete, 408
sediment, 226, 284
sedimentation, xi, 179, 181, 309
sediments, 303
seed, 210, 219
seeding, 432
selecting, 431
selectivity, 3, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 21, 24, 33, 49, 64, 209, 234, 239, 304, 311, 413
self-assembly, 121, 131, 132, 141, 299
self-destruction, 9
semiconductor, 226, 276, 278, 287, 370
semiconductors, 274, 276
sensing, 123, 222
sensitivity, 229, 332
sensitization, 58, 64, 299
sensors, 346
sentences, 295, 304
separation, xi, 19, 75, 76, 86, 90, 116, 118, 135, 188, 190, 209, 229, 232, 235, 246, 248, 276, 309, 310, 408, 413
sequencing, 286, 419, 432
series, 21, 24, 55, 130, 144, 226, 271, 363, 370
serum, 91
services, iv
sewage, 280, 323, 325
SFD, 103, 109
shape, 31, 76, 122, 231, 245, 302, 304, 315
shear, 36, 299, 416
shellfish, 204
shock, 34
shortage, 18
short-term, 9
shoulder, 243, 344
side effects, 9, 37, 405
sign, 2
signal transduction, xiii, 404, 411, 412, 413, 418, 420
signaling, 42, 332, 411, 412, 413, 420
signaling pathway, 412, 420
signaling pathways, 412
signals, 9, 118, 410, 411, 412
signs, 294
silanol groups, 327
silica, xi, 206, 210, 216, 282, 288, 301, 309, 314, 315, 316, 325, 356, 370
silicate, 305, 312, 313, 316, 319, 320, 321, 353, 356
silicates, 316
silicon, 28, 40, 53, 54, 316
silk, 103, 334, 405
silkworm, 207
silver, 75, 288, 299
similarity, 298, 300
simulation, 167, 222, 363
single crystals, 114, 300
sintering, xii, 351, 352, 363
SiO₂, 206, 301, 314, 353, 355, 356
sites, 27, 41, 211, 213, 215, 233, 234, 279, 314, 319, 320, 346, 353, 356, 411
skeleton, 2, 254, 335, 337
skin, 2, 3, 10, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 53, 54, 58, 177, 282, 385
skin cancer, 20, 25, 46, 48, 53
skin diseases, 2
skin disorders, 2, 16, 17
slag, ix, 201, 206
sludge, xiii, 144, 180, 181, 182, 183, 185, 188, 190, 194, 203, 208, 210, 217, 219, 268, 280, 284, 286, 311, 323, 421
smallpox, 2
smart materials, 121, 133
smoothness, 358
social, 259
society, 2
sodium, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 22, 23, 24, 27, 33, 36, 38, 50, 61, 75, 114, 146, 172, 192, 223, 313, 314, 325
sodium hydroxide, 146, 192
SOFC, 117, 118
software, 74, 363, 391
soil, 189, 226, 271, 281, 284, 287, 310, 427
soils, 261, 322
solar, 47, 182, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 302
solid phase, 213, 218

- solid solutions, 353
solid state, xii, 113, 294, 356, 357, 365, 366, 369, 375
solid tumors, 7
solid waste, 204, 206, 221, 226
solubility, viii, xi, xii, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28, 64, 65, 70, 79, 84, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 110, 144, 159, 183, 185, 202, 204, 291, 292, 293, 295, 329, 356, 358, 369, 370, 375, 378
solutions, 17, 19, 27, 29, 60, 76, 110, 144, 145, 146, 183, 208, 217, 221, 227, 228, 230, 235, 237, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 250, 254, 266, 283, 286, 288, 326, 334, 337, 342, 343, 344, 345, 352, 363, 365, 375, 394, 397, 399
solvent, viii, xii, 5, 27, 67, 71, 72, 83, 87, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 107, 110, 231, 297, 347, 370, 383, 397
solvent molecules, 5
solvents, 64, 78, 81, 84, 101, 102, 303, 370, 385, 386, 394, 396, 398
sonodynamic therapy, vii, 1, 23, 33, 36
sorbents, ix, xi, 201, 202, 204, 205, 206, 207, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 217, 222, 309, 310, 319, 324, 327
sorption, ix, 166, 201, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 312, 316, 319, 323, 325, 327
sorption isotherms, ix, 201, 214
sorption kinetics, 212
sorption process, ix, 201, 209, 211, 212, 213, 214, 325
soybean, 208, 218
spatial, 190, 338
specialists, 292, 294
species, vii, viii, 1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 22, 27, 34, 111, 139, 150, 181, 187, 189, 204, 208, 211, 214, 227, 228, 230, 239, 241, 242, 245, 248, 253, 256, 262, 267, 268, 269, 271, 272, 274, 275, 278, 312, 313, 314, 315, 321, 337, 338, 339, 344, 345, 357, 405, 408, 417
specific surface, 206, 222, 316, 321, 423
specificity, 411, 419, 420, 423
spectra, viii, xi, 67, 72, 73, 76, 79, 80, 83, 84, 88, 89, 111, 117, 119, 120, 128, 129, 130, 132, 138, 231, 243, 296, 331, 333, 336, 337, 340, 343, 344, 345, 347, 369, 370, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 389, 397
spectrophotometric, 138, 146, 147, 246, 310, 337, 338, 361
spectrophotometry, 229, 235, 243, 262, 334
spectroscopy, x, 67, 132, 225, 232, 310, 326, 334
spectrum, 1, 2, 3, 9, 80, 138, 177, 179, 231, 232, 243, 244, 245, 246, 248, 253, 315, 335, 337, 338, 342, 343, 344, 347, 354, 359, 375
speed, 19, 147
spheres, 301, 305
spin, 4, 5, 61, 76, 77, 118
squamous cell, 23, 27, 32, 50, 58, 59
squamous cell carcinoma, 23, 27, 32, 50, 58, 59
stability, xi, xii, 9, 18, 28, 31, 48, 73, 113, 176, 183, 226, 268, 291, 294, 298, 300, 301, 302, 304, 305, 357, 364, 366, 369, 375, 376, 378, 383, 393, 394, 395, 396, 398, 399, 400
stabilization, xi, xii, 297, 331, 383, 398, 399, 400
stabilize, 19, 236, 237, 334, 338, 342
stabilizers, 25, 398
stages, 244, 249, 404, 407, 414
standards, 259, 293
starch, 190, 215, 221, 323
stasis, 42
steady state, 334, 335
steel, 206
stem cells, 31
stent, 57
steric, 237, 370, 397
sterile, 25
sterilization, 272
steroids, 10, 20
stock, 359, 416
stoichiometry, 345, 346, 347
stomach, 27, 395
storage, 64, 112, 118, 127, 133, 135, 136, 140, 264, 409
strain, 431, 432
strains, 408, 427, 429, 431
strategies, 202, 209
streams, xiii, 145, 181, 421
strength, 36, 104, 133, 216, 220, 242, 300, 303, 319, 321, 336, 397
streptomyces, 210
stress, 36, 56, 411, 416, 419
stress factors, 411
stretching, 129
structural changes, 113, 122, 129, 130, 316
structural characteristics, 312
students, xi, 292, 295
styrene, 324, 393, 394
subcellular, 41, 42, 44
substances, x, xiii, 98, 144, 175, 176, 177, 180, 206, 207, 209, 215, 259, 272, 277, 303, 310, 312, 356, 403, 407, 411
substitutes, 313
substitution, xii, 11, 12, 27, 41, 236, 314, 316, 369, 370, 374, 375, 378, 379
substitution reaction, 374
substrates, xiii, 4, 6, 118, 280, 299, 302, 303, 418, 421, 423

- sucrose, 408, 417
 sugar, 332
 sulfate, vii, 63, 83, 145, 146, 173, 190, 250, 325, 405
 sulfur, 260, 294
 sulfuric acid, 24
 sulphate, 146, 181, 188, 190, 278, 405
 sulphur, 177, 181, 189, 206
 sunlight, 10, 33, 176, 375, 376
 supercritical, viii, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110
 supercritical carbon dioxide, viii, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110
 supercritical fluids, viii, 97, 98, 99, 102, 103, 104, 107, 108, 110
 superficial bladder cancer, 14, 40
 superoxide, 6, 33, 228, 241
 superposition, 313
 supply, 7, 8, 15, 189, 246, 262
 supramolecular, 121, 299
 surface area, 180, 203, 208, 312, 316, 319
 surface layer, 392
 surface modification, 206
 surface properties, 205, 215, 276, 310
 surface reactions, 212
 surface roughness, 133
 surface structure, 133
 surface tension, 102
 surface water, 189
 surface-initiated atom transfer radical polymerization, 329
 surfactant, 60, 107, 109, 205, 216, 217, 289, 319, 326, 329
 surfactants, ix, 101, 201, 205, 211, 215, 219, 226, 326
 surplus, 280, 323
 survival, 404
 suspensions, 220, 284, 289, 326, 416, 417
 sweat, 384
 swelling, 316
 switching, viii, 111, 112, 114, 115, 119, 123, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139
 symmetry, 32, 73, 74, 79, 92, 313
 symptoms, 49
 synergistic, 20, 34, 59, 297
 synergistic effect, 20, 59, 297
 synthesis, xii, xiii, 3, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 24, 47, 51, 54, 57, 298, 324, 356, 357, 365, 370, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 393, 395, 396, 397, 399, 403, 405, 407, 412, 413, 415, 416, 418, 420
 synthetic, xii, 11, 21, 26, 31, 32, 67, 103, 109, 114, 115, 125, 128, 173, 176, 177, 180, 188, 189, 202, 203, 205, 207, 209, 218, 252, 260, 280, 284, 288, 322, 323, 332, 351, 352, 354, 355, 356, 374, 386, 387, 391, 405
 synthetic polymers, 391
 systematic, 130, 145, 176, 359
 systems, x, xii, xiii, 24, 64, 98, 112, 123, 126, 127, 133, 145, 160, 181, 187, 189, 190, 209, 212, 214, 217, 218, 225, 226, 227, 228, 273, 284, 293, 303, 323, 324, 351, 352, 370, 403, 410, 412, 420, 421
- T**
- T lymphocytes, 48
 talc, 204, 312
 targets, 8, 29, 34, 37, 41, 42, 346
 taxonomic, 404
 T_c, 129, 130, 420
 tea, 333
 technicians, 298, 303
 technological, 17, 127, 178, 294, 298, 304, 334, 364
 technological developments, 334
 technology, x, 12, 13, 23, 34, 50, 98, 103, 105, 108, 109, 144, 181, 195, 225, 226, 254, 260, 274, 299, 309, 352, 363, 365, 405
 temperature, viii, 5, 18, 34, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102, 110, 130, 133, 135, 136, 139, 143, 146, 148, 150, 151, 155, 159, 171, 179, 180, 181, 183, 185, 187, 189, 205, 216, 221, 223, 226, 270, 316, 319, 352, 356, 357, 363, 409, 411
 tension, 423
 textbooks, 292, 293
 textile, viii, ix, x, xii, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 105, 107, 110, 144, 145, 172, 173, 175, 176, 177, 181, 187, 188, 190, 191, 195, 202, 205, 208, 215, 216, 217, 222, 225, 226, 235, 250, 252, 255, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 289, 290, 295, 296, 297, 321, 326, 327, 363, 383, 384, 392, 415, 422, 427, 428, 429, 431
 textile industry, viii, 97, 101, 102, 144, 175, 176, 181, 191, 195, 296, 363, 415, 422
 textiles, xi, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 109, 307, 331, 332, 333, 334, 342, 347, 405
 theoretical, 22, 74, 123, 126, 127, 130, 216, 235
 theory, 73, 79, 104, 233, 239, 294, 307, 359, 361, 363
 therapeutic, 2, 10, 13, 16, 17, 32, 34, 43, 49, 58, 333
 therapeutic agents, 34, 49
 therapeutics, 53
 therapy, vii, 1, 2, 5, 9, 16, 20, 27, 29, 31, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 61, 63, 64, 405
 thermal, xii, 25, 135, 136, 138, 139, 151, 159, 176, 180, 206, 293, 316, 327, 351, 352, 353, 356, 363, 366, 414

- thermal analysis, 327
thermal decomposition, 151, 159
thermal properties, 414
thermal stability, xii, 293, 351, 352
thermodynamics, 100, 218, 304, 323
thiamin, 416
thin film, 126, 130, 131, 281, 282, 288, 289, 326
thin films, 130, 131, 282, 288, 289, 326
thin-film deposition, 131
thinking, 295, 298
thioredoxin, 32
three-dimensional, 293
threshold, 269
thrombocytopenia, 42
thrombosis, 42
thrombus, 8
timber, 207
time, x, 2, 5, 6, 8, 13, 14, 21, 23, 31, 37, 50, 77, 78, 79, 102, 121, 134, 144, 147, 153, 159, 164, 167, 176, 180, 183, 189, 191, 192, 193, 194, 208, 212, 226, 227, 229, 230, 231, 245, 246, 249, 251, 252, 253, 254, 264, 279, 292, 293, 298, 300, 302, 334, 335, 355, 358, 363, 384, 392, 393, 400, 430
time consuming, 364
tin, 23, 50, 334, 364
tin oxide, 364
TiO₂, 52, 144, 181, 226, 261, 276, 277, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 301, 302, 323
tissue, 3, 7, 16, 18, 21, 22, 24, 28, 36, 39, 47, 52, 54, 61, 64, 91, 305, 415
titania, 281, 365
titanium, 194, 281, 282, 283, 288, 289, 294, 301, 305, 358
Titanium, 276, 290
titanium dioxide, 281, 283, 288, 289, 301, 305, 358
titration, 138, 337, 338
T-lymphocytes, 21
TMP, xii, 383, 398, 399, 400
TOC, x, 182, 191, 192, 193, 194, 226, 248, 249, 274, 322
toluene, 67, 70, 71, 72, 77, 83, 84, 85, 87, 88
tomato, 419
torus, 204
total organic carbon, 179, 183, 248, 322
total organic carbon (TOC), 179, 183, 322
toxic, 8, 10, 35, 36, 98, 176, 181, 182, 183, 189, 194, 202, 207, 217, 248, 253, 254, 261, 273, 304, 310, 311, 332, 333, 385, 395, 405, 422
toxic effect, 311
toxic products, 395
toxicity, x, xi, 10, 14, 16, 29, 31, 36, 59, 172, 176, 182, 194, 248, 254, 259, 269, 271, 282, 285, 309
toxicological, 354
toxins, 35, 313
toys, 332, 396
trade, 176, 292, 294
training, 102
transcript, 410
transcription, 410, 418
transcription factor, 410, 418
Transcription factor, 412
transcription factors, 410, 418
transcriptional, 410, 419
transducer, 194, 420
transduction, xiii, 404, 412, 420
transfer, 2, 4, 5, 6, 67, 76, 87, 90, 91, 92, 120, 213, 219, 226, 245, 304, 335, 340, 341, 352, 364, 410
transformation, 248, 250
transformation product, 248, 250
transformations, x, 225, 248
transgenic, xiii, 403, 409
transgenic plants, 409
transition, 70, 72, 73, 76, 78, 129, 228, 250, 251, 276, 333, 335, 336, 352, 353, 375
transition metal, 78, 228, 250, 251, 276, 333, 352, 375
transition metal ions, 228, 251, 352
transitions, 5, 293, 301, 335, 336
translation, 197
transmission, 230, 263, 358
transparency, 144, 243
transparent, 366
transplantation, 31
transport, 13, 36, 47, 102, 208, 212, 419
transportation, 209
treatable, 37
treatment methods, 179
trees, 304
trend, 99, 344, 346
trial, 31, 57
trifluoroacetic acid, 25
trout, 286
tryptophan, 18
tuberculosis, 2
tumor, vii, 1, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 16, 21, 22, 24, 29, 30, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 41, 42, 43, 46, 48, 49, 50, 54, 61, 64, 65, 405
tumor cells, 7, 9, 16, 30, 34, 41, 46
tumor growth, 32
tumor progression, 50
tumors, 2, 3, 9, 14, 16, 22, 24, 32, 33, 37, 50, 53, 54, 64, 78
tumour, 40, 41, 46, 52, 54, 58, 62
tumours, 47, 48, 58
turnout, 413

typology, 363
Tyrosine, 287

U

UAE, 259, 309
ultra-fine, 98
ultrasound, 23, 35, 36, 37, 59, 60, 61, 62, 144, 145,
153, 161, 172, 188, 194, 195, 287
ultraviolet, 2, 67, 76, 179, 332
Ultraviolet, 38, 197
ultraviolet light, 2, 76
undifferentiated, 415
uniform, 3, 104, 299, 378, 392
uniformity, 103, 356
United Arab Emirates, 259
United States, 49, 51, 416, 419, 420
upper respiratory tract, 177
urea, 192, 208
urinary, 49, 176
urinary bladder, 176
urinary tract, 49
users, 175
UV irradiation, 116, 121, 122, 125, 126, 127, 130,
132, 145, 192, 282, 287, 288, 289, 411
UV light, 119, 120, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 185,
226, 262, 263, 264, 266, 273, 394, 399, 400
UV radiation, 185, 186, 263, 273, 274, 277, 281,
285, 287

V

vaccination, 9
vaccines, 43
vacuum, 371
valence, 274
validity, 364
values, 5, 6, 72, 73, 76, 81, 90, 100, 130, 146, 150,
167, 191, 192, 194, 206, 210, 248, 249, 268, 272,
337, 338, 359, 362
van der Waals, 305, 384, 392
vanadium, 289, 364, 411
vapor, 185, 263
variable, 45, 56, 192, 226, 313, 315
variables, 191, 192, 359
variation, viii, 32, 76, 90, 97, 148, 153, 156, 160,
276, 344, 356, 359, 430
vascular, vii, 1, 7, 8, 18, 20, 24, 26, 42, 43, 52
vasculature, 8, 24
vasoconstriction, 8
vegetable oil, 315
vegetables, 333
vehicles, 47, 332
vermiculite, 204, 312

versatility, 130
vessels, 42, 50, 262, 263
vibrational, 347
viral, 16, 45
viral infection, 16, 45
virus, 56
virus infection, 56
viruses, 28, 30, 313
viscose, 177
viscosity, viii, 111, 112, 113, 121, 122, 139, 299
visible, 1, 2, 67, 112, 118, 120, 135, 138, 139, 146,
176, 177, 179, 243, 244, 245, 246, 248, 253, 285,
290, 301, 302, 332, 346, 352, 358, 359, 362
vision, 20
visual, 136, 408, 416
visualization, 32
vitamin A, 5
vitamin C, 6
vitiligo, 2
vitreous, 353
vitrification, 352
voltammetric, 75

W

warts, 16, 29, 45
Washington, 256
waste, xi, 101, 145, 176, 180, 181, 188, 204, 206,
207, 209, 210, 215, 218, 220, 221, 222, 252, 271,
281, 282, 284, 285, 309, 324, 326, 384
waste water, 101, 176, 271, 281, 282, 285, 326, 384
wastes, 203, 208, 216, 221
wastewater, ix, x, xiii, 98, 101, 102, 144, 145, 169,
171, 172, 173, 175, 176, 177, 179, 180, 181, 182,
183, 185, 189, 190, 195, 196, 197, 201, 202, 203,
205, 208, 215, 216, 217, 219, 221, 223, 225, 226,
251, 252, 253, 254, 257, 269, 271, 273, 277, 280,
282, 283, 285, 290, 310, 322, 323, 324, 325, 327,
328, 421
wastewater treatment, ix, xiii, 98, 175, 177, 180, 181,
189, 195, 196, 197, 201, 202, 203, 209, 215, 219,
221, 223, 253, 273, 290, 310, 328, 421
wastewaters, ix, 171, 175, 179, 181, 182, 195, 201,
202, 205, 206, 208, 209, 215, 217, 218, 220, 222,
226, 235, 250, 259, 268, 288, 320, 321, 427, 429,
431
water quality, 177, 259
water-soluble, 22, 53, 64, 315, 324, 397, 408
wavelengths, 9, 10, 12, 28, 29, 32, 76, 185, 231, 246,
253, 264, 336, 337, 344, 345, 358
wavelet, 109
wavelet neural network, 109
wealth, 304
wear, 365

weathering, 285, 313
wet, xii, 20, 23, 102, 144, 290, 296, 299, 365, 383,
385, 386
wetting, 250
wheat, 222, 333
WHO, 12, 22
wine, 48
wires, 75
wood, 180, 203, 207, 218, 220, 222, 267, 323, 325,
334
wool, 103, 106, 107, 110, 180, 334, 391
workers, 65, 176, 177, 236, 237, 242, 259, 408
writing, 136, 137

X

xenobiotic, xiii, 421
xenografts, 59
xenon, 76, 263
X-ray, 22, 114, 295, 296, 354, 366, 410
X-ray diffraction, 22, 354, 366, 410
XRD, 130, 352

xylene, 281

Y

yeast, 190, 419
yield, xiii, 3, 5, 6, 13, 15, 24, 26, 29, 30, 31, 67, 71,
83, 84, 88, 104, 151, 160, 185, 236, 337, 339,
342, 344, 347, 371, 372, 373, 374, 403, 405, 408,
409, 410, 413
yolk, 24

Z

zeolites, ix, xi, 180, 201, 204, 205, 309, 316, 321,
328
zinc (Zn), vii, 23, 26, 27, 37, 41, 42, 53, 54, 63, 64,
65, 66, 67, 70, 81, 92, 276, 277, 301, 323, 325,
364, 369, 372, 375, 376, 378
zinc oxide (ZnO), 276, 286, 288, 364
zirconium, 353
zwitterions, 122, 125