

Index

- 0–0 transition, 290
- 0–1 transition, 290
- 0–2 transition, 290
- III–V semiconductors, 138, 174
- 2DEG – two-dimensional electron gas, 150, 159, 160, 161, 165, 167, 168
- 2DHG – two-dimensional hole gas, 191, 192

- ABC triblock copolymer, 370, 373
- Aberrations, 67, 69, 80, 195
- Absorption spectroscopy, 57, 104
- Accelerating voltage, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76
- Acceptors, 132, 303, 336
- Accumulation layer, 305, 306
- Acoustic phonons, 174
- Actin, 31, 425, 426, 427, 440
- Activation energy, 21, 239, 244, 255, 262, 263, 264, 265, 268, 275, 425
- Active matrix, 309, 320
- Adenosine diphosphate, 347
- Adenosine triphosphate, 347, 426, 439–40
- ADP, 347, 439
- Adsorption isotherm, 113, 382
- Agglomeration, 45, 46, 50, 251, 252, 260, 267, 269
- Aggregation, 46, 47, 319, 350–1, 381, 382, 386, 387
- Aharonov–Bohm effect, 168
- Airy disc, 65
- Alpha helix, 346, 349, 354
- Ambipolar, 297
- Aminopropyltriethoxysilane, 385
- Amorphous materials, 19, 62, 77
- Apertureless SNOM, 423

- Artificial cell, 354
- Astigmatism, 67
- Atomic
 - scattering amplitude, 61, 62, 95
 - structure, 16, 19, 82, 84, 85
- Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM), 35, 57, 87, 88–91, 183, 391, 407, 409, 420, 421–5, 432–6
 - see also* Scanning force microscopy (SFM)
- ATP, 31, 347, 355, 374, 426, 439, 440, 441, 442
- ATP-synthase, 443
- Auger electron spectroscopy (AES), 57, 58, 63, 114, 116
- Auger process, 174, 182

- Backscattered electrons, 71–2, 73
- Bacterial flagellar motor, 355, 439
- Ballistic carrier transport, 166–8
- Ballistic transport, 167
- Band offsets, 144, 201
- Belousov–Zhabotinsky reaction, 356
- Beta sheet, 345, 346, 349
- Bicontinuous, 322, 350, 351, 353, 366, 398
- Biexciton, 173
- Bilayer, 50, 226, 314, 315, 351, 352, 354, 355, 420, 425, 443, 444
- Bimodal Grain Structures, 260, 265, 274
- Biological tagging, 191, 200
- Biomimetic nanotechnology, 435
- Biomimetics, 219
- Biom mineralization, 30, 343, 366, 368, 373
- Biomolecular Motor, 442
- Biopolymer, 343, 344, 356
- Biotin, 353, 355, 423, 431, 441, 442
- Bloch Theory, 14

- Bloch's theorem, 14, 283
- Block copolymer, 2, 91, 219, 344, 350, 355, 356, 362, 365, 366, 368, 369, 370, 372, 373, 375, 386, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407
- Blueshift, 292
- Bohr model of the atom, 6
- Bond distances, 112, 287
- Bonding, 8–11, 13, 21, 57, 99, 104, 105, 110, 112, 115, 215, 270, 274, 283, 284, 287, 288, 302, 303, 318, 331, 345, 346, 349, 355, 369, 370, 384, 436, 441
- Bottom-up processes, 32, 37
- Bragg diffraction, 360
- Bragg stack, 188, 198
- Bremsstrahlung radiation, 59, 60, 93
- Brillouin Zone, 15, 16, 18, 221, 327, 328, 358
- Bulk heterojunction, 315, 316, 322, 323
- Carrier density, 160, 161, 167, 176, 182, 185, 296, 309
- Carrier relaxation, 172, 174, 175, 180, 181, 182
- Carrier scattering, 182
- Catalysis, 27, 29, 53, 356, 357, 368, 438
- Cathodoluminescence, 75, 109, 178, 179
- Cell Membrane, 343, 354, 355, 364, 422, 425, 426
- Charge carrier mobility, 295, 306, 307, 312, 319
- Charging effects, 164, 165
- Charging energy, 164, 165, 166, 197, 329
- Chemical shift, 105, 106, 107, 115, 116, 117
- Child's law, 296, 297
- Chiral vector, 324
- Chloroplasts, 442
- Clays, 5, 361, 369
- Clean room specifications, 54
- Cleaved edge overgrowth, 147, 148
- Coalescence, 250, 251, 252, 260, 350
- Coccosphere, 366, 367
- Coercivity, 28, 205, 206, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 277
- Coherence, 93, 177, 200, 277, 292, 299, 317
- Coherency, 4, 95
- Collagen, 345, 346, 349, 366
- Collection angle, 73, 84
- Colloidal Crystals, 359, 360, 393
- Colloidal quantum dots, 53, 151, 152, 191, 200
- Colloidal stabilisation, 382, 383
- Colloids, 29, 46, 343, 344, 345, 387, 392, 395, 437
- Columnar phase, 345, 346, 362, 373
- Compton scattering, 60
- Conduction band (CB), 17, 18, 29, 70, 98, 99, 104, 131, 132, 134, 135, 137, 138, 144, 145, 146, 159, 163, 164, 165, 168, 169, 170, 174, 175, 185, 188, 189, 231, 297
- Confocal Laser Scanning Microscopy (CSLM), 64, 103
- Conjugated, 285, 286, 290, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 312, 315, 318, 319, 322, 336, 340, 370, 431
- Constant field scaling, 195
- Contact mode, 88, 89, 90, 92, 420, 421
- Convergence angle, 68
- Coordination, 46, 104, 112, 115, 349
- Copolymerization, 293
- Core hole, 116
- Coulomb Blockade, 30, 165, 166, 197, 329
effects, 30, 165, 166, 173, 176, 197, 222, 313, 320, 329, 394
- Creep, 23, 273, 275, 276
- Critical thickness, 153, 154, 155, 188
- Crystal Structure, 14, 20, 43, 57, 58, 75, 79, 81, 93, 94, 109, 206, 207, 237, 255, 260, 262, 351, 401
- Current standard, 197
- Decahedron, 25
- Deep level transient spectroscopy, 182
- Deep ultraviolet (DUV) lithography, 194, 195, 196, 199
- Defects, 21, 23, 25, 27, 33, 48, 62, 81, 82, 101, 146, 151, 155, 221, 259, 263, 266, 267, 270, 272, 274, 276, 286, 329, 330, 331, 359, 373, 402, 421
- Delocalized, 8, 11, 20, 110, 283, 284, 285, 287, 301
- Density functional theory *see* Local density approximation
- Density of states, 20, 87, 144, 145
site projected, 18, 111, 157
symmetry projected, 17
- Dephasing processes, 177
- Dephasing time, 177, 181
- Depleted region, 150, 253
- Depletion layer, 320, 399
- Depth of field, 66, 67, 68, 69, 84
- Detergency, 382
- Devitrification, 245, 247–8, 249, 277
- Dewetting, 404, 408, 409, 410, 411
- Diagonal disorder, 295
- Diamagnetism, 204
- Dielectric function, 100

- Differential
 scanning calorimetry, 127, 128
 thermal analysis, 127, 128
- Diffraction contrast in TEM, 80, 82
- Diffusive transport, 253
- Dip-pen nanolithography (DPN), 357, 391, 432
- Dipole allowed, 291, 292
- Dipole selection rules, 99, 108
- Direct band gap, 138, 331
- Discotic, 336, 345, 373
- Dislocations, 23–4, 43, 82, 153, 154, 237, 255, 257, 258, 262, 273, 274, 275, 331, 406
- Disposable electronics, 305, 310
- DNA, 30, 51, 68, 93, 124, 344, 346, 347, 353, 354, 357, 358, 363, 364, 378, 384, 385, 386, 395, 403, 416, 417, 420, 423, 424, 428, 429, 431, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438
- DNA chips/microarrays, 358, 384
- Doctor-blading, 392
- Domain walls, 209, 210, 211, 212, 237
- Domains, 28, 76, 92, 125, 126, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 237, 259, 322, 345, 346, 354, 357, 359, 361, 364, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 398, 400, 422, 426
- Donors, 132, 159, 302, 322, 349, 413
- Doping, 34, 43, 61, 63, 132, 147, 150, 158–60, 167, 170, 193, 195, 196, 200, 265, 266, 280, 302, 303, 305, 309, 322, 331, 332, 341, 395
- Double barrier resonant tunneling structure (DBRTS), 163, 164
- Drain, 192, 193, 196, 234, 305, 306, 307, 310, 311, 312, 331, 332, 404, 412
- Drain current, 305, 306, 307, 310
- Drain metal, 306, 310
- Drift velocity, 133
- Drude–Lorentz model, 12
- Ductility, 12, 28, 122, 123, 272, 274, 276, 278
- Dye, 191, 290, 317, 431, 442, 443
- Dynamic random access memory (DRAM), 194, 195
- Effective mass, 133, 153, 154, 200, 221, 222, 331, 332
- Effectively conjugated segment, 299
- Elastic
 Modulus, 122, 124, 280
 Recoil detection analysis, 120
- Electrical conductivity, 122, 131, 132, 133, 134, 144, 160, 182, 223, 370
- Electrical property measurement, 126, 195
- Electrodeposition, 48–50, 52, 219, 252, 253, 254, 404
- Electroless deposition, 49, 359
- Electroluminescence (EL), 29, 179, 289, 291, 292, 320, 336, 338
- Electron
 in a box, 20
 backscattered diffraction, 75
 beam induced current, 65, 75
 channelling, 75
 diffraction, 16, 26, 43, 57, 63, 76, 77, 78, 79, 92, 94, 96
 energy bands, *see* Energy band
 paramagnetic resonance (EPR), 108
 spectroscopic imaging (ESI) *see* Energy filtered TEM (EFTEM)
 wavefunctions, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 30, 112, 139, 140, 143, 168, 169, 177, 229
 wavelengths, 5–6, 66, 76, 195
- Electron affinity (E_a), 287, 292, 293, 297, 314, 315, 336
- Electron beam lithography, *see* Lithography
- Electron energy loss near-edge structure (ELNES), 111, 112
- Electron energy loss spectroscopy (EELS), 57, 60, 63, 77, 84, 104, 110, 111, 112, 183
- Electron sources, 116
- Electronic structure
 of atoms, 5
 occupied, 131, 132, 162, 173
 of solids, 12, 131
 unoccupied, 29, 99, 104, 111, 112, 132, 164, 285
- Electronic switch, 305
- Electrostatic force microscopy, 92
- Electrostatically induced dots and wires, 150
- Elemental quantification, 112
- Ellipsometry, 101, 382
- Emission
 Auger electron, 57, 60, 63, 71, 72, 109, 114, 116
 backscattered electron, 63, 65, 71, 72, 73, 74, 97
 photon, 168, 178
 proton induced X-ray (PIXE), 56–7, 119
 secondary electron, 40, 60, 63, 65, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 116
 X-ray, 56, 60, 65, 66, 108, 109, 119
- Energy band, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 28, 30, 327
- Energy dispersive X-ray analysis (EDX), 57, 63, 77, 84, 108, 109, 110, 183

- Energy-filtered TEM (EFTEM), 62, 112
Entropic trap, 416
Environmental scanning electron microscopy, 76
Epitaxial growth, 43, 45, 97, 147, 148, 152, 196
Epitaxy, 42, 43, 147, 406
Etching, 5, 34, 35, 37, 45, 49, 51, 83, 91, 113, 147, 149, 150, 152, 153, 157, 179, 188, 219, 305, 368, 400, 401, 402, 433
Excimer formation, 319
Exciton, 99, 135, 136, 169, 170, 171, 173, 175, 176, 177, 179, 190, 198, 199, 279, 287, 288, 289, 291, 292, 293, 300, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 320, 322, 323, 336, 412, 443, 444
Exciton diffusion, 300, 322, 323, 412
Exciton ionization by an electric field, 176
Exciton ionization by temperature, 169
Extended electron energy loss fine structure (EXELFS), 111, 112
External quantum efficiencies, 315, 319, 321
Extinction coefficient, 100
Extreme ultraviolet (EUV) lithography, *see* Lithography
Extrinsic carriers, 132

Fermi level, 12, 18, 87, 111, 112, 221, 222, 297, 298, 420
Fermi–Dirac statistics, 18
Ferritin, 2, 364
Ferromagnetism, 126, 204, 208
Fibronectin, 422, 426
Fick’s First Law, 261
Fick’s Second Law, 261
Field effect transistor (FET), 5, 160, 282, 305, 331, 437
Field emission, 60, 70, 85, 116, 332, 333
Field ion microscopy, 64, 73, 83, 248
Fill factor, 321
Fine structure constant, 162
FINEMET, 213, 248, 277
Finite depth potential well, 140
Flagella, 347, 355, 439
Flocculation, 46, 350
Flory radius, 388
Fluorescence, 57, 69, 101, 116, 289, 290, 291, 300, 312, 316, 322, 422, 428, 431
Fluorescence quantum yield, 290
Fluorescence quenching, 290
Focused ion beam (FIB), 36, 37, 51, 77, 119

Force measurement, 423, 424
Forward bias, 136, 185, 293, 294, 314, 320, 321, 412
Forward recoil spectrometry, 120
Fowler–Nordheim (FN) tunnelling, 294
Fractional quantum Hall effect, 162, 182
Fracture toughness, 123
Franck–Condon factors, 290
Franck–Condon principle, 289
Franz–Keldysh effect, 175
Free electron model, 12, 20
Frenkel, 288
Frontier orbitals, 285
Fuel cells, 333

Gain, 28, 29, 59, 111, 112, 137, 184, 185, 186, 188, 189, 234, 300, 383, 404, 406
Gallium arsenide (GaAs), 130, 135, 138
Gas adsorption
 chemisorption, 350
 physisorption, 113
 techniques, 43, 45, 47, 113, 114, 117
Gate dielectric, 305, 331
Gate insulator, 306, 307, 309, 310, 311, 312
Gate metal, 305, 306, 310, 311
Gate voltage, 150, 165, 166, 167, 193, 197, 305, 307, 310, 413
Geometrical nanomagnets, 213, 219
Giant Magnetoresistance, 28, 218, 222
Giant Molecular Solid, 11
Gibbs adsorption isotherm, 382
Glass, 5, 29, 49, 107, 151, 247, 248, 249, 277, 278, 282, 283, 305, 340, 370, 371, 377, 385, 386, 390, 393, 409, 411, 422, 423, 424
Glass transition, 282, 283, 340, 409
Glasses, 62, 95, 245, 247, 249, 282, 393
Glow Discharge, 40
Gold colloids, 29, 395, 437
Grafted polymer layers, 387
Grain Boundaries, 2, 5, 21, 28, 33, 49, 81, 83, 126, 229, 237, 239, 255, 257, 258, 259, 264, 265, 267, 268, 270, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 308, 309, 402, 406
Grain Boundary Diffusion, 28, 262, 264, 268, 275, 276
Grain Boundary Pinning, 262
Grain Boundary structure, 260
Grain Growth, 37, 47, 54, 253, 259, 261, 263, 264, 265, 269, 270, 271, 275
Grain size determination, 237, 253, 255, 256, 257

- Graphene, 284, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 329, 333
- Gust, D., 443
- Hairy rod, 300, 301
- Hall coefficient, 161
- Hall effect, 161, 162, 182, 200, 201
- Hall–Petch Equation, 24, 255, 272
- Hamaker constant, 381, 410
- Hard ferromagnets, 212, 219, 276
- Hardness, 122, 123, 212, 272, 273, 280
- Heavy hole, 169
- Heterogeneous Nucleation, 244, 246, 248
- Heterojunction, 144, 159, 160, 315, 316, 322, 323
- High electron mobility transistor (HEMT), 160
- High permittivity materials, 195
- High resolution Transmission electron microscopy, 2, 260
- Highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO), 29, 99, 285
- Homogeneous line width, 157, 177, 188
- Homogeneous nucleation, 241, 244, 250
- Hybridisation, 424, 429
- Hydrogel, 360, 415
- Hydrogen Bonding, 345, 346, 349, 354, 369, 370
- Hydrophobic Effect, 349, 398
- Hysteresis, 164, 205, 217, 423
- Icosahedron, 25, 26
- Images
 brightness, 70, 73, 317, 333
 contrast, 83
 magnification, 65, 66, 74, 84
 processing, 112
 resolution, 76
 types of, 79
- Immersion lithography, 194
- Impedance spectroscopy, 126
- Impurities, 30, 45, 131, 132, 158, 159, 221, 222, 267, 268, 269, 276, 286, 329, 402, 409
- Incompatibility, 322
- Indirect band gap, 137
- Indium arsenide (InAs), 53, 54, 138, 147, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 172, 173, 183, 184, 188, 190, 191
- Indium tin oxide (ITO), 293, 294, 295, 305, 314, 341, 395, 412
- Inert gas condensation, 39, 249
- Infinite potential well, 139
- Infrared Spectroscopy, 57, 422
- Inhomogeneous broadening, 153, 157, 165, 170, 172, 179, 191, 299
- Injection barrier, 294, 305, 314
- Insulator, 17, 20, 30, 87, 111, 131, 193, 196, 229, 305, 306, 307, 309, 310, 311, 312, 373, 420, 437
- Integer quantum hall effect, 161, 162
- Interaction volume, 70, 73
- Interatomic spacing, 14, 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 62, 225, 244, 289
- Interband absorption, 168, 170
- Interband transitions, 100, 111, 188
- Interfacial curvature, 350, 351, 352, 353
- Internal barrier, 314, 315, 316
- Internal conversion, 290
- Internal field, 316, 320, 322
- International Roadmap for Semiconductors, 194, 197
- Interpenetrating network, 322
- Intraband absorption, 170, 171
- Intrinsic carriers, 132, 297
- intrinsic region, 136, 146, 154, 180, 185
- In-situ measurements, 126
- Ionisation potential (I_p), 287, 288, 292, 293, 295, 314, 316, 395
- Ionization edges, 104, 112
- Joint density of states, 145, 168
- k (wavevector), 137, 138, 142, 199, 222, 225, 283
- Keratin, 345, 346
- Kinesin, 355, 439, 440
- Lamellar Phase, 345, 351, 361, 369
- Langmuir–Blodgett technique, 379, 395
- Laser ablation, 38, 325
- Laser tweezers *see* Optical tweezers
- Layer-by-layer deposition, 394, 395
- S-layers protein, 420
- Layered magnets, 220
- Light emission, 29, 171, 179, 289, 292, 317, 336, 341, 358
- Light-emitting diode (LED), 282, 395
- Light harvesting complexes, 443
- Light hole, 169
- Light microscopy, 57, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68
- Linear combination of atomic orbitals (LCAO), 10, 285
- Lipid, 345, 354, 355, 364, 425, 443, 444

- Lipid Membrane, 355
Liposomes, 50, 364
Liquid Crystal, 52, 300, 301, 309, 312, 336, 338, 344, 345, 346, 350, 351, 359, 361, 362, 363, 365, 369, 370, 371, 373, 404
Liquid Crystal Display, 309, 312, 361, 370, 371
Lithography
 electron beam, 33, 147, 150, 157, 168, 195, 333, 411, 433, 441
 extreme ultra violet (EUV), 194, 195
 ion beam, 33, 63
 nanoimprint/soft, 35, 384
 optical/UV, 99
 photolithography, 33, 36, 63, 311, 390, 391, 432, 435, 441
 X-ray, 33, 34, 195
Local density approximation, 424
Low energy electron diffraction (LEED), 57, 58, 96, 97
Low loss EELS, 57, 60, 63, 77, 84, 110, 111, 112, 183
Lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO), 29, 99, 288, 290, 291, 292, 297, 298, 302
Lyotropic Liquid Crystal, 345, 346, 350, 351, 365

Magic angle spinning NMR, 105, 106, 107
Magnetic
 contrast imaging, 75
 force microscopy (MFM), 57, 64, 67, 87, 88, 89, 92, 127, 183, 231, 232, 382, 391, 405, 420, 425
 property measurements, 26, 122
 susceptibility, 126
Magnetic anisotropy, 206, 207, 208, 216, 221
Magnetic field strength, 204, 217, 228
Magnetic force microscopy, 89, 92, 127, 231
Magnetic induction, 204
Magnetic nanoparticles, 28, 357, 364, 368, 431
Magnetization, 28, 106, 126, 127, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 211, 212, 214, 215, 217, 218, 223, 224, 225, 226, 228, 229, 234
Magnetization process, 206, 212
Magnetocrystalline anisotropy, 207
Magnetoresistance, 28, 204, 218, 221, 223, 229, 230
Magnetostatics, 203
Magnetostriction, 208, 209, 220, 221
Magnetotactic Bacteria, 364
Magnetron sputtering, 40
Mass spectrometry, 38, 56, 114, 117, 420
Mechanical
 alloying, 33, 254
 attrition, 33, 257
 milling, 45, 254, 256, 257, 272, 277
 properties, 21, 26, 27, 122, 127, 258, 272, 278, 282, 330, 331, 333, 345, 360, 422, 425, 428
 property measurement, 122
Mechanical Milling, 45, 254, 255, 256, 272, 277
Mechanochemical Synthesis, 257, 258
Mesoporosity, 53, 365, 366, 373
Mesoporous silica, 365
Metallorganic vapour phase epitaxy (MOVPE), 42, 43, 45, 146, 147, 148, 159
Metal oxide semiconductor field effect transistor (MOSFET), 192, 193, 195, 196
Metallorganic vapour phase epitaxy, 43, 147, 148, 159
Metastable structures, 21, 25, 239
Micelles, 50, 52, 95, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 356, 362, 363, 366, 368, 371
Micro-arrays, 378, 381, 384
Micro-total analysis, 429, 431
Microcavity, 198
Microcontact printing, 36, 390, 391, 404, 406, 427, 432
Microelectromechanical systems (MEMS), 34, 35, 51, 219, 433
Microemulsions, 50, 363
Microfluidics, 378, 413
Microporosity, 47
Microscopic Techniques, 56, 62
Microtubules, 347, 440, 441
Mineral Liquid Crystals, 52
Mirkin, C. A., 374, 433, 445
Mobility, 124, 133, 134, 146, 150, 158, 159, 160, 182, 196, 265, 293, 295, 296, 297, 306, 307, 308, 309, 312, 314, 315, 319, 322
Modulation doped field effect transistor (MODFET), 160
Modulation doping, 150, 158, 159, 160, 167, 200
Modulation Spectroscopy, 100
Molecular beam epitaxy (MBE), 42, 43, 146, 147
Molecular electronics, DNA templated, 436
Molecular motors, 30, 378, 439, 441, 445
Molecular orbital theory, 8–11, 29, 99, 283, 285, 287, 289, 291

- Molecular orbitals (MO), 8–12, 99, 283, 285, 287, 289, 291
- Monte Carlo methods, 59, 353
- Moore's law, 192, 193, 194
- Morphology, 4, 30, 43, 57, 58, 62, 76, 78, 91, 237, 246, 249, 308, 309, 315, 340, 371, 372, 398, 400, 406, 412, 420, 421
- Mössbauer Spectroscopy, 107
- Motility assays, 441
- Mott–Hubbard transition, 302
- Multiply twinned particles, 25
- Myosin, 31, 355, 425, 426, 427, 439
- n-type doping, 132, 159
- Nanocapsule, 356
- Nanocomposites, 47, 215, 277, 360, 361, 369
- Nanodimensionality, 99
- Nanoelectromechanical systems (NEMS), 219
- nanofluidics, 403, 413
- Nanoindentation, 123
- Nanomanipulation, 123
- Nanomotor, 343, 347, 348, 355, 374
- Nanoparticle, 2, 4, 20, 21, 22–7, 32, 42, 46, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, 95, 99–102, 104, 215, 219, 238, 249, 251, 252, 259, 264, 268, 276, 278, 343, 344, 353, 354, 356–68, 373–4, 378, 383, 395, 422, 431, 433, 435, 436, 437
- Nanoparticles templated by DNA, 343, 344, 353, 354, 357
- Nanopore, 2, 4, 48, 113, 238, 417
- Nanotube, 2, 4, 5, 27, 38, 39, 40, 49, 103, 124, 126, 282, 323–33, 412, 437
- Nanotube, Armchair, 324, 326, 327, 328
- Nanotube, Carbon, 2, 5, 27, 39, 103, 109, 149, 249, 282, 323, 324, 325, 331, 332, 437
- Nanotube, transistor, 331, 369, 374
- Nanotube, zigzag, 324–9, 369
- Nanowires, 4, 5, 50, 213, 219, 353, 374, 401, 404, 437, 438
- NdFeB, 213, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 234, 235
- Near-field scanning optical microscopy (NSOM), 435
- Nematic, 345, 346, 359, 361, 362, 370
- Neutron diffraction, 63, 92
- Neutron reflectometry, 113, 120, 121, 122, 382
- Noether's theorem, 283
- Non-linear effects, 176, 177, 200
- Nucleation frequency, 244, 245, 246, 250
- Nuclear reaction analysis, 61, 120, 121
- Nucleation from vapour, 250
- Numerical aperture, 65, 194
- Off-diagonal disorder, 295
- Ohmic, 167, 294, 296, 297, 305, 313, 314
- Oligomeric *p*-phenylene vinylene, 413
- Open-circuit voltage, 321
- Optical
- absorption, 29, 63
 - emission, 29
- Optical band gap, 290
- Optical cavity, 188, 198
- Optical memories, 191
- Optical modulator, 170, 175, 176
- Optical phonons, 134, 174, 182
- Optical quality, 147, 151, 152, 153
- Optical selection rules, 99
- Optical tweezers, 425, 426, 427
- Organic light emitting device (OLED), 293, 294, 312–20, 323, 341
- Organic semiconductors, 283, 285, 286, 288, 292, 294, 295, 297, 298, 302, 303, 305, 307, 312, 315, 317, 320, 322, 334, 335, 336, 340
- Output characteristic, 306
- p-i-n structure, 136, 146, 153, 154, 179, 180, 185, 190
- pn junction, 74, 136, 171, 320, 321
- p-type doping, 132
- Packing Parameter, 350, 352, 353
- Paramagnetism, 204
- Parity alternation, 291
- Particle size determination, 260
- Particulate nanomagnets, 212
- Passive matrix, 320
- Pauli exclusion principle, 7, 172, 176, 380
- Peierls transition, 301, 302
- Percolated, 322
- Periodicity, 14, 15, 62, 81, 82, 134, 148, 182, 220, 405
- Permeability, 162, 205, 360
- Phase imaging, 422
- Phase separation, 248, 249
- Phased-Array Optics, 362
- Phonon bottleneck, 174, 175, 182, 187
- Phonons, 30, 60, 61, 134, 137, 174, 177, 182, 190, 221, 329
- Phospholipid, 50, 345, 354, 417
- Phosphorescence, 291, 292, 317
- Photocurrent spectroscopy, 180, 323
- Photoelectrochemical cells, 444
- Photolithography, *see* Lithography
- Photoluminescence, 101, 178, 180, 181, 182, 290
- Photoluminescence excitation, 101, 178, 180, 181

- Photonic band gap, 358
Photonic structures, 198, 199, 200
Photopatterning, 434
Photosynthesis, 442, 443
Photovoltaic, 282, 293, 315, 316, 320, 321, 322, 323, 336, 411, 412, 444
Photovoltaic cells, 321, 444
Pipe diffusion, 262
In-plane motion, 140, 163, 174
Plasma Deposition, 40
Plasma spraying, 45
Plasmons, 60, 101, 110
Plastic deformation, 33, 123, 256, 275
Plasticity, 28, 273
Poiseuille flow, 414
Polariton, 198, 199
Polarization
 electromagnetic radiation, 58, 59, 97, 98, 101, 137
 techniques, 106
Polaron, 287, 288, 289, 291, 312, 315, 316, 320
Poly(*tert*-butyl methacrylate), 407
Poly(9,9-dioctyl fluorene-*alt*-benzothiadiazole), 399
Poly(9,9-dioctyl fluorene), 399, 413
Poly(3, 4-ethylene dioxythiophene) (PEDOT), 295, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 310, 311, 341, 342, 393, 395, 404, 412
Poly(*N*-isopropyl acrylamide) (PNIPAM), 356, 360, 415, 417
Poly(methyl methacrylate) (PMMA), 310, 370, 400, 401, 404, 408, 411, 413
Poly(styrene sulfonate), 303, 304, 341, 393, 394
Poly(vinyl pyridine), 405, 407
Polyacid, 415
Polybutadiene, 91, 121, 370, 399, 402
Polyfluorenes, 292
Polymer brush *see* grafted polymer layers
Polystyrene, 52, 91, 121, 357, 360, 369, 370, 371, 378, 393, 399, 400, 401, 404–11
Polystyrene-*block*-poly(methyl methacrylate), 310, 357, 400
Polystyrene-*block*-poly(vinyl pyridine)-*block*-poly(*tert*-butyl methacrylate), 405
Porosity
 Pore size, 27, 49, 113, 270, 365
Porphyrins, 444
Position Sensitive Atom probe (POSAP), 57, 58, 85
Powder Consolidation, 266
Powder Diffraction file/database, 94
Power consumption, 195, 196
Power efficiency, 321
Precursor approach, 300
Promotion, 283
Protein folding, 102, 353
Proteins, 124, 344, 345, 346, 349, 350, 353, 354, 355, 357, 366, 384, 385, 395, 417, 420, 421, 422, 427, 428, 429, 432, 433, 434, 435, 439–43
Proton induced X-ray emission (PIXE), 57, 63, 119
Pull-off forces, 423, 424, 425
Pulsed laser deposition, 38
Quantum cascade lasers, 174, 188, 189, 190, 200
Quantum conductance, 126, 167
Quantum confined Stark effect, 175, 176, 180
Quantum confinement, 19, 20, 99, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142–5, 170
Quantum cryptography, 190
Quantum dot lasers, 186, 187
Quantum dots, 4, 5, 29, 30, 45, 46, 53, 54, 142, 143, 147, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 165, 171, 172, 174, 177, 178–84, 187, 188, 191, 197, 199, 200, 247, 348, 356, 368, 431
Quantum hall effect, 161, 162, 167, 182, 200
Quantum mechanics, 6, 130, 190
Quantum numbers, 7, 8, 99, 142
Quantum well lasers, 186, 188
Quantum well width fluctuations, 150
Quantum wells, 5, 42, 139, 140, 143, 145, 147, 151, 153, 158, 171, 172, 176, 178, 180, 182, 183, 186, 200–1
Quantum wires, 5, 42, 45, 142, 143, 147, 148, 149, 151, 152, 153, 167, 170, 171, 174, 176, 178–80, 183, 327, 328
Quasicrystals, 25
Radial breathing mode, 103, 330
Radial distribution function, 62, 77, 104
Radiation damage, 187
Radical, 27, 30, 196, 285, 287, 288, 386, 435
Radical ion, 287, 288
Radiolarian, 367, 368
Raman Spectroscopy, 57, 102, 330
Random anisotropy model, 213
Rapid solidification, 45, 213, 247, 261
Reactive ion etching, 34, 400, 402
Reflection high energy electron diffraction (RHEED), 42, 44, 57, 96, 97, 114
Reflectometry, 63, 91, 95, 113, 120–2, 382

- Relativistic effects, 66
- Remanent magnetization, 206, 234, 277
- Resist, 32–5, 85, 152, 194, 195, 219, 391, 428, 433
- Resistance standard, 162, 167, 200
- Resolution
- depth, 57, 58, 62, 66, 67, 74, 117, 122
 - energy, 97
 - lateral, 58, 74, 99
 - Rayleigh criterion for imaging, 65
- Resonant tunnelling, 30, 162, 163, 164, 165
- Reverse bias, 74, 136, 294, 314, 321
- Reynolds number, 413, 414, 429
- Richardson–Schottky (R-S) equation, 294
- Rotary motors, 439
- Rutherford
- backscattering spectrometry, 56, 61, 72, 119
 - scattering, 72, 119
- Sample Preparation, 37, 68, 119, 183
- Saturation current, 306
- Saturation magnetization, 205, 206, 276, 364
- Saturation regime, 306
- Scanning
- capacitance microscopy (SCM), 92, 126
 - electron microscopy (SEM), 57, 58, 60, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71–6, 82, 91, 108, 109, 110, 114, 116, 124, 408
 - force microscopy (SFM), 64, 65, 88, 89
 - near field optical microscopy (SNOM), 66, 69, 179, 391, 422, 423
 - scanning near-field photolithography, 391, 435
 - thermal microscopy, 92
 - transmission electron microscopy (STEM), 58, 64, 66, 67, 69, 82, 84, 109, 110, 112, 182, 183, 259, 369
 - tunnelling microscopy (STM), 35, 48, 49, 51, 57, 58, 64, 65, 85, 86, 87, 89, 92, 126, 158, 179, 184, 419, 420
 - tunnelling spectroscopy (STS), 57, 87
- Scattering cross-section, 58, 61
- elastic, 59, 60, 61–2
 - inelastic, 30, 59, 60, 61, 63, 110, 111
 - mean free path, 30, 58, 60, 110, 116, 221, 223, 225, 227, 231, 387
- Scattering time, 133, 145, 222
- Scherrer equation, 94, 259
- Schottky gate, 150
- Schrodinger equation, 7–9, 12, 14, 139, 140, 142
- Secondary
- effects, 56
 - electrons, 40, 63, 65, 71, 73, 74, 75, 116
 - ion/neutral mass spectrometry (SIMS/SNMS), 117
- Seebeck effect, 125
- Seeman, N., 95, 436
- Selection rule, 99, 108, 169, 171, 291
- Self assembled monolayer (SAM), 4, 34, 35, 36, 53, 116, 384, 386, 390, 405, 406, 427, 434, 435
- Self assembly, 30, 36, 45, 46, 51, 52, 53, 149, 152, 200, 201, 219, 234, 235, 343, 344, 348, 349, 353, 356, 359, 362, 365, 366, 368, 373, 374, 377, 378, 390, 393, 396, 402, 403, 404, 435–41
- Semiconductor injection lasers, 184
- Semiconductor nanocrystals, 29, 46, 49, 151
- Shape anisotropy, 207, 208, 211, 219, 227
- Sheet resistance, 304, 305
- Side chains, 292, 300, 301, 338
- Silanes, 385
- Silica, 2, 47, 49, 83, 107, 359, 360, 361, 365, 366, 367, 385, 386, 423, 426
- Silicon (Si), 5, 16, 17, 37, 84, 94, 108, 118, 122, 130, 132, 137, 152, 196, 197, 201, 202, 214, 282, 326, 331, 332, 353, 360, 378, 384, 385, 386, 393, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 413, 428, 429, 431, 432–5
- Silk, 345, 346
- Single electron transistor, 30, 196, 197, 200
- Single heterojunction, 159, 160, 161
- Single photon sources, 190, 199, 200
- Single quantum dot optical spectroscopy, 179, 190, 199
- Singlet, 288, 291, 292, 313, 316, 317, 336
- Sintering, 47, 249, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269–70, 278
- Small angle X-ray scattering (SAXS), 95
- Smectic, 345, 361, 362, 369, 370
- Soft ferromagnets, 213
- Soft lithography, 35, 384, 390, 403, 404, 418, 431, 441
- solar cells, 322, 412, 442
- Sol–gel methods, 47, 49, 361, 393
- Solute pinning, 261, 264, 265, 275
- sp hybrid orbitals, 284
- sp¹ hybrid orbitals, 284
- sp² hybrid orbitals, 284
- sp³ hybrid orbitals, 284

- Space charge limited current (SCLC), 296, 297, 298
- Spacer layer, 159, 224, 225, 226, 228, 231
- Spark erosion, 38
- Spark plasma sintering, 270, 272
- Specimen
- contamination, 84
 - damage, 40
 - surface modification, 101
 - thickness, 79, 81, 108, 111
- Spectrometer, 42, 77, 84, 85, 102, 108, 110, 112, 114, 115–19, 178, 422
- Spectrum imaging, 112
- Spin coating, 359, 369, 392, 393, 405
- Spin-orbit coupling, 106, 292, 336
- Spin valves, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 234
- Spinodal decomposition, 219, 240, 398, 399, 405, 410
- Spinodal dewetting, 410, 411
- Spintronics, 200, 231, 235
- Split gate, 150, 165, 167
- Sputtering, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41, 42, 59, 63, 97, 117, 119
- Steric, 46, 292, 350, 368, 437
- Stoner–Wohlfarth theory, 277
- Strain induced dots and wires, 149
- Strain to failure, 28
- Strained semiconductors, 43
- Stranski–Krastonov, 53
- Streptavidin, 353, 355, 423, 424, 431, 437, 441, 442
- Stressors, 149
- Stress–Strain curve, 122, 123
- Superlattice, 5, 42, 93, 143, 158, 182, 189
- Superparamagnetic limit, 203, 212, 368
- Superparamagnetism, 28
- Superplasticity, 275, 276
- Supersaturation, 38, 250, 251, 365
- Surface
- area to volume ratio, 21, 26, 28, 54, 101, 187, 209
 - energy, 21, 22, 26, 124, 154, 263, 268, 370, 379, 380, 382, 399, 406, 407
 - plasmions, 101
 - reconstruction, 67, 85, 91, 106, 362, 363
 - spectroscopy, 42, 56, 101, 113, 114
- Surface and interface effects, 379
- Surface energy/tension, 21, 22, 124, 154, 263, 268, 370, 379, 380, 382, 399, 406, 407
- Surfactants, 46, 50, 269, 344, 345, 365, 366, 368, 369, 376, 382, 384
- Susceptibility, 126, 127, 205
- Synthetic metals, 283, 302, 303, 304, 341
- Tapping mode, 90, 421
- Temperature sensitivity of a laser (T_0), 186, 187
- Template directed growth/Templateing, 51, 219, 343, 344, 365, 366, 373
- Templated nanostructures, 365
- Tensile strength, 123, 330, 333, 346
- Ternary semiconductors, 138
- Thermal properties, 26, 99, 127, 330, 360
- Thermally annealed quantum wells, 151
- Thermotropic liquid crystal, 345
- Thiols, 433, 439
- Threshold current density of a laser, 186, 187
- Threshold voltage, 306, 307
- Time resolved spectroscopy, 181
- Tomography, 91
- Top down processes, 32
- Total energy, 12, 20, 21, 140, 142, 208, 211, 238
- Toxicity, 43, 364, 368, 369
- Transfer characteristic, 306, 307, 309
- Transit time, 296, 307
- Transmission electron microscopy (TEM), 57, 63, 64, 77, 82, 182, 183, 220, 259, 261, 324, 325, 330, 331, 365
- Transverse semiconductor lasers, 188
- Traps, 147, 297, 298, 312, 315, 416
- Triplet, 288, 291, 292, 313, 316, 317, 318, 336
- Tunnelling magnetoresistance (TMR), 204, 229, 230, 231, 234
- Type-I band offset, 144
- Type-II band offset, 144, 239, 241
- Ultra high vacuum (UHV), 39, 42, 82, 85, 87, 88, 97, 113, 381, 392
- Ultraviolet Absorbers, 278
- Unit cell, 14, 16, 19, 62, 78, 79, 215, 216, 221, 302, 330, 365
- v-groove growth, 152, 153, 178, 179, 180
- Vacancies, 21, 84, 131, 275, 283, 285, 291
- Vacuum arc deposition, 41
- Valence band, 17, 18, 29, 98, 99, 115, 131, 132, 134, 137, 138, 140, 144, 145, 146, 159, 169, 175, 185, 331
- Valency determination, 8
- van der Waals, 45, 89, 90, 124, 231, 251, 349, 350, 379, 380, 381, 410

- Vapour deposition
 chemical, 2, 36, 361
 physical, 35, 38
- Vapour phase expansion, 38
- Vertical alignment of quantum dots, 157
- Vertical cavity surface emitting laser (VCSEL),
 188, 198
- Vesicles, 50, 345, 355, 356, 359, 368
- Vias, 311
- Vibronic satellites, 290
- Vibronic spacing, 289, 290
- Vicinal substrates, 148
- Virus, 343, 347, 357, 363, 364
- Voltage contrast imaging, 75
- Von Willebrand's factor, 422
- Wavevector, 137, 141, 142, 199, 222,
 225, 283
- Wavefunction, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 30,
 112, 139, 140, 143, 158, 168, 169, 177, 222,
 229, 231, 288, 291
- Wavelength dispersive X-ray analysis, 108
- X-ray
 absorption spectroscopy
 (XAS/XANES/EXAFS), 57, 104
 Compton scattering, 60
 diffraction (XRD), 57, 58, 92, 93, 94
 emission, 56, 60, 65, 66, 108, 109, 119
 photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS), 57, 58,
 63, 66, 114, 115, 116, 117, 420
 synchrotron, 59, 93, 95, 98, 99,
 104, 194
- X-ray diffraction, 57, 92, 182, 183,
 259, 440
- X-ray proximity lithography, 195
- Yield strength, 24, 28, 123, 255, 272, 273
- Young's Modulus, 22, 122, 266, 276,
 330, 331
- Zener Pinning, 264
- Zeolites, 49, 365
- Zero loss peak
 bond, 110, 112