### The Running Headlines

Experts on Dickens' texts seem to have reached agreement nowadays about the lack of specific textual authority possessed by the Charles Dickens Edition of the novels of Charles Dickens.

It does, however, supply one novelty: the running headlines were introduced into it as an attractive feature of that edition. They were very probably written by Dickens himself. It has been proved that this had been the case for Bleak House. Inevitably, to fit new paginations in later editions, the headlines have often been modified, subtracted from and/or added to. It is evident that these descriptive headlines contribute relatively little to an understanding of Hard Times, though they are a kind of running commentary on the story and the characters and express, as often as not ironically, the way in which the author looked at his work, after a dozen years. So, because, at least in their original form, they are part of the text of his novel as Dickens prepared it in its final version, they do deserve to be preserved in some manner. As it is impracticable to adopt the pagination of the cheap and cramped Charles Dickens Edition, the only efficient method for presenting the running headlines in a modern edition is to print them all together, with a brief allusion to the relevant episode whenever the headline is not self-explanatory.

HOUSEHOLD WORDS			ONE-VOLUME EDITION OF 1854	
No.	Date	Chapters		m, m <sup>a</sup> l
210	April 1	I–II–III	Book I	I_II_III
211	April 8	IV-V	THE LIFE	IV-V
212	April 15	VI		VI
213	April 22	VII–VIII		VII–VIII
214	April 29	IX-X	4 24	IX-X
215	May 6	XI–XII		XI–XII
216	May 13	XIII–XIV		XIII–XIV
217	May 20	XV-XVI	_	XV-XVI
218	May 27	XVII	Book II	I
219	June 3	XVIII–XIX		II–III
220	June 10	XX-XXI	_	IV-V
221	June 17	XXII	-	VI
222	June 24	XXIII	-	VII
223	July 1	XXIV		VIII
224	July 8	XXV-XXVI		IX-X
225	July 15	XXVII–XXVIII		XI–XII
226	July 22	XXIX-XXX	Book III	I–II
227	July 29	XXXI-XXXII	7 . Ten	III–IV
228	August 5	XXXIII-XXXIV		V–VI
229	August 12	XXXV-XXXVI- XXXVII		VII-VIII-IX

Book One - Chapter I: no headlines. Chapter II: ALWAYS IN TRAINING; MATTERS OF FACT. Chapter III: THE TOUCH OF NATURE (the children peeping at the Circus). Chapter IV: AN AUTOBIOGRAPHY (Bounderby holding forth to Mrs. Gradgrind); BOUNDERBY'S PENETRATION AND ADVICE. Chapter V: THE COKETOWN INSTITUTIONS. Chapter VI: THE PEGASUS'S ARMS; MR. BOUNDERBY IS INSTRUCTED IN TERMS OF ART (by the circus people); SLEARY'S COMPANY; BOTH SIDES OF THE BANNER (Sleary leaves Cecilia free to choose). Chapter VII: A LADY HOUSE-KEEPER; GENTILITY AND HUMILITY. Chapter VIII: COKETOWN LITERA-TURE (the library); UNMANAGEABLE THOUGHTS (Louisa's, they will wonder). Chapter XI: STATISTICS; SISSY'S STORY. Chapter X: STEPHEN BLACKPOOL; "BACK AGAIN!". Chapter XI: STEPHEN'S CROSS: THE ONLY WAY OUT. Chapter XII: THE OLD WOMAN ON HER PILGRIMAGE: GOING HOME. Chapter XIII: STEPHEN'S DREAM; LOOKING BEYOND THE GULF (Stephen's grateful speech to Rachael). Chapter XIV: BROAD HINTS (from Tom to Louisa, about marriage with Bounderby). Chapter XV: IMPOR-TANT FACTS (the statistics of marriage); LOUISA CONVEYS HER DECISION. Chapter XVI: APPROACHING THE FIRST DIFFICULTY; MR. BOUNDERBY'S MARRIAGE ORATION

Book Two - Chapter I: MRS. SPARSIT ON THE PEOPLE (expressing her views to Bitzer); BITZER TAKES A MORAL VIEW OF HIMSELF; A VISITOR AT THE BANK. Chapter II: RECRUITING; "LOO, MR. JAMES HARTHOUSE"; THE WHELP. Chapter III: THE WHELP UNDER A SPELL (Harthouse's). Chapter IV: A PROFESSIONAL LEADER (Slackbridge); STEPHEN CAST OUT. Chapter V: THE WIND RISES (Bounderby's ill temper); ALL A MUDDLE. Chapter VI: THE OLD WOMAN AGAIN; LOUISA AND RACHAEL; TOM THINKS OF SOME-THING; STEPHEN'S DEPARTURE. Chapter VII: MR. BOUNDERBY'S RETREAT (country-house); JAMES HARTHOUSE IN CONFIDENCE (with Louisa, about Tom); UNNATURAL CONDUCT (Tom's view of Louisa's to him). Chapter VIII: MR. BOUNDERBY'S BURST (first announcement of the robbery); WHO DID IT?; SO NATURAL TO SAY MISS GRADGRIND (Mrs. Sparsit's idiosyncrasy); TOM HAS NOTHING TO TELL (Louisa, about the robbery). Chapter IX: MRS. SPARSIT MORE SUPERIOR THAN EVER (in Bounderby's eyes); MRS. GRADGRIND'S SICK CHAMBER. Chapter X: MR. BOUNDERBY CAN WAIT (for arrest of culprits); COMING DOWN THE STAIRCASE. Chapter XI: MRS. SPAR-SIT'S JOURNEY; MRS. SPARSIT'S TRIUMPH. Chapter XII: GREAT FAILURE OF THE HOUSE OF GRADGRIND; SHIPWRECKED (Louisa insensible at her father's feet).

Book Three — Chapter I: A LESSON IN HUMILITY (learned by Mr. Gradgrind); MAY SISSY TRY? Chapter II: MR. HARTHOUSE IS WANTED; SISSY'S APPEAL. Chapter III: A CLASSICAL RUIN (Mrs. Sparsit after her journey); MR. GRADGRIND HITS IT (incriminates Louisa's education); MR. BOUN-

DERBY ON INCOMPATIBILITY. Chapter IV: SLACKBRIDGE IMPROVES AN OCCASION; RACHAEL ASSERTS STEPHEN'S INNOCENCE; ANXIOUS WAITING. Chapter V: MRS. SPARSIT TAKES A CAPTIVE; MR. BOUNDERBY'S GUTTER REPUDIATED. Chapter VI: THE OLD PIT; ALIVE!; STEPHEN'S DYING PRAYER. Chapter VII: THE GOOD FAIRY (Sissy, to the Gradgrinds); AMONG OLD FRIENDS (Sissy, at Sleary's); THE WHELP'S FAREWELL (rejects Louisa). Chapter VIII: A MERE QUESTION OF SELF-INTEREST (Bitzer's attitude); MR. SLEARY'S CANINE PHILOSOPHY. Chapter IX: BOUNDERBY'S JUDGMENT (ironically commented on by Mrs. Sparsit); PICTURES IN THE FIRE (Louisa's vision of the future).

#### Our Text

As shown above, the textual history of Hard Times, in spite of a few gaps, is richly documented. This has enabled the present editors to establish a text that, on its first publication, was praised by experts, and abundantly used by teachers and students. That text was improved for the second edition, which took advantage of our own findings, notes privately sent by several colleagues, and the labors of the Japanese scholar Mr. Takashi Terauchi. As we have explained in the introduction, the text of Hard Times published in our second edition met with criticism by Joel C. Brattin, who in particular pointed out that we did not entirely fulfill our claim that we had used the 1854 onevolume edition as our copy-text. With gratitude to Brattin for bringing to our attention some former deficiencies, we are this time printing a completely reset text which reproduces the 1854 edition, not exactly warts and all, but with scrupulous fidelity. The warts, that is, the very few downright mistakes in the 1854 edition, are corrected, and they are the basis of our Emendations list below. One unexpected consequence of so much textual work done on Dickens' novels is a feeling of admiration when we see how few misprints and other errors were left in the various editions published in those days; and yet compositors worked, not from typescripts or disks, but from pen-and-ink sheets covered with often hardly legible handwriting, and did that work under high pressure and in tremendous haste.

The two objectives we had in mind from the beginning remain unaltered. The first was to present a freshly edited text based on a comparative study of all the relevant versions of *Hard Times*. The second was to provide the reader with all the materials necessary for a study of the history of this text by means

of textual notes showing its evolution from manuscript to book.

The original manuscript and even the corrected proofs appear to treat the novel as still, as it were, in the workshop, and thus could not be considered as providing a suitable copy-text. Dickens left much of the punctuation to be inserted later, and gave himself every opportunity of changing his mind about his way of expressing ideas, creating images, and sometimes conducting his story. Even after publication in his periodical, he altered his work significantly. On the other hand, the amount of revision done by Dickens in preparation for the Charles Dickens Edition of his novels seems to have

been minimal, apart from introducing the running headlines, which are printed above, but cannot be used in a new edition that does not adhere to the Charles Dickens pagination. No revision was done for the other popular series that preceded the Charles Dickens Edition. Thus did, and does, the first edition of *Hard Times* in volume form, as published in 1854, appear as the only possible copy-text to be followed by us.

That text has been emended at a limited number of points, sometimes significantly, though our policy has been extremely prudent. Emendations have been introduced only when the 1854 text contained an obvious mistake, or when its departures from the *Household Words* version seemed to result from accident or unusual carelessness rather than purpose. Likewise, we have not thought it permissible to restore to the text readings from the manuscript that had been overlooked or misinterpreted by the early printer, because it seemed to us that Dickens' very careful work on his text at every stage amounted to an acceptance of such deviations from his original purpose: what he did not reject, he made his own. What he did not exclude after reading several sets of proofs, he sanctioned. Yet the relevant materials are, of course, given in the notes.

### The Textual Notes

The textual notes, of which there are nearly fifteen hundred, are placed together in a separate section. They are of uneven importance and interest. They would make dull reading, if perused consecutively. Such is not their purpose: they are here to be dipped into, in connection with a specific passage one happens to be studying or a specific problem of style or tone or theme one is interested in.

In compiling these textual notes, we have deliberately left aside a number of points about which Dickens' practice was erratic and inconsistent in his manuscript, so that he left himself to a large extent in the hands of his printers. These are, in addition to punctuation: capitalization, hyphenation, italicizing, and the choice of certain spellings (-ising/-izing and -or/-our). Showing variations on such points from edition to edition would have at least doubled the number of our notes without proving anything.

But the notes do provide information about every other aspect of the history, growth, development, and evolution of the text of *Hard Times*. Thus by consulting the notes the reader will realize, for instance, what the printer had to put up with from Dickens, and what Dickens put up with from the printer. Dickens' z looked like n, and his final -ly was a mere vertical bar, often so thin that it was almost invisible; his my was hardly any better; on the other hand, a chapter like chapter VII (Book III) could almost be described as a "bad" chapter, in the technical sense in which one speaks of a "bad" Shakespeare quarto: it was very inefficiently set in type and less efficiently corrected than most others. One will also find from the notes that Dickens' spelling was sometimes peculiar, sometimes even erroneous.

See S. Monod, "Dickens at Work on the Text of Hard Times," The Dickensian, No. 355 (May 1968): 86–99.

One will see what immense pains, worthy perhaps of a better cause, he took over the pronunciations of Sleary and Stephen Blackpool, without in either case achieving complete consistency.

But one will see most of all, we believe, that Dickens put into the writing and polishing of this text a remarkable amount of energy and conscientious

craftsmanship.

# Textual Notes

The abbreviations used in the textual notes are as follows:

MS = original manuscript

CP = corrected proofs (CP<sub>1</sub>, CP<sub>2</sub>, where there are two sets)

HW = text as published in Household Words

54 =first edition in volume form (1854)

CD = Charles Dickens Edition, slightly revised by author in 1867-68.

p.t. = present text

(?) doubtful word

corr. = corrected

canc. = cancelled

D. = Charles Dickens

Whenever a textual note refers to MS only, the word or spelling concerned was disregarded by the compositor and does not appear in CP. When 54 occurs at the end of a textual note, it implies that the 54 reading was preserved in CD. 54-CD is used only when a textual note is not given in chronological order, or when CD perpetuates an error or oddity of 54.

5 13\_15

MS: speaker's bristled hair, which on the skirts of his bald head formed a plantation corr. on CP to p.t.

61

there and then corr. on CP to then and there 6.16

MS only: acquaintances,

6.23

Canc. fragment of MS here reads: He seemed a powder-magazine of facts whose explosion would disperse their tender young imaginations into dust, atoms never to be gathered together any more; a galvanizing apparatus into the bargain.

6.24-25

that were added on CP

6.25

stowed corr. on CP to stormed as in MS 7.18

MS only: hovering CP to CD: moving

7.19

Here, and through Book I, the boy's name was printed on CP as *Bitner* and corr. to *Bitzer* as in MS (but D.'s z is peculiar)

7.38

MS: Gramnivorous.

8.9

After stepped forth: A bustling, pleasant little gentleman, he was. canc. on CP

10

he was; added on CP

8.10

Before most other: in added on CP

CP: in the fistic corr. to in fistic thus in HW to

8.15

a glutton. corr. on CP to an ugly customer.

8.18

nearly. corr. on CP to neatly. as in MS

8.20

MS: He was sure to make opponents when none were ready, by wire-drawing the simplest principle into a complicated absurdity, canc. on CP after call of time.

9.5

" here he complacently smiled again, " canc. on CP after then,

cheerfully. canc. on CP after gentleman

MS to HW: Mary Jupe 54: Cecilia Jupe 9.32

with three brisk little claps of his hands. canc. on CP after gentleman

9.33

with three confirmatory frowns. canc. on CP after Gradgrind

10 3

with a blithe sententiousness peculiar to him. canc. on CP after gentleman

rather canc. on CP before matter of fact

10.9 MS: McChoakumchild," (?) through whole

chapter; CP: M'Choakumchild," not corr. 10.18

a volume corr. on CP to volumes

10.23

MS to 54: stoney CD: stony

10.25 - 26

and all the names . . . mountains, added in 54 10.29

known corr. on CP to learnt

10.36

CP: the corr. to thy as in MS 10.37

Fang corr. on CP to Fancy as in MS 11.1

MS: homewards CP to CD: homeward 11.18 MS to HW: It had never known 54: No little

Gradgrind had ever known 11.19

each little Gradgrind added in 54

11.20 a not in MS (?) after first like

11.25

MS: gramnivorous

11.28

veritably corr. on CP to virtually as in MS

shadowed corr. on CP to shaded

12.7

came down corr. on CP to carried over as in MS 12.8

wings. added in 54

12.15

MS & CP: botanical HW: metallurgical 12.16

lists corr, on CP to bits as in MS

12.17

been added on CP

12.33

that corr. on CP to the as in MS after reached

12.39

MS: stone (after modern) not in CP or later 12.40

MS & CP: a patch over its eye and (before a money-box) not in HW

13.2

there corr. on CP to then as in MS

13.5 - 6

performing is in HW, but not in MS or on CP

13.13

Shakspearean Thus from MS to CD, though often emended in later editions: on 12 Sept., 1847, D. wrote to J. Forster: "... Shakespearian (put an e before the s; I like it much better) . . .

13.13

witticisms." corr. on CP to quips and retorts'

after in MS; either in CP, HW, and all later editions (MS reading restored as making better sense)

13.24

those vagabonds corr. on CP to these vagabonds 13.30

MS & CP: conchological HW: metallurgical 13.31

mineralogical corr. on CP to mathematical.

13.32

MS: equestrial 14.5

very canc. on CP before red 14.7

downcast canc. on CP before machine 14.20

MS & CP: fourteen or fifteen; HW: fifteen or sixteen: 14.42

(here and to end of chapter) Bound corr. on CP to Bounderby

15.1

And all corr, on CP to All

15.5

MS & CP: And, not HW: Not 15.11

lift added on CP

15.24

barked corr, on CP to talked as in MS

15.25

standing on end corr. on CP to standing up

15.25

constantly added on CP 16.7

body corr. on CP to baby as in MS

16.16

54: do'nt (an obvious mistake) corr. to don't 16.19

my added on CP, but was in MS

16.27

her added on CP

16.30

usually corr. on CP to always

16.43

ma'am, added on CP

17.10

plain, corr. on CP to plainly, as in MS

17.19 21.13 too, corr. on CP to also, there corr. on CP to they 17.26 21.14 salt corr. on CP to lofty as in MS MS & CP: useful HW to CD: workful 21.16 her corr. on CP to ever as in MS after regret about canc. on CP before eighteen 21.20 had corr. on CP to have before a great mind principal canc. on CP before door 21.20 17.30 to-day to corr. on CP to to say I as in MS MS & CP: four stunted HW: four short 17.43 21.23 it's corr. on CP to it can be MS & CP: and before the town-hall not 18.8 in HW and added on CP, but was in MS 21.30 or show . . . dearest, not in MS or CP, is in alloy so illegible on MS that printer left blank HW (HW: purchasable 54-CD: purchaseon CP; inserted on CP 18.10 21.40 position corr. on CP to perfection as in MS MS & CP: chorus HW: jangling 18.15 21.42 up canc. on CP after drawing all added on CP 18.23 22.5-6 or rather, is in HW, but not in MS or CP go to church, corr, on CP to religious by force 18.30 HW: religious by main force girl, corr. on CP to fire, as in MS 22.6 the corr. on CP to these father; canc. on CP (but was not in MS) after 22.13 practical MS & CP: confirming HW: outdoing 18.33 22.13 MS: the CP to CD: my MS: shewing (D.'s consistent spelling of this 18.35 word through MS) MS & CP: damned HW: cursed 22.16 -two corr. on CP to -four for a strong expression, added on CP; HW to 22.18 CD: for strong expressions, a subject to be particularly believed) corr. on CP 18.42 to particularly worthy of belief) an corr. on CP to any before idle 22.22 19.1 would, corr. on CP to could, as in MS MS & CP: practically and mathematically 22.22 formed, from HW: p.t. MS: on any occasion CP: on an occasion on 19.5 CP an canc. these corr. on CP to those 22.22-23 19.23 MS: produce CP: furnish it corr. on CP to such after when 22.27 , gentlemen added on CP after for it 23.1-2 19.31 wouldn't corr. on CP to would not 20.1 can believe, corr. on CP to are to be told . . . of general corr. on CP to genial as in MS 20.4 day, 23.3 - 4young corr. on CP to younger as in MS MS: was set corr. on CP to was utterly set but 20.9 HW has: had been . . . deliberately set MS to 54: it's CD: its 23.4 - 520.14 That there was . . . in convulsions? added on CP MS to 54: an't CD: ain't 23.6 20.19 MS: in the ratio of dreary fact, so the craving sulkily is in HW, but not in MS or CP grew, as they worked long and monotonously 20.29 corr. on CP to p.t. (CP: monotonous corr. to an ugly savage. corr. on CP to a savage. monotonously) 20.30 23.7 MS: chimnies, (spelling consistently used by D., and mental entertainment corr. on CP to relief through MS) 23.7-10 20.31 some relaxation . . . of music added on CP (but sluggishly canc. on CP after themselves 21.5 recognised appears only in HW) 23.10 the pavement, corr. on CP to p.t. even added on CP

23.13

inevitably in HW, but not in MS or CP 23.28

Name again printed as Bitner, and corr. on CP to Bitzer, as in MS

24.1 should corr, on CP to would

24.36

MS & CP: a positively kind one, HW: p.t. 24.36-37

MS: if he had but made a round mistake in the arithmetic CP: if he had not made a round mistake in his arithmetic corr. to if he had only made a good round mistake in the arithmetic HW: p.t.

24.37

some time corr. on CP to years

24.41

MS: At twilight, she stopped at the door of a mean ricketty public-house, CP: She stopped at the door of a mean hut, at twilight like a public-house, corr. to p.t.

25.6

eh!' added on CP, but was in MS

25.18

a stand corr, on CP to the wall as in MS

25.25

there canc. on CP after stopped

25.29

an't corr. on CP to is not

So they corr. on CP to They

visible corr. on CP to manifest

or advising her where to seek him. canc. on CP after surprise

26.18

black corr. on CP to dark 26.22

-fitting added on CP

26.24

and added on CP before looked

26.24-25

Centaur compound corr. on CP to Centaur, compounded

26.26

tell corr. on CP to have told

MS: approach to not on CP before precision

26.28

after vaulting act MS: to the ground and lofty CP: to the ground and off corr. to to the ground and lofty not in HW

26.34

MS: may be usually CP: may generally be corr. to p.t.

looking round the room and shaking his head. corr. on CP to p.t.

27.8-9

after surveying . . . to foot, added on CP

about added on CP

and perhaps you have canc. on CP before not

"Miss'd corr. on CP to "Missed

in his loose corr, on CP to loose in his as in MS

hustling," corr. on CP to tumbling," as in MS

MS: Mr. not in CP before Bounderby

27.37

you'd corr. on CP to you've

27.38 little." corr. on CP to bit."

28.2

MS: Kidder, changed to Kidderminster,

nothing abashed. is in HW, but not in MS or CP 28.5

54: eying corr. to eyeing

28.15

MS: he's CP: he is

28.17

'All I mean," corr. on CP to "Ay! I mean," as

in MS 28.23

"Because his corr. on CP to "His

after Childers MS & CP: "That's about the size of it. not in HW

28.27

gentlemen like corr. on CP to gentleman likes

28.37 at all added on CP

29.4

a added on CP, but is in MS before vagabond 29.4

now, canc. on CP after is

29.6

"I don't care corr. on CP to p.t.

29.7 - 8

facing about. added on CP

29.14-15

chuckling, corr. on CP to laughing 29.19

again, added on CP

29.20

again canc. on CP after Gradgrind

29.23

MS: belcher CP: dark (?) canc. before handker-

29.30

common corr. on CP to general

CP: years corr. to year 29.39-40

After seven year old. MS & CP (but not HW) have: Did the canvass, more or less every day of the year [CP: of my life] till I was out of my time," said Childers. Seeing Mr. Gradgrind at a loss, he explained very clearly by a circular motion of his hand that doing the canvass was synonymous with riding round the ring. "Oh, you mean that. Between of his hand and that doing the canvass CP has in

addition: and [ by the added on CP] rapid interjections "Hi' hi! hi!" as stimulants to a suppositious [corr. on CP to supposititious] horse after seven years. MS & CP (but not HW) have: If she had been apprenticed, she would have been doing the garlands in an independent way by this time. 30.11 thought corr. on CP to sought as in MS 30.15 MS: stationery 30.16 was always added to fill blank left on CP (thus in MS, but difficult to read) 30.19 now," canc. on CP after service 30.21 Indeed it would be!" canc. on CP after welltimed. 30.33 "No!" canc. on CP after view. nex, corr. on CP to apex, as in MS 31.4 and corr. on CP to twirl 31.8 showing added on CP 31.12 strength corr. on CP to literature 31.23 who was . . . and added on CP 31.29 CD omits it after inside 31.30 MS to HW: intenthionth 54: intenthion been, added on CP 31.38 MS: voice CP: voithe 31.41 Thery? corr. on CP to Therry? as in MS I not in MS or CP, but is in HW before thank 32.22 I tell you what, canc. on CP after "Now. Bounderby, corr. on CP to he, MS & CP: cried HW: muttered speak corr. on CP to thpeak d— d corr. on CP to damned as in MS 33.1 MS: "That'th corr. on CP to "Thatth HW: "Thath 33.1 MS to 54: Thtick CD: Thick probably by mistake

33.5

MS & CP: parties HW: persons

MS: prentithd, CP: prentithet, corr. to prentitht

33.17 prethenth, corr. on CP to prethent, thither corr. on CP to thithter 33.20 MS to 54: a CD: an before oath 33.21 no added on CP, but is in MS 33.23 much corr. on CP to muth HW: muth 54: much 34.24 MS: I've CP: I have 34.26 54: remarked. corr. to remarked: (as required by sense) 34.5 MS to 54: prethious CD: prethiouth 34.6 house, corr. on CP to houthe. 34.15 small corr, on CP to male as in MS 34.17 observing corr. on CP to during as in MS MS & CP: hands HW: arms before wide 34.34 now, canc. on CP after Sissy 34.36 fortune, corr. on CP to fortun, as in MS 34.37 foakth corr. on CP to folkth as in MS 34.37 know corr. on CP to trouble 34.38 convenienth corr, on CP to convenienth as in 35.1 MS to HW: the 54: his before loose 35.4 MS & CP: she'll HW: the'll 35.8 riding-master's corr. on CP to riding-master after eye MS: (supposed in the profession to be the fixed one) CP: (supposed to be the fixed one) canc. 35.17 Be obedient . . . and forget uth. Thtick to . . . engagement. The two sentences transposed on CP and turned into clauses in one sentence 35.20 MS to HW: mutht 54-CD: must (mutht adopted here as more coherent) 35.22-23 54: alwath corr. to alwayth 35.23 wortht. corr. on CP to wurtht. 35.23 admit; corr. on CP to know: 35.29 MS for this chapter contains at the back of two of its pages canceled fragments. Page 16 (1st sentence of chapter): The name of the public house was The first and Last, implying that

Page 18: "This is a very obtrusive boy," said Mr. Gradgrind, turning and frowning on the offender [the offender deleted] "Oh, indeed!
... Raly!" "We'd have had a young gentle man provided for you, if we'd known you were coming," retorted Mr. Kidder. "It's a pity you don't have a bespeak, since you're so particular. I never heard of our pulling you in myself. Perhaps you'd like an order for a saving? 36.2 still added on CP 36.6 friends, corr. on CP to minds, as in MS it must be confessed canc. on CP after which out of bed added on CP to fill blank (MS difficult to read) very canc. on CP after two, but is not in MS surviving canc. on CP after only MS & CP (not corr.): as a companion. HW: at a salary. 36.27 elder corr. on CP to elderly as in MS National corr. on CP to Royal 37.19 MS & CP: and HW: or after flourish trick corr. on CP to bribe as in MS 37.27 an immense sum corr. on CP to immense sums it showers, corr. on CP to Thomas, as in MS 54: would'nt corr. to wouldn't "Oh! corr. on CP to "O! before Of course but O! not in HW 38 1 if you wish it added on CP MS to 54: I am CD: I'm 38.38 no doubt canc. on CP after ma'am, 38.40-41 with a dignity serenely mournful, added on CP and - canc. on CP after London, dignity, corr. on CP to resignation, 39.11 own canc. on CP before instructive 39.13 very canc. on CP before general 39.14 are corr. on CP to may be 39.16 you must confess that added on CP 39.17-18 know you added on CP

39.23 MS & CP: virtues. HW: merits. 54: position. 39.28 that," corr. on CP to the rest of it," 39.30 stately resignation corr. on CP to kind of social widowhood 39.42 the canc, on CP before mistress 40.5 came corr. on CP to come 40.6 must corr, on CP to shall before do 40.6 what's corr, on CP to what is 40.6 you shall added on CP before not 40.8 should canc, on CP before hope before conciliatory MS: low not in CP 40.26 ignorant," canc. on CP after very after curtseying MS & CP: with a trembling lip. not in HW 40.27 After educated MS: in a knowledge of Facts; canc, on CP 40.30 You can read. canc. on CP after formed. 40.39 the - canc. on CP after They were 40.41 MS to HW: grief 54: sorrow glanced corr. on CP to looked 40.43 said corr. on CP to asked 40.44 to your father, added on CP MS to HW: sobbed out. 54-CD: sobbed out; "and about -- " 41.3 MS to HW: "There!" 54: "Hush!" that is enough. not in MS, but is in CP remained there, corr. on CP to meditated in the gloom of that retreat, MS to HW: morning, 54-CD: evening. (an obviadopted mistake, so morning. here) 41.16 morning, corr. on CP to day, 41.19-21 the M'Choakumchild mystery. corr. on CP to the mechanical . . . and affections.

for ever, corr. on CP to somehow,

against time towards the infinite world, added

41.27

on CP

41.28 and more. added on CP 41.29-30 MS & CP: incessantly tugged and scratched at one another by way of agreeing on what should be done HW: p.t. 41.34-35 (especially inconceivable), added on CP 42.3 before droll MS & CP: amusing or even not in HW 42.4 concealed corr. on CP to made the shallowest pretences of concealing 42.5-6 tried to smuggle and inveigle them. corr. on CP to was the duty of these babies to be smuggled and inveigled 42.6 at end of MS: and all the babies agreed in wondering on their own accounts. Therefore it is perhaps not absolutely wonderful if their wondering faculty sometimes went into dangerous directions and got itself imposed upon. canc. on CP 42.7 Whole ¶ added on CP 42.15 MS addition on CP after women reads: Facts and figures were not always all sufficient for them as they would have been for good machines. not in HW 42.17 about before children not in MS addition to CP or in HW, but is in 54 & CD 43.1 and corr. on CP to I am before more and corr. on CP to I before get 43.1 and added on CP after as one. if it comes to that," canc. on CP at end of speech 43.4 after at first. I should be a fool indeed, as well as a brute, to hurt the person I love. canc. on CP 43.5-6 MS & CP: said Tom, pausing to find HW: Tom had paused to find 43.7 MS & CP: seeming HW: seemed 43,14-15 sit wondering here, and added on CP

43.18

43.21

43.22

ter

sights or

have I. corr. on CP to do I.

besides. corr. on CP to too, which you're not.

At least I know you do. canc. on CP after does. kind good corr. on CP to dear 43.37 MS: spitefully, on CP clenching his fist added, but HW has p.t. 43.44 was corr. on CP to have been 44.3 54: "Oh;" corr. to "Oh!" 44.17 down, corr. on CP to about, 44.20 turned corr. on CP to twined as in MS 44.26 "That must be another corr. on CP to "Another 44.26 should think, corr. on CP to suppose, 44.27 as if canc. on CP before it were not 44.31 & 33 this corr. on CP to one thing 44.34 Yes." added on CP, but is in MS 44.37-38 take your influence with me, corr. on CP to p.t. 44.38 altogether. added on CP 45.2 anything corr. on CP to everything 45.2 MS: a CP: a corr. to the HW: a 45.3 particular, corr. on CP to particularly, as in MS 45.5 too!" corr. on CP to again!" 45.6 returned his sister, added on CP 45.7 sometimes." canc. on CP after wonder 45.11 it's corr. on CP to it is 45.14 in wondering, corr. on CP to to wonder, 45.22 after all, added on CP 45.26 ever in HW, though not in MS or CP 45.31 and calcination, added on CP, but is in MS 45.32 would corr. on CP to could as in MS 45.32 an corr. on CP to a poor 45.33 have never corr. on CP to never see any amusing said corr. on CP to whimpered 45.34 final corr. on CP to strongest 45.38 Mr. not in MS & CP, but is in HW 46.8 before lived MS to HW: and she 54: she most disadvantages corr. on CP to it before bet-46.19 powers) corr. on CP to process) as in MS

46.22	51.7
46.22 instruction corr. on CP to induction as in MS	51.7 54: faltering way. corr. to faltering way, (as
46.31	required by sense)
not corr. on CP to no as in MS before wiser	51.15
46.41	MS to 54: demonstrated CD: remonstrated (an
the corr. on CP to these before two	obvious mistake)
47.8	51.17
MS & CP: Miss," HW: Miss Louisa," 47.15	unaccountably canc. on CP after seem.
any added on CP	MS & CP: Facts and figures. HW: Fact.
47.31	51.20
54: could'nt corr. to couldn't 47.39	deducing corr. on CP to becoming as in MS 51.31
there is corr. on CP to there are (MS has no verb here)	freezy corr. on CP to wintry as in MS (?) 51.34
48.2	to added on CP, but is in MS
the added on CP, but is in MS	51.38
48.2	MS seems to have hitting (?), not killing here.
stuttering tables corr. on CP to stutterings	52.9
48.3	generally corr. on CP to generically as in MS 52.37
"Statistical tables," corr. on CP to "Statistics," 48.5	MS to 54: odd CD: old (probably by mistake)
tables canc. on CP before of accidents	53.14
48.5	head corr. on CP to hood as in MS
MS: seas. CP: sea.	53.27
48.6	before going MS & CP: in not in HW
persons added on CP; MS has people (?)	53.31
48.9	MS & CP: upon HW: on after lightly
faintly corr. on CP to fairly as in MS 48.10	MS: truth to CP: truth to corr. to truth fra'
MS: errors; CP: error;	thus in HW 54 & CD: truth fro'
48.12	53.43
relatives corr. on CP to relations as in MS	after not MS & CP: lad not in HW
48.26	53.45
after her head MS & CP: at the same time; not	MS to HW: make 54: mak
in HW	54.1
48.29	MS: years corr. to year [?] CP: years, corr. to
?" in HW & 54 !" in CD 48.29	year: 54.7
after my good MS & CP: ,Miss Louisa. not in	MS to HW: all." 54: aw."
HW good in a cripina bound not in	54.8
49.4 & 5	MS & CP: muddle, lad? Eh?" Eh? canc. on CP
MS & CP: do it HW: laugh	,lad not in HW
49.6	54.10
54: did'nt corr. to didn't	MS: neck-kerchief 54.13
MS to 54: her CD: a (probably by mistake)	MS & CP: always HW: awlus
49.32	54.18
from performing, in HW, though not in MS or	pump corr. on CP to pomp as in MS
CP	54.28
49.37	after heart. MS: It may be one of the difficulties
for corr. on CP to on after compassion	of casting up and ticking off human figures
MS & CP: God HW: Heaven	by the hundred thousand that they have their individual varieties of affection and passions
49.42	which are of so perverse a nature that they
before Louisa MS & CP: She turned away her	will not come under any rule into the account.
head. not in HW	whole sentence canc. on CP
50.17	54.29
needn't corr. on CP to have no occasion to	MS & CP: eyes, HW: view,
50.31	54.29–30
CP: arm corr. to arms	looking corr. on CP to glancing up 54.33
50.39	MS: Tytanic
at corr. on CP to by after sitting 51.2	54.44
to added on CP after trust	MS: unaquainted

55.5 57.28 MS & CP: stumbled upon HW: stumbled point corr. on CP to feint as in MS 57.30 55.10 MS: mouth full after preserve MS to HW: the 54: her 57.39 55.24 nought corr. on CP2 to nowt after and MS & CP: then not in HW 55.26 HW: hear, all other texts: year, MS & CP: again?" HW: agen?" 55.27 come," corr. on CP2 to coom," MS & CP: again. HW: agen. 58.5 55.27 MS to HW: a before Eas'r not in 54 MS & CP: again HW: agen before ever and 58.6 yoong corr. on CP to young her corr. on CP to one before hand 58.6 55.35-36 MS to HW: hersen' 54: herseln MS & CP: away HW: awa' 58.9 55.40 MS: of before this not on CP, MS: over CP: in HW: into 58.9 56.1 HW only: found other companions, before took after burst MS to HW: out not in 54 58.13 - 14Whole parenthesis added on CP, as in MS pieces corr. on CP to piece as in MS 58.16 56.11 MS to CP2: t'other HW: t'oother. 54 t'other. troop (as in MS) added on CP to fill blank left 58.17-18 by printer CP1: without sense corr. to without a sense 56.12 58.18 before dignity MS to HW: solemn not in 54 MS to HW: hersen' 54: herseln 56.13 58.18 MS to HW: Four hundred and more before MS: lyin CP1: lying Hands 54: p.t. 58.19 56.13 MS: time!" CP1: times!" corr. to time!" MS to HW: two hundred and fifty before horse 58.22 54: p.t. MS to CP2: worsen. HW: worse. 54: worsen. 56.15 58.23 MS: can CP1: can corr. to shall CP2: shall HW: MS to HW: hersen' 54; herseln can 58.25 56.21 when it was raining Heavens hard. corr. on CP2 then, canc. on CP after objects, to ere ever I'd go home. 58.25 to added on CP before govern MS to HW: mysen' 54: myseln 56.24 58.27 CP<sub>1</sub>: and work corr. to and the work 56.31 MS: yoong." corr. on CP, to young." 58.33 bands corr. on CP to Hands as in MS MS to CP2: gotten some decent HW: gotten decent MS to HW: the before cold not in 54 58.35 56.34 on corr. on CP to upon MS: Eating nothing . . . along, he turned . . . 58.35 quarter corr. on CP1 to p.t. (CP1 has taking MS to HW: harston! 54: har-stone! instead of eating) 58.35 56.36 is!" corr. on CP to IS!" with corr. on CP to up two as in MS 59.13 MS to HW: mysen'; 54: myseln; MS: brazen CP1: an illegible word corr. to bra-MS: nighb't." CP<sub>1</sub>: word omitted, nighb't.' added; corr. on CP<sub>2</sub> to nighbut." HW: nighbort." 57.3-4 bout." 54: nightbut. whom he just knew by sight), added on CP, 57.7 and corr. on CP to but MS & CP<sub>1</sub>: come corr. on CP<sub>2</sub> to coom 57.18 59.30 often corr. on CP to of 'em as in MS MS to CP2: ridded HW to CD: ridden 57.22 59.30 MS-CP<sub>1</sub>: come CP<sub>2</sub>: come corr. to coom MS to HW: connot 54: cannot 57.22

this ten last year, corr. on CP to so long,

MS: nought corr. on CP2 to nowt

before comforting MS to HW: the not in 54 MS-CP & 54-CD: you know;" HW only: you understand;" 59.32 MS: Happly, 61.33 a before deep omitted in CD (possibly by mis-59.37 take), but is in all other texts MS-CP1-CP2: folks HW: fok smiling corr. on CP to swelling as in MS fan corr. on CP to faw as in MS 62.16 quiet corr. on CP to quick as in MS MS: jisted CP<sub>1</sub>: fested corr. on CP<sub>2</sub> to bonded 62.24 & 27 missis," corr. on CP to missus," 62.28-29 MS to 54: worse CD: worst (probably by mistake) and omitted in HW only before hearty?" 59.39 MS to HW: fra' 54: fro' 62.29 MS: straitened MS to HW: have 54: has 63.4 MS: I am CP: I'm after rooms MS to HW: of 54: o' 63.7 HW only: eyes above a bit is in MS CP & 54-CD. but not in 63.9 MS-CP<sub>1</sub>-CP<sub>2</sub>: missis." HW: missus." HW 59.42 63.21 MS to CP,: folk HW: fok HW: eyes were all other texts: eye was 60.3 63.22 HW: they all other texts: it after wrongs HW only: than is suffered by hundreds an' hundreds of us - by women fur more MS: differences of taste, CP1: difference of taste, than men-they can be set free. 60.3 on CP, taste, corr. to tastes, MS & CP: ridded HW: ridden 63.32 60.3 MS: awmust HW: wife o' mine, all other texts: woman, 63.32 60.10 MS: nobboddy MS & CP: t'other HW: t'oother 63.32 60.14 missis." corr. on CP2 to missus." MS: chilt 63.38 60.18 MS: Aye, aye! CP: Ay, ay! Hem! omitted in HW only 63.40 - 41MS: here?" corr. on CP1 to to the factory?" CP2: 60.20-21 MS & CP: kept HW: kep' to the Factory?" 60.22 64.4 MS to CP2: year HW: hear 54: year MS: bye-road CP1: by-road corr. on CP2 to byeroad thus in HW; 54-CD: by-road 60.24 supposed omitted in HW only 64.15 MS: didn't corr. on CP1 to did not 60.24 MS & CP1: eever corr. on CP2 to ever 64.17 60.26 it seemed as if added on CP1 MS & CP: folk HW: fok 64.27 Palaces corr. on CP, to Palace as in MS 60.26 64.33-34 HW only: (agen, I say, women fur of ener than (after dispelled) MS: the four high walls, seen men) before to battle from the street, a black mass-indistinctly 60.27 blotting the black rainy night corr. on CP, to understood, added on CP the factories, black masses, looming heavy . . . 60.39 very added on CP (end like p.t.); black masses canc. on CP, 61.4 now in MS to 54; omitted in CD MS: awtogether, CP: at together, corr. to aw'together, HW: a'toogether, 65.14 61.16 MS to HW: way, 54: day, MS & CP: aw HW: a' MS: And filled CP1: And so filled corr. to And 61.17 filled corr. on CP2 to Filled MS: I tell CP, to CD: I'll tell 65.32 61.22 he corr. on CP to Stephen MS: a before great

70.32

65.38 still corr. on CP to while as in MS neatly corr. on CP to newly as in MS to have not in MS or CP, but is in HW bowing corr. on CP to drooping 66.38 MS: know'st (?) CP: knowest passionate corr. on CP to compassionate as in MS 67.18 MS & CP: hads't HW: hadst word corr. on CP to mood as in MS 67.29 MS: happly 67.30 MS to 54: again fell CD: fell again 67.44 MS to HW: controlled 54: controlled 68.6 MS: new CP: more 68.17-18 company corr. on CP to witnesses would corr. on CP to could as in MS (?) bound corr. on CP to doomed as in MS Seeing corr. on CP to Saving as in MS at end of -the bottle with the cautionary word Poison. canc. on CP 69.10 he added on CP after and 69.11 that canc. on CP after sure 69.12 she corr. on CP to the woman in the bed 69.12 in bed. canc. on CP after sat up 69.20 might be or canc. on CP after that he 69.35 take. corr. on CP to choose. was corr. on CP to would be 70.1 burst corr. on CP to broke wakkin' corr. on CP to wakin' dreadful corr. on CP to dreadfo' 70.7 mark corr. on CP to marks 70.20 afeerd;' corr. on CP to fearfo';' before Thou MS: "Rachael! not on CP 70.32 MS & CP: wishfu' HW: wishfo'

fearfu' corr. on CP to fearfo' as in MS (?) 70.33 after cleared awa': The following fragment is in MS, and was not canc. on CP, yet did not appear in HW. Text given here as in MS, with CP corrections shown where they occur: "Thou'st spokken [corr. to spoken] o' thy little sisther. There agen! Wi' her child arm tore off afore thy face!" She turned her head aside, and put her hand up [up canc.] to her eyes. "Where dost thou ever hear or read o' us - the like o' us - as being otherwise than onreasonable and cause o' trouble? Yet think o' that. Government gentlemen comes down and mak's report. Fend [CP: Plad (?) corr. to Fend off the dangerous machinery, box it off, save life and limb, [CP: ; corr. to,] don't rend and tear human creeturs to bits in a Chris'en country! What follers? Owners sets up their throats, cries out, 'Onreasonable! Inconvenient! Troublesome!' Gets to Secretaries o' States wi' deputations, and nothing's done. When do we get there wi' our deputations, God help us! We are too much int'rested and nat'rally too far wrong t' have a right judgment. Happly [CP: Haply] we are: but what are they then? I' th' name o' th' muddle in which we are born and live and die, what are they then?" "Let such things be, Stephen. They only lead to hurt. Let them be!" "I will, since thou tell'st me so. I will. I pass my promise." After nothing's done. D. inserted on CP a footnote: See Household Words vol. IX page 224, article entitled GROUND IN THE MILL. Note not published in HW, of course, the relevant passage having been canc. 70.38 cam' corr. on CP to coom after "I and before home wi'out 70.38 mad at corr. on CP to mad wi' 70.40 Poison - added on CP 70.42 thought, corr. on CP to thowt, MS to HW: mysen', 54: myseln, 71.4 MS: all corr. on CP to a' HW: a' 54: aw MS to HW: long tail-coat 54: long-tailed coat in corr. on CP to of after inmate 71.39 before the same MS: Meanwhiles not on CP the added on CP before school, but is in MS Your natural capacity is not a bad one. canc. on CP before I can 72.41 sciences corr. on CP to science 73.14 through corr. on CP to into

LATOR	LITOILS
73.38	78.28
"It is necessary that I should corr. on CP to "I must	," he returned, " canc. on CP after Louisa 78.30
74.1	head, corr. on CP to hand, as in MS
a corr. on CP to her	79.4
74.32 You know," corr. on CP to sister of mine,"	MS: The one question CP: The question 79.15
75.4 if canc. on CP before glad; not in MS	at all, canc. on CP after "None 79.21
75.7 that corr. on CP to the before fiery	MS: appeared to me too remote to be recognised. CP: appeared to me to be too remote to be
75.8 one of the few I have heard of who is not at once	recognised. to be recognised canc. on CP 79.22
a Croesus and a Victim canc. on CP after of all,	MS & CP: not HW: never 79.29
75.26	but most emphatically too, after manner, is in
before window MS to HW: The 54: A 75.28	MS & CP, but not in HW
MS: chimnies CP: chimney corr. to chimneys 75.30	before aspirations MS: stray CP: easy canc.
for giving corr. on CP to to give 76.2	asserted corr. on CP to assented as in MS 79.38
very canc. on CP before glad 76.8	after pursued MS & CP: stedfastly [CP: stead- fastly corr. to stedfastly] regarding him with
this corr. on CP to which 76.10	her peculiar smile HW: p.t. 79.40
before smile MS & CP: an embarrassed HW: a	narrow corr. on CP to innocent as in MS 80.3
76.11	him, and, detaining corr. on CP to him. Detain-
after moment MS & CP: quite not in HW 76.20	80.5
reasonable, canc. on CP before perfectly 76.22	very added on CP 80.20
inform you corr. on CP to let you know 76.22	"Good gracious me!" corr. on CP to "Oh!" 80.25-26
MS: that on CP in short, that added; HW: that - that 54: p.t.	sure! corr. on CP to sure I do! 80.27
76.34	whatever you do, canc. on CP after shoulder, 80.28
can't corr. on CP to cannot 77.5	whispered corr. on CP to whimpered as in MS 81.1
false canc. on CP before ground 77.14	that canc. on CP after subjects 81.3-4
proved canc. on CP before existence 77.16	quickly corr. on CP to suddenly
nineteen corr. on CP to twenty	81.13 MS: Scadgers's, (?)
those corr. on CP to these	81.21 very added on CP
78.4	81.22
after returned, MS & CP: with much expression, not in HW	that corr. on CP to the fainting 81.32
78.11 a corr. on CP to one	again, canc. on CP after returned 81.36
78.12 pent-up added on CP	lawn, corr. on CP to cambric. 81.37
78.13 confidence corr. on CP to confidences	Cyclops (?) corr. on CP to eyebrows as in MS 82.18
78.17 algebra itself corr. on CP to even algebra	great added on CP
78.18	82.30 you do." added on CP
after leap. MS to HW: He did not see it; not in 54	83.6 MS to 54: should CD: shall
78.21	MS. Condenie (II) after Issiak
lie corr. on CP to are drowned 78.27	MS: Gradgrind[1] after Josiah 84.35
suddenly. corr. on CP to quickly.	it; corr. on CP to my feeling independent;

But, whether excused or not, canc. on CP before I do feel 85.9 the corr. on CP to her before journey. 85.15 a little added on CP 85.26 smoky corr. on CP to sulky as in MS 85.30 cross sheets of corr. on CP to sheets of cross (order not clear on MS) 86.15 gloomy canc. on CP before threat. 86.19. dismal corr. on CP to awful 86.31 suffocating corr. on CP to stifling 86.31 warm corr. on CP to hot 86.34 blast corr. on CP to breath 86.40 MS & CP: trees; HW: woods: 87.1 MS: whir corr. on CP to whirr 87.6 mill-walls, corr. on CP to mills, with corr, on CP to at 87.10 91.30 slip (?) corr. on CP to dip as in MS quickening destructive scents, and canc. on CP after without respects, corr. on CP to particulars, 87.30 strictlyadded on CP 87.36 91.45 after upon her, MS & CP: it is possible that not in HW 87.37

as canc. on CP after herself

It is certain that the corr. on CP to The before townspeople

88.4

lay corr. on CP to laid

88.10-11

She corr. on CP to Lastly, she

88.11

small corr. on CP to little

88.17

54: deaf-serving woman corr. to deaf servingwoman (as required by sense)

town canc. on CP before news

89.11

MS to 54: originally CD: signally

89.13

discussions, corr. on CP to dissensions, as in MS

89.13-14

MS & CP: I only know that if the people will not be conquered by smooth means, they must be conquered by rough. Conquered they must

be, and it's high time it was done, once for all." [the corr on CP to these] HW: p.t. 89.15

Bitner corr. on CP to Bitzer as in MS (and thus through present chapter)

89.32

services corr. on CP to service

89.34

MS: fully certain CP: pretty certain HW: safe

90.2

confessed corr. on CP to admitted 90.5

must corr, on CP to would

90.7-9

MS & CP: but to err is human, and this was his solitary error. HW: p.t. (it having been . . . but the whole.)

90.21

solemn canc. on CP before state.

90.30

Italics added to should on CP

90.34 after Sparsit MS & CP: firmly, not in HW

couldn't corr. on CP to wouldn't as in MS

MS & CP: Hands HW: people

91.27 MS & CP: the Hands HW: they after can't

always added on CP

91.39

wrong corr. on CP to money as in MS

91.44

after families, MS & CP: and concerning their wives being wanted in their homes, and schools being attended by their children," not in HW

Italics added to I on CP

obstinately ignorant, corr. on CP to perverse,

and shawl canc. on CP after bonnet

92.7

a canc. on CP before muffin; not in MS

possibly in HW; not in MS or CP

93.20

Exceeding corr. on CP to Exceedingly as in MS

93.22-23 in her uncompromising way. not in MS or CP,

but is in HW 93.29-30

54 runs on "Powler family," after "A Powler." instead of opening new line. This is unjustified, and there is only one other case in the novel. New line restored. 93.31

exhausted corr. on CP to fatigued 93.42

CP: "True," (not corr.) HW: "Assuredly," 93.42-94.1

for reminding me. not in MS or CP, but is in HW

98 74 94.2 MS: can tell of (?) me CP: can tell it extraordinary corr. on CP to extraordinarily HW: does. 98.25 to escape being bored out of my life at the hotel, now added on CP canc. on CP after town 98.26 in a proper manner, added on CP at the hotel, added on CP 98.26 94.25 now canc. on CP after I may always added on CP 98.41 94.25 so added on CP after she was necessarily corr. on CP to officially 98 43 94.35 sensitive corr. on CP to sensitively of the same. canc. on CP after aid 95.11 before locked up, MS to HW: suppressed and 54: chit" corr. to chit," and period added after not in 54 Mrs 99 11 95.18 Childless corr. on CP to Cheerless as in MS fatigued, corr. on CP to exhausted. 99 11 95.24 wastefully corr. on CP to boastfully as in MS shopkeepers and passengers. corr. on CP to 99.12 even canc. on CP after unrelieved 95.32-33 99.18-19 54 runs on "It's ridiculous after said Mrs. Sparis on the right side and canc. on CP before has sit. New line restored, as in 92.25-26. joined 99.24 MS to HW: murdering 54: cutting the throats Would do no discredit to Parliament if she could of get there. canc. on CP after otherwise. 96.11 MS to HW: readily, 54: hopefully. in the way of Facts or Figures, canc. on CP after 96.12 anything equally added on CP 99.31 96.13 sir, canc. on CP after myself, of knowledge canc. on CP after height 99.32 96.21 before despise MS to HW: I not in 54 not added on CP, but is in MS 99.32 96.32 altogether, canc. on CP after despise 'em always canc. on CP after which has 100.2 the corr. on CP to your MS: of a still better CP-CD: of still better 100.3 97.1 he corr. on CP to she MS: line (?) CP: train 100.5 97.9 her added on CP, but is in MS before being him corr. on CP to it after put MS & HW: obviously so very ill CP & 54-CD: desolate, corr. on CP to disconsolate, obviously very ill severely corr. on CP to obstinately to you. added on CP 97.28 100.9 MS to 54: if you'll CD: if you will been very much bored, corr, on CP to found it all to be very worthless, you will or no, corr. on CP to you will or not, 100.10 been, canc, on CP after they have Well! added on CP, but is not in HW or MS 100.15 after smoke after result of MS & CP: all not in HW 97.33 100.19-20 sir. canc. on CP after to us MS & CP: a capital motto, Che sara, sara. HW: 98.6 a capital Italian motto: 54: a charming Italultimate added on CP ian motto. 98.12 100.25-26 "You may corr. on CP to "Why, you MS: "The side that states everything in units, tens, hundreds, and thousands, and can prove MS: dirty CP: duty (?) corr. to the dirty HW: anything by that means, corr. on CP to in a p.t. line of figures HW: p.t. 98.24 100.36 raised corr. on CP to lifted MS to HW: to 54: till

TEXTUAL NOTES 257				
100.38-39	104.31			
and its vicinity. added on CP	with contemptuous patronage, added on CP			
100.39	104.33			
accordingly canc. on CP before made; 101.7	HW only: The life does just as well for her, as MS, CP, 54: p.t.			
taken corr. on CP to eaten as in MS 101.10	104.37 "Aye, aye? added on CP; HW: "Ay, ay?			
again not in MS or CP, but is in HW 101.19	104.37 MS & CP: within herself," HW: of her own,"			
Mr. not in MS or CP, but is in HW 101.22	an corr. on CP to any			
taken corr. on CP to carried	105.17 Mr. in HW, but not in MS or CP			
But so corr. on CP to So	105.19 MS & CP: "Oh! HW: "What!			
whelp added on CP	105.22 rather added on CP			
Mr. not in MS or CP, but is in HW	105.23			
102.14 from his birth, canc. on CP after restraint	"What do you say?" canc. on CP after finger., but is not in MS			
102.17 consecutive added on CP	105.25 "What do you say to corr. on CP to "Say			
102.20 sensuality corr. on CP to sensualities	105.25 For canc. on CP before Mother			
102.22  James in HW, but not in MS or CP	105.31 off corr. on CP to from			
102.27	105.32 CP & HW: Your's MS & 54: Yours			
got corr. on CP to bought 102.35 & 103.1	105.37			
James in HW, but not in MS or CP 103.3	a good deal of corr. on CP to some 105.38			
Mr. in HW, but not in MS or CP 103.5	under a lamp-post, canc. on CP after alone 106.4			
as he smoked, added on CP 103.11	finally, corr. on CP to for good and all, 106.4			
in such an intimate way, not in HW, but is in MS, CP & 54-CD	have added on CP before curtained 106.5			
103.13-14 MS & CP: man; HW: pair of whiskers;	filthy added on CP 106.9			
103.26 felt corr. on CP to knew	all canc. on CP after must, but is not in MS 106.10			
103.26	MS: into thin CP: into the and the canc.			
to be added on CP 103.28	have too long corr. on CP to too long have			
silent canc. on CP before influence 103.32	106.15 roaring corr. on CP to many as in MS			
Mr. in HW, but not in MS or CP 104.2	106.18 and fume added on CP			
MS & CP: my HW: a 104.4	106.27 very added on CP			
there, corr. on CP to then, as in MS 104.13	106.33 shabby-genteel canc. on CP before dress			
Mr. in HW, but not in MS or CP	106.38 then (?) corr. on CP to even as in MS			
104.14 MS: wouldn't CP & HW: would not	107.3			
104.16 up canc. on CP after lifted	and canc. on CP after hear! 107.8			
104.16 and smiled; canc. on CP after eyebrows	ought to corr. on CP to might			
104.18 after superiority MS & CP: and power not in	heart, corr. on CP to breast, as in MS			
HW	or corr. on CP to and			
104.25 coolly, added on CP	107.18 sweeping added on CP			
104.29	107.20			
to do." corr. on CP to in her."	monstrously canc. on CP before to pretend			

107.21 109.36 MS & CP: of HW: o' MS: whole I ending here, from exhibited on, inserted on separate slip pasted on to back of 109 36 a' corr. on CP to aw 107.32 110.1 for added on CP, but is in MS yo added on CP before I mean, but is in MS 107.32 Delegate corr. on CP to Aggregate "that corr. on CP to "but 107.39 110.10 for (?) corr, on CP to in as in MS MS: you CP: yo 108.1 110.10 MS & CP: himsen, HW: himseln. leave corr. on CP to brave as in MS 110.12 general canc. on CP before round a', corr. on CP to aw, 108.8-9 110.13 operatives of Coketown, corr. on CP to sons of fra' corr. on CP to fro 110.29 108.16 after swords MS & CP: for patriotic purposes however canc, on CP after chairman not in HW 108.19 110.34-35 askes corr, on CP to ashes as in MS CP: Delegate corr. to Aggregate 111.1 MS: frankly shook him CP: shook him frankly same canc. on CP before roof 108.27 111.17 MS & CP: said HW: spok'n MS: this (?) CP: his after conscience 108.28 MS & CP: mysen, HW: myseln, 111.21 this corr. on CP to the as in MS before time. 111.25 fra corr. on CP to fro before my lips and before now corr. on CP to even as in MS onny 108.32 111.30 of corr. on CP to o' MS to 54: an't CD: ain't 112.16 108.36 very canc. on CP before rough a', corr. on CP to aw, 109.11 112.18 "an No attempt is made here to list the variaafter called MS & CP: and was punished like tions from edition to edition of and (and, an', not in HW an) and have (have, ha', ha) in Stephen's 112.28 dialect. who added on CP after and 109.15 112.29 CP: the words corr. to these words where corr on CP to wherever as in MS 112.31 wonderful corr. on CP to wonderfully as in MS their corr. on CP to this as in MS 109.21 113.4 MS to 54: heer CD: here MS: tak's CP: takes corr. to taks 109.21 113.5 MS: hadn CP: had corr, to ha' MS: smaa'est CP: sma'est 109.22 113.6 a' corr. on CP to aw MS to 54: be CD: get 109.23 113.12 HW & 54: yo are aw resolved MS & CD: p.t. happened corr. on CP to happens as in MS (a' corr. on CP to aw) 113.17 109.28 sin' corr. on CP to sin a' corr. on CP to aw 113.28 109.31 MS to 54: these CD: there hearts, corr, on CP to minds. 113.35 109.31 Nou't corr. on CP to Nowt as in MS MS & CP: Stephen HW: He 109.31 113.36 MS: breast; CP: heart; the corr. on CP to th' before kind, the correc-109.31 tion is made twice in this line for he corr. on CP to he 113.36 109.34 MS & CP: vara weel not in HW Whole I ending here inserted in MS on sepa-113.39 rate slip pasted on to back of page MS: th' CP: the

113.39	116.14
hissen. corr. on CP to himsen. as in MS (?) thus	-like added on CP
in HW; 54: himseln.	116.15
113.40	that canc. on CP after fok,
a' corr. on CP to aw	116.15
114.5	that so added on CP 116.16
awlus canc. on CP before true	cheers corr. on CP to cherishes
fectionate corr. on CP to fectionate	116.17
114.9	MS & CP: themsen HW: themseln
Chrise'n corr. on CP to Chrisen	116.18
114.15	MS to HW: gentleman 54: genelman
folk, corr. on CP to fok, as in MS	116.19 MS to HW: Last 54: Most
114.15	116.21
us added on CP, but is in MS 114.17	MS to 54: likeins, CD: likens,
after ahint MS: th' CP: the	116.23
114.17–18	nout (?) corr. on CP to nowt as in MS
We're patient too to do right. added on CP	116.25
114.45	Sir, added on CP
before numbers MS to HW: th' 54: the	116.30
115.2	about added on CP 116.32
bad canc. on CP before way, but is not in MS	MS to HW: mysen, 54: myseln,
115.4	116.32
sameness; added on CP to fill blank left by printer because word illegible on MS; then:	do added on CP
an' wi'out a thing to grace our lives; canc. on	117.27
CP	by canc. on CP after back, but is not in MS
115.5	117.36 CP to me There!"
exceptin corr. on CP to ceptin	me, and—there!" corr. on CP to me. There!"
115.6	MS: ledy, CP: lady,
CP: considers added to fill blank left by printer	118.19
because word difficult to read on MS write corr. to writes and talk to talks	MS to 54: left'n CD: lef'n
115.1–11	118.20
fra corr. on CP to fro before year to and before	MS: T'would CP: I would corr. to It would
generation unto	MS & CP LIW
115.17	MS & CP: mysen; HW: myseln; 118.27
ower in HW before aw the rest, but not in MS	MS to HW: a goin 54: goin
or CP	118.34
115.18	MS: As to himself though CP: or whimpering
MS to HW: themsen, 54: themseln, 115.27	though corr. to Though
MS: take CP: tak	119.1
115.35	before old MS & CP: This HW: The 119.13
fra corr. on CP to fro	MS & CP: the narrow place, HW: the narrow
115.36	street, 54: p.t.
MS: ahint CP: about	119.17
116.5-6	MS to 54: evidences CD: evidence
MS & CP: gentleman HW: genelman 116.5-6	119.20
though added on CP	some added on CP 119.30
116.7	thout corr. on CP to thowt
fur canc. on CP before above	119.41
116.9	MS to HW: t'ha hadn 54: t'hadn
CP: Agreein' to mak' corr. to Agreein to mak	119.42
HW: Agreein fur to mak 54: Agreeing fur to	MS & CP: mysen." HW: myseln."
mak	120.5
they'll corr. on CP to they will	MS: After a while CP: While corr. to Then 120.9
116.13	after whispered MS & CP: some words not in
MS & CP: another, HW: anoother,	HW
116.13	120.13
impassable corr. on CP to unpassable as in MS	MS to HW: I have 54: I've

124.37 she corr. on CP to Rachael before tried became corr. on CP to was after yet it 120.16 124.40 54: hearken;" said Stephen, astonished, "'Tisn't dirty corr. on CP to dog's-eared corr. to hearken," said Stephen, astonished. 124.40-41 MS & CP: ye HW: you correction made 120.17 twice MS: Yo'r CP: Yo're HW: Yor 124.41 120.22 while there is yet time, added on CP yet added on CP 125.2 120.35 MS to HW: moment 54: day by in HW before thousands, but not in MS or 125.2 CP our corr. on CP to your as in MS 120.37 125.3 holes, corr. on CP to nests. departed from corr. on CP to driven out of 121.4 125.3 and added on CP their corr. on CP to a before bare 121.14 125.4 she corr. on CP to they as in MS MS to 54: you! CD: you. 121.23 His corr. on CP to Her as in MS after land; MS & CP: and not in HW 121.26 125.21 dare say.' corr. on CP to think." long added on CP 122.4 125.26 MS & CP: mysen, HW: myseln, even added on CP 122.5 125.27 MS: t', CP: to before Rachael, even canc. on CP before being 122.7 125.32 fro' me, added on CP after her, added on CP 122.7 125.37 MS to HW: fur 54: for MS & CP: him. HW: Stephen. 122.13 125.38 nout corr. on CP to nowt as in MS MS & CP: Stephen HW: he 122.14 125.42 MS to HW: doon 54: down was added on CP, but is in MS 122.23 125.45 MS & CP: "God bless HW: "Bless mournfully added on CP 122.25 126.1 ridiculous, corr. on CP to incredulous, as in MS MS & CP: streets were HW: town was 122.26 126.2 quiet corr. on CP to quick as in MS MS & CP: the town, HW: it, 122.32 126.3 after kinder MS: an gentler. CP: and gentler. MS: hour, and even CP: hour; and even on not in HW CP and canc. HW: hour. Even 122.33 126.5 aw canc. on CP before reason the place where. . . . his way; by added on CP 122.34 126.8 MS: fur CP: for its corr. on CP to the railway's 123.39 126.9 MS: unnerstan, CP-HW: understan, 54: underbefore scattered MS: the first CP: the fast (?) canc. 124.9 126.10 before chance, MS to HW: any not in 54-CD dusty corr. on CP to dirty 124.23 126.15 for corr. on CP to fur MS: chimnies CP: chimneys corr. to chimnies 124.27 HW: chimneys MS: "Weel, weel," CP: "Well, well," 126.22 124.30 MS & CP: such HW: these after thee MS & CP: for me!" not in HW 126.27 the added on CP, but is in MS CP & HW: Blackfoot MS, 54: Blackbool 126.30 124.37 much added on CP MS: It corr. on CP to This HW: It 126.30 124.37 as a rising public man. canc. on CP after prom-MS to 54: the CD: a ise

129.3 126.30 54: Westmister corr. to Westminster CP: with any earnestness corr. to with earnest-129.9 well canc, on CP before aware 126.32 born added on CP 129.12 (through this chapter) MS: Nikits CP: Nickits 126.32 MS: imposters. CP-HW: impostors. Sir! added on CP 54: hypocrites. 130.11 126.33 -34 54; increduously corr. to incredulously don't corr, on CP to do not 130.16 126.34 before voice; MS: a (?) not on CP myself, for example, corr. on CP to us 130.16 126.34-35 will canc. on CP before give any professor corr. on CP to the professors 130.29 127.1 if added on CP I corr. on CP to we 130.30 127.1 good people's corr. on CP to the common he knows corr. on CP to they know 130.33 127.11 makes added on CP MS: nobler corr. on CP to higher HW: higher 130.37 54: nobler MS to HW: loses 54: does lose 127.16 130.37 new corr. on CP to Harthouse who bets. added on CP 127.17 of little worth, corr. on CP to worthless, 131.1 in corr. on CP to from the depths of 127.20 now. corr. on CP to still. 131.7 bluntness corr. on CP to plainness 127.24 131.10 tended, added on CP to fill blank left by printer, resemblance corr. on CP to remembrance as in because word difficult to read on MS MS 127.29 languidly added on CP 131.20 trembled corr. on CP to troubled as in MS 127.36 roar (?) corr. on CP to boast as in MS 131.24 this thing corr. on CP to what I have done 128.10 MS to HW: coalpits, 54: coal-shafts, 131.28 did so corr. on CP to sold them 128.11 131.37 MS to HW: engines. 54: stationary engines at ought not to corr. on CP to will not pits' mouths. 131.40 128.13-14 sometimes been corr. on CP to felt CP: mellowed down into corr. to mellowed into 132.7 very canc. on CP before fortunate banker corr. on CP to bank as in MS 132.7 128.15 Placed corr. on CP to Bred effected in 54; not in MS to HW 132.12 128.16 'He was very slow and distinct in what followed. thus pleasantly situated, added on CP; then effected in MS to HW; not in 54 canc. on CP after confidence. 132.17 128.18 afterwards added on CP after himself; is in HW; he corr. on CP to she as in MS 132.19 not in 54 very distinctly uttered added on CP 128.20 MS to HW: though 54: but 132.34 respect corr. on CP to love Samilarly he lived in a kind of corr on CP to 132.40 Yet she restrained her tears from falling. canc. He delighted to live, on CP at end of ¶ 128.25 132.42 he added on CP MS to HW: most 54: must 128.34 before boots MS: my own CP: your canc. 132.42 aspire, by corr. on CP to aspire. My as in MS 128.34 132.43 with added on CP after boots MS to 54: extricating him CD: extricating 128.37 them (an obvious error) got canc. on CP before a couple

133.9 137.14 MS: lately. CP: of late. MS: curious CP: anxious 137.19 , knowing the world.' canc. on CP at end of good corr, on CP to foot speech 137.39 133.14 importance, corr. on CP to impatience, as in MS to HW: stopped 54: stooped MS 133.19 138.1 as corr. on CP to and turning him, so that at all, canc, on CP after robbed 138.22 MS: "I am CP & HW: "I'm 54: "I'am (sic) her in 54-CD, but not in MS to HW CD: "I am 138.33 133.33 that's corr. on CP to the safe if you like." canc. on CP at end of speech 138.35 133.34 "A in 54-CD before hundred: not in MS to HW 54: to day corr. to to-day 139.1 133.37 quoted corr. on CP to given this deponent, canc. on CP after to me 139.8-9 snore precisely, corr. on CP to precisely snore, it." corr. on CP to the subject." as in MS 139.16 134.7 MS: terace strictest corr. on CP to most upright 139.18 134.14 MS: choaking, CP: choking, boy, corr. on CP to fellow. 139.34 134.17 Ecod!" corr. on CP to Egod!" and corr. on CP to -what a state before my 140.3 lazily, added on CP 134.28 140.6 from a baby, added on CP MS: or CP: and 134.34 140.9 my added on CP, but is in MS men corr. on CP to fellows 135.11 140.12 to me canc. on CP after talk fellow corr. on CP to man 135.16 140.18 Though corr, on CP to Albeit express added on CP 140.34 on CP now added before actually and canc. MS: recal after crying 141.21 135.33 the canc. on CP before notice-boards next canc. on CP before come 141.21 135.35 say," corr. on CP to observe," eating corr. on CP to chewing 141.21 135.37-38 observed corr. on CP to replied MS: tossing a rose or two over himself, corr. on 141.28 CP to himself tossing over a rose or two. shall corr, on CP to she'll 142.3-4 pretty not in MS, but is in CP hermetical corr, on CP to Hermitical as in MS 136.24 a corr. on CP to an idle proclamation, corr. on CP to announcement. 136.25 the subject, corr. on CP to it. the added on CP before salt: CP: he was only one corr. to he was one as in she canc. on CP before occasionally MS 142.11 136.37 silently added on CP utterly canc. on CP before indifferent 142.11 136.37 extremely canc. on CP before large and purposeless. added on CP 142.16 137.1 MS to HW: should 54: would MS to HW: varnished, and polished, 54: 142.24 smoothed, and varnished, four score corr. on CP to eighty or ninety HW: 137.3 three or four score takes corr. on CP to take 142.25 137.8 MS: This repetition of the CP: Her repetition of

this

close canc. on CP before calculations

148.17-18

142,40 bull-headed added on CP. This part of the CP has a note (useless, merely repeating the altered text) not in D.'s hand; possibly in John Forster's. 143.21 good added on CP 143.25 worthy corr. on CP to considerate 143.33 she corr. on CP to Louisa 143.33 Louisa corr. on CP to she 143.34 It corr. on CP to That 143.43 room. added on CP 144.4 only added on CP 144.6 first corr. on CP to just then 144.16 Loo!' added on CP 144.25 CP: be as compassionate corr. to be compassionate (MS not clear) it canc. on CP after Whisper 144.35 guite added on CP 144.36 more corr. on CP to fresh 144.39 to any one added on CP 145.6 Italics added on CP I am not bound to believe anything about him, canc. on CP after know. 145.19 before good use MS to HW: a not in 54-CD am sure I added on CP 145.33 the corr. on CP to that before time 146.19 MS to HW: bannisters 54: banisters 146.23 health corr, on CP to breath as in MS 146.39 dropping corr. on CP to drooping 146.39 54: ackowledging corr. to acknowledging 147.13 MS: excecution. (?) 147.19 MS to HW: Sir?" 54: Sir," 147.30 MS & CP: harder and louder than harder than 147.36 before Mrs. Sparsit MS & CP: Accordingly not in HW

148.3

even canc. on CP after liberty

MS to HW: corrected 54: corrupted 149.8 "Served corr. on CP to "Serve 149.31 MS: She had had CP: She had 149.36 after good MS: to have CP: where corr. to to be 149.38 statue corr, on CP to stature as in MS 149.39 with added on CP to fill blank left by printer; with not clear in MS 150.9 greater gods than itself: corr. on CP to gods as great as itself: 150.31 MS to HW: unobjectionable 54-CD: objectionable (unobjectionable adopted here as making better sense) 151.5 Iane don't corr, on CP to I couldn't as in MS 151.5 had corr. on CP to have 151.15 54: "But" - (an obvious mistake) corr. to "But-151.17 I— in 54 before I want, but not in MS to HW 151.24 stream, (?) corr. on CP to water, 151.37 to in 54, but not in MS to HW 151.40 leam't (?) corr. on CP to learnt as in MS 151.42 that canc. on CP before I hope 152.13 then corr. on CP to even as in MS 152.14 and canc. on CP after in vain, 153.1 MS to 54: Mahommedan CD: Mahomedan 153.8 MS: the corr. on CP to these HW: these 54: those 153.10 MS to HW: the 54: her 153.11 her corr, on CP to Louisa 153.21 robber?" corr. on CP to robbery?" as in MS 153.26 MS to HW: an air of 54: a gentle 153.27 upon her. in 54, but not in MS to HW 153.28 ma'am," in 54, but not in MS to HW 153.36 MS: new CP: more 154.9-10 MS: villianous (?) 154.13 before great MS & CP: the HW: her 154.18 She corr. on CP to Mrs. Sparsit

155.12

MS & CP: It is only HW: I only say what is

154.25 155 19 very in MS to HW before knowing; not in 54 should arrive corr. on CP to had arrived 154.27 MS & CP:, you really are!" at end of speech; disappear corr. on CP to disappeared not in HW 155.22 154.28 MS: upon it, and always corr. on CP to upon so corr. on CP to very it. Always thus in HW; 54: upon it. And 154.36 always MS: "My dear-Mrs. Bounderby! Then dash 155.28 canc. on CP; HW: My dear Mrs. Bounderby! MS to HW: ; but, in 54: . In Then 54: p.t. 155.30 154.36 MS to 54: Giants' CD: Giant's see explanatory MS to HW: your most devoted 54: your footnote to that word, p. 155. devoted 156.17 154.37 not avail you." corr. on CP to never blind me." for added on CP 156.19 154.37 drift corr. on CP to graft as in MS they are, added on CP 156.19 154.37-38 that corr, on CP to her before curious MS to HW: I have no doubt, 54: I am quite 156.27 ready to believe, perhaps canc. on CP before for three 154.39 157.16 MS: hold of — and of this variety among the rest. himself, canc. on CP after heels He talks, corr, on CP to hold of. This fellow 157.20 MS to HW: he is 54: he's 154.39 157.38 ; I assure you corr. on CP to . Well: blandly, added on CP 154.39-40 157.41 MS: everybody talks. You really cannot regard 54: country house corr. to country-house (cf. his professing morality, beyond its deserving a 156, 171, 202) moment's consideration, as a very suspicious 157.41 circumstance. CP: MS text, with deserving MS to HW: Nickits's for 54: the country house corr. to requiring, HW: every fellow talks. His for professing morality only deserves a moment's 158.7 consideration, as being a very suspicious cir-MS to HW: matter much, 54: much matter, cumstance. All 54: every fellow talks. He professes morality. Well; all 54: country house corr. to country-house 154.41-42 there is a general profession of morality, not in that canc. on CP after were all MS to HW 159.32 154.42 yet canc. on CP before shown among not in MS to HW 160.11 154.44 make much of corr. on CP to make so much of There corr. on CP to Here 160.13 154.44 and ill-used, canc. on CP after distracted MS to HW: a common man 54: one of the 160.13 fluffy classes by his mistress, added on CP 155.1 160.21 MS: of exactly that delicacy CP: exactly of (as you know I have often done before) canc. on that delicacy exactly not in HW CP after house 160.34 MS to HW: common man 54: member of the the success that corr. on CP to such success as fluffy classes 160.37 155.3 MS to 54: secresy CD: secrecy Bank added on CP 160.38 155.6 MS to HW: man 54: fellow or not in MS before any 155.7 160.38 MS to HW: made 54: originated or added on CP before every 155.7 altogether added on CP an in 54-CD; and in HW before interest 155.8 160.42 MS to HW: Equally probable!' at end of in corr. on CP to into speech; not in 54 161.36

MS & CP: rained and blown out HW-CD:

rained out and blown out

1 EXTUAL	LINUIES
161.37	169.15
MS to HW: zig-zaged 54: zig-zagged 161.39	before soft MS: a not in CP 169.18
declining corr. on CP to deepening as in MS 162.13	MS to HW: So it 54: It 169.19
in another, added on CP 162.22–23	MS to HW: lay still. 54: rested. 169.20-21
with in CP, but not in MS 162.23–24	stooped closer to her, corr. on CP to touched hers,
her damp clothes spoiled; with impressions corr. on CP to p.t., as in MS	at corr. on CP to near
162.33 perhaps, corr. on CP to probably,	MS to HW: if you will let 54: if you would let
163.31 some canc. on CP before difficulty	169.29 smiling and canc. on CP before shaking
but corr. on CP to only before done	169.30 dear Miss Louisa, canc. on CP after you, 169.42
if you added on CP after or 163.35	been truly attached to corr. on CP to loved 169.42
but corr. on CP to only before neglected 163.42	deeply wishful corr. on CP to have always wished
to repress corr. on CP to against 164.9	170.9 tight canc. on CP after held it
learnt corr. on CP to learned 164.14	you should corr. on CP to do you
express corr. on CP to exercise as in MS 164.19	170.22 trimming corr. on CP to brimming as in MS
and earnestly canc. on CP after fixedly 164.33 a corr. on CP to my as in MS	at end of chapter: Brief ¶ here in MS, canc. on CP: Louisa's tears fell like the blessed rain
164.35–36 and he knew, added on CP 164.38	after a long drought. The sullen glare was over, and in every drop there was a germ of hope and promise for the dried-up ground.
MS to HW: gradually 54: slowly 164.39	170.32-33 have scarcely corr. on CP to scarcely have
before tenderness MS to HW: imaginative not in 54	a most corr. on CP to an after out in
164.43 into corr. on CP to in	170.36 MS to HW: with 54: without
165.18 Louisa!" added on CP	170.38 real canc. on CP before existing
MS: still before steadfastly not on CP 165.25	171.12; not even been heard of. canc. on CP after not there
MS: ashey CP: ashy 167.9–10	171.19 eye corr. on CP to eyes
for the first time canc. on CP before last night. 167.20	171.25 said corr. on CP to murmured
has not corr. on CP to may not have 167.21	171.30 your corr. on CP to my own as in MS
MS to 54: have CD: had before proved 167.23	they corr. on CP to any steps
MS: guaging CP: gauging 168.1	172.25 uncommonly canc. on CP before like
the palm of canc. of CP before his hand 168.22	172.26 coolness corr. on CP to indifference
before it is! MS to HW: that not in 54 168.33	172.26 54: However still CD: However, still (omission
a very corr. on CP to an before early 168.37	of comma in 54 seems accidental) 172.33
God corr. on CP to Heaven 168.41	sort corr. on CP to kind 172.36
so added on CP 168.43	wished corr. on CP to wishes 173.17 MS to HW. trust you." 54. trust."
in this house, added on CP	MS to HW: trust you." 54: trust—"

177.21 MS: "Perhaps, Sir," CP: "Perhaps," corr. to "I MS: sad CP: bad think,' 177.23 173.30 made himself corr. on CP to been "So lately! canc. on CP before At -? 177.25 173.41 very added on CP James Harthouse, canc. on CP after that he 177.26 174.2 on any account, added on CP any of added on CP 177.26-27 174.8 that often corr. on CP to the only one that 54: of whom we speak CD: of whom we speak? 177.27 (question mark adopted as called for by interquite canc. on CP before ashamed rogative turn of sentence) 177.31 majestically added on CP "Well! added on CP 177.36 174.30 MS: proceedure 178.17 fled corr. on CP to came 174.36 make known corr. on CP to say simple canc. on CP before fervor 178.37 174.39 MS: lately CP: latterly I daresay, canc. on CP after need be 178.43 174.42 MS to HW: staring 54-CD starting (an obvi-- in fact with - added on CP ous mistake) 175.2 179.14 MS: entirely diabolical, corr. on CP to perfectly too, canc. on CP after for hers irresistible, thus in HW; 54: perfectly diabol-179.24 MS to HW: Which she did. 54: (Which she 175.3 did.) When corr. on CP to Whereas 179.27 MS to 54: there's CD: there is really added on CP 179.43 175.8 leave corr. on CP to let courtly corr. on CP to self-possessed 180.15 175.12 really canc. on CP before grateful really canc. on CP before know 180.45 175.17 all canc. on CP before previous expectations corr. on CP to expectation 181.2 175.19 imaginative canc. on CP before qualities anywhere." corr. on CP to whatever." 181.3 175.26 hardly dealt with, corr. on CP to harshly perfect corr. on CP to simple neglected. 175.37 181.13 simple corr. on CP to plain put corr. on CP to pent as in MS 176.6 181.20 and biting his nails, canc. on CP after room that added on CP before there's 181.25 unaccountable corr. on CP to incomprehensible 54: Gadgrind corr. to Gradgrind 176.14 181.27 MS to 54: secresy. CD: secrecy. and added on CP before his hair 176.16 182.11 MS: chimnie-piece, that canc. on CP after at once 182.12 at the same advantage. corr. on CP to with the 54: permision corr. to permission same success. 183.3 176.34 you took her canc. on CP before for better. blushing, canc. on CP after ambassadress 183.4 And now it may corr. on CP to The defeat may MS: worse, - on CP for - " added 183.8 177.1 he said, corr. on CP to said he. floored corr. on CP to made nothing of 183.12 177.6-7 consideration canc. on CP after yielding This being set in ordinary type in CP, D. writes: 183.16 Printer. Print this letter in another type. Now, added on CP 183.18 thereafter corr. on CP to afterwards

poor canc. on CP before subject

183.19 Your corr. on CP to As to your as in MS from him, added on CP 188.33 MS: shan't, CP & HW: sha'nt, 54: shan't, shaking his head, added on CP 183.35 188.35 such added on CP lad. corr. on CP to chap. 184.2 189.1 Nickits's corr. on CP to his country it, corr. on CP to that, 189.3 trustful corr. on CP to boastful as in MS lass canc. on CP after Eh 184.11 189.11 lustre, corr. on CP to bustle, as in MS any added on CP 184.13 189.19 professional persons corr. on CP to officers MS to HW: that 54-CD: a here that adopted, 184:18-19 as alone making sense was not found, corr. on CP to could not be 189.23 heard of. gentle corr. on CP to gentler 184.28 189.23-34 he in HW before caused but not in MS or CP "It goes against me....and not near it." 184.36 inserted in MS on separate slip pasted on to started corr. on CP to stared as in MS back of page 184.37-38 189.27 After half ludicrous, if MS & CP have: such a belied." corr. on CP to wronged." picture of a Country as a suicidal idiot with 189.29 its sword of state [pointed added on CP] at bad corr. on CP to had as in MS its own heart could ever be otherwise than 189.30 wholly shocking but HW has p.t. MS only: He would know then (?) 184.38 54: ludicrous corr. to ludicrous, (the comma of him added on CP having apparently been dropped by accident, 190.7 at end of line and bottom of page) then," canc. on CP after myself 185.3 190.10 still added on CP MS to HW: begun 54-CD: began 185.8 190.13 stir corr. on CP to to-do this corr. on CP to the before moment 185.28 190.26 MS: skunked, (?) corr. on CP to slunk, MS: its CP & HW: his 190.27 of added on CP before straws, but is in MS some canc. on CP before sixty 190.29 slur! corr. on CP to sear! as in MS All this corr. on CP to During this whole 186.8 190.30 MS: in't; CP to CD: int; great corr. on CP to greatly as in MS 190.32 you will soon understand, corr. on CP to that time corr, on CP to hour will explain itself. 190.42 186.40 days, added on CP after seven, but is in MS young lady, added on CP 191.10 186.44 was corr. on CP to turned out went corr. on CP to was 191.13 186.5 unshaken, corr, on CP to unbroken, as in MS MS to HW: come 54: came 191.20 186.17 wait for corr. on CP to await robber corr. on CP to thief 191.27 186.18 living or dead canc. on CP after clear spoke corr. on CP to spoken 191.30 186.24 MS: likely CP: like feel for us corr. on CP to know us 191.35 186.31 unhappy. corr. on CP to afflicted. would corr, on CP to could as in MS MS: greet; CP: great; corr. to like this; MS: mistrustin CP: mistrusting 192.7 and no more canc. on CP before -I went not her canc. on CP after no 188.19 192.25 after Rachael MS: confidently; not in CP my canc. on CP before bedtime.

to added on CP before disperse

197 25 now canc on CP after wi' you preferred corr, on CP to advanced 192.26 197.11-12 back added on CP her canc. on CP before harboring 192.29 197.13 MS: he's CP: he is saving corr. on CP to save 192.29 197.36 He's corr. on CP to He has elsewhere, added on CP 192.32 198.3 54: could't corr. to couldn't MS: begin CP: began 192.42 198.14 MS to HW: You are 54: You're some canc. on CP after site of 193.1 198.24 for corr, on CP to by as in MS 54: to look it it corr. to to look at it 193.7 198.39 it left canc. on CP before the mark and was just corr. on CP to newly 193.25 added after shape Roman-nosed canc, on CP before matron MS to HW: God! 54: Lord! lined corr, on CP to lured as in MS 193.31 distractedly canc. on CP before flung in, added on CP but is in MS 199.12 time, corr. on CP to moment, 199.22 193.31-32 inevitable corr, on CP to irresistible as in MS 193.34 little in 54-CD, but not in MS to HW MS: laziest (?) CP: busiest 199.31 193.37 MS to HW: After 54: And after 54: dining room corr. to dining-room (as else-199.33 went, corr. on CP to ran, where) 194.21 199.45 MS: Old Hell Shaft, CP: OLD HELL MS to HW: wrath. 54: warmth. 194.30 SHAFT, corr. to Old Hell Shaft, 200.6 said corr. on CP to cried after poles, MS to HW: buckets, not in 54 194.32 to you, added on CP 194.35 lanthorns, corr. on CP to lanterns, or other added on CP 200.27 194,40 working pitmen corr. on CP to people MS: it's CP: it is 200.42 195.15 a corr. on CP to the before bright "Now, added on CP 201.1 all actively corr. on CP to attentively as in MS 195.17 afore corr. on CP to before 201.11 that added on CP before another 195.21 to- added on CP after son 201.15 MS: both men CP: workmen on CP both MS to 54: cypher CD: cipher 201.30-31 MS to 54! year CD: years MS: suspence. 201.36 forget corr. on CP to forgot as in MS loose added on CP 201.38 for in CD only before I never the corr, on CP to an before arm 196.1 shown in the light corr. on CP to shown by the afore, corr. on CP to before, 196.1 light as in MS (?) or corr. on CP to nor 201.42 around corr. on CP to round 196.1 never added on CP 202.4 further been corr. on CP to been further as in 196.2 here added on CP after brought MS 196.4 202.6 O added on CP, but is in MS own added on CP 196.13 & 196.14 202.13

wholly canc. on CP before innocent

203.4

let it corr. on CP to let't

203.12

All apostrophes in words like an', fro', sufferin', were canc. on CP; they did not appear in HW or 54; but in CD, many have come back.

203.23-24

MS had: not forgot her. Thou'rt not like to forget her now, poor patient suff 'rin dear and me so nigh her. Thou knowst (order probably misread by compositor)

203.25-26

thou didst work . . . winder, and added on CP

203.26 how in 54-CD, but not in CP & HW

203.31

touches corr. on CP to tooches

203.37

rather canc. on CP after right - (had already been canc. in MS, but not very clearly)

203.40 MS: revrently,

203.40

my added on CP

203.41 at 't added on CP

203.41

thout corr. on CP to thowt as in MS

believed corr, on CP to believen

204.1

MS to HW: lady 54: ledy

were one corr. on CP to was one

all. (?) corr. on CP to 'em. as in MS

MS to HW: others 54: oothers

judgment, corr. on CP to judgments,

You in corr. on CP to In my as in MS (?)

204.7

MS: coom CP & HW: came 54: coom

204.10

before said MS: had not in CP

204.13

HW & 54: yo, CD: you,

204.19 his corr. on CP to the

204.25

to corr. on CP to yo as in MS before clear

204.37 my added on CP

205.8

for she had begun by telling him not even to look round, canc. on CP after head,

205.12

MS to HW: seen 54: seeing

206.1

the help of her loving heart. corr. on CP to her help too.

206.3

after robbery, MS: Louisa, not on CP

206.14

after remember, MS: all not on CP

206.17

do." canc. on CP after mine

206.18

am afraid, corr. on CP to fear,

206.18

reiterated corr. on CP to hesitated

206.26 MS: is to CP: is he to

 $\overline{grateful}$  had been canc. in MS, but is in CP 206.40

then, added on CP

207.1 God!" corr. on CP to Heaven!"

207.7

view corr, on CP to vein as in MS

207.8

MS: concerted CP and all later texts: consented here concerted adopted, as making better sense

In CP setting forth at occurs at bottom of a column; at corr. to in an to fit in with next line at top of following column: opposite direction, But MS has p.t., restored here for the first time, in the belief that the words another time and leaving the town by an making up exactly one average line of HW print, had been either overlooked by compositor or dropped from set-up type.

208.35

after Louisa, MS: in their suspence, CP: in their suspense, canc.

208.40

MS: 'em corr. on CP to them thus in HW 54: 'em

209:1-2

painfully anxious. corr. on CP to in great susbense.

209.11

MS: credit CP to CD: credith (credit adopted as more consistent than perpetuated misreading of MS)

209.13 MS: heartth CP: hearth

209.13

MS: thethpethially CP: ethpethially

209.16

stickth corr. on CP to thtickth

209.19

MS: on (first written upon but up canc.): CP: ubon

209.24

on corr. on CP to upon

MS: themthelyth CP: then the both. on CP then the corr. to themthelvth but both (an obvious mistake) left to subsist to this day! both rejected here

209.42

pleasant for all that corr. on CP to agreeable

after part!" MS to HW: said Sleary. not in 54

210.5 215.45 MS: thecretth, CP: thecreth, danth. corr. on CP to danthe, as in MS 210.16 216.3 a canc. on CP before piethe or corr. on CP after a peg to on as in MS 210.21 216.5 MS to HW: expenthive 54: ecthpenthive 54: know him? corr. to know him! 210.31 216.15 that, corr. on CP to it, other added on CP 211.7 216.20 In MS to 54, the ¶ goes on to might approach. here added on CP New 4 at This done in CD only 216.22 Bitther corr. on CP to When that prethiouth returned corr. on CP to grumbled young Rathcal 212.10 216.23 on board." (?) corr. on CP to abroad." as in MS afoot added on CP; and canc. on CP before 212.18 the dog MS & CP: gothe HW: goeth 216.26 212.37-38 got the better of the acthident, and canc. on CP this shocking act of dishonesty, corr. on CP to before turned the shocking action you have committed. 216.29 213.1 "Well! I don't corr. on CP to "I don't No. canc. on CP before I don't 216.35 213.10-11 sixth corr. on CP to thirth his ingratitude, canc. on CP after forgave him 217.1 MS & CP: excuthe HW: ethcuthe those corr, on CP to these as in MS 217.3 213.27 and canc. on CP after room: 217.9 CP: out; and Bitzer, corr to out. Bitzer, no doubt canc, on CP after it ith must canc. on CP after that I 217.20-21 214.1 lived with him corr. on CP to menthioned him MS: Reason CP: treason (?) corr. to reason to me 214.11 217.27 before bank-robbery MS: the CP: this and very good bithnith we wath a doing. canc. 214.12 on CP after Chethter and corr. on CP to for before I knew 217.31-32 214.27 looking corr. on CP to theeking very added on CP 217.33 214.39 MS: forelegth, HW to 54: fore-legs. there, added on CP (there, written, but canc., 217.41 in MS) bathely canc. in MS, does not appear in CP, 215.2 but is in HW to CD MS & CP: return. HW: purchase. 217.43 MS & CP: till-not HW-CD: till-no, not MS: The whole existence HW: Every inch of 218.4 the whole existence 54: p.t. 54: prethnt corr. to prethent 215.8 219.3 sir, added on CP with you, corr. on CP to now, 215.22 219.18 that canc. on CP before I thed MS: I tell CP: I'll tell 215.23 220.5 then, added on CP in a light, social style of conversation; canc. on 215.25 CP after Mrs. Sparsit MS: thath CP: that'th HW: that'h white line added on CP after futurity. called it; conthequently, corr. on CP to called 220.31 it. Conthequently, now corr. on CP to won as in MS 215.27 220.35 54: muth'nt corr. to muthn't self-made men, corr. on CP to Humbugs, 215.34 220.35 MS: heart CP: breast fifty corr. on CP to five-and-fifty 215.35 220.41 him; for as corr. on CP to him. As that corr. on CP to the before day, 215.36 221.3 MS to 54: moveable CD: movable. meanness, corr. on CP to vile example,

221.4

MS had white line after see it all out.

221.16

so corr. on CP to that

221.17

White line added after his men. on CP. In MS D. had written: No white line here.

unhappy canc. on CP after his own

221.30

a woman in MS; canc. on CP; but is in HW

221.32

before who, of all MS & CP: a woman not in

HW to CD.

221.39

too added on CP

222.2

54: name?" corr. to name"?

223.7

MS: and any hoarded scrap of the possession a blessing CP: and [a possession added on CP] any hoarded scrap of the former [the former corr. to which is a blessing HW:

p.t.

223.18

simply added on CP

# **Emendations List**

The text of *Hard Times* printed here is that of the first edition in book form, published in 1854 by Bradbury and Evans. The few changes we have allowed ourselves are listed below. They are mostly corrections of accidental mistakes in the 1854 text.

```
54: either brushing corr. to after brushing (MS
  reading restored as making better sense)
16.16
54: do'nt (an obvious mistake) corr. to don't
54: it's (almost certainly by mistake) corr. to its
54: eying corr. to eyeing (as the only accepted
  form—used by D. in 29.19)
54: has period after remarked colon substi-
  tuted, as required by sense
35.20
54: must corr. to mutht for consistency's sake
54: alwath (an obvious mistake) corr. to
  alwayth
37.28
54: would'nt (an obvious error) corr. to wouldn't
54: evening (obviously erroneous) corr. to morn-
44.3
54: "Oh;" (punctuation obviously wrong) corr. to "Oh!"
47.31
54: could'nt (an obvious mistake) corr. to
  couldn't
49.6
54: did'nt corr. to didn't
```

54: faltering way. corr. to faltering way, (as

54: deaf-serving woman corr. to deaf servingwoman (as required by sense)

54 runs on "Powler family," after "A Powler."

instead of opening new line. This is unjus-

tified and there is only one other case in the

required by sense)

novel. New line restored.

93.29-30

13.18

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95.11
54: comma added after chit"
period added after Mrs
95.32-33
54 again runs on "It's ridiculous after said Mrs.
  Sparsit. New line restored, as in 93.29-30
54: has'nt (an obvious mistake) corr. to hasn't
54: hearken;" said Stephen, astonished, "'Tisn't
  erroneous punctuation corr. to hearken,'
  said Stephen, astonished. "Tisn't
129.3
54: Westmister corr. to Westminster
130.11
54: increduously corr. to incredulously
54: I'am afraid corr. to I am afraid as in MS to
  HW, and CD
133.34
54: to day corr. to to-day
146.39
54: ackowledging corr. to acknowledging
54: objectionable corr. to unobjectionable as
  required by sense
151.15
54: "But" - (an obvious error) corr. to But -"
54: country house corr. to country-house (cf.
  156, 171, 202)
158.34
54: country house corr. to country-house
172.26
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54: However still CD: However, still (CD

54: of whom we speak. CD: of whom we

for by interrogative turn of sentence)

speak? (CD question mark adopted as called

comma adopted, as its omission in 54 seems

accidental)

174.8

54: starting (an obvious error) corr. to staring 181.25

54: Gadgrind corr. to Gradgrind

182.12

54: permision (an obvious error) corr. to permission

184.38

54: ludicrous corr. to ludicrous, (the comma having apparently been dropped by accident, at end of line and bottom of page)

54: that any corr. to "that any (the inverted commas having apparently been dropped by accident) 189.19

54: with a brief speech HW reading (with that brief speech) restored here, as alone making sense

192.32

54: could't corr. to couldn't

193.37

54: dining room corr. to dining-room as elsewhere

198.24

54: to look it it (an obvious mistake) corr. to to look at it

207.8

54: consented MS reading (concerted) restored here, as making better sense

207.11

54: in an opposite MS reading (at another time and leaving the town by an opposite) restored here (see textual note)

54: credith corr. to credit (see textual note) 209.25-26

54: themselvth both both canc. here (see Textual Note)

215.27

54: muth'nt (an obvious error) corr. to muthn't

know him? (thus probably by mistake) corr. to know him!

54: prethnt (thus probably by mistake) corr. to prethent

221.17

54: has white line after his men, but see textual note

222.3

54: name?" corr. to name"?