

Index of Authors

This Index lists significant references to authors; it does not include passing references, or the authors listed for supplementary reading. Following each name are the page numbers of general references, then, in alphabetic sequence, the page numbers of references to works written by the author.

The literary terms discussed in this Glossary are listed in a separate *Index of Terms*, to follow.

Abrams, M. H; *The Mirror and the Lamp* 109, 158.
Achebe, Chinua 217, 237.
Addison, Joseph 83; *Spectator* 277, 304.
Adorno, Theodor 149–50.
Aeschylus 308, 322; *Oresteia* 324.
Alcuin 211.
Alfred the Great 211.
Alger, Horatio 298.
Allende, Isabel 195.
Allston, Washington 197.
Althusser, Louis 150–51, 183, 236.
Ammons, A. R; “Small Song” 107.
Apollinaire, Guillaume; *Calligrammes* 45.
Aquinas, St. Thomas 133.
Arabian Nights, The 287.
Aragon, Louis 310.
Aristophanes 39.
Aristotle 77, 108, 112, 116, 150, 155, 224, 226, 269, 320, 323–24; *Poetics* 63, 109, 123, 173, 268, 321–22; *Rhetoric* 217, 268.
Arnold, Matthew 105, 117, 186; “Dover Beach” 84, 147; “The Study of Poetry” 321.

Ashberry, John; *Three Poems* 247.
Atwood, Margaret; *The Handmaid’s Tale* 328.
Auden, W. H. 255, 296; “O where are you going?” 8; “September 1, 1939” 198.
Auerbach, Erich; *Mimesis* 61, 306.
Augustine, St., of Hippo (354–430) 132; *Confessions* 22.
Austen, Jane; *Emma* 231; *Northanger Abbey* 27, 111; *Pride and Prejudice* 34, 135, 224, 225, 298; *Sense and Sensibility* 283.
Austin, John 59, 256; *How to Do Things with Words* 291–93.
Babbitt, Irving; *Literature and the American College* 118.
Bacon, Francis; *Essays* 83.
Bakhtin, Mikhail 62–64, 183, 218, 241; “Discourse in the Novel” 63; *Problems of Dostoevsky’s Poetics* 63; *Rabelais and His World* 63.
Baldwin, James 255.
Balzac, Honoré de 260, 317.
Baraka, Amiri (LeRoi Jones) 24.
Barlow, Joel 206.

- Barth, John; *The Sot-Weed Factor* 194.
- Barthes, Roland 15–16, 238, 240, 241, 257, 281; “The Death of the Author” 301; *Mythologies* 53, 302; *The Pleasure of the Text* 302; *S/Z* 317.
- Bate, Walter Jackson; *The Burden of the Past and the English Poet* 126.
- Baudelaire, Charles 306; “Correspondences” 315; *Fleurs du mal* 314; *Little Poems in Prose* 247.
- Beardsley, Monroe C; “The Intentional Fallacy” 4, 126.
- Beaumont, Francis; *Philaster* 325.
- Beauvoir, Simone de 89; *The Second Sex* 88.
- Beckett, Samuel 169–70; *The Unnamable* 136; *Waiting for Godot* 1–2, 11, 136.
- Beckford, William; *Vathek* 111.
- Bede 211.
- Behn, Aphra; *Oroonoko* 213.
- Bellow, Saul; *The Adventures of Augie March* 191.
- Benjamin, Walter 149–50.
- Beowulf* 99, 120, 200, 211.
- Bergman, Ingmar; *Wild Strawberries* 227.
- Betti, Emilio 128.
- Bialostosky, Don 64.
- Bible, The 28–29, 132, 202; *Hebrew Bible* (Old Testament) 28–29, 106, 119, 132; *Genesis* 202, 308; *Jeremiah* 138; *Psalms* 105; *Song of Songs* 138; New Testament 132; *1 Corinthians* 285; *Luke* 7.
- Black, Max; “Metaphor” 155.
- Blackmur, R. P. 180.
- Blake, William 76, 105, 138, 171, 177–79, 274, 314; “The Sick Rose” 312.
- Bleich, David; *Subjective Criticism* 258.
- Bloom, Harold 104, 124–26, 251, 258.
- Bloomfield, Leonard; *Language* 141.
- Blumenberg, Hans; *Work on Myth* 170.
- Boccaccio, Giovanni; *Decameron* 190, 287.
- Bodkin, Maud; *Archetypal Patterns in Poetry* 13.
- Boileau, Nicholas Despreaux 27–28, 308.
- Booth, Wayne 219; *The Rhetoric of Fiction* 69, 173, 235, 270; *A Rhetoric of Irony* 136.
- Borges, Jorge-Luis 195.
- Boswell, James; *Life of Samuel Johnson* 303.
- Bowdler, Thomas; *Family Shakespeare* 26.
- Bowers, Fredson 318.
- Bradford, William 205.
- Bradstreet, Anne 205.
- Brecht, Bertolt 4–5, 65–66, 75, 79, 86, 149–50.
- Breton, André; *Manifesto on Surrealism* 310.
- Bridges, Robert 165.
- Brontë, Charlotte; *Jane Eyre* 91, 111, 193.
- Brontë, Emily; *Wuthering Heights* 111.
- Brooks, Cleanth 29, 180–81; *Understanding Fiction* 180; *Understanding Poetry* 180; *The Well-Wrought Urn* 122, 170, 202.
- Brown, Charles Brockden 111, 206.
- Brown, Norman O; *Life Against Death* 246.
- Brown, William Hill; *The Power of Sympathy* 206.
- Brown, William Wells; *Clotel* 207.
- Browning, Elizabeth Barrett; *Aurora Leigh* 99; “How do I love thee? Let me count the ways” 147.

- Browning, Robert 70;
“The Bishop Orders His Tomb”
161; “Meeting
at Night” 199; “My Last
Duchess” 197, 218;
“Pied Piper” 84; “Soliloquy of
the Spanish Cloister” 136.
- Bruner, Jerome; *Acts of Meaning*
174.
- Bryant, William Cullen 206;
“Thanatopsis” 112.
- Buckingham, George Villiers, sec-
ond duke of; *The Rehearsal* 116.
- Bullough, Edward 68.
- Bunyan, John; *Grace Abounding to
the Chief of Sinners* 23; *The Pil-
grim’s Progress* 5–6, 71.
- Burke, Edmund 308.
- Burns, Robert 100, 263, 311; “O my
love’s like a red, red rose” 97,
147; “To a Mouse” 75.
- Burroughs, William 311.
- Bush, Douglas 87.
- Butler, Judith 93, 255; *Gender Trou-
ble* 255, 293.
- Butler, Samuel (1613–80); *Hudibras*
27, 69.
- Butler, Samuel (1835–1902);
Erewhon 328.
- Butor, Michel; *La Modification* 234.
- Byatt, A. S.; *Possession* 27.
- Byrom, John 80.
- Byron, George Gordon, Lord 275;
Childe Harold 178, 254; *Don Juan*
21, 137, 160, 162, 179, 272, 273,
277, 296.
- Cable, George Washington 146.
- Caedmon 211.
- Calvin, John 266.
- Calvino, Italo 195; *If on a Winter’s
Night a Traveler* 234.
- Camus, Albert 1.
- Campion, Thomas 165.
- Capote, Truman 111; *In Cold Blood*
194.
- Carlyle, Thomas 139, 247, 326; *Sar-
tor Resartus* 178.
- Carmichael, Stokely 23.
- Carroll, Lewis 140, 277; *Alice in
Wonderland* 71, 203; *Through the
Looking Glass* 10.
- Cary, Elizabeth; *The Tragedy of
Mariam* 212.
- Castiglione, Baldassare; *The Courtier*
223, 265.
- Caxton, William 265.
- Cervantes Saavedra, Miguel de; *Don
Quixote* 191.
- Chanson de Roland* 200.
- Chaucer, Geoffrey; *Canterbury Tales*
101, 114, 287; “The Franklin’s
Tale” 139; “The Miller’s Tale” 87;
“The Monk’s Tale” 323; “The
Nun’s Priest’s Tale” 7–8; “The
Pardonner’s Tale” 7, 87; *The Leg-
end of Good Women* 114, 200;
Troilus and Criseyde 295.
- Chekhov, Anton 286.
- Chesnutt, Charles W. 207.
- Chomsky, Noam 141; *Syntactic
Structures* 144.
- Chopin, Kate 207.
- Chrétien de Troyes; *Erec et Enide*
211.
- Cicero 116, 303–304.
- Cisneros, Sandra 210.
- Cixous, Hélène 92–93, 252.
- Cleveland, John 158.
- Coleridge, Hartley 27.
- Coleridge, Samuel Taylor 66, 80,
96, 99, 101, 165, 171, 177–79,
215, 275, 326; *Biographia Liter-
aria* 87, 103, 178; “Christabel”
14, 164, 204; “Dejection: An
Ode” 198; “Frost at Midnight”
146, 197; “Recollections of Love”
271; “The Rime of the Ancient

- Mariner" 19, 97, 154, 273; *The Statesman's Manual* 313.
- Collins, William 309; "Ode on the Poetical Character" 6; "Ode to Evening" 9, 198, 294.
- Congreve, William; *Way of the World* 225, 330.
- Conrad, Joseph; *Heart of Darkness* 190, 233.
- Cooper, James Fenimore 206; *Leather-Stocking Tales* 245.
- Copernicus (Nicolas Koppernik) 267.
- Cowley, Abraham 158, 198, 330.
- Cowper, William 120.
- Crabbe, George; *The Village* 203.
- Crane, Hart 314; *The Bridge* 315.
- Crane, R. S. 102, 109, 123.
- Crane, Stephen 207, 262.
- Crashaw, Richard 158; "Saint Mary Magdalene" 43; "Wishes to His Supposed Mistress" 295.
- Crews, Frederick; *Skeptical Engagements* 153.
- Culler, Jonathan; *Literary Theory: A Very Short Introduction* 118, 243; *Structuralist Poetics* 257, 301, 317.
- Cumberland, Richard; *The West Indian* 283.
- cummings, e. e. 314; "Chanson Innocente" 106; "r-p-o-p-h-e-s-s-a-g-r" 45.
- Cynewulf 211.
- Dali, Salvador 310.
- Dante (Dante Alighieri) 223; *Divine Comedy* 71, 78, 133, 295; *Inferno* 266; *Paradiso* 44, 312, 321; "Letter to Can Grande" 65.
- Darwin, Charles; *On the Origin of Species* 329.
- Davidson, Donald; "What Metaphors Mean" 156.
- da Vinci, Leonardo 265.
- Defoe, Daniel 135, 261; *Moll Flanders* 191, 226; *Robinson Crusoe* 191.
- de Man, Paul 59, 240; "The Rhetoric of Temporality" 313.
- Demosthenes 308.
- Denham, John; *Cooper's Hill* 115.
- De Quincey, Thomas; *Confessions of an English Opium Eater* 178.
- Derrida, Jacques 11, 55–59, 236, 239, 255; *Of Grammatology* 56; "Structure, Sign and Play in the Discourse of the Human Sciences" 238; "White Mythology" 158.
- Desani, G. V. 237.
- Descartes, René 267; *Discourse on Method* 305.
- Dickens, Charles; *Bleak House* 111; *Great Expectations* 111, 193; *The Old Curiosity Shop* 204, 283; *Oliver Twist* 62; *Tale of Two Cities* 194.
- Dickinson, Emily 207, 274, 295; "Wild Nights, Wild Nights" 146.
- Dilthey, Wilhelm 117, 127–29.
- Disraeli, Benjamin 330.
- Doctorow, E. L.; *Billy Bathgate* 194; *Ragtime* 194.
- Dollimore, Jonathan 188.
- Donne, John 29–31, 42, 72, 158–59, 267; "The Canonization" 43, 70, 146, 201; "The Flea" 43, 70; *Holy Sonnets* 290; "Death, be not proud" 201; "Hymn to God the Father" 253; "A Valediction: Forbidding Mourning" 43.
- Doolittle, Hilda; "At Ithica" 74.
- Dos Passos, John; *USA* 194.
- Dostoevsky, Fyodor; *Brothers Karamazov* 250.
- Douglass, Frederick; *Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass* 206.
- Dowson, Ernest 55, 314.

- Drayton, Michael; "Since there's no help" 291.
- Dreiser, Theodore 262.
- Dryden, John 22, 213, 230, 247, 277, 282; "Absalom and Achitophel" 5, 28; "Alexander's Feast" 198; *All for Love* 116; "Anne Killigrew" 198; *The Conquest of Granada* 115–16; "Discourse Concerning Satire" 134, 158; *Love Triumphant* 116; "MacFlecknoe" 275–76.
- Duchamp, Marcel 310.
- Dujardin, Edouard; *Les Lauriers sont coupés* 299.
- du Maurier, Daphne; *Rebecca* 111–12.
- Dunbar, Paul Laurence 207.
- Eagleton, Terry 151–52.
- Edel, Leon; *Henry James* 251.
- Edwards, Jonathan 205.
- Eliot, George 260; *The Mill on the Floss* 193; *Romola* 194.
- Eliot, T. S. 29, 106, 137, 159, 165, 180–81, 197, 208, 282; "The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock" 43, 197; "The Metaphysical Poets" 67; *Murder in the Cathedral* 324; *The Waste Land* 9, 167, 171, 263, 278, 315.
- Ellis, Markman; *The Politics of Sensibility* 284.
- Ellison, Ralph; *The Invisible Man* 234.
- Ellman, Mary; *Thinking about Women* 88.
- Emerson, Ralph Waldo 314, 326–7; "The Transcendentalist" 326.
- Empson, William, 296; *Seven Types of Ambiguity* 10–11, 181; *Some Versions of Pastoral* 203.
- Engels, Friedrich 147–49; *The German Ideology* 148.
- Erasmus, Desiderius 265.
- Erikson, Erik H; *Young Man Luther* 251.
- Ernst, Max 310.
- Euripedes 322.
- Faulkner, William 172, 195; *Absalom, Absalom!* 111; *Sanctuary* 111; *The Sound and the Fury* 300, 315.
- Fetterley, Judith; *The Resisting Reader* 75, 90.
- Fielding, Henry; *Joseph Andrews* 27, 227; *Tom Jones* 217, 219, 226, 232; *The Tragedy of Tragedies* 25, 116.
- Fish, Stanley 241, 242, 258–59; *Is There a Text in This Class?* 259; "What Is Stylistics . . . ?" 306.
- FitzGerald, Edward; *The Rubáiyát of Omar Khayyám* 32.
- Fitzgerald, F. Scott; *The Great Gatsby* 234; *Tales of the Jazz Age* 208; *Tender is the Night* 208.
- Flaubert, Gustave; *Madame Bovary* 232.
- Fletcher, John; *The Faithful Shepherdess* 203, 325; *Philaster* 325.
- Forster, E. M. 225; *Aspects of the Novel* 33.
- Foucault, Michel 66, 118, 183, 236, 238, 240, 241, 281; *History of Sexuality* 255; "What Is an Author?" 15–16.
- Fowles, John 196.
- Franklin, Benjamin 76, 205.
- Frazer, James G; *The Golden Bough* 12, 167.
- Freeman, Mary Wilkins 146.
- Freneau, Philip 206.
- Freud, Sigmund 56, 167, 248–51, 258, 330; *Civilization and Its Discontents* 246; *Introduction to Psychoanalysis* 248; *New Introductory*

- Lectures on Psychoanalysis 250; *An Outline of Psychoanalysis* 250.
- Freytag, Gustav; *Technique of the Drama* 227.
- Frye, Northrop 109, 171, 277; *Anatomy of Criticism* 13–14, 33, 38, 76–77, 135, 228, 297; *The Well-Tempered Critic* 303.
- Fugard, Athol 217.
- Gadamer, Hans-Georg 66, 220, 263; *Truth and Method* 129–30.
- Gallie, W. B. 173.
- Garland, Hamlin 146.
- Gautier, Theophile 3, 54.
- Gay, John; *Beggar's Opera* 28; *Shepherd's Week* 203.
- Geertz, Clifford 66, 183.
- Genet, Jean 2.
- Genette, Gérard 173, 232, 301.
- George, Stefan 314.
- Gibbons, Stella; *Cold Comfort Farm* 195, 254.
- Gide, André 255; *The Counterfeiters* 193, 235.
- Gilbert, Sandra; *The Madwoman in the Attic* 91; Ed., *The Norton Anthology of Literature by Women* 94.
- Ginsberg, Allen 106, 209; *Howl* 21.
- Gladstone, William Ewart 330.
- Godwin, William; *Caleb Williams* 111.
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von 287; *Maxims and Reflections* 313; *The Sorrows of Young Werther* 283; *Wilhelm Meister's Apprenticeship* 193.
- Goldsmith, Oliver; "Comparison between Sentimental and Laughing Comedy" 283.
- Gordimer, Nadine 217; *Burger's Daughter* 193.
- Gramsci, Antonio 151.
- Grass, Günter 195.
- Gray, Thomas 228, 309; "Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard" 6, 112, 295; "Hymn to Adversity" 198; "Ode on a Distant Prospect of Eton College" 229; "Ode on the Death of a Favorite Cat" 21; "The Progress of Poesy" 198; "Stanzas to Mr. Bentley" 214.
- Greenblatt, Stephen 17, 185–88; *Renaissance Self-Fashioning* 185; *Shakespearean Negotiations* 187–88; "Toward a Poetics of Culture" 185.
- Greg, W. W. 318.
- Grice, H. P. 66–67, 130–31, 291; *Studies in the Way of Words* 67.
- Grierson, H. J. C.; *Metaphysical Lyrics and Poems of the Seventeenth Century* 159.
- Gubar, Susan; *The Madwoman in the Attic* 91; Ed., *The Norton Anthology of Literature by Women* 94.
- Guedalla, Philip 330.
- Gutenberg, Johann 265.
- Hamburger, Käte; *The Logic of Literature* 172.
- Hamilton, Alexander 206.
- Hardy, Thomas 145, 194; *Jude the Obscure* 262; "In Tenebris I" 84; *The Return of the Native* 14, 100; *Tess of the D'Urbervilles* 62, 95, 137.
- Harper, Francis Ellen Watkins 206–207.
- Harriot, Thomas; *A Brief and True Report of the New Found Land of Virginia* 187.
- Harris, Joel Chandler 7, 287.
- Harris, Mark; *Wake Up, Stupid* 192.
- Harte, Bret 146.
- Hawthorne, Nathaniel 314, 326–27; *The Blithedale Romance* 327; *The House of the Seven Gables* 192.

- Hazlitt, William 50, 178.
 H. D. *see*: Doolittle, Hilda.
 Heidegger, Martin 56, 220; *Being in Time* 129.
 Heilman, Robert B; *This Great Stage* 122.
 Heliodorus; *Aethiopica* 190.
 Hemingway, Ernest; "A Clean, Well-Lighted Place" 232, 286; "Indian Camp" 304; "The Killers" 232; *Across the River and Into the Trees* 28; "The Short Happy Life of Francis Macomber" 232–33, 286; *The Sun Also Rises* 208, 304.
 Henry, O. 146, 225, 286.
 Herbert, George 158–59; "Virtue" 46.
 Herder, Johann Gottfried 221.
 Herodotus 308.
 Herrick, Robert 213; "To the Virgins" 169; "Upon Julia's Clothes" 295.
 Hesiod; *Works and Days* 110.
 Hijuelos, Oscar 210.
 Hippocrates; *Aphorisms* 80.
 Hirsch, E. D. 128–30; *Aims of Interpretation* 128, 307; *Validity in Interpretation* 127.
 Hobbes, Thomas; *Leviathan* 282.
 Hoffmann, E. T. A. 111.
 Hoggart, Richard 53.
 Hölderlin, Friedrich 314.
 Holland, Norman 250, 258.
 Homer 76, 79, 82, 176, 308; *The Iliad* 77; *The Odyssey* 77.
 Hopkins, Gerard Manley 228, 274; "The Wreck of the Deutschland" 164–65.
 Horace 177, 199, 276; *Ars Poetica* 17, 61, 175, 253, 269; *Odes* 31.
 Horkheimer, Max 149.
 Howe, E. W. 146.
 Howe, Irving 209.
 Howells, William Dean 260.
 Hughes, Langston; "Mother to Son" 107.
 Hunt, William Holman 243.
 Hurston, Zora Neale; *Their Eyes Were Watching God* 114.
 Husserl, Edmund 220.
 Huxley, Aldous; *Brave New World* 328; *Point Counter Point* 275, 277.
 Huysmans, J. K. 55.
 Ibsen, Henrik; *A Doll's House* 246, 324; *An Enemy of the People* 324; *Ghosts* 324.
 Ionesco, Eugène 1.
 Ingarden, Roman 220, 257.
 Irigaray, Luce 93, 252.
 Irving, Washington 206.
 Iser, Wolfgang 257.
 Jacobs, Harriet; *Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl* 206.
 Jakobson, Roman 98, 102–104, 144, 300, 305–306.
 James I, king of Scotland; *The Kingis Quair* 295.
 James, Henry 46, 216, 224, 327; *The Ambassadors* 233; *The Art of the Novel* 195, 231; *Portrait of a Lady* 225, 299; "The Sacred Fount" 235; "The Turn of the Screw" 235, 287; *What Maisie Knew* 232.
 James, William; *Principles of Psychology* 298.
 Jameson, Fredric 151–52.
 Jarry, Alfred; *Ubu roi (Ubu the King)* 1.
 Jauss, Hans Robert 262–63.
 Jefferson, Thomas 76, 206; "Declaration of Independence" 305.
 Jensen, Wilhelm 250.
 Jewett, Sarah Orne 146.
 Johnson, Barbara 59.
 Johnson, Samuel 29, 61, 158, 176, 214; "Life of Cowley" 42; "Life

- of Milton" 73, 117; "London" 277; "Preface to Shakespeare" 321; *Rasselas* 12, 328; "The Vanity of Human Wishes" 277.
- Jones, Ernest; *Hamlet and Oedipus* 250.
- Jones, Inigo 153.
- Jonson, Ben 39, 41, 298; "Drink to me only with thine eyes" 120, 147; *Every Man in His Humour* 41; *The Masque of Blacknesse* 153; *The Masque of Queens* 153; "To . . Mr. William Shakespeare" 17–18, 146; "To the Immortal Memory and Friendship of That Noble Pair, Sir Lucius Cary and Sir H. Morison" 198; *Volpone* 225, 275, 297.
- Joyce, James 32; *Finnegans Wake* 10–11, 71, 167, 171, 253, 315, 317; *Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man* 80, 108, 193; *Stephen Hero* 80; *Ulysses* 78, 82, 167, 171, 285, 299.
- Jung, Carl 12–13, 251.
- Juvenal 276.
- Kafka, Franz 1, 85–86, 261.
- Kant, Immanuel 330; *Critique of Judgment* 3, 68, 309–10; "What is Enlightenment?" 76.
- Kaplan, Justin; *Mark Twain and His World* 251.
- Kazin, Alfred 209.
- Keats, John 74, 174, 177–79; "La Belle Dame sans Merci" 169; "Endymion" 44, 74, 115, 162–63; "The Eve of St. Agnes" 82, 83, 100; "The Fall of Hyperion: A Dream" 71; "Hymn to Apollo" 119; "Hyperion" 76, 179; "Ode on a Grecian Urn" 9, 12, 271; "Ode to a Nightingale" 44, 47, 315; "Ode to Psyche" 44; "On First Looking Into Chapman's Homer" 231; "To Autumn" 6, 99, 199.
- Keble, John; *On the Healing Power of Poetry* 248.
- Kelly, Joan; *Women, History and Theory* 267–68.
- Kermode, Frank; *The Genesis of Secrecy* 133.
- Kerouac, Jack 209.
- King, Stephen 112.
- Kingston, Maxine Hong 210.
- Kipling, Rudyard 145.
- Kleist, Heinrich von 287.
- Knapp, Steven; *Against Theory* 242.
- Knight, G. Wilson 122.
- Krieger, Murray 182.
- Kristeva, Julia 93, 252, 301, 317.
- Kyd, Thomas; *The Spanish Tragedy* 323.
- Lacan, Jacques 92, 238, 252, 281.
- La Fayette, Madame de; *La Princesse de Clèves* 191.
- La Fontaine, Jean de 7.
- Lakoff, George; *More Than Cool Reason* 157.
- Lamb, Charles 178.
- Landor, Walter Savage 80.
- Langland, William; *Piers Plowman* 8, 164, 212.
- Lanier, Sidney 207.
- Lawrence, D. H. 245.
- Lear, Edward 140.
- Leavis, F. R. 30, 159, 180.
- Lee, Nathaniel; *The Rival Queens* 116.
- Leech, Geoffrey; *A Linguistic Guide to English Poetry* 307.
- Le Guin, Ursula 279; *The Dispossessed* 328.
- Leibniz, Gottfried 112–13.
- Lentricchia, Frank 104.
- Le Sage; *Gil Blas* 190.

- Lessing, Doris 217.
Lévi-Strauss, Claude 170, 238, 281, 300, 306.
Levin, Harry 235.
Lewis, C. Day; *Poetic Image* 121.
Lewis, C. S. 226, 279.
Lewis, Matthew Gregory; *The Monk* 111.
Lewis, R. W. B.; *The American Adam* 244.
Lillo, George; *The London Merchant* 324.
Lincoln, Abraham; "Gettysburg Address" 12, 269.
Locke, John 326; *Essay Concerning Human Understanding* 156.
Lodge, Thomas; *Rosalynde* 190, 203.
Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth 165.
Longinus 51; *On the Sublime* 308.
Longus; *Daphnis and Chloe* 190.
Lord, Albert 200.
Lorde, Audre 255.
Lorris, Guillaume de; *Roman de la Rose* 71, 211, 311–12.
Lovecraft, H. P. 112.
Lovejoy, A. O. 244; *The Great Chain of Being* 113.
Lowell, Amy; *Some Imagist Poets* 122.
Lowell, Robert; *Life Studies* 45.
Lubbock, Percy; *The Craft of Fiction* 231.
Lucretius; *De Rerum Natura* 65.
Lukács, Georg 149, 288; *Theory of the Novel* 78.
Luther, Martin 265; "A Mighty Fortress Is Our God" 119.
Lyly, John; *Euphues and his England* 84; *Euphues: The Anatomy of Wit* 84.
Lyotard, François; *The Postmodern Condition* 243.
Macherey, Pierre 187; *A Theory of Literary Production* 151.
MacKenzie, Henry; *The Man of Feeling* 283.
Maclean, Norman; "From Action to Image" 198.
Madison, James 206.
Mailer, Norman; *The Executioner's Song* 194; *The Naked and the Dead* 262.
Malcolm X 23.
Mallarmé, Stéphane 314.
Malory, Thomas; *Morte d'Arthur* 212.
Mann, Thomas; *Death in Venice* 190; *Dr. Faustus* 193; *Felix Krull* 191; *Tonio Kröger* 193.
Mansfield, Katherine; "Bliss" 233.
Marie de France; *Lais* 139, 211.
Marlowe, Christopher; *Dr. Faustus* 25, 289; *Edward II* 37; *The Jew of Malta* 323; "The Passionate Shepherd to His Love" 203.
Márquez, Gabriel García 195.
Martial 79.
Marvell, Andrew 158–59; "The Garden" 203; "An Horatian Ode upon Cromwell's Return from Ireland" 197, 199; "To His Coy Mistress" 31, 120, 147, 294.
Marx, Groucho 98.
Marx, Karl 147–49, 167, 188, 289; *The German Ideology* 148.
Mather, Cotton 205.
Mather, Increase 139.
Matthiessen, F. O. 206.
Maugham, Somerset; *Of Human Bondage* 193.
McGann, Jerome; *Critique of Modern Textual Criticism* 319.
McInerney, Jay; *Bright Lights, Big City* 234.
McPhee, John 194.
Melville, Herman 314, 327; *Moby-Dick* 78, 234, 312.
Menander 39.

- Menippus 277.
- Meredith, George; *The Idea of Comedy* 40; *Modern Love* 291.
- Merleau-Ponty, Maurice 220.
- Meun, Jean de; *Roman de la Rose* 71, 211, 311–12.
- Michaels, Walter Benn; *Against Theory* 242.
- Millais, John 243.
- Miller, Arthur; *Death of a Salesman* 227, 324.
- Miller, Henry 209, 311.
- Miller, J. Hillis 60, 221; *Charles Dickens* 222; *Repetition and Fiction* 170.
- Millett, Kate; *Sexual Politics* 88.
- Milton, John 61, 77–78, 79, 117, 264, 282, 290; "L'Allegro" 147; "Comus" 153; "Lycidas" 48, 72–73, 99, 197; "On the Morning of Christ's Nativity" 119; *Paradise Lost* 5, 25, 65, 76, 78, 79, 99, 113, 147, 170, 179, 202, 217, 230, 253, 259, 266–67, 271, 308, 321; "Il Penseroso" 147; "When I consider how my light is spent" 146.
- Mitchell, Margaret; *Gone with the Wind* 194.
- Monk, Samuel H. 309.
- Monroe, Harriet 207.
- Montagu, Lady Mary Wortley 214; "The Lover: A Ballad" 32.
- Montaigne, Michel de; *Essays* 22, 83.
- Montrose, Louis 183.
- Moore, Marianne; "The Steeple-Jack" 121.
- More, Paul Elmer 118.
- More, Sir Thomas; *Utopia* 327–28.
- Moreau, Gustave 55.
- Moritz, K. P.; *Anton Reiser* 193.
- Morris, William 243; "The Earthly Paradise" 243.
- Mukarovsky, Jan 102–103.
- Murdoch, Iris; *The Unicorn* 112.
- Nabokov, Vladimir; *Pale Fire* 136, 195, 235.
- Naipaul, V. S. 217, 237.
- Narayan, R. K. 217.
- Nash, Ogden 160, 274.
- Nashe, Thomas; "Litany in Time of Plague" 9; *The Unfortunate Traveller* 191.
- Neal, Larry 23.
- Newman, John Henry; "Lead, Kindly Light" 120.
- Nietzsche, Friedrich 55, 167; *The Genealogy of Morals* 246.
- Norris, Frank 262.
- Norton, Thomas; *Gorboduc* 323.
- Novalis (Friedrich Leopold von Hardenberg) 314.
- Odets, Clifford; *Waiting for Lefty* 66.
- O'Neill, Eugene 262; *The Emperor Jones* 86; *Mourning Becomes Electra* 171, 324; *Strange Interlude* 290.
- Ong, Walter 219.
- Origen, 132.
- Orwell, George; *Animal Farm* 7; *Nineteen Eighty-Four* 328.
- Otway, Thomas; *Venice Preserved* 116.
- Owen, Wilfred 274.
- Paine, Thomas 206.
- Parrish, Stephen; *The Cornell Wordsworth* 318.
- Parry, Milman 200.
- Pater, Walter 3, 50–51; *The Renaissance* 247, 254.
- Peacock, Thomas Love; *Nightmare Abbey* 275, 277; "The War Song of Dinas Vawr" 139.
- Peirce, Charles Sanders 279–80.

- Pepper, Stephen C; *World Hypotheses* 158.
- Percy, Thomas; *Reliques of Ancient English Poetry* 19, 214.
- Petrarch (Francesco Petrarca) 42, 223, 290–91.
- Phillips, John; "The Splendid Shilling" 26.
- Philo, 132.
- Pindar 198.
- Plath, Sylvia; "Daddy" 197.
- Plato 108, 112, 116, 136, 255, 308; *The Republic* 171, 328; *Symposium* 223.
- Plautus 39.
- Plotinus 112.
- Plutarch; *Parallel Lives* 22.
- Poe, Edgar Allan 3, 111, 206, 314; *The Gold Bug* 286; *The Purloined Letter* 252; "The Raven" 263.
- Pope, Alexander 114, 272, 275, 276; "Epistle to Dr. Arbuthnot" 11–12, 217, 228, 276; "Essay on Criticism" 37–38, 65, 83, 176, 199, 330; "Essay on Man" 65, 83, 113; *Imitations of Horace* 124; *Moral Essays* 276; "Of the Characters of Women" 115; "On Bathos" 20; "Pastorals" 203; "Rape of the Lock" 12, 27, 82, 135, 271; "The Universal Prayer" 62.
- Porter, Cole 43.
- Poulet, Georges 222; "Phenomenology of Reading" 221.
- Pound, Ezra 114, 122, 165, 208, 314; *Cantos* 167; "In a Station of the Metro" 114, 123.
- Praed, Winthrop Mackworth 311.
- Propp, Vladimir; *The Morphology of the Folktale* 174.
- Proust, Marcel 255; *Remembrance of Things Past* 193.
- Pynchon, Thomas 311; *Gravity's Rainbow* 194.
- Quintilian 268; *Institutes of Oratory* 96.
- Rabelais, François; *Gargantua and Pantagruel* 277.
- Radcliffe, Ann; *The Mysteries of Udolpho* 111.
- Rahv, Philip 209.
- Ransom, John Crowe 84, 180–81; *The New Criticism* 180; *The World's Body* 44.
- Ray, Man 310.
- Reinhardt, Max 86.
- Rice, Elmer; *The Adding Machine* 86.
- Rich, Adrienne 255; "Compulsive Heterosexuality and Lesbian Existence" 255.
- Richards, I. A. 4; *Philosophy of Rhetoric* 97, 143, 155; *Practical Criticism* 180–81, 218, 298; *Principles of Literary Criticism* 138, 180; *Science and Poetry* 95.
- Richardson, Dorothy; *Pilgrimage* 299–300.
- Richardson, Samuel 299; *Clarissa* 191; *Pamela* 191, 283.
- Ricoeur, Paul; *The Rule of Metaphor* 158.
- Riffaterre, Michael 306.
- Rilke, Ranier Maria 314.
- Rimbaud, Arthur 55, 314; "A black, E white, I red, U green, O blue" 315; *Illuminations* 247.
- Robbe-Grillet, Alain; *Jealousy* 195, 232.
- Rochester, John Wilmot, second earl of; "A Satyr against Mankind" 275.
- Robertson, D. W. 133.
- Rorty, Richard 242.
- Rossetti, Christina; "Goblin Market" 243; "No, thank you, John" 147.
- Rossetti, Dante Gabriel 243; "The Blessed Damozel" 243.

- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 245; *Confessions* 283; *Julie, or the New Héloïse* 283.
- Runyon, Damon 146.
- Rushdie, Salman 217, 237.
- Ruskin, John 196, 203–204.
- Rymer, Thomas 61, 230.
- Sackville, Thomas; *Gorboduc* 323.
- Said, Edward 151; *Orientalism* 236.
- Sainte-Beuve, Charles-Augustin 138.
- Salinger, J. D; *The Catcher in the Rye* 231, 331.
- Sapir, Edward 141.
- Sappho 255, 308.
- Sartre, Jean-Paul 1.
- Saussure, Ferdinand de 57, 141–42, 238, 252, 279–81; *Course in General Linguistics* 141, 279, 300.
- Schelling, F. W. J. 171.
- Schlegel, Friedrich 137, 171.
- Schleiermacher, Friedrich 127.
- Scholes, Robert 196.
- Scott, Sir Walter; *Ivanhoe* 194; *Lay of the Last Minstrel* 139.
- Scudéry, Madeline de; *Le Grand Cyrus* 275.
- Searle, John R. 291–92; *Expression and Meaning* 95; “Metaphor” 156; *Speech Acts* 131.
- Sedgwick, Eve 255.
- Seneca 304, 323.
- Shakespeare, William 17–18, 105, 176, 246, 263, 273, 290–91, 298, 321; *All's Well That Ends Well* 246; *Antony and Cleopatra* 10; *As You Like It* 98, 190, 203, 297; *Cymbeline* 253, 325; *Hamlet* 14, 98, 109, 122, 201, 224, 225, 226, 227, 250, 289, 323; *1 Henry IV* 134, 188, 225, 226, 230, 308, 331; *2 Henry IV* 188; *Henry V* 188; *Julius Caesar* 220–31; *King Lear* 44, 75, 122, 204, 226; *Love's Labour's Lost* 85; *Macbeth* 284, 323; *Measure for Measure* 246; *Merchant of Venice* 98, 100, 242, 325; *Othello* 120, 225, 227, 323; “The Rape of Lucrece” 295–96; *Richard II* 254; *Richard III* 323; *Romeo and Juliet* 226, 253, 331; *Sonnets* 8, 42, 98, 147, 242, 290–91; *The Tempest* 75, 153, 187, 266; *Titus Andronicus* 323; *Troilus and Cressida* 246; *Twelfth Night* 137, 227, 275, 297, 331; “Venus and Adonis” 74; *Winter's Tale* 36, 231, 325.
- Shaw, George Bernard 65–66; *Getting Married* 246; *Man and Superman* 246; *Mrs. Warren's Profession* 246.
- Shelley, Mary; *Frankenstein* 28, 111, 279.
- Shelley, Percy Bysshe 177–79, 275, 314; *Defence of Poetry* 81, 272; “Epipsychidion” 223, 284; “Hymn of Apollo” 119; “Hymn of Pan” 119; “Ode to the West Wind” 197, 198, 271, 295; *Prometheus Unbound* 179; “The Sensitive Plant” 315; “To Night” 146.
- Sheridan, Richard Brinsley; *The Rivals* 147.
- Shklovsky, Victor 102–103.
- Showalter, Elaine 90.
- Sidney, Sir Philip 117, 165, 265; *Apology for Poetry* 95; *Arcadia* 190, 202; *Astrophel and Stella* 10, 291; “Leave me, O love” 201.
- Silko, Leslie Marmon 210.
- Sinclair, Upton; *The Jungle* 66, 193.
- Sinfield, Alan 188.
- Sir Gawain and the Green Knight* 212.
- Skelton, John 69.
- Smith, Adam; *The Theory of Moral Sentiments* 282.

- Smith, Barbara Herrnstein; *Margins of Discourse* 95.
- Smith, Henry Nash; *Virgin Land* 244.
- Sondheim, Stephen; *Sweeney Todd, The Barber of Fleet Street* 154.
- Sophocles 322; *Oedipus the King* 137, 322.
- Southey, Robert; "The Three Bears" 101.
- Soyinka, Wole 217, 237.
- Spender, Stephen 97.
- Spenser, Edmund 117, 158, 165, 228, 290–91; *Amoretti* 223, 290–91; "Epithalamion" 81, 197, 263; *The Faerie Queene* 6, 12, 31, 78, 226, 296; *Fowre Hymns* 119; "Prothalamion" 263; *Shepherd's Calendar* 202.
- Spitzer, Leo; *Linguistics and Literary History* 306.
- Spivak, Gayatri Chakravorty 153.
- Spurgeon, Caroline; *Shakespeare's Imagery and What It Tells Us* 122.
- Steele, Sir Richard 83; *The Conscious Lovers* 283.
- Stein, Gertrude 167, 208.
- Steinbeck, John; *The Grapes of Wrath* 193.
- Sterne, Laurence; *A Sentimental Journey* 283; *Tristram Shandy* 137, 227, 283.
- Stevens, Wallace 314; "The Comedian as the Letter C" 315; "The Idea of Order at Key West" 198; "Sunday Morning" 197.
- Stillinger, Jack; *Multiple Authorship and the Myth of Solitary Genius* 319.
- Stopppard, Tom 2.
- Stowe, Harriet Beecher; *Uncle Tom's Cabin* 66, 193, 204, 283.
- Strawson, P. F. 131.
- Strout, Cushing 205.
- Suckling, Sir John; "A Ballad upon a Wedding" 81.
- Surrey, Henry Howard, earl of 24, 290.
- Swedenborg, Emanuel 314, 326.
- Swift, Jonathan 135, 277; *Gulliver's Travels* 6, 217, 275, 279, 328; "A Modest Proposal" 136; *A Tale of a Tub* 120; "Verses on the Death of Dr. Swift" 276.
- Swinburne, Algernon 243.
- Symons, Arthur 314.
- Taine, Hippolyte; *History of English Literature* 289.
- Tan, Amy 210.
- Tanselle, G. Thomas; *A Rationale of Textual Criticism* 319.
- Tate, Allen 180, 315–16; "Ode to the Confederate Dead" 198; "Tension in Poetry" 316.
- Taylor, Edward 205.
- Tennyson, Alfred 165, 201; "The Charge of the Light Brigade" 198; "Come Down, O Maid" 199; *In Memoriam* 82, 121.
- Terence 39.
- Theocritus 72, 202.
- Theophrastus; *Characters* 32.
- Thomas, Dylan 314; *Altarwise by Owl-light* 291, 315; "Do not go gentle into that good night" 297; "The Force That Through the Green Fuse Drives the Flower" 274; "In Memory of Ann Jones" 43.
- Thomas, Francis-Noël; *Clear and Simple as the Truth* 305, 307.
- Thomson, James; "A Hymn on the Seasons" 119; *The Seasons* 109, 229; *The Tragedy of Sophonisba* 25.
- Thoreau, Henry David 314, 326–27; *Walden* 327.

- Thorpe, James; *Principles of Textual Criticism* 319.
- Tillyard, E. M. W.; *The Elizabethan World Picture* 212.
- Todorov, Tzvetan 104, 301; *The Fantastic* 236.
- Tolkien, J. R. R. 279.
- Tolstoy, Leo; *War and Peace* 78, 96, 194, 232.
- Traherne, Thomas 158.
- Trilling, Lionel 209.
- Turner, Mark; *Clear and Simple as the Truth* 305, 307; *The Literary Mind* 7, 174; *More than Cool Reason* 157.
- Twain, Mark (Samuel Clemens) 120, 146; *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer* 191; *Huckleberry Finn* 245.
- Tyler, Royall; *The Contrast* 206.
- Tzara, Tristan 310.
- Valéry, Paul 314.
- Varro 277.
- Vaughan, Henry 158, 274.
- Verlaine, Paul 314.
- Verne, Jules; *Journey to the Center of the Earth* 279.
- Virgil 72, 79; *The Aeneid* 24, 76, 77; *Eclogues* 202; *Georgics* 65.
- Vivas, Eliseo 182.
- Voltaire (François-Marie Arouet) 113; *Candide* 277.
- Walcott, Derek 217, 237.
- Walker, Alice; *The Color Purple* 192.
- Walpole, Horace; *The Castle of Otranto* 111.
- Walton, Izaak; *Lives* 22.
- Warren, Robert Penn 138; *Understanding Fiction* 180; *Understanding Poetry* 180.
- Watkins, Francis Ellen 206.
- Watts, Isaac 119.
- Webster, John; *The Duchess of Malfi* 201, 323; *The White Devil* 323.
- Weems, Mason L. 101.
- Weiskel, Thomas; *The Romantic Sublime* 310.
- Wellek, René 102, 307.
- Wells, H. G.; *War of the Worlds* 279.
- Wesley, Charles 119.
- Wesley, John 119.
- West, Mae 330.
- Wheatley, Phillis 205.
- White, Hayden 173.
- Whitman, Walt 106, 207, 255, 327; "O Captain, My Captain" 146; *Leaves of Grass* 105; "When Lilacs Last in the Dooryard Bloom'd" 73.
- Wiene, Robert; *The Cabinet of Dr. Caligari* 86.
- Wilde, Oscar 330; *The Importance of Being Earnest* 40, 253; *The Picture of Dorian Gray* 55.
- Wilder, Thornton; *Our Town* 225.
- Williams, Raymond 53, 152, 188.
- Wilson, Edmund 209.
- Wilson, Harriet E; *Our Nig* 207.
- Wimsatt, W. K. 180, 275; "The Intentional Fallacy" 4, 126.
- Winthrop, John 205.
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig 110.
- Woolf, Virginia 255; *A Room of One's Own* 88; *Jacob's Room* 167; *Mrs. Dalloway* 300; *Orlando* 218; *To the Lighthouse* 232, 300.
- Wordsworth, Dorothy; *Journals* 22.
- Wordsworth, William 61, 81, 177–79, 215, 318; *Lyrical Ballads* 19, 177, 229; "Michael" 120, 203, 204; "Ode: Intimations of Immortality" 147, 198; "Ode to Duty" 198; *The Prelude* 20–21, 23, 81, 178–79, 309; "She Dwelt Among the Untrodden

- Ways" 121; "The Solitary Reaper" 81, 173, 273; "Tintern Abbey" 25, 70, 146, 197, 218; "The Two April Mornings" 81.
Wyatt, Sir Thomas 42, 290, 295, 296.
Wycherley, William; *The Country Wife* 225.

- Yeats, William Butler 32, 171, 274, 314–15; "An Irish Airman Foresees His Death" 272; "Among School Children" 272; "Easter, 1916" 198; "Sailing to Byzantium" 147.
Yorkshire Tragedy, A 324.
Zola, Émile 261.

Index of Terms

The first number, in **boldface**, identifies the page of the text that contains the principal discussion of a term; in the text itself, that term is also printed in boldface. Succeeding numbers, in *italics*, identify other pages of the text on which the term occurs, in a context that illustrates its uses in critical practice; on such pages, the term is also italicized. The term in the text may be a modified form of the term listed in the Index; the forms "parodies" and "parodied," for example, are referred to "parody" in the Index, and the form "structuralist" is referred to "structuralism."

Some entries in the Index are followed by one or more references to related entries that supplement the exposition; thus: "courtly love. *See: Platonic love.*" A number of comprehensive terms, such as "drama," "figurative language," or "novel," are followed by a list of the entries that deal with the species of the general class or with the component features of the literary form.

Terms likely to be mispronounced by a student—many of these are borrowings from a foreign language—are followed (in parentheses) by a simplified guide to pronunciation. This guide marks the stress—in some instances, both the primary and secondary stresses—and also indicates the pronunciation of those parts of the word about which the student is apt to be in doubt. The following vowel marks are used:

ā (fate)	ī (pin)
ă (pat)	ō (rope)
ä (father)	ö (pot)
ē (meet)	oo (food)
ĕ (get)	ü (cut)
î (pine)	

- abstract (language), **43**.
absurd, literature of the, **1**; *86, 136, 168, 209*.
accent (in meter), **160**.
accentual meter, **159**.
accentual-syllabic meter, **160**.

- accentual verse, **164**.
accidie, **285**.
act (in drama), **2**.
action, **33**.
adversarius (adversär' ius), **276**.
aesthetic distance, **68**.

- See:* empathy and sympathy.
 Aesthetic Movement, 3.
 Aestheticism, 3; 54, 138.
 affective fallacy, 4; 181, 258.
 affective stylistics, 258.
 African American writers, 205; 23, 120, 187, 206, 207, 208, 210
See: Black Arts Movement;
 Harlem Renaissance; slave narratives; spirituals.
 Age of Johnson, 214.
 Age of Sensibility, 214.
 Age of Transcendentalism, 206.
 Agrarians, 208
 agroikos (ἀγροί' κός), 297.
 alazon (ἄλ' ἄζων), 297; 135.
 Alexandrine (alexan' drin), 162; 69, 296.
 alienation effect, 4; 75, 79, 150.
 allegorical imagery, 6.
 allegorical interpretation, 132.
 allegory, 5; 65, 71, 132, 166, 311.
 alliteration, 8; 12, 103.
 alliterative meter, 8; 164, 212.
 allusion, 9.
 ambience (äm' bēäns), 14.
 ambiguity (ambigyoo' ītē), 10; 57, 181.
 American literature, periods of, 204; 175.
 American Renaissance, 206.
 anachronism (anäk' rönism), 230.
 anagnorisis (anagnō' rīsīs), 227; 322.
 anapestic (anapës' tik), 161.
 anatomy (in satire), 277.
 anecdote, 286; 101.
 Anglo-Norman Period, 211.
 Anglo-Saxon Period, 211.
 annals, 36.
 antagonist (in a plot), 224.
 anticlimax, 21.
 antifoundationalism, 238.
 antihero, 11; 2, 225.
 antimasque, 153.
 antinovel, 195.
 antipathy, 75.
 antistrophe (antës' tröfē), 198.
 antithesis (antith' ēsīs), 11; 115.
 antithetical criticism, 125.
 antitype, 132.
 anxiety of influence, 124; 91, 99, 251, 258, 320.
 aphorism (äf' örism), 80.
 apocrypha (äpök' rīfa), 28.
 apologue, 6.
 aporia (äpō' rēa), 58; 202.
 apostrophe (apōs' tröfē), 271.
 apothegm (äp' othēm), 80.
 applied criticism, 50.
 appropriation (in reading), 186.
 Arcadia (arkā' dia), 202.
 archaism (ar' kāism), 12; 229.
 archetypal criticism (ar' kētīp" al), 13; 38, 102, 109, 170, 171, 228, 251, 320.
See: myth.
 archetype (ar' kētīp), 12; 251, 298.
 argument (in narrative forms), 78.
 art for art's sake, 3; 52.
 article, 82.
 aside, the, 289.
 assonance (ä' sōnäns), 9.
 atmosphere, 14; 192, 285.
 aubade (ō bäd'), 169.
 Augustan Age (awgüs' tan), 214.
 author, 14; 15, 185, 240, 301, 319.
See: death of the author.
 authoritative, 232.

- authorship, 15; 301, 319.
 autobiography, 22.
 automatic writing, 167; 310.
 avant-garde (ă' vōn-gard"), 168; 187.
- ballad, 18; 100, 200.
 ballad stanza, 18.
 baroque (bă rōk'), 20.
 bathos (bā' thōs), 20.
 beast fable, 6.
 Beat writers, 21; 24, 55, 86, 297.
 beginning (of a plot), 226.
 beliefs (in reading literature), 96.
 Bildungsroman (bild" ungsrōmän'), 193.
 biography, 22; 250.
 Black Aesthetic, 24.
 Black Arts Movement, 23; 209.
 black comedy, 2.
 black humor, 2, 278, 332.
 Black Mountain poets, 209.
 Black writers, 205.
See: African American writers.
 blank verse, 24; 69, 105.
 bombast (bōm' băst), 25; 116.
 bomolochos (bōmōl' ökōs), 297.
 book, format of, 105.
 bourgeois epic (boor' zwä), 78; 149.
 bourgeois tragedy, 324.
 bowdlerize (bō' dlerīz), 26.
 Breton lay, 139.
 broadside ballad, 19.
 bucolic poetry (byookōl' ik), 202.
 burlesque, 26.
- cacophony (kăkōf' önē), 84; 199.
 caesura (sĕzyoor' ā), 163.
 canon of literature, 28; 92, 159, 175, 237.
- cardinal sins, 285.
 caricature, 28; 275.
 carnivalesque, 63.
 Caroline Age, 212.
 carpe diem (kär' pě dē' ēm), 31; 169.
 catalectic (kătălek' tĭk), 161.
 catastrophe (in a plot) (kătăs' trōfē), 227; 322.
 catharsis (kăthăr' sis), 322.
 Cavalier poets, 213; 140, 158.
 Celtic Revival (kĕl' tik), 32.
 character (in a plot), 32; 224.
 character, the (a literary form), 32; 191.
 characterizing, 33; 224.
See: distance and involvement; empathy and sympathy.
 chiasmus (kiāz' mūs), 272.
 Chicago School (of criticism), 102; 52, 109, 123.
 chivalric romance, 34; 12, 48, 212.
 choral character, 36.
 chorus (in a drama), 35; 323.
 chorus (in a song), 263.
 Christian humanism, 117.
 chronicle, 36.
 chronicle play, 37.
 chronological primitivism, 245.
 classic, a, 175; 29.
 classical, 175.
 cliché (klēshā'), 37; 284.
 climax (in a plot), 227.
 climax (rhetorical), 20.
 close reading, 181; 59.
 closed couplet, 114, 177, 272.
 closet drama, 69.
 cognitive rhetoric, 269.
 Colonial Period, 205; 139.
 colophon (kōl' öfōn), 105.

comedy, 38; 325, 332.
 comedy of humours, 41; 298,
 331.
 comedy of manners, 39; 41.
 comedy, sentimental, 283.
 comic, the, 329; 80, 275.
 comic relief, 41; 324.
 commedia dell'arte (*cómā' dēā dělär' tē*), 41; 40, 297.
 common measure (in meter), 295.
 Commonwealth Period, 213.
 competence (linguistic), 141.
 complication (in a plot), 227.
 conceit (in figurative language),
 42.
 concrete (language), 43.
 concrete poetry, 45; 121.
 concretize (in reading), 220.
 confessional poetry, 45; 209.
 confidant, 46.
 conflict (in a plot), 225.
 connotation, 46.
 consonance, 8.
 constative, 292.
 Contemporary Period. 208.
See: Modern Period.
 contextual criticism, 182.
 conventions, 47; 72, 202, 230,
 289, 299.
 conversion, 8.
 Copernican theory (*köpür' nikan*), 266.
 copy-text, 318.
 correspondences, 314; 327.
 cosmic irony, 137.
 counterculture, 209; 21, 55, 327.
 couplet, 294; 107.
See: heroic couplet.
 courtesy books, 265.
 courtly love, 48; 35, 42, 201.
See: Platonic love.

crisis (in a plot), 227.
 criteria (in criticism), 50.
 criticism, literary, 49; 239, 320.
 For types of criticism, *see:* anxiety of influence, archetypal criticism; art for art's sake; Chicago School; contextual criticism; criticism, current theories of; critics of consciousness; deconstruction; dialogic criticism; feminist criticism; linguistics in modern criticism; Marxist criticism; New Criticism; new historicism; phenomenology and criticism; postcolonial studies; psychological and psychoanalytic criticism; queer theory; reader-response criticism; reception-theory; rhetorical criticism; Russian formalism; semiotics; sociological criticism; speech-act theory; structuralist criticism; stylistics.
 criticism, current theories of, 320;
 93.
 critics of consciousness, 221; 52,
 219, 248.
 cultural materialism, 188.
 cultural poetics, 187.
 cultural primitivism, 244.
 cultural studies, 53; 281, 320.
See: new historicism.
 cyberpunk, 279.
 dactylic (*dăktil' ik*), 161.
 Dadaism, 310.
 dead metaphor, 98.
 death of the author, 240.
 decadence, 54; 21, 314.

- decasyllabic couplet (dĕk' asĭllă" bĭk), 295.
- deconstruction, 55; 11, 96, 99, 118, 143, 158, 170, 182, 183, 202, 238, 255, 258, 269, 293, 316, 320.
- décor (dă' kör), 285.
- decorum (dĕkō' rum), 61; 101, 108, 176, 177, 228, 229, 303, 325.
- deep structure (linguistic), 145.
- defamiliarize, 103.
- deictic (dĕk' tĭk), 172.
- deism (dĕ' ism), 62; 176.
- deliberative oratory, 268.
- demotic style (dĕmôt' ik), 303.
- denotation, 46.
- denouement (dănoomän'), 227.
- deus ex machina (dă' oos ex măk' ēnă), 62; 225.
- diachronic (dăakrön' ik), 141.
- dialects, 142.
- dialogic criticism, 62; 183, 241, 320.
- dialogic form, 63.
- dialogue, 32; 67.
- diary, 22.
- diction, 228; 230.
- didactic literature (dădăk' tĭk), 65.
- différance (dăf' aräns"), 57.
- difference (in linguistics), 142; 280.
- dimeter (dăm' ĕter), 162.
- dirge, 72.
- discourse (in poststructuralism), 241; 63, 151, 173, 183, 217, 236.
- discourse analysis, 66; 241, 293, 305, 307, 320.
- discovery (in a plot), 227.
- discussion play, 246.
- disposition (in rhetoric), 268.
- disseminate (in deconstruction), 57.
- dissociation of sensibility, 67; 159.
- dissonance (dăs' önans), 84.
- distance, aesthetic, 68; 75, 150, 174.
- See:* empathy and sympathy.
- distancing effect, 4.
- documentary drama, 194.
- documentary fiction, 194.
- doggerel (dög' ĕrĕl), 69.
- domestic tragedy, 324.
- double plot, 226; 325.
- double rhyme, 273.
- drama, 69; 108.
- For types of drama, *see:* absurd, literature of the; chronicle plays; comedy; comedy of humours; commedia dell'arte; drama of sensibility; epic theater; expressionism; folk drama; heroic drama; masque; melodrama; miracle plays, morality plays, and interludes; mummer's play; pantomime and dumb show; pastoral; problem play; satire; sentimental comedy; tragedy; tragicomedy. For features of drama, *see:* act; atmosphere; character and characterization; deus ex machina; plot; proscenium arch; setting; theater in the round; three unities.
- drama of sensibility, 283; 284.
- dramatic irony, 136; 225.
- dramatic lyric, 70; 146.
- dramatic monologue, 70.
- dramatis personae (dräm' ätſ pĕrsō' nē), 217.

- dream allegory, 71; 72.
dream vision, 71; 6.
dumb show, 201.
duodecimo (doo' ödës" īmō), 105.
dystopia (dīstō' pēă), 328.
- early modern (period), 264.
Early National Period (American literature), 206.
echoism, 199.
eclectic text, 318
eclogue (ěk' lög), 202.
écriture (ā' krityoor"), 316; 240, 302.
edition, 71; 317.
Edwardian Period, 216.
ego, 250.
eiron (i' rōn), 297; 134.
elegiac meter (ělējī' āk), 72.
elegy, 72.
Elizabethan Age, 212.
emblem, 312.
emotive language, 95.
empathy (ěm' păthē), 74; 282.
encomiastic (ěnkōmiäš' tik), 198.
end (of a plot), 226.
end rhymes, 273.
end-stopped lines, 163.
English literature, periods of, 210; 175.
English sonnet, 290.
enjambment (ěnjämb' měnt), 163.
Enlightenment, 75; 62, 112, 214, 267.
envoy (in a poem), 297.
epic, 76; 108, 116, 200.
 See: heroic drama; mock epic.
epic question, 78.
epic simile, 79; 78.
- epic theater, 79; 4, 150.
epideictic oratory (ěpídik' tik), 269.
epigram, 79; 291, 330.
epiphany (ěpif' änē), 80.
episodic, 191; 226.
epistolary novel (ěpis" tölér' ē), 191; 234.
epithalamion (ěp' īthälā" mēön), 81.
epithet, 82; 78, 134, 229.
epode (ě' pōd), 198.
equivoque (ěk' wívök), 253.
Erziehungsroman (ěrtsē" ungsrömän"), 193.
eschatology (ěs' kătol" öjē), 133.
essay, 82.
estrange, 103.
estrangement effects, 4.
ethnic writers, 209; 24, 187.
ethos (ě' thös), 204; 217, 269.
euphemism (yoo' femism), 83.
euphony (yoo' fōnē), 83; 199.
euphuism (yoo' fyooism), 84.
exegesis (ěxějē' sis), 127.
exemplum (ěxěm' plūm), 7.
existential philosophy, 129; 1.
explication, 181; 11.
exposition (in a plot), 226.
expressionism, 85; 168.
expressive criticism, 51; 109, 123, 178, 221, 247, 270, 301, 308.
eye-rhymes, 274; 230.
- fable, 6.
fabliau (făb' lēō), 86.
fabula, 173.
fabulation, 196; 194.
fallible narrator, 235; 136.
falling action, 227.

- false wit, 330; 159.
- family-resemblances, 110.
- fancy, 87.
- fantastic literature, 236.
- fantasy, 279.
- farce, 39; 154.
- feminine ending, 162.
- feminine rhyme, 273.
- feminism, 88; 207, 261, 329.
- feminist criticism, 88; 14, 75, 111, 118, 125, 187, 218, 251, 252, 260, 289, 320, 329.
- ficelle (*fisēl'*), 46.
- fiction, 94; 293.
- See references under "novel," in the Index of Terms.
- figural interpretation, 132.
- figurative language, 96; 121, 269.
- See: rhetorical figures; style. See also the separate entries for the following figures: allusion; ambiguity; antithesis; aporia; conceit; epic simile; epithet; hyperbole and understatement; irony, kenning; litotes, paradox; pathetic fallacy; periphrasis; pun; symbol; synesthesia.
- For figures of sound, *see: alliteration; onomatopoeia; rhyme.*
- figures of speech, 97.
- See: figurative language.
- figures of thought, 96.
- fin de siècle (*fān' dē syēk' lē*), 55.
- first-person narrative, 231.
- flashback (in a plot), 226.
- flat character, 33; 154.
- focus of character, 232; 234.
- focus of narration, 232.
- foil, 225; 230.
- folio, 105.
- folk ballad, 18; 160, 212, 214.
- folk drama, 100.
- folk songs, 100; 18, 200.
- folklore, 100; 169.
- folktale, 101; 7, 170.
- foot (in meter), 160–61.
- forced rhyme, 274.
- foregrounding, 103.
- forensic oratory (*fōrēn' sīc*), 268.
- form, 101.
- See: plot.
- formal essay, 82.
- formal satire, 276.
- formalism (in literary criticism), 102; 52, 173, 181, 182, 189, 221, 261, 305.
- See: Russian formalism.
- format of a book, 105.
- four humours, 41; 331.
- fourfold meaning, 133.
- fourteener, 162.
- frame-story, 287.
- Frankfurt School, 149.
- free indirect discourse, 172.
- free verse, 105; 122, 165, 247.
- See: meter.
- Freudian criticism
- See: psychoanalytic criticism.
- Freytag's Pyramid, 227.
- gay studies, 254.
- gender, 89.
- generative linguistics, 145.
- Geneva School (of criticism), 221; 60.
- genre (*zhān' rē*), 108; 13, 171, 176, 181.
- For prose genres, *see: autobiography; biography; the character; drama; essay; exemplum;*

- fable, fantastic literature; novel; parable; satire; short story. For verse genres, *see*: ballad; chivalric romance; drama, emblem poem; epic; epigram, fable, Georgic; fabliau; lai; light verse; lyric; occasional poem; pastoral; satire.
- Georgian period, 216.
- Georgian poets, 216.
- georgic (jōr' jīk), 65.
- golden age, 110; 202, 244.
- Gothic, 110.
- Gothic novel, 111.
- Gothic romance, 111; 215.
- grammar, 141; 301.
- grammar of narration, 172.
- grand style, 77.
- Graveyard Poets, 112.
- Great Chain of Being, 112; 177.
- grounds (of a metaphor), 97; 46.
- gull (in drama), 297.
- gynocriticism, 90.
- hagiography (hāg' ēög" rāfē), 22.
- haiku (hī' koo), 113; 123.
- hamartia (hämärtē'a), 322.
- Harlem Renaissance, 114; 208.
- hegemony (hē jěm' önē), 151; 237.
- heptameter (hēptām' ēter), 162.
- hermeneutic circle (hér' měnōo" tik), 128.
- hermeneutics, 127.
- hermeneutics of suspicion, 242; 131.
- hero (in a narrative), 224.
- heroic couplet, 114; 69, 113, 116.
- heroic drama, 115; 25, 69, 114, 213.
- heroic poem, 76.
- heroic quatrain, 295.
- heroic tragedy, 116; 324.
- heroine (in a narrative), 224.
- hexameter (hēxām' ēter), 162.
- hieratic style (hī' ērāt" īk), 303.
- high burlesque, 26.
- high comedy, 40.
- high modernism, 167.
- high style, 303.
- historical novel, 194.
- history play, 37.
- hokku, 113.
- Homeric epithet, 82.
- homonyms, 253.
- homostrophic (hō' mō strō" fík), 199.
- Horatian ode, 199.
- Horatian satire, 276.
- hubris (hyoo' brís), 322.
- Hudibrastic poem (hyoo' dībrās" tik), 27.
- Hudibrastic verse, 69.
- humanism, 116; 127, 176, 185, 301.
- humanist, 116; 30, 265.
- humanities, 116, 118, 127.
- humor, 331; 80.
- humours character, 41; 33.
- humours, four, 41; 331.
- hybridization, 237.
- hymn, 119; 147, 295.
- hyperbole (hīpur" bōlē'), 120.
- hypotactic style (hī' pōtāk" tik), 304.
- iambic (iām' bik), 161; 107.
- icon (in semiotics) (i kōn), 280.
- iconography (ikōnō' grāfē), 133.
- id, 249.

- identity theorists, 118.
ideology (*ídéol'* öjē), 148; 30, 89,
183, 260.
idyll, 202.
illocutionary act (*íl'* ökyoo"
shūnāry), 292.
imagery, 121; 122.
imaginary (in Lacanian criticism),
252.
imagination, 87; 178.
imagism, 122; 114, 207.
imitation, 123; 51, 176, 268, 294,
322.
imperfect rhyme, 274.
impersonal (narrator), 232.
implicature, 66.
implicit metaphor, 97.
implied auditor, 218.
implied author, 219.
implied reader, 257.
impressionistic criticism, 50; 308.
in medias res (in *mā' dēäs rās'*),
78; 226.
incidents (in a plot), 226.
incremental repetition, 18.
incunabula (*ín' kyoonáb'* yoolă),
71.
index (in semiotics), 280.
indirect satire, 277.
influence, literary, 124; 91.
See: anxiety of influence.
informal essay, 82.
intention (in interpretation), 128;
56, 136.
intention (in phenomenology),
220.
intentional fallacy, 126; 130, 181.
interior monologue, 299.
interlude (in drama), 166.
internal rhyme, 273.
interpellation, 151.
interpretation, 127.
interpretation: typological and al-
legorical, 132; 13, 314.
interpretive communities, 259.
intertextuality, 317; 10.
intonation, 144; 163.
intrigue, 225.
introspection, 298.
intrusive (narrator), 232.
invective, 134.
invention (in rhetoric), 48; 268.
invocation, 271.
See: personification.
involuted novel, 195; 137, 234,
235.
involvement (of a reader), 69; 75,
150, 174.
Irish Literary Renaissance, 32.
irony, 134; 9, 181.
irregular ode, 198.
Italian sonnet, 290.
ivory tower, 138.
Jacobean Age, 212.
jeremiad (*jér' ēmī'* äd), 138; 277.
journal, 22.
judicial criticism, 51.
juncture (in linguistics), 144.
Jungian criticism, 251; 13.
Juvenalian satire, 276.
kenning, 99.
kinds (of literature), 108.
Künstlerroman (*kunst' lérōmän'*),
193.
Lacanian literary criticism, 252.
lai (*lā*), 139.
lampoon, 28.

- langue (in linguistics) (*läng*), 141; 239, 280, 300.
- lay (song), 139.
- legend, 170.
- leitmotif (lit" *mötëf'*), 169.
- lesbian studies, 254.
- light verse, 139; 296.
- limerick, 140.
- limited point of view, 233.
- line (of verse), 160.
- linguistics, 140; 280.
- literal meaning, 97; 58.
- literariness, 103.
- literary ballad, 19.
- literary canon, 29.
- literary criticism
See: criticism, literary.
- literature of fact, 194.
- literature of sensibility, 282.
- literature of the absurd, 1; 86, 136, 168, 209.
- litotes (*lì' tôtëz*), 120.
- local color, 145; 194.
- logocentric (*lögö sën' trik*), 56.
- loose sentence, 303.
- Lost Generation, 208.
- low burlesque, 27.
- low comedy, 40.
- low style, 303.
- lyric, 146; 70, 108, 173, 178, 198.
For types of lyric, see: dramatic monologue; elegy; epithalamion; folk song; haiku; ode; sonnet.
- machinery (in an epic), 77.
- magazines, 287.
- magic realism, 195; 261.
- malapropism (*mäl' äpröpism*), 147.
- Märchen (mĕr' shĕn), 101.
- Marxist criticism, 147; 64, 104, 118, 123, 184, 187, 188, 288, 289, 320.
- masculine ending, 162.
- masculine rhyme, 273.
- masque (literary form), 153.
- mechanic form, 101.
- medieval romance, 34.
- medieval tragedy, 322.
- meiosis (mēō' sis), 120.
- melodrama, 154; 47, 283.
- memoir, 22.
- Menippean satire (mēñp' eän), 277.
- metafiction, 196; 235.
- metaphor, 97; 46, 155, 311.
- metaphor, theories of, 154; 97, 269.
- metaphysical conceit, 42; 20, 159.
- metaphysical poets, 158; 30, 67, 137, 201, 205, 208, 330.
- meter, 159; 103, 105.
See also: alliterative meter; doggerel; free verse.
- metonymy (mëtön' ìmë), 98.
- metrical romance, 35.
- middle (of a plot), 226.
- Middle English period, 211.
- middle style, 303.
- miles gloriosus (më' läs glöreö' süs), 298.
- mime (mîm), 201.
- mimesis (mîmë' sis), 123.
- mimetic criticism (mîmët' ik), 51; 301.
- miracle play, 165; 40, 212, 323, 324.
- mirror stage, 252.

- mise en scène (mĕ' zän sĕn'), 285.
mixed metaphor, 98.
mock epic, 27.
mock heroic, 27; 21.
Modern Period, 216.
modernism, 167; 123, 207, 216.
modernist, 167.
moment, the, 81.
monody, 72.
monologic, 63.
monologue, 70; 289.
monometer (mōnōm' ētēr), 162.
mood, 14.
morality play, 166; 6, 212, 298,
 323, 324.
morpheme, 143.
morphology, 141.
motif (mötēf'), 169; 31.
motivation, 33.
multiculturalism, 30.
multiple meaning, 10.
mummers' play, 100.
mystery play, 165.
myth, 170.
 See: archetypal criticism; folklore.
myth critics, 171; 13, 73, 251.
mythoi (mīth' oy), 13.
mythology, 170.
mythos, 224.

naïve hero, 135.
narratee, 173, 218, 234.
narration, grammar of, 172.
narrative, 173; 172, 224, 298.
narratology, 173; 104, 172, 224,
 228, 298.
narrator, 231.
natural geniuses, 175.
naturalism, 261.
Naturalistic Period, 207.
naturalize (in reading), 316; 47,
 110, 186, 195, 226, 261.
negative capability, 174.
neoclassic, 175; 101, 214, 320,
 330.
 See also: closed couplet; decorum; deism; Enlightenment; Great Chain of Being; humanism, primitivism; satire.
Neoclassic Period, 213; 61, 245.
neoclassic poetic diction, 228.
Neoplatonism (nēōplāt' önism),
 223.
New Comedy, 39.
New Criticism, 180; 4, 29, 50, 52,
 99, 102, 104, 128, 202, 208,
 258, 301, 315, 320.
 See also: affective fallacy; ambiguity; form and structure; intentional fallacy; tension.
new formalism, 108.
new historicism, 182; 15, 53,
 75, 104, 118, 241, 255, 320,
 324.
 See: cultural studies.
New Humanism, 118.
new novel, 195; 317.
new philosophy, 267.
new pragmatism, 243.
new science, the, 267.
New York Intellectuals, 209.
New York Poets, 209.
Noble Savage, 244.
nonfiction novel, 194.
nonperiodic sentence, 303.
nonsense verses, 140.
nouveau roman, 195.
novel, 190; 23, 94, 286.
 See: fiction, short story.

- For types of the novel, *see*: absurd, literature of the; fantastic literature; Gothic novel; magic realism; novel of sensibility; novelette; science fiction; utopias and dystopias.
- For features of the novel, *see*: atmosphere; character and characterization; confidant; distance and involvement; frame story; local color; persona, tone, and voice; plot; point of view; realism and naturalism; setting; stock character; stock situations; stream of consciousness.
- novel of character, 191.
- novel of incident, 191.
- novel of manners, 192.
- novel of sensibility, 283; 284.
- nouvelette, 287; 190.
- novella (nōvēl' ā), 190; 287.
- Novelle (nōvēl' ē), 287; 190.
- objective, 197; 174.
- objective correlative, 197.
- objective criticism, 52; 4, 104, 126, 181, 270.
- objective (narrator), 232.
- occasional poem, 197.
- octameter (öktām' ēter), 162.
- octave (ök' täv), 290.
- octavo (öktav' ö), 105.
- octosyllabic couplet (ök' tō sīlāb' ik), 294; 69.
- ode, 198; 36, 119, 269, 271, 309.
- Oedipus complex, 250.
- Old Comedy, 39; 297.
- Old English Period, 211.
- omniscient point of view, 232.
- onomatopoeia (ön' ömätōpē" ā) 199, 280.
- opsis (öp' sis), 285.
- oral formulaic poetry, 200; 15, 76, 99, 100, 211.
- organic form, 101; 87, 178.
- organicist, 101.
- originality, 48.
- ottava rima (ötäv' ä rē' mä), 296.
- over-reading, 11.
- oxymoron (öximōr' rōn), 201; 282.
- palinode, 200.
- pantomime, 201.
- parable, 7.
- paradigmatic (in linguistics), 144.
- paradox, 201; 181.
- parallelism, 11.
- paratactic style, 304.
- parody, 26; 25, 42, 81, 116.
- parole (in linguistics), 141; 239, 280.
- partial rhyme, 274.
- pastoral, 202; 73, 110.
- pastoral elegy, 72; 48.
- pathetic fallacy, 203; 99.
- See*: invocation; personification.
- pathos, 204.
- See*: empathy and sympathy.
- patriarchal, 88; 30.
- pattern poem, 44.
- pentameter (pēntām' ēter), 162.
- perfect rhyme, 274.
- performance (in linguistics), 141.
- performance (of a poem), 164.
- performative (in speech-act theory), 292; 255.
- performative (in poststructural theory), 293; 255.
- periodic sentence, 303.

- Periods of American Literature, 204; 175.
- Periods of English Literature, 210; 175.
- peripety (pĕr'ip' ětē), 227; 322.
- periphrasis (pĕrif' răsīs), 229; 99.
- perlocutionary act, 293.
- persona (pĕrsō' na), 217; 136, 276.
- personal lyrics, 146.
- personification, 99; 5, 74, 204, 229, 271.
See: invocation; pathetic fallacy.
- Petrarchan conceit (pĕtrăr' kan), 42; 49, 202, 290.
- Petrarchan sonnet, 290; 158.
- phallogocentric (fălög' ősĕn" trik), 92.
- phenomenological criticism, 221; 257, 320.
- phenomenology, 220; 257.
- philology, 140.
- philosophical optimism, 113.
- phoneme (fō' nĕm), 142.
- phonetics (fōnĕt' iks), 142.
- phonocentric (fōnōsĕn' trăk), 56.
- phonology, 141.
- picaresque narrative (pík' ārĕsk"), 190; 11, 226.
- Pindaric ode, 198.
- Platonic love, 223; 226, 265.
See: courtly love.
- play (drama), 69.
- plot, 224; 63, 173.
See: narrative and narratology.
- plurisignation, 10.
- poetaster (pō' ētăs' tĕr), 38.
- poetic diction, 228; 6, 12, 99, 177.
- poetic drama, 69.
- poetic justice, 230.
- poetic license, 230.
- point of view, 231; 34, 46, 67, 173, 192, 195, 219, 286.
- political readings, 187.
- polyphonic, 226.
- popular ballad, 18.
- portmanteau word (pōrtmăñ tō'), 10; 57, 253.
- positivism, 329.
- postcolonial studies, 236; 54, 75, 118, 217, 320.
- postmodern period, 217.
- postmodernism, 168; 195, 216, 238.
- poststructuralism, 238; 15, 30, 56, 62, 169, 183, 251, 320.
- practical criticism, 50.
- pragmatic criticism, 51; 269–70.
- Prague Linguistic Circle, 102.
- Pre-Raphaelites, 243.
- presence (in deconstruction), 56.
- primitivism, 244; 110.
- printing, 265.
- problem play, 246.
- problem plays (Shakespeare's), 246.
- progress, idea of, 245; 75, 110.
- propagandist literature, 66.
- properties (stage), 285.
- proscenium arch (prōsĕn' ēūm), 3; 47.
- prose, 246.
- For prose forms of literature, see the references under "genre" in the Index of Terms.
See also: style; stylistics.
- prose poem, 247.
- prose romance, 192; 207.
- prosody (prōs' ödē), 247.

- prosopopoeia (prōsō' pōpē" a), 99.
- protagonist, 224.
- proverbs, 8.
- pseudostatements, 95.
- psychoanalytic criticism, 248; 52, 92, 125, 242, 258, 320, 324, 330.
- psychobiography, 250.
- psychological criticism, 247; 52.
- Ptolmaic universe (tōl' ēmā" ik), 266; 77.
- pun, 253.
- Puritan Interregnum, 213.
- purple patch, 253.
- pyrrhic (pīr' ik), 162.
- quantitative meter, 159; 165.
- quarto, 105.
- quatrain, 295; 18.
- queer theory, 254; 92, 118, 320.
- reader-response criticism, 256; 4, 104, 222, 241, 262, 270, 320.
- realism, 260; 85, 196, 207, 288.
- realistic novel, 192; 260.
- Realistic Period (in American literature), 207.
- reception-aesthetic, 263; 222.
- reception-history, 263.
- reception-theory, 262; 257, 320.
- recto, 105.
- recuperation (in reading), 316.
- reflection (in Marxist criticism), 149.
- See:* imitation.
- Reformation, 265.
- refrain, 263; 18, 200.
- regional novel, 194; 146.
- regular ode, 198.
- Renaissance (literary and artistic), 212; 116.
- Renaissance (historical period), 264.
- Renaissance, American, 206.
- Renaissance, Harlem, 114; 208.
- Renaissance, Irish Literary, 32.
- repartee (rēp' ärte"), 330; 39.
- representation (in new historicism), 183.
- resolution (of a plot), 227.
- Restoration, 213; 115.
- Restoration comedy, 39; 213, 283, 330.
- revenge tragedy, 323.
- reversal (in a plot), 227; 286.
- Revolutionary Age (in American literature), 206.
- rhetoric, 268; 217, 308.
- rhetorical criticism, 270; 51.
- rhetorical figures, 270; 97.
- See references under "figurative language" in the Index of Terms.
- rhetorical question, 271.
- rhyme, 273; 103.
- rhythm, 160.
- rime royal, 295.
- rising action, 227.
- rituals, 170.
- roman (the genre) (rōmän'), 190.
- roman à clef (rōmän' ä klä'), 275.
- romance, 35; 190, 260, 325.
- See also:* prose romance; chivalric romance; Gothic romance; romantic comedy.
- romantic, 177.
- romantic comedy, 38; 297.
- romantic irony, 137.

- Romantic Period, 215; 16, 19, 248, 314.
- Romantic Period in America, 206.
- round character, 33.
- rules (linguistic), 144.
- rules (neoclassic), 176; 320.
- run-on lines, 163.
- Russian formalism, 102; 99, 300, 320.
- See:* formalism.
- sarcasm, 136.
- satire, 275; 26, 65, 328, 331.
- satiric comedy, 39.
- scan, 162.
- scansion (skän' shün), 162.
- scenario, 41.
- scene (in drama), 3.
- schemes (figures of speech), 97.
- science fiction, 279; 328.
- second-person points of view (in narration), 234.
- self-conscious narrator, 235; 137.
- self-reflexive novel, 235.
- semantics, 142.
- semiology, 279.
- semiotics, 279; 57, 143, 252, 320.
- Senecan tragedy, 323.
- sensibility, 282.
- Sensibility, Age of, 214.
- sensibility, drama of, 283; 284.
- sensibility, literature of, 282.
- See:* sentimentalism.
- sentimental comedy, 283.
- sentimental novel, 283.
- sentimentalism, 284; 204, 283.
- See:* sensibility, literature of.
- sestet, 290.
- sestina (sĕstĕ' na), 297.
- setting, 284.
- seven cardinal virtues, 285.
- seven deadly sins, 285.
- Shakespearean sonnet, 290.
- short story, 286; 94.
- short short story, 287.
- showing (in narrative), 33; 232.
- sign, 280; 142.
- sign proper (in semiotics), 280.
- significance (in interpretation), 129.
- signified (in linguistics), 142; 280.
- signifier, 142; 252, 280.
- simile (sĭm' ălĕ), 97; 155, 311.
- Skeltonics, 69.
- slant rhyme, 295.
- slave narratives, 206.
- sloth, 285.
- social novel, 193.
- social theory of textual criticism, 319.
- socialist realism, 288; 66.
- society verse, 140.
- sociology of literature, 288.
- Socratic irony, 136.
- solecism (sōl' ēsĭsm), 147.
- soliloquy (sôl'ĕk'wē), 289; 70.
- Son of Ben, 213.
- sonnet, 290.
- sonnet cycle, 291.
- sonnet sequence, 291.
- sound-symbolism, 143; 199.
- speech-act, 292; 131.
- speech-act theory, 291; 59, 66, 93, 95, 104, 156, 320.
- Spenserian sonnet, 290.
- Spenserian stanza, 296.
- spiritual autobiography, 22.
- spirituals (African American), 120.
- spondaic (spōndă' īk), 161; 164.

- sprezzatura (*sprēts' ātōō' rā*), 265.
sprung rhythm, 164.
stable irony, 136.
stanza, 294.
See also: ballad stanza; blank verse; heroic couplet; refrain; sonnet.
stock character, 297; 33, 39, 41, 47.
stock response, 298.
stock situations, 298.
story, 173.
stream of consciousness, 299; 34, 195, 233.
stress (in linguistics), 143.
stress (in meter), 160.
strong-stress meter, 164; 8.
strophe (*strō' fē*), 198.
structural irony, 135.
structuralism, 300; 104, 143, 150, 173, 238, 251.
structuralist criticism, 301; 15, 34, 51, 102, 109, 118, 141, 170, 228, 257, 261, 281, 300, 305, 316, 320.
structure, 102; 300.
See also: structuralism.
style, 303; 26, 61, 66, 247, 268.
See also: connotation and denotation; decorum; stream of consciousness. For features of style, *see:* ambiguity; antithesis; archaism; bathos and anticlimax; bombast; cliché; conceit; concrete and abstract; epithet; euphemism; euphony and cophony; euphuism; figurative language; imagery; purple patch.
stylistics, 305; 67, 104, 320.
stylometry (*stīlō' mētrē*), 306.
subaltern, 237.
subject, 239; 237, 255, 301.
subjective, 196; 174.
sublime, 308; 282.
sublimate, 249.
subplot, 226.
subtext, 242; 152.
subversion-containment dialectic, 188.
superego, 249.
suprasegmental (in linguistics), 143.
surface structure (in linguistics), 145.
surfiction, 196.
surprise (in a plot), 225.
surrealism, 310; 168.
suspense (in a plot), 225.
syllabic meter, 159.
symbol (in semiotics), 280.
symbol (literary), 311, 314.
symbolic (in Lacanian criticism), 252.
symbolism, 314; 177, 208.
Symbolist Movement, 314.
Symbolists, 314; 106, 315.
sympathy, 74; 282.
synchronic (*sīnkrōn' īk*), 141.
synecdoche (*sīnēk' dōkē*), 98.
synesthesia (*sīn' ēsthē' zya*), 315.
syntagmatic (*sīn' tägmāt' īk*), 144.
syntax, 141.
syuzhet (in Russian formalism), 173.
tale, 286.
tall tale, 120.
telling (in narrative), 34; 232.

- tenor (of a metaphor), 97; 79, 155.
tension (in poetry), 315.
tercet (tĕr' sĕt), 295.
terza rima (tĕr' tsă rĕ' mă), 295.
tetrameter (tĕtrăm' ēter), 162.
text, 316.
textual criticism, 317; 16, 52, 71, 127.
theater in the round, 47.
theater of the absurd, 1.
theme, 170; 63, 95, 181.
theodicy (thēd' īsē), 113.
theoretical criticism, 50.
theories of literature, current, 320.
theory (in poststructuralism), 239; 320.
theory (in traditional criticism), 50.
thesis (of a literary work), 95.
thick descriptions, 183.
third-person narrative, 231.
three unities, 320; 176, 323.
threnody (thrĕn' ödē), 72.
tone, 218.
topos (tōp' ös), 169; 267.
touchstone (in criticism), 321.
trace (in deconstruction), 57.
traditional ballad, 18.
tragedy, 321; 11, 100, 262, 325.
See also: heroic drama; tragic irony; tragicomedy.
tragedy of blood, 323.
tragic flaw, 322.
tragic hero, 320.
See also: antihero.
tragic irony, 137.
tragicomedy, 325; 324.
Transcendental Club, 326.
transcendental signified, 57.
Transcendentalism in America, 326; 206.
transformational-generative grammar, 144.
transformational linguistics, 145.
travesty, 27.
trickster, 7.
trimeter (trīm' ēter), 162.
triple rhyme, 273.
triplet, 295.
trochaic (trōkā' īk), 161.
trope (figurative) (trōp), 96; 125, 270.
trope (liturgical), 165.
troubadour, 48.
truth (in fiction), 95; 293.
type (in biblical interpretation), 132.
type (in characters), 33.
typological interpretation, 132; 13, 314.

ubi sunt motif (oo' bĕ sūnt mōtēf'), 169.
understatement, 120.
unintrusive (narrator), 232.
unities, three, 320; 176, 323.
unity of action, 225; 320.
unreliable narrator, 235.
unstable irony, 136.
utopia, 327; 245, 279.

variorum edition (vĕr ēor' üm), 71.
Varronian satire (vărō' nian), 277.
vehicle (of a metaphor), 97; 79, 121, 155, 312.
verbal irony, 135.

- verbal meaning, 129.
verisimilitude (věr' ısimılı" ıtood),
320.
vers de société (věr' dě sōsyātā"),
140.
vers libre (věr lě' br), 105.
verse, 160.
verse paragraph, 25.
versification, 247.
versions (of a text), 319.
verso (vür' sō), 105.
Vice (the character), 166.
Victorian, 328.
Victorian Period, 215; 204, 328.
Victorianism, 329.
villain (in a plot), 225.
villanelle (víl' äněl"), 297.
voice (in a literary work), 218;
221. 270.
vraisemblable (vrā' sōmblä" bl),
316.
wit, 330; 80, 159.
See also: comedy; epigram;
irony; satire.
wrenched accent, 160
zeugma (zoog' mă), 272.