

# INDEX

## A

acceptance, 39, 40  
access, 102  
accounting, 26, 61  
accumulation, 144, 145  
accuracy, 152, 203  
acetone, 136, 202  
achievement, 144  
acid, 33, 70, 73, 93, 99, 102, 104, 116, 119, 120, 122, 123, 125, 126, 128, 130, 132, 133, 134, 136, 181, 185, 190, 198, 201  
acidity, 181  
acrylic acid, 93  
activation, 20, 22, 40, 47, 90  
activation energy, 22, 40, 47  
activation entropy, 20  
adaptability, 122  
additives, 2, 40, 121, 122, 123, 124, 126, 128, 129, 130, 132, 140, 164, 179, 184, 188, 206  
adhesion, 17, 159, 162  
adhesive interaction, 22, 160, 162  
adsorption, 3, 41, 159, 160, 161  
ageing, 210  
agent, 26, 126  
aggregates, 20, 60, 61, 62, 64, 83  
aggregation, 36, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 67, 95, 162  
aggregation process, 60, 61  
agriculture, 89, 188, 197  
alcohols, 93  
alkane, 40  
alkenes, 40  
alternative, 190  
alternatives, 190  
amendments, 96  
ammonium, 2, 41, 84, 93, 121

amplitude, 42  
animals, 197, 198  
antioxidant, 111, 112, 113  
argon, 139, 203, 205, 206  
argument, 202  
aromatic rings, 160  
Arrhenius equation, 46  
assumptions, 26, 71, 129, 157  
atoms, 133  
attention, 101, 107  
autocatalysis, 47  
availability, 27, 44, 79, 108, 198

## B

behavior, x, 10, 13, 39, 41, 56, 94, 96, 127, 128, 130, 135, 137, 140, 208  
bending, 139, 174  
binding, 17, 19, 20, 23  
biodegradables, 191  
biodegradation, 185, 189  
biomass, 190  
biosphere, 197  
bisphenol, 92, 122, 124, 125, 127, 134, 152  
blends, 208, 209, 210, 211  
blocks, 128, 152, 153, 184  
Boltzmann constant, 61  
bonding, 3, 26  
bonds, 44, 60, 93, 107, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 126, 137, 146  
breakdown, 40  
bromine, 121  
Brownian motion, 32  
burn, 119  
burning, 56, 57  
butadiene, 144, 146, 148

**C**

cancer, 197  
 carbides, 2  
 carbon, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 40, 44, 55, 56, 62, 63,  
   93, 171, 172, 188  
 carbon monoxide, 55, 56  
 carbonic acids, 188  
 carbonization, 52  
 carbonyl groups, 91, 188  
 carrier, 188  
 cast, ix, 189  
 catalyst, 70, 73, 136, 144, 145, 146, 194, 202  
 catalytic activity, 32, 69, 70, 75  
 catalytic system, 144, 147  
 cation, 3  
 cell, 184, 203  
 cellulose, 188, 189, 191  
 cellulose solutions, 189  
 ceramic, 41  
 certificate, 21, 149  
 characteristic viscosity, 17, 18  
 charring, 39, 41, 45, 56  
 chemical interaction, 5, 32, 161, 210  
 chemical properties, 115, 125, 151, 180, 182, 201,  
   207, 208  
 chemical reactions, 31, 36, 93, 113  
 chemical stability, 17, 104, 193  
 chitin, 188  
 chloral, 89, 90  
 chlorine, 163  
 chloroform, 92, 161, 203, 208  
 chromatography, 189  
 classes, 99  
 classification, 28, 30  
 cluster network, 25, 28, 30  
 cluster-cluster, 36, 60, 61  
 cluster-cluster mechanism, 61  
 clusters, 27, 28, 36, 85  
 coal, 184  
 cobalt, 147  
 coke, 139, 211  
 combustibility, 55, 174  
 combustion, 41, 53, 55, 56, 134, 141  
 compatibility, 2, 5, 121, 153  
 complexity, 48, 59  
 components, 2, 18, 26, 44, 93, 102, 141, 145, 147,  
   173, 189, 194  
 composites, 40, 41, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 83, 84, 138,  
   139, 160, 161, 172, 173  
 composition, 19, 23, 115, 116, 117, 122, 125, 127,  
   128, 129, 136, 137, 140, 167, 168, 173, 177, 178,

179, 180, 181, 182, 185, 188, 189, 198, 199, 206,  
   212  
 composting, 189, 191  
 compounds, 2, 13, 14, 17, 18, 31, 69, 101, 107, 112,  
   121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130,  
   133, 134, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 159, 160, 167,  
   183, 197  
 concentration, 19, 20, 33, 40, 41, 46, 61, 70, 71, 102,  
   104, 111, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129,  
   139, 140, 144, 146, 147, 159, 160, 161, 168, 169,  
   172, 173, 179, 181, 190, 197, 198, 203  
 conception, 26  
 concrete, 60, 122  
 condensation, 100, 115, 118, 146, 198, 199  
 conduct, 111, 112  
 conductivity, 163, 164, 168, 172, 174, 205, 211  
 confinement, 10  
 conformity, 112, 146  
 conjugation, 108, 160  
 connectivity, 32, 33  
 consolidation, 163  
 constitution, 60  
 construction, 199  
 constructional materials, 159  
 contaminant, 167  
 context, 33  
 control, ix, 61, 174  
 conversion, 33, 34, 40, 70, 73, 74, 173  
 cooling, 153, 157  
 cooling process, 153  
 copolymers, 96, 124, 128, 153, 154, 187, 191  
 copper, 147, 173  
 corn, 177, 178, 183, 184, 185, 187, 189, 190  
 correlation, 34, 35, 52, 66, 155  
 cotton, 190  
 crack, 141  
 crystallinity, 199  
 cross-linked polymers, 28  
 crystal polymers, 116, 125  
 crystallinity, 26, 79, 85, 86, 130, 203  
 crystallites, 85, 86, 94  
 crystallization, 151, 199  
 cycles, 89

**D**

decay, 70, 71, 189, 197  
 decomposition, 10, 11, 22, 39, 40, 41, 53, 91, 182,  
   190, 197  
 decomposition temperature, 10  
 definition, 198  
 deformability, 25, 26, 30, 138

- deformation, 13, 18, 25, 30, 60, 61, 64, 94, 96, 128, 129, 130, 132, 138, 140, 155, 157, 173, 181, 198  
degradation, 39, 40, 41, 44, 46, 47, 50, 52, 53, 57, 134, 138, 139, 153, 210, 211  
degradation process, 138  
degradation rate, 40  
degree of crystallinity, 130, 131, 133, 203  
dehydration, 146  
dehydrochlorination, 198  
denaturation, 189  
density, 22, 25, 26, 28, 30, 60, 63, 71, 94, 102, 104, 118, 119, 120, 121, 129, 130, 131, 133, 184, 185, 194, 195, 199  
depolymerization, 40  
deposits, 197  
depression, 53  
derivatives, 33, 89, 90, 197, 199, 200  
desorption, 3  
destruction, 22, 102, 104, 107, 108, 110, 124, 126, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133, 143, 145, 146, 148, 172, 182, 185, 189, 197  
destructive process, 118, 120, 144, 147, 148  
detection, x  
deviation, 18, 65  
diamines, 107, 111, 112  
dichloroethane, 92, 203  
dielectric constant, 165  
dielectric strength, 205  
differential scanning, 151, 152, 203, 207  
differential scanning calorimetry, 151, 152, 203, 207  
diffraction, 6, 42  
diffusion, 31, 32, 36, 39, 41, 45, 47, 52, 56, 57, 109, 172, 188  
diffusion process, 56  
diffusivity, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75  
diisocyanates, 135  
dimethylformamide, 18  
dimethylsulfoxide, 99, 100  
diphenylolpropane, 100, 122, 123, 127, 198, 199  
dispersion, 5, 7, 8, 10, 42, 93, 94, 95  
displacement, 21, 34, 123  
dissociation, 6, 40  
distilled water, 92, 180  
distribution, 21, 33, 60, 128, 129, 172, 194, 199  
distribution function, 33  
division, 26, 57, 60, 189, 191, 195  
DMFA, 92  
doctors, 195  
domain, 198  
double logarithmic coordinates, 33  
drying, 117, 148, 149  
DSC, 10, 152, 203, 205, 207  
DTA curve, 210  
durability, 17, 20, 94, 95, 96, 118, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 133, 178, 185, 193  
duration, 33, 61, 103, 116, 144, 147, 148, 198  
dynamic viscosity, 19, 20, 145

**E**

- elaboration, 198  
elastic deformation, 155  
elasticity, 25, 27, 59, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 77, 78, 79, 80, 83, 84, 86, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 128, 130, 133, 135, 137, 139, 140, 184, 198  
elasticity modulus, 27, 61, 63, 77, 78, 79, 80, 83, 84, 86, 135, 137, 139, 140  
elastomers, 26  
electric conductivity, 205  
electrical conductivity, 162, 171, 172, 173  
electrical properties, 165, 193  
electrical resistance, 165, 170, 172  
electricity, 172  
electrodes, 171  
electrons, 107, 112  
embryo, 199  
emulsions, 147  
enlargement, 210  
entanglements, 25, 26, 28, 30, 78  
environment, 2, 42, 90, 119, 147, 171, 187, 194, 195, 197, 200  
environmental contamination, 190  
environmental protection, 177  
epoxy compositions, 163, 164, 168, 169  
epoxy groups, 167  
equality, 32  
equilibrium, 118, 157  
equipment, 92, 173  
estimating, 27  
ethanol, 92, 198  
ethers, 101  
ethylene, 3, 91, 185, 187, 188  
ethylene oxide, 3  
Euclidean object, 59, 62, 66, 67  
Euclidean space, 27, 33, 61, 69, 73, 75, 79, 83, 84, 85, 88  
Europe, 190  
evaporation, 21  
evidence, 5, 8, 41, 47  
execution, 62  
exploitation, 167, 208  
exposure, 103, 141, 203, 210  
expression, 26  
extinction, 55, 56  
extraction, 161  
extrapolation, 65

extrusion, 172, 173, 178, 184, 185

## F

failure, 30, 60  
 farms, 198  
 fat, 185  
 fertilizers, 96  
 fibers, 6, 7, 8, 12  
 filled polymers, ix  
 filler particles, 23, 59, 60, 61, 62, 67, 164, 165  
 filler surface, 160  
 fillers, 57, 93, 96, 139, 159, 160, 165, 167, 168  
 films, 17, 18, 93, 125, 152, 178, 185, 188, 189, 191  
 Finland, 93  
 fire resistance, 14, 90, 92, 121  
 fire retardants, 52  
 firms, 190  
 fixation, 25, 26, 30, 77, 78, 80  
 flame, 39, 40, 52, 53, 56, 172  
 flammability, 39, 41, 53, 54, 56  
 flexibility, 3, 27, 79, 86, 94, 96, 112, 185, 193  
 fluctuations, 71  
 food, 183, 184, 190, 197  
 formaldehyde, 163  
 fractal analysis, 60, 77, 78, 79  
 fractal dimension, 25, 26, 29, 30, 34, 60, 62, 66, 77, 79, 80, 83, 87  
 fractal objects, 62  
 fractal space, 33, 83, 84, 85, 86  
 fractal structure, 31, 59  
 fractal theory, 62, 63  
 fractional differentiation, 31  
 fracture stress, 83  
 fractures, 18  
 free activation energy, 20  
 free radicals, 107, 113  
 free volume, 10, 129, 130  
 freedom, 26  
 frost, 174  
 frost resistance, 174  
 fuel, 53

## G

garbage, 190  
 gel, 5, 163  
 Germany, 39  
 glass transition, 10, 116, 118  
 glass transition temperature, 10, 116  
 glassy polymers, 26  
 glucose, 181

glycerin, 178, 184, 185, 188, 189

glycol, 135  
 grains, 178, 181, 183, 184, 185  
 graphite, 83, 159, 160, 161, 162, 173  
 gravimetric analysis, 10, 203  
 grouping, 108, 124  
 groups, 21, 87, 101, 107, 108, 112, 116, 117, 118, 120, 123, 124, 135, 136, 137, 139, 144, 161, 188  
 growth, 5, 20, 22, 23, 102, 104, 128, 146, 177, 190

## H

halogens, 121  
 hardener, 168  
 HDPE, 26, 194, 195, 198, 199  
 health, 190  
 heat, 3, 10, 11, 20, 22, 41, 53, 55, 56, 101, 115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 134, 138, 141, 160, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 179, 188, 201  
 heat conductivity, 160, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 188  
 heat release, 41, 55  
 heating, 40, 44, 45, 47, 49, 50, 53, 152, 153, 157, 171, 194, 197, 203, 208  
 heating rate, 40, 45, 47, 49, 50, 53, 203, 208  
 height, 21  
 heterogeneity, 23, 61, 71  
 high density polyethylene, 78  
 high-molecular compounds, 199  
 hip, 33  
 homogeneous catalyst, 146  
 homopolymers, 153  
 host, 3, 5  
 human activity, 187  
 humus, 181  
 hybrid, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12  
 hydrogen, 3, 40, 108, 109, 111, 123  
 hydrogen atoms, 109  
 hydrogen bonds, 3  
 hydrolysis, 90, 181  
 hydroquinone, 146  
 hydroxide, 117, 185, 188, 198  
 hydroxyl, 21, 123, 124, 136, 145, 147, 152, 160, 161, 202  
 hydroxyl groups, 21, 124, 136, 152, 160, 161, 202

hypothesis, 157  
 hysteresis, 3

## I

ideas, 155, 187  
 identity, 83, 88, 124, 126

impurities, 163  
independent variable, 173  
indicators, 101, 102, 160  
indices, 116, 117, 118, 119, 139, 156  
induction, 109, 111, 144  
induction period, 111, 144  
industry, ix, 100, 126, 137, 159, 177, 184, 191  
infinite, 70  
inflation, 96  
influence, 10, 21, 23, 32, 35, 57, 60, 70, 71, 73, 95, 96, 104, 111, 112, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133, 139, 141, 143, 155, 156, 157, 161, 168, 171, 172, 173, 177, 178, 179, 182, 187, 190, 191, 194, 197, 198, 199, 202, 203, 208  
infrared spectroscopy, 109  
inhibition, 107, 108, 111, 113  
inhibitor, 108, 111  
inhomogeneity, 71  
initiation, 138  
innovation, ix  
inorganic fillers, 4, 69, 93, 94  
instruments, 165, 167, 170  
insulation, 10, 163, 167  
integration, 158  
intensity, 69, 74, 75, 136  
interaction, 10, 18, 21, 26, 60, 90, 93, 109, 110, 113, 123, 128, 129, 130, 135, 136, 137, 160  
interactions, 18  
interest, 1, 2, 40, 52, 53, 57, 84, 92, 100, 101, 102, 116, 124, 125, 126, 127, 152, 208  
interphase, 77  
interval, 19, 21, 27, 28, 34, 36, 83, 116, 119, 123, 124, 128, 139, 146, 148, 152, 168, 169, 172, 180, 208, 211  
intrinsic viscosity, 202  
iodine, 146  
ions, 190  
iron, ix, 124, 126, 127, 129, 131, 188  
irreversible aggregation, 60  
irreversible aggregation models, 60  
IR-spectra, 178  
IR-spectroscopy, 136, 198, 202  
isobutylene, 84  
isolation, 108, 111  
isomerization, 110  
isoprene, 144, 146  
isotactic polypropylene, 78  
isothermal heating, 54  
Italy, 190

**J**

joints, 198

**K**

kinetic curves, 33, 73, 144  
kinetic model, 39, 40, 47, 49, 53  
kinetic parameters, 40, 50  
kinetics, 32, 33, 39, 69, 70, 73, 146, 148, 155, 160, 189

**L**

laminar, 57  
laws, 17, 18, 21, 129, 160  
lead, 6, 147, 153, 162, 171, 190  
linear dependence, 65  
linear law, 157  
linear polymers, 26, 85  
links, 26, 99, 101, 102, 104  
liquid phase, 144, 148, 189  
local order, 27, 83, 85, 88  
localization, 59, 67

**M**

macromolecular coil, 36, 62  
macromolecules, 25, 89, 102, 123, 125, 126, 151, 152, 189  
magnesium, 93  
magnetic particles, 23  
management, 144, 148  
manganese, 145, 146, 147  
manufacturing, 19, 177, 178, 184, 187, 190, 206  
mass, 11, 33, 39, 40, 45, 47, 53, 55, 56, 60, 63, 70, 92, 100, 102, 103, 104, 111, 112, 113, 119, 120, 144, 146, 147, 148, 153, 171, 172, 193, 194, 198, 199, 210  
mass loss, 39, 45, 47, 53, 55, 56, 102, 111, 112, 113  
mass spectrometry, 40  
materials science, 15  
matrix, 5, 6, 8, 12, 23, 25, 30, 41, 53, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 67, 69, 77, 78, 80, 83, 84, 85, 86, 94, 122, 132, 161, 182, 189  
meanings, 153, 174  
measurement, 6, 50, 73, 152, 203  
measures, 197  
mechanical properties, 1, 10, 52, 84, 96, 121, 122, 123, 124, 126, 127, 128, 129, 131, 132, 162, 178, 184, 201

mechanical testing, 27, 78, 79, 84  
 media, 206  
 melt, 4, 5, 41, 78, 84, 178, 194, 195, 198, 199, 207, 208, 210, 211  
 melt flow index, 207, 208, 210, 211  
 melting, 10, 85, 116, 151, 152, 153, 205, 211  
 melting temperature, 10, 116, 151, 152, 153, 211  
 memory, 33, 198  
 Mendeleev, 1, 191, 201, 207  
 metal salts, 147  
 metals, 17, 124, 126, 129, 156, 190  
 MFI, 41, 207, 208, 210, 211  
 microscope, 42, 172  
 migration, 136, 141, 172  
 mixing, 41, 93, 163, 172  
 mobility, 22, 26, 71, 78, 123  
 mode, 21, 22, 23, 42, 128, 144, 148  
 model system, 69  
 modeling, 146, 205  
 models, 50, 51, 52, 61, 118, 119, 120, 173, 198  
 moderates, 172  
 modules, 156  
 modulus, 10, 12, 62, 63, 77, 78, 80, 84, 135, 139, 140, 141, 198  
 moisture, 10, 184, 189, 197  
 mole, 198  
 molecular mass, 100, 107, 112, 113, 116, 148, 195  
 molecular mobility, 116, 211  
 molecular structure, 60  
 molecular weight, 113, 130, 152, 194, 210  
 molecules, x, 18, 19, 32, 36, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 128, 129, 133, 188, 210  
 MOM, 42  
 monitoring, 46  
 monolayer, 44  
 monomers, 5, 89, 159, 160, 161, 162, 200, 208  
 morphology, 8, 10, 41, 42, 44, 56, 57, 151, 152, 185  
 Moscow, ix, x, 1, 13, 24, 25, 30, 37, 39, 41, 57, 59, 67, 75, 77, 80, 83, 88, 89, 93, 96, 97, 107, 135, 142, 153, 154, 158, 162, 175, 191, 195, 199, 200, 201, 206, 207  
 motion, 19, 21

**N**

nanocomposites, ix, 2, 3, 5, 10, 12, 13, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 53, 56, 59, 67, 77, 78, 79, 80, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 122  
 nanolayers, 45  
 nanoparticles, 10, 121  
 nanostructure, 1, 45  
 nanotechnology, 1, 40  
 natural polymers, 188

natural resources, 177  
 needs, 177  
 network, 26, 28, 60, 83, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139  
 network density, 28  
 nickel, 123, 124, 126, 127, 131, 188, 203  
 nitrides, 2  
 nitrogen, 44, 99, 100, 198  
 NMR, 109  
 Nobel Prize, ix  
 nodes, 78  
 nonionic surfactants, 1, 3  
 nonlocality, 33  
 nucleation, 47  
 nucleus, 47, 108

**O**

observations, 137, 178, 179  
 oil, 140, 141, 148, 149, 187, 188  
 oils, 148, 188  
 olefins, 145  
 oligomers, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 163, 167, 198  
 operator, 33  
 optimization, 148, 173, 174  
 ores, 184  
 organ, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 41  
 organic compounds, 121, 122, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 133, 134  
 organic solvents, 90, 92  
 organism, 197  
 organization, 195  
 organizations, 144, 193  
 orientation, 32, 85, 96, 123  
 oscilloscope, 129, 198  
 output, 47, 117  
 oxidation, 109, 110, 111, 126, 133, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 161, 198, 210  
 oxides, 2  
 oxygen, 41, 44, 45, 109, 111, 119, 144, 161, 174, 195

**P**

packaging, 194  
 paints, 148  
 parameter, 26, 28, 34, 53, 56, 79, 125, 126, 127, 130, 178  
 particle mass, 61  
 particle-cluster, 60, 61  
 particles, 2, 8, 18, 23, 33, 34, 36, 40, 56, 60, 62, 63, 70, 71, 83, 94, 95, 160, 161, 162, 172  
 particulate-filled composites, 83

- PEHD, 122, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 177, 179, 180  
percolation, 85  
peroxide, 108, 145, 147  
peroxide radical, 108  
perspective, 1, 2, 12, 31, 61, 69, 159, 160, 173, 195,  
    199, 201, 207  
pesticide, 197  
PET, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11  
pH, 181  
phase decomposition, 56  
phase diagram, 189  
PHE-Gr, 83, 84  
phenol, 160, 163, 203  
phenolphthalein, 116, 118, 122, 123, 124, 125, 198,  
    199  
phosphorus, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 133,  
    134  
photomicrographs, 7, 8, 9  
photosynthesis, 183  
physical and mechanical properties, 93, 95  
physical properties, 175  
physical-mechanical properties, 129, 130  
physicochemical properties, 141  
physics, x, 134, 198, 199  
pitch, 18, 21  
planning, 171, 173, 174  
plants, 183, 185, 190, 197  
plastic deformation, 124, 126  
plasticity, 25, 30, 127, 128, 129  
plasticization, 128  
plastics, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 177, 187, 188, 189,  
    190, 195  
platelets, 6  
PMMA, 4  
Poland, 39  
polar groups, 130  
polarity, 123, 124, 126, 128, 129, 130, 178  
polyarylate, 201, 202, 203, 204, 206  
polyarylates, 97, 101, 201  
polybutylene terephthalate, 201, 207, 208, 211  
polycarbonate, 122, 125, 126, 127, 129, 132, 133,  
    151, 152  
polycarbonates, 151  
polycondensation, 99, 100, 115, 117, 120, 151, 152,  
    159, 160, 161, 194, 198, 202  
polydispersity, 33, 70  
polyesters, 121, 125, 201, 206, 207  
polyether, 89, 116, 208  
polyethylenes, 27  
polyhydroxybutyrate, 190  
polymer blends, ix, 134, 191  
polymer chains, 3, 6, 10  
polymer combustion, 57  
polymer composites, ix, 2, 3, 59, 60, 69, 134  
polymer destruction, 120  
polymer films, 95  
polymer materials, 1, 2, 4, 10, 12, 13, 14, 99, 120  
polymer matrix, 2, 5, 21, 56, 94, 95, 96, 172  
polymer melts, 194  
polymer molecule, 41, 45  
polymer nanocomposites, 2, 4, 7, 10, 40, 56  
polymer properties, ix  
polymer structure, 42, 62  
polymeric chains, 22  
polymeric composites, 57  
polymeric macromolecules, 89  
polymeric materials, 69, 121, 122, 124, 127, 129,  
    134, 135, 138, 139, 140, 141, 187, 190, 191, 193,  
    194  
polymeric melt, 56  
polymerization, 4, 5, 136, 141, 146, 148, 190  
polymerization process, 146  
polymerization processes, 146  
polymers, ix, 6, 18, 19, 20, 21, 26, 30, 42, 57, 67, 78,  
    80, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 96, 97, 113, 116, 117, 118,  
    120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 127, 128, 134, 137,  
    139, 140, 151, 154, 155, 156, 159, 160, 177, 178,  
    182, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 193, 194, 199, 201,  
    203, 206, 207  
polyolefins, 178, 187  
polypropylene, 13, 39, 40, 41, 52, 55, 56, 77, 78, 80,  
    83, 84, 88, 171, 172, 174, 188, 190  
polystyrene, 190  
polythene, 177, 178, 181, 182, 187, 188, 190  
polyurethane, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141  
polyurethanes, 137  
polyvinyl spirit, 189  
potassium, 123, 124, 126, 127, 130, 132, 133, 181  
power, 129  
precipitation, 117  
preparation, 1, 2, 5, 84, 185, 197, 202  
pressure, 123, 130, 133, 181, 182, 184, 189  
probability, 35, 36, 129, 137, 174  
probe, 42  
production, ix, 26, 93, 96, 160, 183, 184, 193, 194,  
    197, 208  
production technology, 183  
prognosis, 154  
program, 46  
propagation, 40  
propylene, 139  
PVA, 191  
PVC, 188  
pyrolysis, 40, 53, 57, 134, 193

**Q**

quantitative estimation, 62, 83, 85  
quinone, 146

**R**

radiation, 122, 203  
radical mechanism, 107, 145  
radio, 167  
radius, 60, 62  
random walk, 34  
range, 6, 40, 42, 91, 93, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 144, 151, 202, 203, 205, 208, 210, 211  
raw materials, 173, 189, 193  
reactant, 46  
reaction medium, 70  
reaction order, 40  
reaction rate, 69, 75  
reaction time, 202  
reactive sites, 74  
reagents, 31, 32, 36, 69, 71, 74, 75, 181, 202  
reception, 143, 144, 147, 148, 149, 171, 184, 189  
redistribution, 128  
reduction, 20, 21, 32, 41, 60, 61, 64, 124, 128, 140, 146, 148, 162, 168, 172, 177  
refining, 184  
reflection, 1, 42, 43  
regression, 49, 52  
regulation, 61, 116, 160  
reinforcement, 60, 78  
relationship, 27, 29, 32, 56, 60, 61, 62, 71, 72, 73, 74, 79, 84, 85, 86  
relationships, 12  
relaxation, 21, 22, 96, 140, 141, 155, 156, 157, 205  
relaxation process, 22, 156, 157  
relaxation processes, 156  
relaxation properties, 96  
relaxation times, 157  
reliability, 130, 165  
remembering, 129, 180  
replacement, 121, 124  
residues, 137  
resins, 151, 152, 153  
resistance, 3, 11, 12, 40, 53, 89, 99, 101, 102, 115, 116, 118, 119, 127, 138, 140, 141, 165, 172, 173, 174, 201, 203  
resources, 152, 200  
rice, 183  
risk, 197  
roentgen, 122  
ROOH, 108

room temperature, 132, 136, 205

root-mean-square, 34

rubber, 25, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 78, 144, 146, 148, 149, 172

rubbers, 26, 62, 64, 137, 143

rubbery state, 140

Russia, x, 1, 13, 15, 17, 39, 77, 83, 84, 89, 93, 107, 115, 121, 135, 142, 149, 151, 159, 163, 167, 182, 189, 191, 193, 198, 201, 207

**S**

safety, 55, 148, 198

salts, 89, 93, 94, 123, 124, 126, 127, 129, 130, 132, 134, 146, 181

sample, 21, 42, 43, 44, 46, 130, 137, 141, 203, 208, 210

saponin, 2

saturation, 102, 119

scaling, 33, 69, 70, 75

scaling approach, 69, 70, 75

scaling relations, 33

scatter, 29, 30

SEA, 55, 56

search, 31, 190

searching, 69

sedimentation, 148

self, 31, 53

self-organization, 31

SEM micrographs, 8

semiconductor, 165

semi-crystalline polymers, 26, 78, 85

separation, 6, 152, 153

series, 47, 113, 118

shares, 130

sharing, 127

shear, 63

shock, 121, 127, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 198

sign, 84

silica, 2

silicon, 172

similarity, 40, 174

simulation, 56

SiO<sub>2</sub>, 169

smoke, 52, 55, 56

sodium, 2, 33, 70, 73, 89, 102, 181

sodium hydroxide, 33, 70, 73, 102

softener, 123, 184

software, 42, 47, 53, 57, 188

soils, 197

solid state, 47

solubility, 18, 92, 184, 203

solvents, 18, 21, 147, 148, 203

- soy bean, 187  
specific surface, 73, 171  
specificity, 31  
spectral dimension, 33  
spectroscopy, 21, 93, 95, 99, 117  
spectrum, 22, 136, 156, 157  
speed, 22, 41, 102, 111, 120, 122, 128, 129, 144, 146, 152, 156, 157, 159, 161, 188, 189, 208  
stability, 3, 10, 12, 41, 69, 102, 104, 105, 121, 148, 172, 203, 204, 206, 208  
stabilization, 39, 40, 56, 57, 104, 107, 113, 121, 125, 127, 134, 144, 194  
stabilizers, 121, 122, 134, 194  
stages, 21, 22, 23, 115, 128, 149  
starch, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191  
starch blends, 185  
statistics, 62, 173  
steel, ix  
stock, ix, 178, 183  
storage, 148  
strain, 19, 26, 59, 65, 67, 78, 84, 156, 157  
streams, 198  
strength, 3, 10, 12, 84, 94, 96, 122, 124, 127, 129, 130, 133, 135, 139, 140, 174, 203, 208  
stress, 25, 27, 62, 63, 64, 65, 79, 83, 84, 140, 141, 156, 157, 203  
stretching, 12, 122, 123  
structural changes, 21, 84, 182  
structural relaxation, 22  
structural transformations, 189  
structural transitions, 205  
structure formation, 83, 85, 88, 154, 202  
students, x  
styrene, 93, 144, 148, 188  
styrene-butadiene rubber, 144, 148  
substitutes, 102, 194  
substitution, 2, 111  
sulfuric acid, 204  
sulphur, 33, 70, 73, 102, 104  
Sun, 13, 185  
supervision, 132  
surface area, 3, 40  
surface energy, 40  
surface structure, 70  
surfactant, 3  
surplus, 198  
suspensions, 184  
swelling, 4, 5, 25, 104, 120, 184  
Switzerland, 190  
synthesis, 31, 39, 69, 90, 91, 100, 111, 116, 117, 120, 135, 137, 140, 159, 160, 161, 188, 191, 198, 199, 200, 202  
synthetic polymers, 134, 185, 188, 190, 191  
synthetic rubbers, 143, 149  
systems, 11, 12, 26, 89, 96, 107, 122, 126, 129, 138, 146
- T
- talent, ix  
TDI, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141  
technical carbon, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 140, 171  
technology, 1, 69, 104, 167, 182, 184, 201  
temperature, 11, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 26, 40, 41, 42, 46, 47, 53, 61, 84, 85, 90, 92, 99, 100, 109, 112, 115, 116, 117, 118, 120, 128, 136, 137, 138, 139, 144, 148, 149, 151, 152, 153, 155, 156, 157, 161, 168, 169, 171, 178, 179, 180, 185, 197, 198, 202, 203, 204, 205, 207, 208, 210, 211  
temperature dependence, 20, 168, 178  
tensile strength, 10, 12  
tension, 27, 61, 78, 172  
tetrachloroethane, 92  
TGA, 10, 11, 41, 42, 46, 56, 91, 137, 138, 139, 206, 207, 208, 210  
theory, 26, 59, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 71  
thermal aging, 210  
thermal analysis, 205, 206, 209  
thermal decomposition, 42  
thermal degradation, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 48, 56, 138, 139, 210  
thermal properties, 12, 120, 185  
thermal resistance, 39  
thermal stability, 11, 41, 138, 139, 201, 206, 207, 208  
thermal treatment, 184  
thermograms, 10  
thermogravimetric analysis, 42, 207  
thermogravimetry, 41  
thermooxidation, 107, 110, 113  
thermooxidative destruction, 21  
thermoplastics, 184, 194, 208  
thermostability, 21, 90  
time, ix, 4, 17, 18, 21, 23, 31, 34, 41, 46, 53, 54, 55, 56, 69, 70, 71, 74, 78, 85, 96, 117, 119, 126, 128, 130, 140, 141, 144, 145, 155, 156, 158, 160, 167, 168, 173, 177, 180, 182, 194, 204  
time increment, 158  
tissue, 197  
toluene, 91, 92  
topology, 78  
trajectory, 32, 36  
transformation, 144, 148  
transformations, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148

transition, 28, 32, 40, 71, 112, 118, 123, 124, 126, 130, 137, 138, 140, 146, 148, 152, 168, 198, 205  
transition temperature, 118, 137, 168  
transitions, 137, 151, 152, 153  
transmission, 43  
transmission electron microscopy, 43  
transport, 11, 32, 33  
transport processes, 32, 33  
triggers, 5

**U**

Ukraine, x, 25  
uniaxial tension, 156  
uniform, 5, 156  
urea, 136, 137, 185  
urethane, 136, 137  
USSR, ix, 92, 120, 149, 185  
uterus, 190

**V**

vacuum, 92, 169, 179, 208  
validity, 40  
values, 12, 18, 20, 29, 32, 36, 40, 47, 53, 63, 64, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79, 80, 84, 86, 87, 122, 123, 125, 127, 128, 129, 130, 137, 139, 140, 146, 178, 180, 194, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 211  
variable, 136, 158  
variables, 173  
variation, 61, 73, 85  
versatility, 5

**W**

village, 178, 183  
viscosity, 19, 20, 61, 104, 118, 139, 140, 144, 146, 156, 159, 160, 161, 163, 167, 168, 184, 194, 198, 202, 203  
vitreous polymer, 151  
vitrification temperature, 21, 151, 152, 153  
volatility, 190  
volatilization, 41

water, 3, 90, 92, 93, 95, 96, 104, 117, 140, 147, 167, 181, 184, 185, 188, 189, 197  
water absorption, 104, 140, 189  
WAXS, 42  
wear, 69  
weight loss, 11, 21, 22, 91  
wheat, 183, 184  
witnesses, 120  
work, 5, 17, 18, 29, 30, 36, 40, 57, 93, 109, 111, 122, 128, 174, 178, 184, 190, 206

**X**

X-ray analysis, 203  
X-ray diffraction (XRD), 6, 7, 8, 10, 42, 43

**Y**

yield, 52, 55, 56, 147, 163