adhesive forces 138-42 acid-base interactions 141-2 Lifshitz-van der Waals forces 138-41 adrenergic nerves 577 adsorption 108-9, 427-8 aerosol barrier performance 546-7 agent concentration 553, 554 air 595 convection and 579-80, 581-2 dry 103 mass balance 279-81, 285-7 motion 581 permeability 442, 461-2, 548 'pockets' 168 trapped 273, 284 American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers (ASHRAE) standards 289, 596 - 7American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) guidelines 440 anisotropy 11-14, 536 'disease' 379 grooves and 174-5 planar 78-82 ankles 594 aperture circles 11, 15, 21, 27-8 area and area density 64-7 Arrhenius-type equations 104 arterio-venous anastamoses (AVAs) 572 arterioles 572 ASHRAE (American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-

Conditioning Engineers) standards 289, 596-7 aspect ratio 3 ASTM (American Society for Testing and Materials) guidelines 440 atmosphere and partial pressures 103-5 atomic force microscopy (AFM) 152 auto-models 398, 478-509, 511, 518, 538 auto-binary 498 auto-binomial 499 Besag proposition 479-82 Derin-Elliott 499 Hammersley and Clifford theorem 486-96 ideal gas 486-8 with Kawasaki dynamics 525, 529, 537 Markov chains 470, 500-6, 513-14, 531 Markov random fields 469-79 passim, 482, 484-97, 500-10 passim neighbourhoods and clans 482-6 for wetting phenomena 499-500 see also Ising model automata see lattice gas automata autonomic nervous system 574 averaging volume 250 back, upper and lower 594 bandages 541, 585 Bayes' rule 507-8 theorem 5, 479-81 bedclothes 561

Bernoulli's equation 281

Besag proposition 469–70, 478, 479–82, 484 Besag coding 503-4 Hammersley/Clifford theorem and 486-7, 489, 491-3 random fields and 472, 506-7, 509, 510 Bessel function 203 BET-Kelvin method 33-6, 123, 125 'blackening algebra' 494 body segment heat transfer 583 body-environment exchange 561-4 heat gains 561-2 heat losses 562-3 thermal regulation 563-4 Boltzmann constant 140, 514 law 495 models 397-8 bounce-back collision 378 boundary conditions 316-17 2 layer radial system 433, 434 condensation and 449 diffusive 376 free-slip 376 layers 581 liquid-gas 316 no-slip 376 solid-gas 317 solid-liquid 317 value problems 538 brain 562, 573, 577 Bravais lattice 363-4, 368, 372-4, 388 British Standards (BS) 441 Brunnauer, Emmett and Teller (BET) equation 113 model 121-5 see also BET-Kelvin method Buffon's needle 45-6, 67-71 capillarity 160-7 flow 161-2 wicking fabrics 164-5 fibrous materials 162-3 yarns 163-4 capillary adhesion 191 condensation 111-13

length 191

number, spreading speed and 190-1 'penetration' 162 phenomena 510 pressure curves 342 rise in fibrous material 213-14 in tubes 192 'sorption' 162 see also psychrometry and capillary hydrostatics Cartesian coordinate system 9, 201, 231-2, 366 Cassie equation 174 state 169, 171, 177 Cauchy's formula 44 Cavalieri's principle 43-4, 45 cellular automata 360, 362, 363 definition 357, 360 features of 363 lattice gas 360-4 space and 358 structures and 358 synchronization of 369 see also lattice gas automata chains of successive configurations 514-15 steps to create 514 characterization theorem 54-5 see also fibrous material characterization chemical and biological warfare agents 549 chemically-textured surfaces 170-1 circular granulometry 74-8 clans, neighbourhoods and 469, 478, 482-6.488 Clausius-Clapeyron equation 132, 337 closed aperture cylinder model 298-9 clothing 560-1 'breathable' 548 performance see computational fluid dynamics (CFD) cold sensation 590 collision bounce-back 378 detailed balance 375 effective 375-6 micro reversible 375

particle 380, 381 phase rules and 374-8 steps in 383-4 colour combinations 49 'coloured FHP' (CFHP) model 395, 397 comfort see sensation and comfort compact sets 50-1 'composite contact' 168 computational fluid dynamics (CFD) 542-59, 580 fabric-covered cylinder modeling 546-54 full body modeling 554-8 material modeling 543-4, 545 computer simulation 509-36 fluid flows 381-95 moisture transport 509-36 in fibrous materials 525-36 liquid columns in fiber bundles 519 - 24Rayleigh instability 511–19 condensation capillary 111-13 heat transfer and 405-6 sorption and 427-8 condensation/evaporation models fibrous media 411-16 thin clothing layers 407-11 physical properties and 416-18 liquid water permeability 416-17 material hygroscopicity 417 pressure differences 417-18 vapour hydraulic permeability 416 conduction see thermal conduction conservation laws 374 contact angles 128, 129, 149 convection 579-82 moving air 581-2 still-air 579-80 convection and ventilation 271-307 dry/evaporative resistances 271-2 heat/moisture transport 272-3 models 283-98 extension to real limb motion 301 - 2periodic ventilation 298-301 insulation 273-4 skin-adjustant air layer 274-5

ventilation rates 275-83 mathematical models 277-8 models Lotens's empirical 275-7 mathematical 277-8 periodic ventilation 279-83 convex bodies 51-3 convex ring sets 53, 54-5, 74-8 Conway's game of 'Life' 358, 359 corneocytes 567 Coulomb forces 477-8, 484 curvature 158-60 of cylinders 180-1 droplets and wet-fiber filters 160 length estimation 67-71 surface wetting 193-5 torsion and 94-6 wetting 145-8 curved surfaces 158-9 fiber surfaces 159-60 planar surfaces 158 cylinder system (Princen) 519-22 Dalton's law of Partial Pressures 103 Damkohler number 549 Darcy's equation 343 flow resistance 452 law 147, 166, 249, 340-1, 453, 461 computer simulation and 382, 385, 387, 388, 390, 391 number 549 defects 150, 151 Delesse's principle 85-6 density area 64-7 feature count 71-4, 96-8 length 90-3 surface area 86-90 volume 83-6 Derin-Elliott model 499 Derjaguin disjoining pressure 199 dermis 567-8, 569 desorption isotherm 109 see also heat/moisture transfer with sorption/desorption detailed balance collision 375 dewetting process 182 dewpoint temperature 105-6 diffusion 544, 545

boundary conditions and 376 direct and indirect water 118-19 discrete molecular dynamics 364-78 collision phase and rules 374-8 conservation laws 374 lattice as discrete space 366-8 observables 370-2 propagation phase 372-4 space 366-8 time 369-70 disjoining pressure 215 distribution planar and harmonic 25-32 pore 14-17 BET-Kelvin method 33-6, 123 random 19-25 droplet adherence 191 evaporation 550, 551 fusing 516 neighbours 517 shapes 146, 159, 160, 189 spreading 196-8 see also liquid dry eye syndrome 595-6 dry resistances 271-2 drying rates 344 du Nouy ring 142 EDANA (European Disposables and Nonwovens Association) 209, 525.537 effective collision 375-6 'effective material properties' 233 ellipsometry 217 embedded objects 84, 85 empirical ventilation relationships 283 energy balance 286, 297 'energy function' 495-6 environment 561-4, 590-2 epidermis 565-7, 569 equal-warmth profile 589 equilibrium 192, 426-7 moisture content (EMC) 107-8 probabilities 500 Euclidean space 363 Euler-Poincaré characteristic 58, 64, 71-4 European Disposables and Nonwovens Association (EDANA) 209, 525, 537

evaporative control systems 573-7, 584 damaged skin and 585 hidromeiosis 576 insensible heat losses 573-4 resistances 271-2 selective brain cooling (SBC) 573, 577 sweating 564 acclimatization and dripping 576 apocrine glands 577 emotional 577 gland distribution 575 thermoregulatory 574-5 see also condensation/evaporation exclusion principle 370 external convection coefficients 293-5 fabric layers 546 fabric-air layer-skin system 279 fabric-covered cylinder modeling 546-54 face 594 face centred cubic packing 37 'face-centred-hyper-cubic' model (FCHC) 397 Fanger Comfort Equation 596 value 582-3 Fan's theoretical model 449 Farnworth model 407-8, 449 feature count 71-4, 96-8 fiber -reinforced composite materials 8 arrangement 7-8 assemblies 8 bundles 180, 183-4, 194, 203-8, 519 - 24coating 182-3 coordinates 6 surfaces 159-60 total amount 4-5 volume fractions 20 fiber orientation determination 33-7 BET-Kelvin method 33-6, 123 Fourier transformation method 36 - 7planar and harmonic distribution 25 - 32random distribution 19-25 special 19-32

fibrous material characterization 7-10 fiber arrangement 7-8 internal structures 6, 7, 9-10 finger temperature 587, 588, 593 finite automata 359-60, 361 finite element method 538 Finite Volume Method (FVM) 449 fluid flows simulation 381-95 lattice gas algorithm 382-4 sound vibrations and 393-5 two-dimensional 384-93 four-layer ventilation model (Lotens) 284 Fourier's law 33, 36-7, 228, 231, 236 free-slip boundary conditions 376 Frisch, Hasslacher and Pomeau (FHP) models 358-9, 371, 378-82, 385, 393, 395 full body modeling 554-8 functional, properties of 54-5 Galileo 43, 379 gas phase 336, 339 continuity equation 345, 348 convective transport 340-1 diffusion equations 345, 348 equation of motion 345 mass transport 338-40 porous material 543 see also lattice gas automata gas-solid interface 334 Gauss distribution 500 geometry global 170 parameters and 552 see also structure and geometry Ghaddar model 285-6, 292-3, 295, 298, 301 Ghali model 285, 288-92, 295, 301 Gibbs distribution 495-6 Gibbs-Geman sampling 504, 513 Glauber dynamics 502, 504 global geometry of surfaces 170 Gore-Tex materials 382 Grammetric Absorbency Test System (GATS) 167, 174 granulometry, circular 74-8 Gray's point functions 322, 324 Green functions methods 230 grooves 174-5

Grosfils, Boon and Lallemand (GBL) model 397 ground sections 55-60 Guggenheim-Anderson-de Boer (GAB) model 125 theory 122-4 Hagen-Poiseuille law 210 hair 582 Halpin-Tsai equation 247 Hamaker constant 139-40, 144, 215 Hammersley and Clifford theorem 469-70, 482, 486-96, 497, 498 expansion 499, 501, 506, 509 hand temperature 588 hard solids 115 Hardy, de Pazzis and Pomeau (HPP) model 358, 363, 367, 371, 375-8, 380 Harkinson spreading 194, 208, 521 harmonic distribution 25-32 heat gains 561-2 losses 445, 562-3, 573-4 sorption and 130-2 thermodynamic relations 336-8 see also thermal conduction heat exchange at skin surface 578-84 conduction 578-9 convection 579-82 long-wave radiant 582-3 short-wave (solar) gain 583-4 heat, moisture and phase change 424-36 coupled heat and moisture 431-4 heat and moisture interaction 434–5 mass and heat transport 428-31 moisture regain and equilibrium 426-7 sorption and condensation 427-8 heat transfer 544, 547, 549 body segment 583 convective 580, 581 through skin 563 heat/moisture transfer with sorption/ desorption 439-68 air permeability 461-2 diffusion coefficient 460 disperse coefficient 461 investigations 439-48 findings 443-8

instrumentation 440-2 methods 439-40 procedure 442-3 moisture vapour resistance 462-3, 464.548 numerical simulation 456-63 radiative sorption constant 457-60 theoretical models 448-56 finite volume method (FVM) 452 - 6formulation 449-52 see also phase change heat/moisture transport 272-3 air layer mass and heat balances 285 - 7heat losses 302 models 283-98 extension for skin contact 295-8 three-node ventilation 287-95 see also computer simulation hemi-wicking 172-4 Henry's model 117, 407, 448 heterogeneity of surfaces 168-70, 217-18 hexanol molecules 365 hidromeiosis 576 high-energy surfaces 115-16 homogeneous structures 358 homokinetic models 371 Hot-Cold Box 440 Hough transform 79 humidity 105, 106, 107, 121, 126, 545, 595 'hydrophilic' surfaces 118, 137 'hydrophobic' surfaces 137 hygroscopicity 263, 403, 417, 543, 545 hypothalamus 564, 568, 574 hysteresis 109, 176-7 categories 127-30 characterization of 176-7 on fibrous materials 177 on micro-textured surfaces 177 ideal gas model 486-8 INDA (International Nonwovens and Disposables Association) 209,

525, 537 'individual automaton' 360 instantaneous sensible heat loss contact region 297 non-contact region 298 insulation 273-4 see also heat/moisture transfer with sorption/desorption internal convection coefficients 292-3 internal mean heat coefficients 294 internal structures 6, 7, 9-10 International Nonwovens and **Disposables** Association (INDA) 209, 525, 537 International Standards Organization (ISO) standards 440, 596 interphase flux terms 329 intersections 90 probability of 87 rose of 81, 83 intrinsic phase 312, 318, 336, 544 Ising model 148, 209, 398 computer simulation and 469, 470-2, 474, 479, 498-9, 537 ISO (International Standards Organization) standards 440, 596 isotropic sections 62-3 'iterative arrays' 358

joint probabilities 479–82, 495 jump conditions 332–3 boundary 329–31 Jurin's height 192

Kawasaki dynamics 148, 209, 502, 504–5, 508 computer simulation and 510, 513, 522, 529, 531, 537 Kawasaki kinetics 514, 525 Kelvin equation 112, 113 Kepler conjecture 37

Landau-Levich-Derjaguin (LLD) law 178, 195–6 Langmuir -type trapping 117 model 109, 119 Laplace equation 146, 147, 158, 178, 188, 191, 521 latent heat loss contact region 298 non-contact region 298 lattice gas automata 357–401 definitions 359–64

discrete molecular dynamics 364–78 historical overview 358-9 lattice-Boltzmann model 385, 397-8 simulation of fluid flows 381-95 typical 378-81 Frisch, Hasslacher and Pomeau models (FHP) 379-81 lattices and test systems 60-4 length and length density 90-3 Lennard-Jones interactions 147-8 potential 138-9 Lewis acid/base (AB) interaction 141-2 number 449 ratio 584 relation (air-water vapour mixtures) 292 Lifshitz-van der Waals (LW) forces 138-41.141-2 liauid columns in fiber bundles 519–24 evaporation and condensation 544 film on fiber 513 flow instability 180-3 curvature of cylinders 180-1 dewetting process 182 fiber coating 182-3 fluid jets 181 'Marangoni effect' 181-2 morphology of 183-4 phase convective transport 341-4 water permeability 416-17 liquid and fibrous material interaction 188-222 curved surface wetting 193-5 fundamentals 188-92 Lucas-Washburn theory 203-14 Rayleigh instability 199–203 spreading dynamics on solids 195-8 wetting and 214-19 liquid phase continuity equation 345 equation of motion 344-5 porous material 543-4 liquid-gas 316, 332 Liquid/Air Displacement Analyser (LADA) 209

local conditional probabilities 471, 474, 476, 481-3, 489, 492, 507 'local configuration space' 370 'local states' 370 long range force effects 215 long-wave radiant exchange 582-3 Lotens model 275-7, 284, 408-11 'lotus-effect' 175 low-energy surfaces 116-18, 143-4 Lucas-Washburn theory 161, 163, 173, 203-14 capillary rise in fibrous material 213 - 14computer simulation and 525-8 liquid climbing fiber bundle 203-8 radial spreading of liquid 211-13 'Marangoni effect' 181-2 marginal probability 479, 481 Markov chains 470, 500-6, 513-14, 531 master equation 531-2 random fields 469-79 passim, 482, 484-97, 500-10 passim mass balance 297 transfer film coefficients 294 transport coefficients 291-2 mass and energy transport equations 308 - 28boundary conditions 316-17 point equations 309-15 material modeling 543-4, 545 MCSPS see Monte Carlo Step per Site (MCSPS) mean fiber cut ends 29 'mean radiant temperature' (MRT) 582 meniscus 178-80 on multifilament 179-80 on single fiber 178-9, 189-90 'meso-scale' approach 148 micro reversible collision process 375 micro-structural unit 10 micro-textured surfaces 177 microclimate air layer 292-3 'microscopic density' 370 microscopic fabric heat 291-2 military protective clothing systems 549-50

'mobile parts' of algorithms 384 models auto see auto-models BET-Kelvin 33-6, 123 Boltzmann 140, 397-8, 495 Brunnauer, Emmett and Teller (BET) model 113, 121-5 closed aperture cylinder 298-9 'coloured FHP' (CFHP) 395, 397 condensation/evaporation 407-11 Farnworth 407-8, 449 Lotens 275-7, 284, 408-11 mathematical 411-16 fabric-covered cylinder 546-54 features 50-3 Frisch, Hasslacher and Pomeau (FHP) 358-9, 371, 378-82, 385, 393, 395 full body 554-8 GAB 125 Ghaddar 285-6, 292-3, 295, 298, 301 Ghali 285, 288-92, 295, 301 Grosfils, Boon and Lallemand (GBL) 397 Hardy, de Pazzis and Pomeau (HPP) 358, 363, 367, 371, 375-8, 380 heat/moisture transfer 448-56 transport 283-98 Henry's 117, 407, 448 homokinetic 371 Langmuir 109, 117, 119 lattice gas 358, 361-2, 381-2 lattice-Boltzmann 385, 397-8 material 543-4, 545 mathematical 277-8 multiple-segment physiology and comfort 597 open aperture cylinder 299 parallel exponential kinetics (PEK) 125 PCM fabric 418-20 periodic ventilation 279-83, 298-301 extension 301-2 Poisson 15, 500 porous material 173 structural features of 47-53 thermal regulation 596–7 three-node ventilation 287-95 extension 295-8

3-D dynamic ventilation 301-2 two-equation 255 Vafai and Sarker's 449 see also computational fluid dynamics (CFD); computer simulation moisture diffusivity 343 vapour resistance 462-3, 464, 548 moisture effects on comfort 595-6 dry eye syndrome 595-6 respiratory tract 596 wet skin 595 moisture exchange at skin surface 584-5 evaporation control 585 moisture in a medium 106-15 diffusion 226, 262-5 kinds of 114 moisture sorption isotherms 108-11, 119 - 32behaviors 110 heat and temperature 130-2 hysteresis categories 127-30 main regions 111 theories on 120-7 pore size effects 113-15 regain and content 106-8 water activity capillary condensation and 111-13 sorption types and 113 see also heat, moisture and phase change molecular dynamics (MD) 147-8 see also discrete molecular dynamics Monte Carlo Step per Site (MCSPS) 147, 515-16, 518, 531-3, 534 dynamics 513, 515 simulations 525, 537-8 morphology of liquid 183-4, 523 multi-component systems 262 multi-layered clothing 449 multifilament, meniscus on 179-80 multiphase flow through porous media 308-56 comparisons 347-51 gas phase convective transport 340-1 mass transport 338-40 liquid phase convective transport 341 - 4mass and energy transport 308-28

modified transport summary 344-7 thermo-dynamic relations 336-8 total thermal energy 328-36 multiple-segment physiology and comfort model 597 nature of the material system 112 Navier-Stokes equations 102, 249, 511 lattice gas automata and 360, 364-6, 375, 379, 384-5 'nearest neighbour neighbourhood' 483 neck temperature 587-8, 594 neighbourhoods 367, 469 clans and 478, 482-6, 488 symmetric 503 Newtonian factors 147, 210, 230, 366, 378 no-slip boundary conditions 376 non-equilibrium joint probabilities 502 non-hygroscopic fibers 262 nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) 119 'onto mapping' 54 open aperture cylinder model 299 orientation distribution function (ODF) 36-7 probability density function 7-8 'overshoot' of thermoreceptors 571 packing problem 37-8 parallel exponential kinetics (PEK) model 125 partial pressures 103-5 particle flow rate 389 Pauli's exclusion principle 370 Peclet number 287, 449 periodic ventilation model 298-301 permeability 416-17 air 461-2 phase average 318, 544 phase change 402-23, 448 condensation and heat transfer 405-6 condensation/evaporation 403-5 models fibrous media 411-16 thin clothing layers 407-11 physical properties and 416-18 material (PCM) fabrics 403, 406-7 models 418-20 see also heat, moisture and phase

change; heat/moisture transfer with sorption/desorption phase property 322 Pierce's theory 121 planar anisotropy 78-82 distribution 25-32 surfaces 158 Planck's constant 140 Plateau, J. 199, 201-2 point -bonded non-woven fabric 47, 48 counting method 64-7 equations 309-15 functions, Gray's 322, 324 Poiseuille flows 385 Poisson's function 15 model 500 pore distribution 14-17 BET-Kelvin method 33-6, 123 size effects 113-15 porous material model 173 porous media 4-6 gas flows see lattice gas automata pore shape 6 porosity 5-6 tortuosity 6 total fiber amount 4-5 see also multiphase flow through porous media 'positivity condition' 482 precorneal tear film (PTF) 595 precursor film 197 predicted mean vote' (PMV) model 596 'predicted percentage dissatisfied' (PPD) 596 pressures differences 417-18 partial 103-5 probability equilibrium 500, 502 of intersections 87 joint 479-82, 495, 502 local conditional 471-6 passim, 482, 489, 492, 507 marginal 479, 481 orientation 7-8 theory 7-8

transitional 375 propagation phase 372-4 points in 384 Proportional-Integral-Derivative (PID) control algorithm 441 psychrometry and capillary hydrostatics 102 - 35essentials of 103-4 atmosphere and partial pressures 103 - 5dewpoint temperature 105-6 saturation and humidity 105 moisture in a medium 106-15 moisture sorption isotherms 119-32 wettability 115-19 radial spreading of liquid 211-13 random fields 472-6 Markov 469-79 passim, 482, 484-97, 500-10 passim random and isotropic sections 62-3 Raoult's law 113 Rayleigh instability 159, 181-2, 199-203, 215, 470, 519 computer simulation of 511-19 dynamic approaches 201-3 large particle concentrations 235 static analysis 199-201 wavelength 517 reflective boundary conditions 372-4 regulation thermal 563-4, 596-7 see also sweating relative fiber cut ends 30 representative element volume (REV) 250-1, 252, 254, 257 resistance dry/evaporative 271-2 moisture vapour 462-3, 464, 548 thermal 237-41, 548 respiratory tract comfort 596 retention of water 118-19 Revnolds number 181, 385, 549-50 transition flow region 184 'rolling motion' 536 rose of intersections 81, 83 roughness see surface roughness of solids Royal Statistical Society 478 **RTD** sensors 441

Rule of Mixtures 103 salt 576 saturation and humidity 105 scanning force microscopy (SFM) 152 sections and ground sections 55-60 selective brain cooling (SBC) 573, 577 'self-cleaning' surfaces 168 sensation and comfort 589-96 finger temperature and 587, 588, 593 moisture effects 595-6 neck, face and ankles 594 skin temperature and 592-3 thermal sensitivity 589-90 uniform environments and 590-2 upper and lower back 594 separator 503 shivering 563, 577-8 short-wave (solar) gain 583-4 shrinkage 312 sigmoid-shaped adsorption isotherm 109 simulation computer see computer simulation full body modeling 554-8 numerical 456-63 single fibers 3-4, 210 aspect ratio 3 meniscus on 178-9, 189-90 specific surface 3-4 skin 292-3, 560-602 -adjustant air layer 274-5 body-environment exchange 561-4 contact 295-8 evaporative control systems 573-7 sensation and comfort 589-96 shivering 577-8 structure 565-8 surface area 564-5 heat exchange 578-84 moisture exchange 584-5 temperatures 585-8, 592-3 thermal regulation modeling 596-7 thermoreceptors 568-71 thickness 567 vascular system 571-3 wettedness 574, 584 sleep temperature 588 solid phase 336 continuity equation 345, 348 density relations 345

diffusion equation 346 equation of motion 346 porous material 543-4 solid-gas boundary conditions 317 phase 328 solid-liquid boundary conditions 317 interface 334 jump boundary condition 330-1 phase 328 solids hard 115 varn 288 sorption 544, 545 relations 346-7 condensation and 427-8 isotherms 107 see also under moisture in a medium types of 113 see also heat/moisture transfer with sorption/desorption sound vibrations 393-5 Sparrow number 287 spatial average 318, 544 spatial schemes 472-3 spatial systems, evolution of 470-2 species jump conditions 332-3 specific surface 3-4 sphere packing problem 37 spin exchange 514 spreading 195-8 droplet 196-8 Harkinson parameter 194, 208, 521 Landau-Levich-Derjaguin (LLD) law 178, 195-6 radial 211-13 speed 190-1 wetting and 214-19 experimental investigation 215-16 heterogeneity 217-18 liquids other than water 218-19 long range force effects 214-15 scale effects 216-17 Stefen's law 414 Steiner compact steps 80-2 stereology basic principles 54-64 convex ring sets 54-5

lattices and test systems 60-4 sections and ground sections 55-60 development of 42-53 features and models 47-53 structural features and models 47-53 of three-dimensional fibrous mass 64-82 curvature and torsion 94-6 density of feature count and 96-8 length and 90-3 surface area and 86-90 volume and 83-6 of two-dimensional fibrous mass 64-82 Buffon's needle 67-71 convex ring sets 74-8 Euler-Poincaré characteristic 71-4 planar anisotropy 78-82 point counting method 64-7 'stratum basale' 567 stratum corneum 566-7, 595 structure and geometry 3-41 anisotropy 11-14 characterization 7-10 features and models 47-53 fiber orientation determination 33-7 special 19-32 influences 113 packing problem 37-8 parameters for porous media 4-6 pore distributions 14-17 single fibers 3-4 tortuosity distributions 17-18 see also three-dimensional structure surface area 86-90, 564-5 body 565 Cauchy's formula 44 heat exchange 578-84 moisture exchange 584-5 surface interactions 113 surface roughness of solids 167-76 anisotropy and grooves 174-5 chemically-textured 170-1 fibrous materials 175 global geometry 170 hemi-wicking 172-4 heterogeneity 168-70 wetting and 148-52 textured fabrics 175-6

wicking 171-2 surface tension 116-18, 156-8 liquid 139 wettability and 143-5 surfaces single defect 129-30 textured 169, 175-6, 177 sweating hot-plate 440-1 see also under evaporative control systems swelling 312 Tanner's law 216 temperature 112 dewpoint 105-6 distribution 443-5, 457, 458 skin 585-8, 592-3 body 561 during sleep 588 finger 587, 588, 593 hand 588 neck 587-8 sorption and 130-2 transients 545 tessellation automata 358 test systems area density 67 lattice 60-4 particle numbers 75 textured surfaces 169, 175-6, 177 thermal conduction 225-70 analysis 226-33 at skin surface 578-9 effective thermal conductivity (ETC) 233 - 7ETC prediction 234-7 by thermal resistance networks 237-41, 548 by volume averaging 249-59 future research 265 homogenization 259-61 moisture diffusion 226, 262-5 plain weave composites 241-9 sensory contact 266 thermal energy equation 348, 350-1 thermal regulation 563-4, 596-7 see also sweating thermal sensitivity 589-90 thermodynamic relations 336-8, 346

thermoreceptors 568-71 three-dimensional structure 42-101 classes of analysis 46-7 stereology basic principles 54-64 development of 42-53 features and models 47-53 of three-dimensional fibrous mass 64-82 of two-dimensional fibrous mass 64 - 82three-node ventilation model 287-95 extension of 295-8 3-D dynamic ventilation model 301-2 torsion 94-6 tortuosity 6 distributions 17-18 length 23-5, 31-2 total energy change 514 total thermal energy equation 328-36, 344 transitional probabilities 375, 500-2, 514 trapped air layer 273, 284 two-dimensional fibrous mass 64-82 two-equation models 255 uniform random and isotropic sections 62-3, 91, 93 unit cells 239, 241-9 Vafai and Sarker's model 449 van der Waals actions 199 forces 138-41, 477, 511 moisture sorption and 109, 113, 115.117 interactions 140, 143, 215 liquids 218 vapour hydraulic permeability 416 phase transport 544 resistance, moisture 462-3, 464 water 405, 548, 549 variable air spacing 546 vascular system 571-3 vasoconstriction 563-4, 571 vasodilatation 563, 571 velocity profiles 387, 390, 391 vectors 370-1, 392, 393

venous plexus 571-2 ventilation see convection and ventilation vibrations, sound 393-5 volume 44, 83-6 Cavalieri's principle 45 constraint 346 volume average for gas [GAMMA] phase 324-5 for liquid b phase 318-23 for solid s phase 325-7 solid equilibrium 346 techniques 544 Von Koch curve and flake 51 von Mises function 33 warmth 589 water activity, sorption types and 113 content distribution 445-8, 459, 460 - 2direct and indirect 118-19 molecules 365 retention 118-19 transport categories 119 vapour 405, 548, 549 weak molecular crystals 115 Weber number 181 Wenzel equation 174 state 169-70, 171-2, 177 wet skin discomfort 595 wettability 115-19 high-energy surfaces 115-16 low-energy surfaces 116-18 retention of water 118-19 surface tension and 143-5 wetting 136-7 curvature and 145-8, 158-9, 193-5 dewetting process 182 fiber surfaces 159-60 fibrous media 203-14, 525-6 liquid spreading and 214–19

patterns 533 planar surfaces 158 rough surfaces 148-52 textured fabrics 175-6 types of 145 wetting phenomena 156-87 capillarity 160-7 curvature effect 158-60 hysteresis effects 176-7 liquid flow instability 180-3 morphology of 183-4 surface roughness 167-76 tension 156-8 Whitaker model 308, 328, 341 wicking 137-8, 343-4, 534-5 fabrics 164-5 fibrous materials 162-3, 525-6 hemi-wicking 172-4 rate 528, 536 surface 171-2 yarns 163-4 Wilhelmy plate 142 technique 177 'wind-chill' 548 'equivalent temperature' (WCET) 581 - 2'index' 581 Womersley flow model 281-3 X-ray reflection ellipsometry 218 yarns, wicking in 163-4 Young's contact angle 171 equation 142, 148, 151, 157, 193, 524 force 197 law 128-9 Zisman plot 144

## 616 Index