## The Running Headlines

Experts on Dickens' texts seem to have reached agreement nowadays about the lack of specific textual authority possessed by the Charles Dickens Edition of the novels of Charles Dickens.

It does, however, supply one novelty: the running headlines were introduced into it as an attractive feature of that edition. They were very probably written by Dickens himself. It has been proved that this had been the case for Bleak House. Inevitably, to fit new paginations in later editions, the headlines have often been modified, subtracted from and/or added to. It is evident that these descriptive headlines contribute relatively little to an understanding of Hard Times, though they are a kind of running commentary on the story and the characters and express, as often as not ironically, the way in which the author looked at his work, after a dozen years. So, because, at least in their original form, they are part of the text of his novel as Dickens prepared it in its final version, they do deserve to be preserved in some manner. As it is impracticable to adopt the pagination of the cheap and cramped Charles Dickens Edition, the only efficient method for presenting the running headlines in a modern edition is to print them all together, with a brief allusion to the relevant episode whenever the headline is not self-explanatory.

| HOUSEHOLD WORDS |  |  | ONE-VOLUME EDITİN OF 1854 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. | Date | Chapters |  |  |
| 210 | April 1 | I-II-III | Book I | I-II-III |
| 211 | April 8 | IV-V |  | IV-V |
| 212 | April 15 | VI |  | VI |
| 213 | April 22 | VII-VIII |  | VII-VIII |
| 214 | April 29 | IX-X |  | IX-X |
| 215 | May 6 | XI-XII |  | XI-XII |
| 216 | May 13 | XIII-XIV |  | XIII-XIV |
| 217 | May 20 | XV-XVI |  | XV-XVI |
| 218 | May 27 | XVII | Book II | I |
| 219 | June 3 | XVIII-XIX |  | II-III |
| 220 | June 10 | XX-XXI |  | IV-V |
| 221 | June 17 | XXII |  | VI |
| 222 | June 24 | XXIII |  | VII |
| 223 | July 1 | XXIV |  | VIII |
| 224 | July 8 | XXV-XXVI |  | IX-X |
| 225 | July 15 | XXVII-XXVIII |  | XI-XII |
| 226 | July 22 | XXIX-XXX | Book III | I-II |
| 227 | July 29 | XXXI-XXXII |  | III-IV |
| 228 | August 5 | XXXIII-XXXIV |  | V-VI |
| 229 | August 12 | $\underset{\text { XXXVII }}{\text { XXXV-XXXVI- }}$ |  | VII-VIII-IX |

Book One - Chapter I: no headlines. Chapter II: ALways in training; matters of fact. Chapter III: the touch of nature (the children peeping at the Circus). Chapter IV: an autobiography (Bounderby holding forth to Mrs. Gradgrind); bounderby's penetration and advice. Chapter V: the coketown institutions. Chapter VI: the PEGASUS'S ARMS; MR. BOUNDERBY IS INSTRUCTED IN TERMS OF ART (by the circus people); sleary's company; both sides of the banner (Sleary leaves Cecilia free to choose). Chapter VII: a lady housekeeper; gentility and humility. Chapter VIII: coketown literature (the library); unmanageable thoughts (Louisa's, they will wonder). Chapter XI: statistics; sissy's story. Chapter X: stephen blackpool; "back again!". Chapter XI: stephen's cross; the only way out. Chapter XII: the old woman on her pilgrimage; going home. Chapter XIII: stephen's dream; looking beyond the gulf (Stephen's grateful speech to Rachael). Chapter XIV: broad hints (from Tom to Louisa, about marriage with Bounderby). Chapter XV: IMPORtant facts (the statistics of marriage); LOUISA CONVEYS HER DECISION. Chapter XVI: approaching the first difficulty; mr. bounderby's marriage oration.

Book Two - Chapter I: mrs. sparsit on the people (expressing her views to Bitzer); bitzer takes a moral view of himself; a visitor at the bank. Chapter II: recruiting; "loo, mr. james harthouse"; the whelp. Chapter III: the whelp under a spell (Harthouse's). Chapter IV: a professional leader (Slackbridge); stephen cast out. Chapter V: the wind rises (Bounderby's ill temper); all a muddle. Chapter VI: THE OLD WOMAN AGAIN; LOUISA AND RACHAEL; TOM THINKS OF SOMEthing; stephen's departure. Chapter VII: mir. bounderby's retreat (country-house); JAMES HARTHOUSE IN CONFIDENCE (with Louisa, about Tom); unnatural conduct (Tom's view of Louisa's to him). Chapter VIII: MR. BOUNDERBY'S BURST (first announcement of the robbery); who did It?; so natural to say miss gradgrind (Mrs. Sparsit's idiosyncrasy); TOM has nothing to tell (Louisa, about the robbery). Chapter IX: mRS. SPARSIT MORE SUPERIOR THAN EVER (in Bounderby's eyes); MRS. gradgrind's sick chamber. Chapter X: mr. bounderby can wait (for arrest of culprits); COMING down the staircase. Chapter XI: mRS. SPARsit's journey; mrs. sparsit's triumph. Chapter XII: great failure of the house of gradgrind; shipwrecked (Louisa insensible at her father's feet).

Book Three - Chapter I: a lesson in humility (learned by Mr. Gradgrind); may sissy try? Chapter II: mr. harthouse is wanted; sissy's appeal. Chapter III: a classical ruin (Mrs. Sparsit after her journey); mr. gradgrind hits it (incriminates Louisa's education); mr. boun-
derby on incompatibility. Chapter IV: Slackbridge improves an OCCASION; RACHAEL ASSERTS STEPHEN'S INNOCENCE; ANXIOUS WAITING. Chapter V: mrs. sparsit takes a captive; mr. bounderby's gutter repudiated. Chapter VI: the old pit; alive!; stephen's dying prayer. Chapter VII: the good fairy (Sissy, to the Gradgrinds); among old friends (Sissy, at Sleary's); the whelp's farewell (rejects Louisa). Chapter VIII: a mere question of self-interest (Bitzer's attitude); mr. SLEARY'S Canine philosophy. Chapter IX: bounderby's judgment (ironically commented on by Mrs. Sparsit); pictures in the fire (Louisa's vision of the future).

## Our Text

As shown above, the textual history of Hard Times, in spite of a few gaps, is richly documented. This has enabled the present editors to establish a text that, on its first publication, was praised by experts, and abundantly used by teachers and students. That text was improved for the second edition, which took advantage of our own findings, notes privately sent by several colleagues, and the labors of the Japanese scholar Mr. Takashi Terauchi. As we have explained in the introduction, the text of Hard Times published in our second edition met with criticism by Joel C. Brattin, who in particular pointed out that we did not entirely fulfill our claim that we had used the 1854 onevolume edition as our copy-text. With gratitude to Brattin for bringing to our attention some former deficiencies, we are this time printing a completely reset text which reproduces the 1854 edition, not exactly warts and all, but with scrupulous fidelity. The warts, that is, the very few downright mistakes in the 1854 edition, are corrected, and they are the basis of our Emendations list below. One unexpected consequence of so much textual work done on Dickens' novels is a feeling of admiration when we see how few misprints and other errors were left in the various editions published in those days; and yet compositors worked, not from typescripts or disks, but from pen-and-ink sheets covered with often hardly legible handwriting, and did that work under high pressure and in tremendous haste.

The two objectives we had in mind from the beginning remain unaltered. The first was to present a freshly edited text based on a comparative study of all the relevant versions of Hard Times. The second was to provide the reader with all the materials necessary for a study of the history of this text by means of textual notes showing its evolution from manuscript to book.

The original manuscript and even the corrected proofs appear to treat the novel as still, as it were, in the workshop, and thus could not be considered as providing a suitable copy-text. Dickens left much of the punctuation to be inserted later, and gave himself every opportunity of changing his mind about his way of expressing ideas, creating images, and sometimes conducting his story. Even after publication in his periodical, he altered his work significantly. On the other hand, the amount of revision done by Dickens in preparation for the Charles Dickens Edition of his novels seems to have
been minimal, apart from introducing the running headlines, which are printed above, but cannot be used in a new edition that does not adhere to the Charles Dickens pagination. No revision was done for the other popular series that preceded the Charles Dickens Edition. Thus did, and does, the first edition of Hard Times in volume form, as published in 1854, appear as the only possible copy-text to be followed by us.

That text has been emended at a limited number of points, sometimes significantly, though our policy has been extremely prudent. Emendations have been introduced only when the 1854 text contained an obvious mistake, or when its departures from the Household Words version seemed to result from accident or unusual carelessness rather than purpose. Likewise, we have not thought it permissible to restore to the text readings from the manuscript that had been overlooked or misinterpreted by the early printer, because it seemed to us that Dickens' very careful work on his text at every stage amounted to an acceptance of such deviations from his original purpose: what he did not reject, he made his own. What he did not exclude after reading several sets of proofs, he sanctioned. Yet the relevant materials are, of course, given in the notes.

## The Textual Notes

The textual notes, of which there are nearly fifteen hundred, are placed together in a separate section. They are of uneven importance and interest. They would make dull reading, if perused consecutively. Such is not their purpose: they are here to be dipped into, in connection with a specific passage one happens to be studying or a specific problem of style or tone or theme one is interested in.

In compiling these textual notes, we have deliberately left aside a number of points about which Dickens' practice was erratic and inconsistent in his manuscript, so that he left himself to a large extent in the hands of his printers. These are, in addition to punctuation: capitalization, hyphenation, italicizing, and the choice of certain spellings (-ising/-izing and -or/-our). Showing variations on such points from edition to edition would have at least doubled the number of our notes without proving anything.

But the notes do provide information about every other aspect of the history, growth, development, and evolution of the text of Hard Times. Thus by consulting the notes the reader will realize, for instance, what the printer had to put up with from Dickens, and what Dickens put up with from the printer. Dickens' $z$ looked like $n$, and his final $-l y$ was a mere vertical bar, often so thin that it was almost invisible; his $m y$ was hardly any better; on the other hand, a chapter like chapter VII (Book III) could almost be described as a "bad" chapter, in the technical sense in which one speaks of a "bad" Shakespeare quarto: it was very inefficiently set in type and less efficiently corrected than most others. ${ }^{3}$ One will also find from the notes that Dickens' spelling was sometimes peculiar, sometimes even erroneous.
3. See S. Monod, "Dickens at Work on the Text of Hard Times," The Dickensian, No. 355 (May 1968): 86-99.

One will see what immense pains, worthy perhaps of a better cause, he took over the pronunciations of Sleary and Stephen Blackpool, without in either case achieving complete consistency.
But one will see most of all, we believe, that Dickens put into the writing and polishing of this text a remarkable amount of energy and conscientious craftsmanship.

## Textual Notes

The abbreviations used in the textual notes are as follows:
MS = original manuscript
$\mathrm{CP}=$ corrected proofs $\left(\mathrm{CP}_{1}, \mathrm{CP}_{2}\right.$, where there are two sets)
HW $=$ text as published in Household Words
$54=$ first edition in volume form (1854)
CD = Charles Dickens Edition, slightly revised by author in 1867-68.
p.t. $=$ present text
(?) doubtful word
corr. $=$ corrected
canc. = cancelled
D. = Charles Dickens

Whenever a textual note refers to MS only, the word or spelling concerned was disregarded by the compositor and does not appear in CP. When 54 occurs at the end of a textual note, it implies that the 54 reading was preserved in CD. 54-CD is used only when a textual note is not given in chronological order, or when CD perpetuates an error or oddity of 54 .

### 5.13-15

MS: speaker's bristled hair, which on the skirts of his bald head formed a plantation corr. on CP to p.t.
6.1
there and then corr. on CP to then and there 6.16

MS only: acquaintances,
6.23

Canc. fragment of MS here reads: He seemed a powder-magazine of facts whose explosion would disperse their tender young imaginations into dust, atoms never to be gathered together any more; a galvanizing apparatus into the bargain.
6.24-25
that were added on CP
6.25
stowed corr. on CP to stormed as in MS
7.18

MS only: hovering CP to CD : moving
7.19

Here, and through Book I, the boy's name was printed on CP as Bitner and corr. to Bitzer as in MS (but D.'s $z$ is peculiar)
7.38

MS: Gramnivorous.
8.9

After stepped forth: A bustling, pleasant little
gentleman, he was. canc. on CP
8.10
he was; added on CP
8.10

Before most other: in added on CP
8.14

CP: in the fistic corr. to in fistic thus in HW to CD
8.15
a glutton. corr. on CP to an ugly customer. 8.18
nearly. corr. on CP to neatly. as in MS

### 8.20

MS: He was sure to make opponents when none were ready, by wire-drawing the simplest principle into a complicated absurdity, canc. on CP after call of time.
9.5
" here he complacently smiled again, " canc. on CP after then,
9.21
cheerfully. canc. on CP after gentleman
9.30

MS to HW: Mary Jupe 54: Cecilia Jupe
9.32
with three brisk little claps of his hands. canc. on CP after gentleman
9.33
with three confirmatory frowns. canc. on CP after Gradgrind
10.3
with a blithe sententiousness peculiar to him. canc. on CP after gentleman
10.8
rather canc. on CP before matter of fact
10.9

MS: McChoakumchild," (?) through whole chapter; CP: M'Choakumchild," not corr.
10.18
a volume corr. on CP to volumes
10.23

MS to 54: stoney CD: stony
10.25-26
and all the names . . mountains, added in 54
10.29
known corr. on CP to learnt
10.36

CP: the corr. to thy as in MS
10.37

Fang corr. on CP to Fancy as in MS
11.1

MS: homewards CP to CD: homeward

### 11.18

MS to HW: It had never known 54: No little Gradgrind had ever known
11.19
each little Gradgrind added in 54
11.20
a not in MS (?) after first like
11.25

MS: gramnivorous
11.28
veritably corr. on CP to virtually as in MS

$$
12.2
$$

shadowed corr. on CP to shaded
12.7
came down corr. on CP to carried over as in MS
12.8
wings. added in 54
12.15

MS \& CP: botanical HW: metallurgical
12.16
lists corr. on CP to bits as in MS
12.17
been added on CP
12.33
that corr. on CP to the as in MS after reached
12.39

MS: stone (after modern) not in CP or later 12.40

MS \& CP: a patch over its eye and (before a money-box) not in HW

## 13.2

there corr. on CP to then as in MS
13.5-6
performing is in HW, but not in MS or on CP 13.13

Shakspearean Thus from MS to CD, though often emended in later editions: on 12 Sept., 1847, D. wrote to J. Forster: ". . . Shakespearian (put an e before the s; I like it much better) ..."
13.13
witticisms." corr. on CP to quips and retorts'
13.18
after in MS; either in CP, HW, and all later
editions (MS reading restored as making better sense)
13.24
those vagabonds corr. on CP to these vagabonds 13.30

MS \& CP: conchological HW: metallurgical 13.31
mineralogical corr. on CP to mathematical. 13.32

MS: equestrial
14.5
very canc. on CP before red
14.7
downcast canc. on CP before machine
14.20

MS \& CP: fourteen or fifteen; HW: fifteen or sixteen;
14.42
(here and to end of chapter) Bound corr. on CP to Bounderby
15.1

And all corr. on CP to All
15.5

MS \& CP: And, not HW: Not
15.11
lift added on CP
15.24
barked corr. on CP to talked as in MS
15.25
standing on end corr. on CP to standing up 15.25
constantly added on CP
16.7
body corr. on CP to baby as in MS
16.16

54: do'nt (an obvious mistake) corr. to don't
16.19
$m y$ added on CP, but was in MS
16.27
her added on CP
16.30
usually corr. on CP to always
16.43
ma'am, added on CP
17.10
plain, corr. on CP to plainly, as in MS

### 17.19

too, corr. on CP to also,
17.26
salt corr. on CP to lofty as in MS
17.30
her corr. on CP to ever as in MS after regret
17.30
had corr. on CP to have before a great mind 17.30
to-day to corr. on CP to to say I as in MS 17.43
it's corr. on CP to it can be
18.8
and added on CP, but was in MS
18.9
alloy so illegible on MS that printer left blank on CP; inserted on CP
18.10
position corr. on CP to perfection as in MS
18.15
up canc. on CP after drawing
18.23
or rather, is in HW, but not in MS or CP
18.30
girl, corr. on CP to fire, as in MS
18.32
father; canc. on CP (but was not in MS) after practical
18.33

MS: the CP to CD: $m y$
18.35

MS \& CP: damned HW: cursed
18.36
for a strong expression, added on CP; HW to
CD: for strong expressions,
18.42
an corr. on CP to any before idle
19.1

MS \& CP: practically and mathematically
formed, from HW: p.t.
19.5
these corr. on CP to those
19.23
it corr. on CP to such after when
19.31
wouldn't corr. on CP to would not
20.1
general corr. on CP to genial as in MS
20.4
young corr. on CP to younger as in MS
20.9

MS to 54: it's CD: its
20.14

MS to 54: an't CD: ain't
20.19
sulkily is in HW, but not in MS or CP
20.29
an ugly savage. corr. on CP to a savage.
20.30

MS: chimnies, (spelling consistently used by D. . through MS)
20.31
sluggishly canc. on CP after themselves 21.5
the pavement, corr. on CP to p.t.
21.13
there corr. on CP to they
21.14

MS \& CP: useful HW to CD: workful
21.16
about canc. on CP before eighteen
21.20
principal canc. on CP before door
21.20

MS \& CP: four stunted HW: four short
21.23

MS \& CP: and before the town-hall not in HW
21.30
or show ... dearest, not in MS or CP, is in HW (HW: purchasable 54-CD: purchaseable)
21.40

MS \& CP: chorus HW: jangling
21.42
all added on CP
22.5-6
go to church. corr. on CP to religious by force
HW: religious by main force
22.6
the corr. on CP to these
22.13

MS \& CP: confirming HW: outdoing
22.13

MS: shewing (D.'s consistent spelling of this word through MS)
22.16
-two corr. on CP to -four
22.18
a subject to be particularly believed) corr. on CP to particularly worthy of belief )
22.22
would, corr. on CP to could, as in MS
22.22

MS: on any occasion CP: on an occasion on CP an canc.
22.22-23

MS: produce CP: furnish
22.27
, gentlemen added on CP after for it
23.1-2
can believe, corr. on CP to are to be told . . . of day,
23.3-4

MS: was set corr. on CP to was utterly set but
HW has: had been . . . deliberately set
23.4-5

That there was . . . in convulsions? added on CP
23.6

MS: in the ratio of dreary fact, so the craving grew, as they worked long and monotonously corr. on CP to p.t. (CP: monotonous corr. to monotonously)
23.7
and mental entertainment corr. on CP to relief 23.7-10
some relaxation . . . of music added on CP (but recognised appears only in HW)
23.10
even added on CP
23.13
inevitably in HW, but not in MS or CP
23.28

Name again printed as Bitner, and corr. on CP to Bitzer, as in MS
24.1
should corr. on CP to would
24.36

MS \& CP: a positively kind one, HW: p.t.
24.36-37

MS: if he had but made a round mistake in the arithmetic CP : if he had not made a round mistake in his arithmetic corr. to if he had only made a good round mistake in the arithmetic HW: p.t.
24.37
some time corr. on CP to years

### 24.41

MS: At twilight, she stopped at the door of a mean ricketty public-house, CP: She stopped at the door of a mean hut, at twilight like a public-house, corr. to p.t.
25.6
eh!' added on CP, but was in MS
25.18
a stand corr. on CP to the wall as in MS
25.25
there canc. on CP after stopped
25.29
an't corr. on CP to is not
25.31

So they corr. on CP to They
26.3
visible corr. on CP to manifest
26.6
or advising her where to seek him. canc. on CP after surprise
26.18
black corr. on CP to dark
26.22
-fitting added on CP
26.24
and added on CP before looked
26.24-25

Centaur compound corr. on CP to Centaur, compounded
26.26
tell corr. on CP to have told
26.26

MS: approach to not on CP before precision 26.28
after vaulting act MS: to the ground and lofty CP: to the ground and off corr. to to the ground and lofty not in HW
26.34

MS: may be usually CP: may generally be corr. to p.t.
27.1
looking round the room and shaking his head. corr. on CP to p.t.
27.8-9
after surveying . . . to foot, added on CP
27.11
about added on CP
27.21
and perhaps you have canc. on CP before not been
27.27
"Miss'd corr. on CP to "Missed
27.28
in his loose corr. on CP to loose in his as in MS 27.30
hustling," corr. on CP to tumbling," as in MS 27.35

MS: Mr. not in CP before Bounderby
27.37
you'd corr. on CP to you've
27.38
little." corr. on CP to bit."
28.2

MS: Kidder, changed to Kidderminster, 28.2
nothing abashed. is in HW, but not in MS or CP 28.5

54: eying corr. to eyeing
28.15

MS: he's CP: he is
28.17
"All I mean," corr. on CP to "Ay! I mean," as in MS
28.23
"Because his corr. on CP to "His
28.23
after Childers MS \& CP: "That's about the size of it. not in HW
28.27
gentlemen like corr. on CP to gentleman likes
28.37
at all added on CP
29.4
$a$ added on CP, but is in MS before vagabond
29.4
now, canc. on CP after is
29.6
"I don't care corr. on CP to p.t.
29.7-8
facing about. added on CP
29.14-15
chuckling. corr. on CP to laughing
29.19
again, added on CP
29.20
again canc. on CP after Gradgrind
29.23

MS: belcher CP: dark (?) canc. before handkerchief
29.30
common corr. on CP to general
29.39

CP: years corr. to year
29.39-40

After seven year old. MS \& CP (but not HW) have: Did the canvass, more or less every day of the year [CP: of my life] till I was out of my time," said Childers. Seeing Mr. Gradgrind at a loss, he explained very clearly by a circular motion of his hand that doing the canvass was synonymous with riding round the ring. "Oh, you mean that. Between of his hand and that doing the canvass CP has in
addition: and [ by the added on CP] rapid interjections "Hi' hi! hil" as stimulants to a suppositious [corr. on CP to supposititious] horse
30.8
after seven years. MS \& CP (but not HW) have: If she had been apprenticed, she would have been doing the garlands in an independent way by this time.
30.11
thought corr. on CP to sought as in MS
30.15

MS: stationery
30.16
was always added to fill blank left on CP (thus in MS, but difficult to read)
30.19
now," canc. on CP after service
30.21

Indeed it would be!" canc. on CP after welltimed.
30.33
"No!" canc. on CP after view.
31.3
nex, corr. on CP to apex, as in MS
31.4
and corr. on CP to twirl
31.8
showing added on CP
31.12
strength corr. on CP to literature
31.23
who was . . . and added on CP
31.29

CD omits it after inside
31.30

MS to HW: intenthionth 54: intenthion
31.38
been, added on CP
31.38

MS: voice CP: woithe
31.41

Thery? corr. on CP to Therry? as in MS
31.43

I not in MS or CP, but is in HW before thank
32.22

I tell you what, canc. on CP after "Now, 32.22

Bounderby, corr. on CP to he,
32.30

MS \& CP: cried HW: muttered
32.33
speak corr. on CP to thpeak
32.36
$d-d$ corr. on CP to damned as in MS
33.1

MS: "That'th corr. on CP to "Thatth HW: "Thath
33.1

MS to 54: Thtick CD: Thick probably by mistake
33.5

MS \& CP: parties HW: persons
33.15

MS: prentithd, CP: prentithet, corr. to prentitht
33.17
prethenth, corr. on CP to prethent, 33.17
thither corr. on CP to thithter
33.20

MS to 54: a CD: an before oath
33.21
no added on CP, but is in MS
33.23
much corr. on CP to muth HW: muth 54: much
34.24

MS: I've CP: I have
34.26

54: remarked. corr. to remarked: (as required by sense)
34.5

MS to 54: prethious CD: prethiouth
34.6
house. corr. on CP to houthe.
34.15
small corr. on CP to male as in MS
34.17
observing corr. on CP to during as in MS
34.31

MS \& CP: hands HW: arms before wide
34.34
now, canc. on CP after Sissy
34.36
fortune, corr. on CP to fortun, as in MS
34.37
foakth corr. on CP to folkth as in MS
34.37
know corr. on CP to trouble
34.38
convenienth corr. on CP to conwenienth as in MS
35.1

MS to HW: the 54: his before loose
35.4

MS \& CP: she'll HW: the'll
35.8
riding-master's corr. on CP to riding-master
35.8
after eye MS: (supposed in the profession to be the fixed one) CP: (supposed to be the fixed one) canc.
35.17

Be obedient . . . and forget uth. Thtick to ... engagement. The two sentences transposed on CP and turned into clauses in one sentence
35.20

MS to HW: mutht $54-\mathrm{CD}$ : must (mutht adopted here as more coherent)
35.22-23

54: alwath corr. to alwayth
35.23
wortht. corr. on CP to wurtht.
35.23
admit; corr. on CP to know;
35.29

MS for this chapter contains at the back of two of its pages canceled fragments. Page 16 (1st sentence of chapter): The name of the public house was The first and Last, implying that

Page 18: "This is a very obtrusive boy," said Mr. Gradgrind, turning and frowning on the offender [the offender deleted] "Oh, indeed! ...Raly!" "We'd have had a young gentle man provided for you, if we'd known you were coming," retorted Mr. Kidder. "It's a pity you don't have a bespeak, since you're so particular. I never heard of our pulling you in myself. Perhaps you'd like an order for a saving?'
36.2
still added on CP
36.6
friends, corr. on CP to minds, as in MS
36.9
it must be confessed canc. on CP after which 36.15
out of bed added on CP to fill blank (MS difficult to read)
36.18
very canc. on CP after two, but is not in MS
36.25
surviving canc. on CP after only
36.26

MS \& CP (not corr.): as a companion. HW: at a salary.
36.27
elder corr. on CP to elderly as in MS
37.14

National corr. on CP to Royal
37.19

MS \& CP: and HW: or after flourish
37.27
trick corr. on CP to bribe as in MS
37.27
an immense sum corr. on CP to immense sums
37.28
it showers, corr. on CP to Thomas, as in MS
37.28

54: would'nt corr. to wouldn't
38.1
"Oh! corr. on CP to "O! before Of course but O ! not in HW
38.1
if you wish it added on CP
38.11

MS to 54: I am CD: I'm
38.38
no doubt canc. on CP after ma'am,
38.40-41
with a dignity serenely mournful, added on CP 39.6
and - canc. on CP after London,
39.8
dignity, corr. on CP to resignation,
39.11
own canc. on CP before instructive
39.13
very canc. on CP before general 39.14
are corr. on CP to may be
39.16
you must confess that added on CP
39.17-18
know you added on CP
39.23

MS \& CP: virtues. HW: merits. 54: position.
39.28
that," corr. on CP to the rest of it,"
39.30
stately resignation corr. on CP to kind of social widowhood
39.42
the canc. on CP before mistress
40.5
came corr. on CP to come
40.6
must corr. on CP to shall before do 40.6
what's corr. on CP to what is
40.6
you shall added on CP before not
40.8
should canc. on CP before hope
40.8
before conciliatory MS: low not in CP
40.26
ignorant," canc. on CP after very
40.26
after curtseying MS \& CP: with a trembling lip. not in HW
40.27

After educated MS: in a knowledge of Facts; canc. on CP
40.30

You can read. canc. on CP after formed.
40.39
the - canc. on CP after They were
40.41

MS to HW: grief 54: sorrow
40.41
glanced corr. on CP to looked
40.43
said corr. on CP to asked
40.44
to your father, added on CP
41.2

MS to HW: sobbed out. 54-CD: sobbed out; "and about-"
41.3

MS to HW: "There!" 54: "Hush!"
41.3
that is enough. not in MS, but is in CP
41.12
remained there, corr. on CP to meditated in the gloom of that retreat,
41.13

MS to HW: morning, 54-CD: evening. (an obvious mistake, so morning. adopted here)
41.16
morning, corr. on CP to day,
41.19-21
the M'Choakumchild mystery. corr. on CP to the mechanical . . . and affections.
41.22
for ever, corr. on CP to somehow,
41.27
against time towards the infinite world, added on CP
41.28
and more. added on CP
41.29-30

MS \& CP: incessantly tugged and scratched at one another by way of agreeing on what should be done HW: p.t.
41.34-35
(especially inconceivable), added on CP
42.3
before droll MS \& CP: amusing or even not in HW
42.4
concealed corr. on CP to made the shallowest pretences of concealing

## 42.5-6

tried to smuggle and inveigle them. corr. on CP to was the duty of these babies to be smuggled and inveigled
42.6
at end of MS: and all the babies agreed in wondering on their own accounts. Therefore it is perhaps not absolutely wonderful if their wondering faculty sometimes went into dangerous directions and got itself imposed upon. canc. on CP
42.7

Whole 9 added on CP
42.15

MS addition on CP after women reads: Facts and figures were not always all sufficient for them as they would have been for good machines. not in HW
42.17
about before children not in MS addition to CP or in HW, but is in 54 \& CD
43.1
and corr. on CP to I am before more
43.1
and corr. on CP to $I$ before get
43.1
and added on CP after as one,
43.2
if it comes to that." canc. on CP at end of speech
43.4
after at first. I should be a fool indeed, as well as a brute, to hurt the person I love. canc. on CP
43.5-6

MS \& CP: said Tom, pausing to find HW: Tom had paused to find
43.7

MS \& CP: seeming HW: seemed
43.14-15
sit wondering here, and added on CP
43.18
have never corr. on CP to never see any amusing sights or
43.21
have I. corr. on CP to do $I$.
43.22
besides. corr. on CP to too, which you're not.

### 43.30

most disadvantages corr. on CP to it before better
43.30

At least I know you do. canc. on CP after does.
43.32
kind good corr. on CP to dear
43.37

MS: spitefully, on CP clenching his fist added, but HW has p.t.
43.44
was corr. on CP to have been
44.3

54: "Oh;" corr. to "Oh!"
44.17
down, corr. on CP to about,
44.20
turned corr. on CP to twined as in MS
44.26
"That must be another corr. on CP to "Another
44.26
should think, corr. on CP to suppose,
44.27
as if canc. on CP before it were not
44.31 \& 33
this corr. on CP to one thing
44.34

Yes." added on CP, bat is in MS
44.37-38
take your influence with me, corr. on CP to p.t.
44.38
altogether. added on CP
45.2
anything corr. on CP to everything
45.2

MS: $a$ CP: $a$ corr. to the HW: $a$
45.3
particular. corr. on CP to particularly. as in MS
45.5
too!" corr. on CP to again!"
45.6
returned his sister, added on CP
45.7
sometimes." canc. on CP after wonder
45.11
it's corr. on CP to it is
45.14
in wondering, corr. on CP to to wonder, 45.22
after all, added on CP
45.26
ever in HW , though not in MS or CP
45.31
and calcination, added on CP, but is in MS
45.32
would corr. on CP to could as in MS
45.32
an corr. on CP to a poor
45.33
said corr. on CP to whimpered
45.34
final corr. on CP to strongest
45.38

Mr. not in MS \& CP, but is in HW
46.8
before lived MS to HW: and she 54: she 46.19
powers) corr. on CP to process) as in MS
46.22
instruction corr. on CP to induction as in MS 46.31
not corr. on CP to no as in MS before wiser
46.41
the corr. on CP to these before two
47.8

MS \& CP: Miss," HW: Mias Louisa,"
47.15
any added on CP
47.31

54: could'nt corr. to couldn't
47.39
there is corr. on CP to there are (MS has no verb here)
48.2
the added on CP, but is in MS
48.2
stuttering tables corr. on CP to stutterings
48.3
"Statistical tables," corr. on CP to "Statistics,"
48.5
tables canc. on CP before of accidents
48.5

MS: seas. CP: sea.
48.6
persons added on CP; MS has people (?)
48.9
faintly corr. on CP to fairly as in MS
48.10

MS: errors; CP: error;
48.12
relatives corr. on CP to relations as in MS
48.26
after her head MS \& CP: at the same time; not in HW
48.29
?" in HW \& $54!^{\prime \prime}$ in CD
48.29
after my good MS \& CP: ,Miss Louisa. not in HW
49.4 \& 5

MS \& CP: do it HW: laugh
49.6

54: did'nt corr. to didn't
49.19

MS to 54: her CD: a (probably by mistake)
49.32
from performing, in HW, though not in MS or CP
49.37
for corr. on CP to on after compassion
49.39

MS \& CP: God HW: Heaven
49.42
before Louisa MS \& CP: She turned away her
head. not in HW
50.17
needn't corr. on CP to have no occasion to
50.31

CP: arm corr. to arms
50.39
at corr. on CP to by after sitting
51.2
to added on CP after trust
51.7

54: faltering way. corr. to faltering way, (as required by sense)
51.15

MS to 54: demonstrated CD: remonstrated (an obvious mistake)
51.17
unaccountably canc. on CP after seem.
51.18

MS \& CP: Facts and figures. HW: Fact. 51.20
deducing corr. on CP to becoming as in MS 51.31
freezy corr. on CP to wintry as in MS (?) 51.34
to added on CP, but is in MS
51.38

MS seems to have hitting (?), not killing here. 52.9
generally corr. on CP to generically as in MS
52.37

MS to 54: odd CD: old (probably by mistake)
53.14
head corr. on CP to hood as in MS
53.27
before going MS \& CP: in not in HW
53.31

MS \& CP: upon HW: on after lightly
53.39

MS: truth to CP: truth to corr. to truth fra' thus in HW 54 \& CD: truth fro'
53.43
after not MS \& CP: lad not in HW
53.45

MS to HW: make 54: mak
54.1

MS: years corr. to year [?] CP: years, corr. to year:
54.7

MS to HW: all." 54: aw."
54.8

MS \& CP: muddle, lad? Eh?" Eh? canc. on CP ,lad not in HW
54.10

MS: neck-kerchief
54.13

MS \& CP: always HW: awlus
54.18
pump corr. on CP to pomp as in MS
54.28
after heart. MS: It may be one of the difficulties of casting up and ticking off human figures by the hundred thousand that they have their individual varieties of affection and passions which are of so perverse a nature that they will not come under any rule into the account. whole sentence canc. on CP
54.29

MS \& CP: eyes, HW: view,
54.29-30
looking corr. on CP to glancing up
54.33

MS: Tytanic
54.44

MS: unaquainted

## 55.5

MS \& CP: stumbled upon HW: stumbled against
59.10
after preserve MS to HW: the 54: her
55.24
after and MS \& CP: then not in HW
55.26

MS \& CP: again?". HW: agen?"
55.27

MS \& CP: again. HW: agen.
55.27

MS \& CP: again HW: agen before ever and
55.31
her corr. on CP to one before hand
55.35-36

MS \& CP: away HW: awa'
55.40

MS: over CP: in HW: into
56.1
after burst MS to HW: out not in 54
56.8
pieces corr. on CP to piece as in MS
56.11
troop (as in MS) added on CP to fill blank left by printer
56.12
before dignity MS to HW: solemn not in 54
56.13

MS to HW: Four hundred and more before Hands 54: p.t.
56.13

MS to HW: two hundred and fifty before horse 54: p.t.
56.15

MS : can $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ : can corr. to shall $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ : shall HW : can
56.21
then, canc. on CP after objects,
56.21
to added on CP before govern
56.24
$\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ : and work corr. to and the work
56.31
bands corr. on CP to Hands as in MS
56.33

MS to HW: the before cold not in 54
56.34

MS: Eating nothing. . . along, he turned ... quarter corr. on $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ to p.t. ( $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ has taking instead of eating)
56.36
with corr. on CP to up twe as in MS
56.38

MS: brazen $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ : an illegible word corr. to brazen
57.3-4
whom he just knew by sight), added on $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$
57.7
and corr. on CP to but
57.18
often corr. on CP to of 'em as in MS
57.22
$\mathrm{MS}_{5}-\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ : come $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ : come corr. to coom
57.22

MS: nought corr. on $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ to nowt
57.28
point corr. on CP to feint as in MS
57.30

MS: mouth full
57.39
nought corr. on $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ to nowt
57.40

HW: hear, all other texts: year,
58.3
come," corr. on $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ to coom,"
58.5

MS to HW: a before Eas'r not in 54
58.6
yoong corr. on CP to young
58.6

MS to HW: hersen' 54: herseln 58.9

MS: of before this not on $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$
58.9

HW only: found other companions, before took
58.13-14

Whole parenthesis added on $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$, as in MS
58.16

MS to $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ : t'other HW: t'oother. 54 t'other. 58.17-18
$\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ : without sense corr. to without a sense
58.18

MS to HW: hersen' 54: herseln
58.18

MS: lyin $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ : lying
58.19

MS: time!" $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ : times!" corr. to time!"
58.22

MS to $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ : worsen. HW: worse. 54: worsen.
58.23

MS to HW: hersen' 54: herseln
58.25
when it was raining Heavens hard. corr. on $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ to ere ever I'd go home.
58.25

MS to HW: mysen' 54: myseln
58.27

MS: yoong." corr. on $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ to young."
58.33

MS to $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ : gotten some decent HW: gotten decent
58.35
on corr. on CP to upon
58.35

MS to HW: harston! 54: har-stone!
58.35
is!" corr. on CP to Is!"
59.13

MS to HW: mysen'; 54: myseln;
59.13-14

MS: nighb't." $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ : word omitted, nighb't.' added; corr. on $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ to nighbut." HW: nighbout." 54 : nightbut."
59.23

MS \& $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ : come corr. on $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ to coom
59.30

MS to $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ : ridded HW to CD : ridden
59.30

MS to HW: connot 54: cannot
59.31
this ten last year, cory. on CP to so long,
59.31
before comforting MS to HW: the not in 54
59.32

MS: Happly,
59.37

MS-CP $-\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ : folks HW: fok
59.37
fan corr. on CP to faw as in MS
59.38

MS: jisted $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ : fested corr. on $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ to bonded 59.38

MS to 54: worse CD: worst (probably by mistake)
59.39

MS to HW: fra' 54: fro'
59.40

MS to HW: have 54: has
59.40
after rooms MS to HW: of 54: $o^{\text {, }}$
59.41
above a bit is in MS CP \& 54-CD. but not in HW
59.42

MS to $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ : folk HW: fok
60.3
after wrongs HW only: than is suffered by hundreds an' hundreds of us-by women fur more than men-they can be set free.
60.3

MS \& CP: ridded HW: ridden
60.3

HW: wife o' mine, all other texts: woman,
60.10

MS \& CP: t'other HW: t'oother
60.14

MS: chilt
60.18

Hem! omitted in HW only
60.20-21

MS \& CP: kept HW: kep'
60.22

MS to $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ : year HW: hear 54: year
60.24
supposed omitted in HW only
60.24

MS \& $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ : eever corr. on $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ to ever
60.26

MS \& CP: folk HW: fok
60.26

HW only: (agen, I say, women fur of'ener than men) before to battle
60.27
understood, added on CP
60.39
very added on CP
61.4

MS: awtogether, CP: at together, corr. to
aw'together, HW: a'toogether,
61.16

MS \& CP: $a w$ HW: $a^{\prime}$
61.17

MS: I tell $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ to CD: I'll tell
61.22

MS: $a$ before great
61.26

MS-CP \& 54-CD: you know;" HW only: you understand;"
61.33
$a$ before deep omitted in CD (possibly by mistake), but is in all other texts
61.34
smiling corr. on CP to swelling as in MS
62.16
quiet corr. on CP to quick as in MS
62.24 \& 27
missis," corr. on CP to missus,"
62.28-29
and omitted in HW only before hearty?"
62.29

MS: straitened
63.4

MS: I am CP: I'm
63.7

HW only: eyes
63.9

MS-CP $-\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ : missis." HW: missus."
63.21

HW: eyes were all other texts: eye was
63.22

HW: they all other texts: it
63.23

MS: differences of taste, $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ : difference of taste, on $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ taste, corr. to tastes,
63.32

MS: awmust
63.32

MS: nobboddy
63.32
missis." corr. on $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ to missus."
63.38

MS: Aye, aye! CP: Ay, ay!
63.40-41

MS: here?" corr. on $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ to to the factory?" $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ : to the Factory?"
64.4

MS: bye-road $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ : by-road corr. on $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ to byeroad thus in HW; 54-CD: by-road
64.15

MS: didn't corr. on $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ to did not
64.17
it seemed as if added on $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$
64.27

Palaces corr. on $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ to Palace as in MS
64.33-34
(after dispelled) MS: the four high walls, seen from the street, a black mass-indistinctly blotting the black rainy night corr. on $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ to the factories, black masses, looming heavy.
(end like p.t.); black masses canc. on $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$

### 65.12

now in MS to 54; omitted in CD
65.14

MS to HW: way, 54: day,
65.26

MS: And filled $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ : And so filled corr. to And filled corr. on $\mathrm{CP}_{2}$ to Filled
65.32
he corr. on CP to Stephen

### 65.38

-still corr. on CP to while as in MS
66.11
neatly corr. on CP to newly as in MS
66.25
to have not in MS or CP, but is in HW
66.30
bowing corr. on CP to drooping
66.38

MS: know'st (?) CP: knowest
67.1
passionate corr. on CP to compassionate as in MS
67.18

MS \& CP: hads't HW: hadst
67.21
word corr. on CP to mood as in MS
67.29

MS: happly
67.30

MS to 54: again fell CD: fell again
67.44

MS to HW: controuled 54: controlled
68.6

MS: new CP: more
68.17-18
company corr. on CP to witnesses
68.26
would corr. on CP to could as in MS (?)
68.39
bound corr. on CP to doomed as in MS
69.5

Seeing corr. on CP to Saving as in MS
69.9
at end of -the bottle with the cautionary word
Poison. canc. on CP
69.10
he added on CP after and
69.11
that canc. on CP after sure
69.12
she corr. on CP to the woman in the bed
69.12
in bed. canc. on CP after sat up
69.20
might be or canc. on CP after that he
69.35
take. corr. on CP to choose.
69.42
was corr. on CP to would be
70.1
burst corr. on CP to broke
70.1
wakkin' corr. on CP to wakin'
70.2
dreadful corr. on CP to dreadfo'
70.7
mark corr. on CP to marks
70.20
afeerd;' corr. on CP to fearfo';'
70.31
before Thou MS: "Rachael! not on CP 70.32

MS \& CP: wishfu' HW: wishfo'
70.32
fearfu' corr. on CP to fearfo' as in MS (?)
70.33
after cleared awa': The following fragment is in MS, and was not canc. on CP, yet did not appear in HW. Text given here as in MS, with CP correcaons shown where they occur: "Thou'st spokken [corr. to spoken] o' thy little sisther. There agen! Wi' her child arm tore off afore thy face!" She turned her head aside, and put her hand up [up canc.] to her eyes. "Where dost thou ever hear or read o' us-the like o' us-as being otherwise than onreasonable and cause o' trouble? Yet think $o^{\prime}$ that. Government gentlemen comes down and mak's report. Fend [CP: Plad (?) corr. to Fend ] off the dangerous machinery, box it off, save life and limb, [CP:; corr. to,] don't rend and tear human creeturs to bits in a Chris'en country! What follers? Owners sets up their throats, cries out, 'Onreasonable! Inconvenient! Troublesome!' Gets to Secretaries o' States wi' deputations, and nothing's done. When do we get there wi' our deputations, God help us! We are too much int'rested and nat'rally too far wrong $t$ ' have a right judgment. Happly [CP: Haply] we are: but what are they then? I' th' name o' th' muddle in which we are born and live and die, what are they then?" "Let such things be, Stephen. They only lead to hurt. Let them be!" "I will, since thou tell'st me so. I will. I pass my promise." After nothing's done. D. inserted on CP a footnote: See Household Words vol. IX page 224 , article entitled GROUND IN THE MILL. Note not published in HW, of course, the relevant passage having been canc.

### 70.38

cam' corr. on CP to coom after "I and before home wi'out
70.38
mad at corr. on CP to mad wi'
70.40

Poison - added on CP
70.42
thought, corr. on CP to thowt,
70.42

MS to HW: mysen', 54: myseln,
71.4

MS: all corr. on CP to $a^{\prime}$ HW: $a^{\prime}$ 54: aw 71.33

MS to HW: long tail-coat 54: long-tailed coat 71.37
in corr. on CP to of after inmate
71.39
before the same MS: Meanwhiles not on CP 72.3-4
the added on CP before school, but is in MS 72.23

Your natural capacity is not a bad one. canc. on CP before I can
72.41
sciences corr. on CP to science
73.14
through corr. on CP to into
73.38
"It is necessary that I should corr. on CP to "I must
74.1
a corr. on CP to her
74.32

You know," corr. on CP to sister of mine,"
75.4
if canc. on CP before glad; not in MS
75.7
that corr. on CP to the before fiery
75.8
one of the few I have heard of who is not at once $a$ Croesus and a Victim canc. on CP after of all,
75.26
before window MS to HW: The 54: A
75.28

MS: chimnies CP: chimney corr to chimneys 75.30
for giving corr. on CP to to give
76.2
very canc. on CP before glad
76.8
this corr: on CP to which
76.10
before smile MS \& CP: an embarrassed
HW: a
76.11
after moment MS \& CP: quite not in HW
76.20
reasonable, canc. on CP before perfectly
76.22
inform you corr. on CP to let you know 76.22

MS: that on CP in short, that added; HW: that-that 54: p.t.
76.34
can't corr. on CP to cannot
77.5
false canc. on CP before ground 77.14
proved canc. on CP before existence
77.16
nineteen corr. on CP to twenty
77.26
those corr. on CP to these
78.4
after retumed, MS \& CP: with much expression, not in HW
78.11
a corr. on CP to one
78.12
pent-up added on CP
78.13
confidence corr. on CP to confidences
78.17
algebra itself corr. on CP to even algebra
78.18
after leap. MS to HW: He did not see it; not in 54
78.21
lie corr. on CP to are drowned
78.27
suddenly. corr. on CP to quickly.
78.28
," he returned, " canc. on CP after Louisa 78.30
head, corr. on CP to hand, as in MS
79.4

MS: The one question CP: The question 79.15
at all, canc. on CP after "None
79.21

MS: appeared to me too remote to be recognised.
CP: appeared to me to be too remote to be recognised. to be recognised canc. on CP
79.22

MS \& CP: not HW: never
79.29
but most emphatically too, after manner, is in MS \& CP, but not in HW
79.30
before aspirations MS: stray CP: easy canc.
79.36
asserted corr. on CP to assented as in MS 79.38
after pursued MS \& CP: stedfastly [CP: stead-
fastly corr. to stedfastly] regarding him with her peculiar smile HW: p.t.
79.40
narrow corr. on CP to innocent as in MS
80.3
him, and, detaining corr. on CP to him. Detaining 80.5
very added on CP
80.20
"Good gracious me!" corr. on CP to "Oh!" 80.25-26
sure! corr. on CP to sure I do!
80.27
whatever you do, canc. on CP after shoulder,
80.28
whispered corr. on CP to whimpered as in MS
81.1
that canc. on CP after subjects
81.3-4
quickly corr. on CP to suddenly
81.13

MS: Scadgers's, (?)
81.21
very added on CP
81.22
that corr. on CP to the fainting
81.32
again, canc. on CP after returned
81.36
lawn, corr. on CP to cambric.
81.37

Cyclops (?) corr. on CP to eyebrows as in MS
82.18
great added on CP
82.30
you do." added on CP
83.6

MS to 54: should CD: shall
84.9

MS: Gradgrind[!] after Josiah
84.35
it; corr. on CP to $m y$ feeling independent;

### 84.35

But, whether excused or not, canc. on CP before $I$ do feel
85.9
the corr. on CP to her before journey,
85.15
a little added on CP
85.26
smoky corr. on CP to sulky as in MS
85.30
cross sheets of corr. on CP to sheets of cross
(order not clear on MS)
86.15
gloomy canc. on CP before threat.
86.19 .
dismal corr. on CP to awful
86.31
suffocating corr. on CP to stifling
86.31
warm corr. on CP to hot
86.34
blast corr. on CP to breath
86.40

MS \& CP: trees; HW: woods;
87.1

MS: whir corr. on CP to whir
87.6
mill-walls, corr. on CP to mills,
87.6
with corr. on CP to at
87.10
slip (?) corr. on CP to dip as in MS
87.12
quickening destructive scents, and canc. on CP after without
87.30
respects, corr. on CP to particulars,
87.30
strictlyadded on CP
87.36
after upon her, MS \& CP: it is possible that not in HW
87.37
as canc. on CP after herself
87.37

It is certain that the corr. on CP to The before townspeople

## 88.4

lay corr. on CP to laid
88.10-11

She corr. on CP to Lastly, she
88.11
small corr. on CP to little
88.17

54: deaf-serving woman corr. to deaf serving. woman (as required by sense)
88.36
town canc. on CP before news
89.11

MS to 54 : originally CD: signally
89.13
discussions, corr. on CP to dissensions. as in MS

### 89.13-14

MS \& CP: I only know that if the people will not be conquered by smooth means, they must be conquered by rough. Conquered they must
be, and it's high time it was done, once for all." [the corr on CP to these] HW: p.t.
89.15

Bitner corr. on CP to Bitzer as in MS (and thus through present chapter)
89.32
services corr. on CP to service
89.34

MS: fully certain CP: pretty certain HW: safe
90.2
confessed corr. on CP to admitted
90.5
must corr. on CP to would
90.7-9

MS \& CP: but to err is human, and this was his solitary error. HW: p.t. (it having been . . but the whole.)
90.21
solemn canc. on CP before state.
90.30

Italics added to should on CP
90.34
after Sparsit MS \& CP: firmly, not in HW
91.5
couldn't corr. on CP to wouldn't as in MS
91.19

MS \& CP: Hands HW: people
91.27

MS \& CP: the Hands HW: they after can't
91.30
always added on CP
91.39
wrong corr. on CP to money as in MS
91.44
after families, MS \& CP: and concerning their wives being wanted in their homes, and schools being attended by their children," not in HW
91.45

Italics added to $I$ on $C P$
92.3
obstinately ignorant, corr. on CP to perverse, 92.4
and shawl canc. on CP after bonnet
92.7
$a$ canc. on CP bẹfore muffin; not in MS
93.2
possibly in HW; not in MS or CP
93.20

Exceeding corr. on CP to Exceedingly as in MS
93.22-23
in her uncompromising way. not in MS or CP, but is in HW
93.29-30

54 runs on "Powler family," after "A Powler." instead of opening new line. This is unjustified, and there is only one other case in the novel. New line restored.

### 93.31

exhausted corr. on CP to fatigued
93.42

CP: "True," (not corr.) HW: "Assuredly,"
93.42-94.1
for reminding me. not in MS or CP, but is in HW
94.2
extraordinary corr. on CP to extraordinarily 94.2
to escape being bored out of my life at the hotel,
canc. on CP after town

## 94.3

at the hotel, added on CP
94.25
always added on CP
94.25
necessarily corr. on CP to officially
94.35
of the same. canc. on CP after aid
95.11

54: chit" corr. to chit," and period added after Mrs
95.18
fatigued, corr. on CP to exhausted,
95.24
shopkeepers and passengers. corr. on CP to town.
95.32-33

54 runs on "It's ridiculous after said Mrs. Sparsit. New line restored, as in 92.25-26.
96.9

MS to HW: murdering 54: cutting the throats of
96.11

MS to HW: readily, 54: hopefully.
96.12
equally added on CP
96.13
of knowledge canc. on CP after height
96.21
not added on CP, but is in MS
96.32
always canc. on CP after which has

### 96.36

MS: of a still better CP-CD: of still better

## 97.1

MS: line (?) CP: train

## 97.9

him corr. on CP to it after put
97.22
desolate, corr. on CP to disconsolate, 97.27
severely corr. on CP to obstinately

### 97.28

MS to 54: if you'll CD: if you will
97.29
you will or no, corr. on CP to you will or not,

### 97.33

Well! added on CP, but is not in HW or MS after smoke
97.33
, sir. canc. on CP after to us
98.6
ultimate added on CP
98.12
"You may corr. on CP to "Why, you

### 98.18

MS: dirty CP: duty (?) corr, to the dirty HW: p.t.
98.24
raised corr. on CP to lifted

### 98.24

MS: can tell of (?) me CP: can tell it me, HW: does,
98.25
now added on CP
98.26
in a proper manner, added on CP
98.26
now canc. on CP after I may
98.41
so added on CP after she was
98.43
sensitive corr. on CP to sensitively
99.2
before locked up, MS to HW: suppressed and not in 54
99.11

Childless corr. on CP to Cheerless as in MS

### 99.11

wastefully corr. on CP to boastfully as in MS 99.12
even canc. on CP after unrelieved
99.18-19
is on the right side and canc. on CP before has joined
99.24

Would do no discredit to Parliament if she could get there. canc. on CP after otherwise.
99.25
in the way of Facts or Figures, canc. on CP after anything
99.31
, sir, canc. on CP after myself,
99.32
before despise MS to HW: I not in 54
99.32
altogether. canc. on CP after despise 'em
100.2
the corr. on CP to your
100.3
he corr. on CP to she

## 100.5

her added on CP, but is in MS before being
100.5

MS \& HW: obviously so very ill CP \& 54-CD: obviously very ill
100.8
to you added on CP
100.9
been very much bored, corr. on CP to found it all to be very worthless,
100.10
been, canc. on CP after they have
100.15
after result of MS \& CP: all not in HW
100.19-20

MS \& CP: a capital motto, Che sara, sara. HW: a capital Italian motto: 54: a charming Italian motto.
100.25-26

MS: "The side that states everything in units, tens, hundreds, and thousands, and can prove anything by that means, corr. on CP to in a line of figures HW: p.t.
100.36

MS to HW: to 54: till
100.38-39
and its vicinity. added on CP
100.39
accordingly canc. on CP before made;
101.7
taken corr. on CP to eaten as in MS
101.10
again not in MS or CP, but is in HW
101.19

Mr . not in MS or CP, but is in HW
101.22
taken corr. on CP to carried
101.41

But so corr. on CP to So
102.1
whelp added on CP
102.2

Mr. not in MS or CP, but is in HW
102.14
from his birth, canc. on CP after restraint
102.17
consecutive added on CP
102.20
sensuality corr. on CP to sensualities
102.22

James in HW, but not in MS or CP
102.27
got corr. on CP to bought
102.35 \& 103.1

James in HW, but not in MS or CP
103.3

Mr. in HW, but not in MS or CP
103.5
as he smoked, added on CP
103.11
in such an intimate way, not in HW, but is in
MS, CP \& 54-CD
103.13-14

MS \& CP: man; HW: pair of whiskers;
103.26
felt corr. on CP to knew
103.26
to be added on CP
103.28
silent canc. on CP before influence
103.32

Mr. in HW, but not in MS or CP
104.2

MS \& CP: $m y$ HW: $a$
104.4
there, corr. on CP to then, as in MS
104.13

Mr. in HW, but not in MS or CP
104.14

MS: wouldn't CP \& HW: would not
104.16
up canc. on CP after lifted
104.16
and smiled; canc. on CP after eyebrows

### 104.18

after superiority MS \& CP: and power not in HW
104.25
coolly, added on CP
104.29
to do." corr. on CP to in her."
104.31
with contemptuous patronage, added on CP 104.33

HW only: The life does just as well for her, as MS, CP, 54: p.t.
104.37
"Aye, aye? added on CP; HW: "Ay, ay?
104.37

MS \& CP: within herself," HW: of her own," 105.2
an corr. on CP to any
105.17

Mr. in HW, but not in MS or CP
105.19

MS \& CP: "Oh! HW: "What!
105.22
rather added on CP
105.23
"What do you say?" canc. on CP after finger., but is not in MS
105.25
"What do you say to corr. on CP to "Say
105.25

For canc. on CP before Mother
105.31
off corr. on CP to from
105.32

CP \& HW: Your's MS \& 54: Yours
105.37
a good deal of corr. on CP to some
105.38
under a lamp-post, canc. on CP after alone 106.4
finally, corr. on CP to for good and all, 106.4
have added on CP before curtained
106.5
filthy added on CP
106.9
all canc. on CP after must, but is not in MS
106.10

MS: into thin CP: into the and the canc.
106.11
have too long corr. on CP to too long have
106.15
roaring corr. on CP to many as in MS
106.18
and fume added on CP
106.27
very added on CP
106.33
shabby-genteel canc. on CP before dress
106.38
then (?) corr. on CP to even as in MS
107.3
and canc. on CP after hear!
107.8
ought to corr. on CP to might
107.15
heart, corr. on CP to breast, as in MS
107.17
or corr. on CP to and
107.18
sweeping added on CP
107.20
monstrously canc. on CP before to pretend
107.21

MS: whole ending here, from exhibited on, inserted on separate slip pasted on to back of page
107.32
for added on CP, but is in MS
107.32

Delegate corr. on CP to Aggregate
107.39
for (?) corr. on CP to in as in MS
108.1

MS \& CP: himsen, HW: himseln, 108.2
general canc. on CP before round
108.8-9
aperatives of Coketown, corr. on CP to sons of labour,
108.16
however canc. on CP after chairman
108.19
askes corr. on CP to ashes as in MS
108.23

MS: frankly shook him CP: shook him frankly
108.27

MS \& CP: said HW: spok'n
108.28

MS \& CP: mysen, HW: myseln,
108.28
fra corr. on CP to fro before my lips and before onny
108.32
of corr. on CP to o,
108.36
$a^{\prime}$, corr. on CP to $a w$,
109.11
"an No attempt is made here to list the variations from edition to edition of and (and, an', $a n$ ) and have (have, ha', ha) in Stephen's dialect.
109.15

CP: the words corr. to these words
109.18
wonderful corr. on CP to wonderfully as in MS
109.21

MS to 54: heer CD: here
109.21

MS: hadn CP: had corr. to ha'
109.22
$a^{\prime}$ corr. on CP to aw
109.23

HW \& 54: yo are aw resolved MS \& CD: p.t. (a' corr. on CP to $a w$ )
109.28
$a^{\prime}$ corr. on CP to aw
109.31
hearts. corr. on CP to minds.
109.31

MS \& CP: Stephen HW: He
109.31

MS: breast; CP: heart;
109.31
for he corr. on CP to he
109.34

Whole ending here inserted in MS on separate slip pasted on to back of page
109.36

MS \& CP: of HW: $o^{\prime}$
109.36
$a^{\prime}$ corr. on CP to aw
110.1
yo added on CP before I mean, but is in MS
110.1
"that corr. on CP to "but
110.10

MS: you CP: yo
110.10
leave corr. on CP to brave as in MS
110.12
$a^{\prime}$, corr. on CP to $a w$,
110.13
fra' corr. on CP to fro
110.29
after swords MS \& CP: for patriotic purposes not in HW
110.34-35

CP: Delegate corr. to Aggregate
111.1
same canc. on CP before roof
111.17

MS: this (?) CP: his after conscience
111.21
this corr. on CP to the as in MS before time, 111.25
now corr. on CP to even as in MS
111.30

MS to 54: an't CD: ain't
112.16
very canc. on CP before rough
112.18
after called MS \& CP: and was punished like not in HW
112.28
who added on CP after and
112.29
where corr. on CP to wherever as in MS
112.31
their corr. on CP to this as in MS
113.4

MS: tak's CP: takes corr. to taks
113.5

MS: smaa'est CP: sma'est
113.6

MS to 54: be CD: get
113.12
happened corr. on CP to happens as in MS
113.17
sin' corr. on CP to $\sin$
113.28

MS to 54: these CD: there
113.35

Nou't corr. on CP to Nowt as in MS
113.36
the corr. on CP to $t h$ ' before kind. the correction is made twice in this line
113.36

MS \& CP: vara weel not in HW
113.39

MS: $t h \quad$ CP: the
113.39
hissen. corr. on CP to himsen. as in MS (?) thus in HW; 54: himseln.
113.40
$a^{\prime}$ corr. on CP to aw
114.5
awlus canc. on CP before true
114.6
'fectionate corr. on CP to fectionate
114.9

Chrise'n corr. on CP to Chrisen
114.15
folk, corr. on CP to fok, as in MS
114.15
us added on CP, but is in MS
114.17
after ahint MS: th' CP: the
114.17-18

We're patient too . . . to do right. added on CP 114.45
before numbers MS to HW: th' 54: the
115.2
bad canc. on CP before way, but is not in MS

## 115.4

sameness; added on CP to fill blank left by printer because word illegible on MS; then: an' wi'out a thing to grace our lives; canc. on CP

## 115.5

exceptin corr. on CP to ceptin

## 115.6

CP: considers added to fill blank left by printer because word difficult to read on MS write corr. to writes and talk to talks
115.1-11
fra corr. on CP to fro before year to and before generation unto
115.17
ower in HW before aw the rest, but not in MS or CP
115.18

MS to HW: themsen, 54: themseln,
115.27

MS: take CP: tak
115.35
fra corr. on CP to fro
115.36

MS: ahint CP: about
116.5-6

MS \& CP: gentleman HW: genelman
116.5-6
though added on CP
116.7
fur canc. on CP before above

## 116.9

CP: Agreein' to mak' corr. to Agreein to mak
HW: Agreein fur to mak 54: Agreeing fur to mak
116.12-13
they'll corr. on CP to they will 116.13

MS \& CP: another, HW: anoother,
116.13
impassable corr. on CP to unpassable as in MS
116.14
-like added on CP
116.15
that canc. on CP after fok, 116.15
that so added on CP
116.16
cheers corr. on CP to cherishes
116.17

MS \& CP: themsen HW: themseln
116.18

MS to HW: gentleman 54: genelman
116.19

MS to HW: Last 54: Most
116.21

MS to 54: likeins, CD: likens,
116.23
nout (?) corr. on CP to nowt as in MS
116.25

Sir, added on CP
116.30
about added on CP
116.32

MS to HW: mysen, 54: myseln, 116.32
do added on CP
117.27
by canc. on CP after back, but is not in MS
117.36
me, and-there!" corr. on CP to me. There!"
118.4

MS: ledy, CP: lady,
118.19

MS to 54: left'n CD: lef'n
118.20

MS: T'would CP: I would corr. to It would
118.22

MS \& CP: mysen; HW: myseln;
118.27

MS to HW: a goin 54: goin
118.34

MS: As to himself though CP: or whimpering though corr. to Though
119.1
before old MS \& CP: This HW: The
119.13

MS \& CP: the narrow place, HW: the narrow street, 54: p.t.
119.17

MS to 54: evidences CD: evidence
119.20
some added on CP
119.30
thout corr. on CP to thowt
119.41

MS to HW: t'ha hadn 54: t'hadn
119.42

MS \& CP: mysen." HW: myseln."
120.5

MS: After a while CP: While corr. to Then 120.9
after whispered MS \& CP: some words not in HW
120.13

MS to HW: I have 54: I've
120.14
she corr. on CP to Rachael before tried
120.16

54: hearken;" said Stephen, astonished, " Tisn't corr. to hearken," said Stephen, astonished.
" 'Tisn't
120.17

MS: Yo'r CP: Yo're HW: Yor
120.22
yet added on CP
120.35
by in HW before thousands, but not in MS or CP
120.37
holes, corr. on CP to nests,
121.4
and added on CP
121.14
she corr. on CP to they as in MS
121.23

His corr. on CP to Her as in MS
121.26
dare say.' corr. on CP to think."
122.4

MS \& CP: mysen, HW: myseln,
122.5

MS: $t^{\prime}$, CP: to before Rachael,
122.7
fro' me, added on CP
122.7

MS to HW: fur 54: for
122.13
nout corr. on CP to nowt as in MS
122.14

MS to HW: doon 54: down
122.23

MS \& CP: "God bless HW: "Bless
122.25
ridiculous, corr. on CP to incredulous, as in MS

### 122.26

quiet corr. on CP to quick as in MS
122.32
after kinder MS: an gentler. CP: and gentler. not in HW
122.33
$a w$ canc. on CP before reason
122.34

MS: fur CP: for
123.39

MS: unnerstan, CP-HW: understan, 54: understand,
124.9
before chance, MS to HW: any not in 54-CD
124.23
for corr. on CP to fur
124.27

MS: "Weel, weel," CP: "Well, well,"
124.30
after thee MS \& CP: for me!" not in HW
124.33

CP \& HW: Blackfoot MS, 54: Blackpool
124.37

MS: It corr. on CP to This HW: It
124.37

MS to 54: the CD: $a$
124.37
became corr. on CP to was after yet it
124.40
dirty corr. on CP to dog's-eared
124.40-41

MS \& CP: ye HW: you correction made twice
124.41
while there is yet time, added on CP
125.2

MS to HW: moment 54: day
125.2
our corr. on CP to your as in MS
125.3
departed from corr. on CP to driven out of
125.3
their corr. on CP to a before bare
125.4

MS to 54: you! CD: you.
125.7
after land; MS \& CP: and not in HW
125.21
long added on CP
125.26
even added on CP
125.27
even canc. on CP before being
125.32
after her, added on CP
125.37

MS \& CP: him. HW: Stephen.
125.38

MS \& CP: Stephen HW: he
125.42
was added on CP, but is in MS
125.45
mournfully added on CP
126.1

MS \& CP: streets were HW: town was
126.2

MS \& CP: the town, HW: it,
126.3

MS: hour, and even CP: hour; and even on CP and canc. HW: hour. Even
126.5
the place where. . . . his way; by added on CP 126.8
its corr. on CP to the railway's
126.9
before scattered MS: the first CP: the fast (?) canc.
126.10
dusty corr. on CP to dirty
126.15

MS: chimnies CP: chimneys corr. to chimnies HW: chimneys
126.22

MS \& CP: such HW: these
126.27
the added on CP, but is in MS
126.30
much added on CP
126.30
as a rising public man. canc. on CP after promise
126.30

CP: with any earnestness corr. to with earnestness
126.32
born added on CP
126.32

MS: imposters. CP-HW: impostors.
54: hypocrites.
126.33-34
don't corr. on CP to do not
126.34
myself, for example, corr. on CP to us
126.34-35
any professor corr. on CP to the professors
127.1

I corr. on CP to we
127.1
he knows corr. on CP to they know
127.11

MS: nobler corr. on CP to higher HW: higher 54: nobler
127.16
new corr. on CP to Harthouse
127.17
of little worth, corr. on CP to worthless, 127.20
now. corr. on CP to still.
127.24
tended, added on CP to fill blank left by printer, because word difficult to read on MS
127.29
languidly added on CP
127.36
roar (?) corr. on CP to boast as in MS
128.10

MS to HW: coalpits, 54: coal-shafts,
128.11

MS to HW: engines. 54: stationary engines at pits' mouths.
128.13-14

CP: mellowed down into corr. to mellowed into 128.15
banker corr. on CP to bank as in MS
128.15
effected in 54; not in MS to HW
128.16
thus pleasantly situated, added on CP; then effected in MS to HW; not in 54
128.18
afterwards added on CP after himself; is in HW; not in 54
128.20

MS to HW: though 54: but
128.24

Samilarly he lived in a kind of corr on CP to He delighted to live,

### 128.25

he added on CP
128.34
before boots MS: my own CP: your canc.
128.34
with added on CP after boots
128.37
got canc. on CP before a couple
129.3

54: Westmister corr. to Westminster 129.9
well canc. on CP before aware
129.12
(through this chapter) MS: Nikits CP: Nickits
129.16
, Sir! added on CP
130.11

54: increduously corr. to incredulously
130.16
before voice; MS: a (?) not on CP
130.16
will canc. on CP before give
130.29
if added on CP
130.30
good people's corr. on CP to the common
130.33
makes added on CP
130.37

MS to HW: loses 54: does lose
130.37
who bets. added on CP
131.1
in corr. on CP to from the depths of
131.7
bluntness corr. on CP to plainness
131.10
resemblance corr. on CP to remembrance as in MS
131.20
trembled corr. on CP to troubled as in MS
131.24
this thing corr. on CP to what I have done
131.28
did so corr. on CP to sold them
131.37
ought not to corr. on CP to will not
131.40
sometimes been corr. on CP to felt
132.7
very canc. on CP before fortunate
132.7

Placed corr. on CP to Bred
132.12
"He was very slow and distinct in what followed.
" canc. on CP after confidence.
132.17
he corr. on CP to she as in MS
132.19
very distinctly uttered added on CP
132.34
respect corr. on CP to love
132.40

Yet she restrained her tears from falling. canc.
on CP at end of 4
132.42

MS to HW: most 54: must
132.42
aspire, by corr. on CP to aspire. My as in MS
132.43

MS to 54: extricating him CD: extricating them (an obvious error)
133.9

MS: lately. CP: of late.
133.11
, knowing the world.' canc. on CP at end of speech
133.14

MS to HW: stopped 54: stooped
133.19
as corr. on CP to and turning him, so that
133.28

MS: "I am CP \& HW: "I'm 54: "I'am (sic) CD: "I am
133.33
if you like." canc. on CP at end of speech
133.34

54: to day corr. to to-day
133.37
this deponent, canc. on CP after to me
133.43
it." corr. on CP to the subject."
134.7

MS: terace
134.14
boy, corr. on CP to fellow,
134.17
and corr. on CP to -what a state before my sister
134.28
from a baby, added on CP
134.34
$m y$ added on CP, but is in MS
135.11
to me canc. on CP after talk
135.16

Though corr. on CP to Albeit
135.21
on CP now added before actually and canc. after crying
135.33
next canc. on CP before come
135.35
eating corr. on CP to chewing
135.37-38

MS: tossing a rose or two over himself, corr. on CP to himself tossing over a rose or two,

### 136.17

pretty not in MS, but is in CP
136.24
a corr. on CP to an idle
136.25
the subject, corr. on CP to it.
136.36

CP: he was only one corr. to he was one as in MS
136.37
utterly canc. on CP before indifferent
136.37
and purposeless. added on CP
137.1

MS to HW: vamished, and polished, 54: smoothed, and varnished,
137.3
takes corr. on CP to take
137.8
close canc. on CP before calculations
137.14

MS: curious CP: anxious
137.19
good corr. on CP to foot
137.39
importance. corr. on CP to impatience. as in MS
138.1
at all, canc. on CP after robbed
138.22
her in 54-CD, but not in MS to HW
138.33
that's corr. on CP to the safe
138.35
"A in 54-CD before hundred; not in MS to HW 139.1
quoted corr. on CP to given
139.8-9
snore precisely, corr. on CP to precisely snore, as in MS
139.16
strictest corr. on CP to most upright
139.18

MS: choaking, CP: choking,
139.34

Ecod!" corr. on CP to Egod!"
140.3
lazily, added on CP
140.6

MS: or CP: and
140.9
men corr. on CP to fellows
140.12
fellow corr. on CP to man
140.18
express added on CP
140.34

MS: recal
141.21
the canc. on CP before notice-boards
141.21
say," corr. on CP to observe,"
141.21
observed corr. on CP to replied
141.28
shall corr. on CP to she'll
142.3-4
hermetical corr. on CP to Hermitical as in MS
142.7
proclamation, corr. on CP to announcement, 142.8
the added on CP before salt;
142.10
she canc. on CP before occasionally
142.11
silently added on CP
142.11
extremely canc. on CP before large
142.16

MS to HW: should 54: would
142.24
four score corr. on CP to eighty or ninety HW:
three or four score
142.25

MS: This repetition of the CP : Her repetition of this
142.40
bull-headed added on CP. This part of the CP has a note (useless, merely repeating the altered text) not in D.'s hand; possibly in John Forster's.

### 143.21

good added on CP
143.25
worthy corr. on CP to considerate
143.33
she corr. on CP to Louisa
143.33

Louisa corr. on CP to she
143.34

It corr. on CP to That
143.43
room. added on CP
144.4
only added on CP
144.6
first corr. on CP to just then
144.16

Loo!' added on CP
144.25

CP: be as compassionate corr. to be compassionate (MS not clear)
144.27
it canc. on CP after Whisper
144.35
quite added on CP
144.36
more corr. on CP to fresh
144.39
to any one added on CP
145.6

Italics added on CP
145.11

I am not bound to believe anything about him, canc. on CP after know.

### 145.19

before good use MS to HW: a not in 54-CD
145.30
am sure I added on CP
145.33
the corr. on CP to that before time
146.19

MS to HW: bannisters 54 : banisters
146.23
health corr. on CP to breath as in MS
146.39
dropping corr. on CP to drooping
146.39

54: ackowledging corr. to acknowledging
147.13

MS: excecution. (?)
147.19

MS to HW: Sir?" 54: Sir,"
147.30

MS \& CP: harder and louder than HW: harder than
147.36
before Mrs. Sparsit MS \& CP: Accordingly not in HW
148.3
even canc. on CP after liberty
148.17-18

MS to HW: corrected 54: corrupted
149.8
"Served corr. on CP to "Serve
149.31

MS: She had had CP: She had
149.36
after good MS: to have CP: where corr. to to be 149.38
statue corr. on CP to stature as in MS
149.39
with added on CP to fill blank left by printer; with not clear in MS
150.9
greater gods than itself: corr. on CP to gods as great as itself:
150.31

MS to HW: unobjectionable 54-CD: objectionable (unobjectionable adopted here as making better sense)
151.5

Jane don't corr. on CP to I couldn't as in MS 151.5
had corr. on CP to have
151.15

54: "But" - (an obvious mistake) corr. to "But-"
151.17
$I$ - in 54 before I want, but not in MS to HW 151.24
stream, (?) corr. on CP to water,
151.37
to in 54, but not in MS to HW
151.40
learn't (?) corr. on CP to learnt as in MS 151.42
that canc. on CP before I hope
152.13
then corr. on CP to even as in MS
152.14
and canc. on CP after in vain,
153.1

MS to 54: Mahommedan CD: Mahomedan 153.8

MS: the corr. on CP to these HW: these 54: those
153.10

MS to HW: the 54: her
153.11
her corr. on CP to Louisa
153.21
robber?" corr. on CP to robbery?" as in MS
153.26

MS to HW: an air of 54: a gentle
153.27
upon her. in 54, but not in MS to HW
153.28
ma'am," in 54, but not in MS to HW
153.36

MS: new CP: more
154.9-10

MS: villianous (?)
154.13
before great MS \& CP: the HW: her
154.18

She corr. on CP to Mrs. Sparsit

### 154.25

very in MS to HW before knowing; not in 54
154.27

MS \& CP: , you really are!' " at end of speech; not in HW
154.28
so corr. on CP to very
154.36

MS: "My dear-Mrs. Bounderby! Then dash canc. on CP; HW: My dear Mrs. Bounderby! Then 54: p.t.

### 154.36

MS to HW: your most devoted 54: your devoted
154.37
for added on CP
154.37
they are, added on CP
154.37-38

MS to HW: I have no doubt, 54: I am quite ready to believe,
154.39

MS: hold of - and of this variety among the rest. He talks. corr. on CP to hold of. This fellow talks.
154.39
; I assure you corr. on CP to. Well;

## -154.39-40

MS: everybody talks. You really cannot regard his professing morality, beyond its deserving a moment's consideration, as a very suspicious circumstance. CP: MS text, with deserving corr. to requiring, HW: every fellow talks. His professing morality only deserves a moment's consideration, as being a very suspicious circumstance. All 54: every fellow talks. He professes morality. Well; all

### 154.41-42

there is a general profession of morality, not in MS to HW

### 154.42

among not in MS to HW
154.44

There corr. on CP to Here
154.44

MS to HW: a common man 54: one of the fluffy classes
155.1

MS: of exactly that delicacy CP: exactly of that delicacy exactly not in HW
155.1-2

MS to HW: common man 54: member of the fluffy classes
155.3

Bank added on CP
155.6

MS to HW: man 54: fellow
155.7

MS to HW: made 54: originated
155.7
altogether added on CP
155.8

MS to HW: Equally probable!' at end of speech; not in 54
155.12

MS \& CP: It is only HW: I only say what is
155.19
should arrive corr. on CP to had arrived
155.20
disappear corr, on CP to disappeared
155.22

MS: upon it, and always corr. on CP to upon
it. Always thus in HW; 54: upon it. And always
155.28

MS to HW: ; but, in 54: . In
155.30

MS to 54: Giants' CD: Giant's see explanatory footnote to that word, p. 155.
156.17
not avail you." corr. on CP to never blind me."
156.19
drift corr. on CP to graft as in MS
156.19
that corr. on CP to her before curious
156.27
perhaps canc. on CP before for three
157.16
himself, canc. on CP after heels
157.20

MS to HW: he is 54: he's
157.38
blandly. added on CP
157.41

54: country house corr. to country-house (cf. $156,171,202)$
157.41

MS to HW: Nickits's for 54: the country house for
158.7

MS to HW: matter much, 54: much matter, 158.34

54: country house corr. to country-house
159.9
that canc. on CP after were all
159.32
yet canc. on CP before shown
160.11
make much of corr. on CP to make so much of 160.13
and ill-used. canc. on CP after distracted
160.13
by his mistress. added on CP
160.21
(as you know I have often done before) canc. on CP after house
160.34
the success that corr. on CP to such success as
160.37

MS to 54: secresy CD: secrecy
160.38
or not in MS before any
160.38
or added on CP before every
160.40
an in 54-CD; and in HW before interest
160.42
in corr. on CP to into
161.36

MS \& CP: rained and blown out HW-CD: rained out and blown out
161.37

MS to HW: zig-zaged 54: zig-zagged 161.39
declining corr. on CP to deepening as in MS
162.13
in another, added on CP
162.22-23
with in CP, but not in MS
162.23-24
her damp clothes spoiled; with impressions corr.
on CP to p.t., as in MS
162.33
perhaps, corr. on CP to probably,
163.31
some canc. on CP before difficulty
163.35
but corr. on CP to only before done
163.35
if you added on CP after or
163.35
but corr. on CP to only before neglected
163.42
to repress corr. on CP to against
164.9
learnt corr. on CP to learned
164.14
express corr. on CP to exercise as in MS
164.19
and earnestly canc. on CP after fixedly
164.33
a corr. on CP to $m y$ as in MS
164.35-36
and he knew, added on CP
164.38

MS to HW: gradually 54: slowly
164.39
before tenderness MS to HW: imaginative not in 54
164.43
into corr. on CP to in
165.18

Louisa!" added on CP
165.21

MS: still before steadfastly not on CP
165.25

MS: ashey CP: ashy
167.9-10
for the first time canc. on CP before last night.
167.20
has not corr. on CP to may not have
167.21

MS to 54: have CD: had before proved
167.23

MS: guaging CP: gauging
168.1
the palm of canc. of CP before his hand
168.22
before it is! MS to HW: that not in 54
168.33
a very corr. on CP to an before early
168.37

God corr. on CP to Heaven
168.41
so added on CP
168.43
in this house, added on CP
169.15
before soft MS: a not in CP
169.18

MS to HW: So it 54: It
169.19

MS to HW: lay still. 54: rested.
169.20-21
stooped closer to her, corr. on CP to touched hers,
169.24
at corr. on CP to near
169.25

MS to HW: if you will let 54: if you would let 169.29
smiling and canc. on CP before shaking 169.30
dear Miss Louisa, canc. on CP after you, 169.42
been truly attached to corr. on CP to loved 169.42
deeply wishful corr. on CP to have always wished
170.9
tight canc. on CP after held it
170.10
you should corr. on CP to do you
170.22
trimming corr. on CP to brimming as in MS 170.30
at end of chapter: Brief here in MS, canc. on CP: Louisa's tears fell like the blessed rain after a long drought. The sullen glare was over, and in every drop there was a germ of hope and promise for the dried-up ground.
170.32-33
have scarcely corr. on CP to scarcely have
170.36
a most corr. on CP to an after out in
170.36

MS to HW: with 54: without
170.38
real canc. on CP before existing
171.12
; not even been heard of. canc. on CP after not there
171.19
eye corr. on CP to eyes
171.25
said corr. on CP to murmured
171.30
your corr. on CP to my own as in MS
172.22
they corr. on CP to any steps
172.25
uncommonly canc. on CP before like
172.26
coolness corr. on CP to indifference
172.26

54: However still CD: However, still(omission of comma in 54 seems accidental)
172.33
sort corr. on CP to kind
172.36
wished corr. on CP to wishes
173.17

MS to HW: trust you." 54: trust -"
173.24

MS: "Perhaps, Sir," CP: "Perhaps," corr. to "I think,"
173.30
"So lately! canc. on CP before At-?
173.41
, James Harthouse, canc. on CP after that he
174.2
any of added on CP
174.8

54: of whom we speak CD: of whom we speak? (question mark adopted as called for by interrogative turn of sentence)
174.25
"Well! added on CP
174.30
fled corr. on CP to came
174.36
simple canc. on CP before fervor
174.39
, I daresay. canc. on CP after need be
174.42

- in fact with - added on CP
175.2

MS: entirely diabolical, corr. on CP to perfectly irresistible, thus in HW; 54: perfectly diabolical,
175.3

When corr. on CP to Whereas
175.4
really added on CP
175.8
courtly corr. on CP to self-possessed
175.12
really canc. on CP before know
175.17
expectations corr. on CP to expectation
175.19
anywhere." corr. on CP to whatever."
175.26
perfect corr. on CP to simple
175.37
simple corr. on CP to plain
176.6
and biting his nails, canc. on CP after room
176.8
unaccountable corr. on CP to incomprehensible
176.14

MS to 54: secresy. CD: secrecy.
176.16

MS: chimnie-piece,
176.31
at the same advantage. corr. on CP to with the same success.
176.34
, blushing, canc. on CP after ambassadress
176.44

And now it may corr. on CP to The defeat may now
177.1
floored corr. on CP to made nothing of
177.6-7

This being set in ordinary type in CP, D. writes:
Printer. Print this letter in another type.
177.19
thereafter corr. on CP to afterwards
177.21

MS: sad CP: bad
177.23
made himself corr. on CP to been
177.25
very added on CP
177.26
on any account, added on CP
177.26-27
that often corr. on CP to the only one that
177.27
quite canc. on CP before ashamed
177.31
majestically added on CP
177.36

MS: proceedure
178.17
make known corr. on CP to say
178.37

MS: lately CP: latterly
178.43

MS to HW: staring $54-\mathrm{CD}$ starting (an obvious mistake)
179.14
too, canc. on CP after for hers
179.24

MS to HW: Which she did. 54: (Which she did.)
179.27

MS to 54: there's CD: there is
179.43
leave corr. on CP to let
180.15
really canc. on CP before grateful
180.45
all canc. on CP before previous
181.2
imaginative canc. on CP before qualities
181.3
hardly dealt with, corr. on CP to harshly neglected,
181.13
put corr. on CP to pent as in MS
181.20
that added on CP before there's
181.25

54: Gadgrind corr. to Gradgrind
181.27
and added on CP before his hair
182.11
that canc. on CP after at once
182.12

54: permision corr. to permission
183.3
you took her canc. on CP before for better.
183.4

MS: worse, - on CP for - " added
183.8
he said, corr. on CP to said he,
183.12
consideration canc. on CP after yielding
183.16

Now, added on CP
183.18
poor canc. on CP before subject
183.19

Your corr. on CP to As to your as in MS 183.21

MS: shan't, CP \& HW: sha'nt, 54: shan't, 183.35
such added on CP
184.2

Nickits's corr. on CP to his country
184.6
trustful corr. on CP to boastful as in MS 184.11
lustre, corr. on CP to bustle, as in MS
184.13
professional persons corr. on CP to officers 184.18-19
was not found, corr. on CP to could not be heard of,
184.28
he in HW before caused but not in MS or CP 184.36
started corr. on CP to stared as in MS
184.37-38

After half ludicrous, if MS \& CP have: such a picture of a Country as a suicidal idiot with its sword of state [pointed added on CP] at its own heart could ever be otherwise than wholly shocking but HW has p.t.
184.38

54: ludicrous corr. to ludicrous, (the comma having apparently been dropped by accident, at end of line and bottom of page)

## 185.3

still added on CP
185.8
stir corr. on CP to to-do
185.28

MS: skunked, (?) corr. on CP to slunk,
185.28
of added on CP before straws, but is in MS
185.31
slur! corr. on CP to sear! as in MS
186.8

MS: in't; $\quad \mathrm{CP}$ to CD: int;
186.22
you will soon understand. corr. on CP to that will explain itself.
186.40
young lady, added on CP
186.44
went corr. on CP to was
186.5

MS to HW: come 54: came
186.17
robber corr. on CP to thief
186.18
spoke corr. on CP to spoken
186.24
feel for us corr. on CP to know us
186.31
unhappy. corr. on CP to afflicted.
188.1

MS: greet; CP: great; corr. to like this;
188.3
and no more canc. on CP before $-I$ went
188.19
after Rachael MS: confidently; not in CP
188.31
from him, added on CP
188.33
shaking his head, added on CP
188.35
lad. corr. on CP to chap.
189.1
it, corr. on CP to that,
189.3
lass canc. on CP after Eh
189.11
any added on CP
189.19

MS to HW: that 54-CD: $a$ here that adopted, as alone making sense
189.23
gentle corr. on CP to gentler
189.23-34
"It goes against me....and not near it." inserted in MS on separate slip pasted on to back of page
189.27
belied." corr. on CP to wronged."
189.29
bad corr. on CP to had as in MS
189.30

MS only: He would know then (?)
189.37
of him added on CP
190.7
then," canc. on CP after myself
190.10

MS to HW: begun 54-CD: began
190.13
this corr. on CP to the before moment
190.26

MS: its CP \& HW: his
190.27
some canc. on CP before sixty
190.29

All this corr. on CP to During this whole
190.30
great corr. on CP to greatly as in MS
190.32
time corr. on CP to hour
190.42
days, added on ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{CP}$ after seven, but is in MS
191.10
was corr. on CP to turned out
191.13
unshaken. corr. on CP to unbroken. as in MS
191.20
wait for corr. on CP to await
191.27
living or dead canc. on CP after clear
191.30

MS: likely CP: like
191.35
would corr. on CP to could as in MS
192.4

MS: mistrustin CP: mistrusting
192.7
not her canc. on CP after no
192.25
$m y$ canc. on CP before bedtime.
192.25
now canc on CP after wi' you
192.26
back added on CP
192.29

MS: he's CP: he is
192.29

He's corr. on CP to He has
192.32

54: could't corr. to couldn't
192.42

MS to HW: You are 54: You're 193.1
for corr. on CP to by as in MS
193.7
just corr. on CP to newly
193.25

Roman-nosed canc. on CP before matron 193.31
lined corr. on CP to lured as in MS
193.31
in, added on CP but is in MS
193.31-32
inevitable corr. on CP to irresistible as in MS
193.34

MS: laziest (?) CP: busiest
193.37

54: dining room corr. to dining-room (as elsewhere)
194.21

MS to HW: wrath. 54: warmth.
194.30
said corr. on CP to cried
194.32
to you, added on CP
194.35
or other added on CP
194.40

MS: it's CP: it is
195.15
"Now, added on CP
195.17
afore corr. on CP to before
195.21
to - added on CP after son
195.27

MS to 54: cypher CD: cipher
195.30

MS to 54! year CD: years
195.36
forget corr. on CP to forgot as in MS
196.1
for in CD only before I never
196.1
afore, corr. on CP to before,
196.1
or corr, on CP to nor
196.1
never added on CP
196.2
here added on CP after brought

## 196.4

O added on CP, but is in MS
196.13 \& 196.14
to added on CP before disperse
196.28
preferred cori. on CP to advanced 197.11-12
her canc. on CP before harboring
197.13
saving corr. on CP to save
197.36
elsewhere, added on CP
198.3

MS: begin CP: began
198.14
some canc. on CP after site of
198.24

54: to look it it corr. to to look at it 198.39
it left canc. on CP before the mark and was added after shape
199.3

MS to HW: God! 54: Lord!
199.7
distractedly canc. on CP before flung
199.12
time, corr. on CP to moment,
199.22
little in 54-CD, but not in MS to HW
199.31

MS to HW: After 54: And after
199.33
went, corr. on CP to ran,
199.45

MS: Old Hell Shaft, CP: OLD HELL SHAFT, corr. to Old Hell Shaft, 200.6
after poles, MS to HW: buckets, not in 54
200.6
lanthorns, corr. on CP to lanterns,
200.27
working pitmen corr. on CP to people
200.42
a corr. on CP to the before bright
201.1
all actively corr. on CP to attentively as in MS
201.11
that added on CP before another
201.15

MS: both men CP: workmen on CP both added
201.30-31

MS: suspence.
201.36
loose added on CP
201.38
the corr. on CP to an before arm
201.40
shown in the light corr. on CP to shown by the light as in MS (?)
201.42
around corr. on CP to round
202.4
further been corr. on CP to been further as in MS
202.6
own added on CP
202.13
wholly canc. on CP before innocent

## 203.4

let it corr. on CP to let't
203.12

All apostrophes in words like an', fro', sufferin', were canc. on CP; they did not appear in HW or 54; but in CD, many have come back.

### 203.23-24

MS had: not forgot her. Thou'rt not like to forget her now, poor patient suff'rin dear and me so nigh her. Thou knowst (order probably misread by compositor)
203.25-26
thou didst work . . . winder, and added on CP
203.26
how in 54-CD, but not in CP \& HW
203.31
touches corr. on CP to tooches
203.37
rather canc. on CP after right-(had already
been canc. in MS, but not very clearly)
203.40

MS: revrently,
203.40
$m y$ added on CP
203.41
at 't added on CP
203.41
thout corr. on CP to thowt as in MS
204.1
believed corr. on CP to believen
204.1

MS to HW: lady 54: ledy
204.2
were one corr. on CP to was one
204.3
all. (?) corr. on CP to 'em. as in MS
204.4

MS to HW: others 54: oothers
204.4
judgment, corr. on CP to judgments,

## 204.5

You in corr. on CP to In my as in, MS (?)
204.7

MS: coom CP \& HW: came 54: coom
204.10
before said MS: had not in CP
204.13

HW \& 54: yo, CD: you,

### 204.19

his corr. on CP to the
204.25
to corr. on CP to $y o$ as in MS before clear

### 204.37

$m y$ added on CP
205.8
for she had begun by telling him not even to look
round, canc. on CP after head,
205.12

MS to HW: seen 54: seeing
206.1
the help of her loving heart. corr. on CP to her help too.
206.3
after robbery, MS: Louisa, not on CP
206.14
after remember, MS: all not on CP
206.17
do." canc. on CP after mine
206.18
am afraid, corr. on CP to fear,
206.18
reiterated corr. on CP to hesitated
206.26

MS: is to CP: is he to
206.32
grateful had been canc. in MS, but is in CP 206.40
then, added on CP
207.1

God!" corr. on CP to Heaven!"
207.7
view corr. on CP to vein as in MS
207.8

MS: concerted CP and all later texts: consented here concerted adopted, as making better sense
207.10

In CP setting forth at occurs at bottom of a column; at corr. to in an to fit in with next line at top of following column: opposite direction, But MS has p.t., restored here for the first time, in the belief that the words another time and leaving the town by an making up exactly one average line of HW print, had been either overlooked by compositor or dropped from set-up type.
208.35
after Louisa, MS: in their suspence, CP: in their suspense, canc.
208.40

MS: 'em corr. on CP to them thus in HW 54: 'em
209:1-2
painfully anxious. corr. on CP to in great suspense.
209.11

MS: credit CP to CD: credith (credit adopted as more consistent than perpetuated misreading of MS)

### 209.13

MS: heartth CP: hearth
209.13

MS: thethpethially CP: ethpethially
209.16
stickth corr. on CP to thtickth
209.19

MS: on (first written upon but up canc.): CP: upon
209.24
on corr. on CP to upon
209.25

MS: themthelvth CP: then the both. on CP then the corr. to themthelvth but both (an obvious mistake) left to subsist to this day! both rejected here

### 209.42

pleasant for all that corr. on CP to agreeable 210.3
after part!" MS to HW: said Sleary. not in 54
210.5

MS: thecretth, CP: thecreth, 210.16
a canc. on CP before piethe
210.21

MS to HW: expenthive 54: ecthpenthive 210.31
that, corr. on CP to it,
211.7

In MS to 54, the goes on to might approach.
New at This done in CD only
211.41
returned corr. on CP to grumbled
212.10
on board." (?) corr. on CP to abroad." as in MS 212.18

MS \& CP: gothe HW: goeth
212.37-38
this shocking act of dishonesty, corr. on CP to
the shocking action you have committed,
213.1

No. canc. on CP before I don't
213.10-11
his ingratitude, eanc. on CP after forgave him 213.12
those corr. on CP to these as in MS
213.27

CP: out; and Bitzer, corr to out. Bitzer, 213.35
must canc. on CP after that I
214.1

MS: Reason CP: treason (?) corr. to reason 214.11
before bank-robbery MS: the CP: this

### 214.12

and corr. on CP to for before I knew
214.27
very added on CP
214.39
there, added on CP (there, written, but canc., in MS)
215.2

MS \& CP: return. HW: purchase.
215.4

MS: The whole existence HW: Every inch of
the whole existence 54: p.t.
215.8
sir, added on CP
215.22
that canc. on CP before I thed
215.23
then, added on CP
215.25

MS: thath CP: that'th HW: that'h
215.26
called it; conthequently, corr. on CP to called it. Conthequently,
215.27

54: muth'nt corr. to muthn't
215.34

MS: heart CP: breast
215.35
him; for as corr. on CP to him. As
215.36

MS to 54: moveable CD: movable.
215.45
danth. corr. on CP to danthe, as in MS 216.3
or corr. on CP after a peg to on as in MS
216.5

54: know him ? corr. to know him!
216.15
other added on CP
216.20
here added on CP
216.22

Bitther corr. on CP to When that prethiouth young Rathcal
216.23
afoot added on CP; and canc. on CP before the dog
216.26
got the better of the acthident, and canc. on CP before turned
216.29
"Well! I don't corr. on CP to "I don't
216.35
sixth corr. on CP to thixth
217.1

MS \& CP: excuthe HW: ethcuthe
217.3
and canc. on CP after room;
217.9
no doubt canc. on CP after it ith
217.20-21
lived with him corr. on CP to menthioned him to me
217.27
and very good bithnith we wath a doing. canc. on CP after Chethter
217.31-32
looking corr. on CP to theeking
217.33

MS: forelegth, HW to 54: fore-legs.
217.41
bathely canc. in MS, does not appear in CP, but is in HW to CD
217.43

MS \& CP: till - not HW-CD: till-no, not
218.4

54: prethnt corr. to prethent
219.3
with you, corr. on CP to now,
219.18

MS: I tell CP: I'll tell
220.5
in a light, social style of conversation; canc. on CP after Mrs. Sparsit
220.23
white line added on CP after futurity.
220.31
now corr. on CP to won as in MS
220.35
self-made men, corr. on CP to Humbugs,
220.35
fifty corr. on CP to five-and-fifty
220.41
that corr. on CP to the before day, 221.3
meanness, corr. on CP to vile example,
221.4

MS had white line after see it all out. 221.16
so corr. on CP to that
221.17

White line added after his men. on CP. In MS
D. had written: No white line here.

### 221.22

unhappy canc. on CP after his own
221.30
a woman in MS; canc. on CP; but is in HW 221.32
before who, of all MS \& CP: a woman not in HW to CD.
221.39
too added on CP
222.2

54: name?" corr. to name"?
223.7

MS: and any hoarded scrap of the possession a blessing CP: and [a possession added on $\mathrm{CP}]$ any hoarded scrap of the former [the former corr. to which is] a blessing HW: p.t.
223.18
simply added on CP

## Emendations List

The text of Hard Times printed here is that of the first edition in book form, published in 1854 by Bradbury and Evans. The few changes we have allowed ourselves are listed below. They are mostly corrections of accidental mistakes in the 1854 text.

### 13.18

54: either brushing corr. to after brushing (MS reading restored as making better sense)
16.16

54: do'nt (an obvious mistake) corr. to don't
20.9

54: it's (almost certainly by mistake) corr. to its 28.5

54: eying corr to eyeing (as the only accepted form-used by D. in 29.19)
33.26

54: has period after remarked colon substituted, as required by sense
35.20

54: must corr. to mutht for consistency's sake
35.22-23

54: alwath (an obvious mistake) corr. to alwayth
37.28

54: would'nt (an obvious error) corr. to wouldn't
41.13

54: evening (obviously erroneous) corr. to morning
44.3

54: "Oh;" (punctuation obviously wrong) corr. to "Oh!"
47.31

54: could'nt (an obvious mistake) corr. to couldn't
49.6

54: did'nt corr. to didn't
51.7

54: faltering way. corr. to faltering way, (as required by sense)
88.17

54: deaf-serving woman corr. to deaf serving. woman (as required by sense)
93.29-30

54 runs on "Powler family," after "A Powler." instead of opening new line. This is unjustified and there is only one other case in the novel. New line restored.

### 95.11

54: comma added after chit"
95.13
period added after Mrs
95.32-33

54 again runs on "It's ridiculous after said Mrs.
Sparsit. New line restored, as in 93.29-30

### 117.33

54: has'nt (an obvious mistake) corr. to hasn't
120.16

54: hearken;" said Stephen, astonished, " 'Tisn't erroneous punctuation corr. to hearken," said Stephen, astonished. "'Tisn't

## 129.3

54: Westmister corr. to Westminster
130.11

54: increduously corr. to incredulously
133.28

54: I'am afraid corr. to I am afraid as in MS to HW, and CD
133.34

54: to day corr. to to-day
146.39

54: ackowledging corr. to acknowledging
150.31

54: objectionable corr. to unobjectionable as required by sense
151.15

54: "But" - (an obvious error) corr. to But -"
157.41

54: country house corr. to country-house (cf. 156, 171, 202)
158.34

54: country house corr. to country-house
172.26

54: However still CD: However, still (CD comma adopted, as its omission in 54 seems accidental)
174.8

54: of whom we speak. CD: of whom we speak? (CD question mark adopted as called for by interrogative turn of sentence)

### 178.43

54: starting (an obvious error) corr. to staring 181.25

54: Gadgrind corr. to Gradgrind
182.12

54: permision (an obvious error) corr. to permission
184.38

54: ludicrous corr. to ludicrous, (the comma having apparently been dropped by accident, at end of line and bottom of page)
187.45

54: that any corr. to "that any (the inverted commas having apparently been dropped by accident)
189.19

54: with a brief speech HW reading (with that brief speech) restored here, as alone making sense
192.32

54: could't corr. to couldn't
193.37

54: dining room corr. to dining-room as elsewhere
198.24

54: to look it it (an obvious mistake) corr. to to look at it
207.8

54: consented MS reading (concerted) restored here, as making better sense
207.11

54: in an opposite MS reading (at another time and leaving the town by an opposite) restored here (see textual note)
209.11

54: credith corr. to credit (see textual note)
209.25-26

54: themselvth both both canc. here (see Textual Note)
215.27

54: muth'nt (an obvious error) corr. to muthn't 216.5
know him? (thus probably by mistake) corr. to know him!
218.4

54: prethnt (thus probably by mistake) corr. to prethent
221.17

54: has white line after his men, but see textual note
222.3

54: name?" corr. to name"?

