

INDEX

A

- Absorbance, 384
- Acetals
infrared spectra, 52
- Acetone-d₅
NMR spectrum, 202
- Acetonides, 358
- Acetophenone
infrared spectrum, 59
mass spectrum, 477
- Acetyl chloride
infrared spectrum, 72
- Acetylacetone
NMR spectrum, 339
- Acetylene
diamagnetic anisotropy, 129
- (*S*)-(+)-*O*-Acetylmandelic acid
chiral resolving agent, 354
- Acid chlorides
infrared spectra, basic information, 72
- Acids
see Carboxylic acids
- Alcohols
effect of exchange rate, 329
exchange phenomena, 329
hydrogen-bonding effects, 48
infrared spectra, basic information, 47
mass spectral fragmentation, 464
NMR spectra, 329
NMR spectra, basic information, 149
- Aldehydes
infrared spectra, basic information, 56
mass spectral fragmentation, 472
NMR spectra, basic information, 154
ultraviolet empirical rules, 402
- Alkanes
infrared spectra, basic information, 31
mass spectral fragmentation, 451
NMR spectra, basic information, 142
- Alkenes
alkyl-substituted, 38
C—H out-of-plane bending, 41
cis-disubstituted, 42
infrared spectra, basic information, 33
infrared spectra, symmetrically substituted, 17
mass spectral fragmentation, 455
monosubstituted, 42
NMR spectra, 277
NMR spectra, basic information, 144
pseudosymmetric, 17
resonance effects, 39
ring size effects, 39
symmetric, 17
trans-disubstituted, 42
- Alkyl halides
see also Chlorides, Bromides, Iodides, and Halogen Compounds.
infrared spectra, basic information, 84
NMR spectra, basic information, 148
- Alkynes
infrared spectra, basic information, 35
mass spectral fragmentation, 459
NMR spectra, basic information, 146
pseudosymmetric, 17
symmetric, 17
- Allenes
infrared spectra, 41
- Allowed transition, 382
- Allylic coupling, 244
- 4-Allyloxyanisole
NMR spectrum, 281, 290
alpha-cleavage, 448
- Amides
infrared spectra, basic information, 70
mass spectral fragmentation, 488
NMR spectra, 345
NMR spectra, basic information, 159
restricted rotation effects, 346
- Amine salts
infrared spectra, basic information, 80
- Amines
infrared spectra, basic information, 74
mass spectral fragmentation, 484
NMR spectra, 340
NMR spectra, basic information, 152
pH effects on NMR spectra, 342
types of coupling, 342
- Amino acids
infrared spectra, basic information, 80
- Anethole
NMR spectrum, 290
- Anhydrides
infrared spectroscopy, basic information, 73
- p*-Anisic acid
mass spectrum, 483
- Anisole
infrared spectrum, 51
NMR spectrum, 287
- Anisotropy, 112, 128
- Answers to selected problems, ANS-1
- Anthracene
ultraviolet spectrum, 409
- Aromatic compounds
NMR spectra, basic information, 145
NMR spectroscopy, 285
ultraviolet spectra, 402
- Aromatic hydrocarbons
mass spectral fragmentation, 459
- Aromatic rings
C—H out-of-plane bending, 45
infrared spectra, aromatic bands, 46
infrared spectra, basic information, 43
substitution patterns, infrared, 46
substitution patterns, NMR, 285
- Aryl halides
infrared spectra, basic information, 84
- Asymmetric stretch, 18
- Attached proton test (APT), 598
- Autobaseline, 86
- Auxochrome, 389

B

- Background spectrum, 25, 86
- Base peak, 436
- Bathochromic shift, 389
- Beer-Lambert Law, 383

I-2 Index

- Benzaldehyde
infrared spectrum, 57
mass spectrum, 474
NMR spectrum, 289
- Benzene
diamagnetic anisotropy, 128
mass spectrum, 460
ring current, 128
ultraviolet spectrum, 404
- Benzene derivatives
coupling constants, 291
NMR spectroscopy, 285
ortho-hydrogens, 288
para-disubstituted rings, 288
- Benzenesulfonamide
infrared spectrum, 83
- Benzenesulfonyl chloride
infrared spectrum, 83
- Benzenethiol
infrared spectrum, 81
- Benzoic acid
infrared spectrum, 63
ultraviolet spectrum, 385
- Benzonitrile
infrared spectrum, 78
mass spectrum, 490
- Benzoyl chloride
infrared spectrum, 72
- Benzoyl derivatives
ultraviolet empirical rules, 408
- Benzyl acetate
NMR spectrum, 122, 123
- Benzyl alcohol
mass spectrum, 468
- Benzyl isocyanate
infrared spectrum, 78
- Benzyl laurate
mass spectrum, 480
- Bicyclo[2.2.1]heptane
mass spectrum, 455
- Boltzmann distribution, 111
- Bromides
infrared spectra, basic information, 85
- 1-Bromo-2-chloroethane
mass spectrum, 496
- 1-Bromohexane
mass spectrum, 492
- Bullvalene
valence tautomerism, 338
- Butane
mass spectrum, 451
- 2-Butanol
infrared spectrum, 48
- 2-Butanone
mass spectrum, 475
- Butyl butyrate
mass spectrum, 479
- Butyl methacrylate
mass spectrum, 424
- Butyl methyl ether
NMR spectrum, 151
- Butylamine
infrared spectrum, 75
NMR spectrum, 340
- Butylbenzene
mass spectrum, 463
- Butyramide
NMR spectrum, 160
- Butyric acid
mass spectrum, 483
- Butyronitrile
infrared spectrum, 77
- Butyrophenone
mass spectrum, 478
- C**
- Calculation of Carbon-13 chemical shifts (Appendix 8), A-22
- Calculation of proton chemical shifts (Appendix 6), A-17
- Carbon dioxide
background spectrum, 87
- Carbon tetrachloride
infrared spectrum, 85
- Carbon-13 NMR spectra, 177
- Carbon-13 NMR spectroscopy
acquisition time, 189
aromatic rings, 197
calculation of chemical shifts, 180
calculation of C-13 chemical shifts (Appendix 8), A-22
carbon-13 chemical shift values (Appendix 7), A-21
carbon-13 chemical shifts for NMR solvents (Appendix 10), A-33
correlation chart, C-13 coupling constants (Appendix 9), A-32
correlation chart, carbonyl and nitrile carbons, 180
correlation table, 179
coupling of carbon to other elements, 199–206
coupling to deuterium, 199
coupling to fluorine, 203
coupling to phosphorus, 204
cross polarization, 185, 186
integration, 189
 $n + 1$ Rule, 181
nuclear Overhauser effect, 186
off-resonance decoupling, 192
proton-coupled spectrum, 182
proton-decoupled spectrum, 183
relaxation effects, 190
solvents, 199
spin-spin splitting, 181
- Carboxylate salts
infrared spectra, basic information, 80
- Carboxylic acids
hydrogen-bonding effects, 53, 64
infrared spectra, basic information, 62
mass spectral fragmentation, 482
NMR spectra, basic information, 158
ultraviolet empirical rules, 402
- Charge transfer, 405
- Charge-site initiated cleavage, 448
- Chemical equivalence, 120, 195, 247
- Chemical shift, 113, 123
- Chemical shift reagents, 351
- Chemical shift table, 125
- Chiral resolving agents, 354
- Chlorides
infrared spectra, basic information, 85
- 1-Chloro-2-methylbenzene
mass spectrum, 497
- Chloroacetamide
NMR spectrum, 348
- 1-Chlorobutane
NMR spectrum, 149
- 2-Chloroethanol
NMR spectrum, 276, 334
- Chloroform
infrared spectrum, 86
- Chloroform-*d*
C-13 NMR spectrum, 200
- 2-Chloroheptane
mass spectrum, 493
- β -Chlorophenetole
NMR spectrum, 275
- α -Chloro-*p*-xylene
NMR spectrum, 146
- Chromophore, 387
- CI-MS, 421
- trans*-Cinnamic acid
NMR spectrum, 278
- Citric acid
NMR spectrum, 257
- Citronellol
C-13 NMR spectrum, 596
COSY spectrum, 607
DEPT spectrum, 597
- Color, 412
- Combination band, 19
- Combined structure problems, 520
- Combustion analysis, 2
- Common multiple bond systems
diamagnetic anisotropy, 130
- Complex multiplets, 264
- Conjugation effects, *see Resonance effects*
- Cope rearrangements, 339
- Correlation chart
C-13 NMR chemical shifts, 178
common ultraviolet chromophores, 390

- infrared absorption frequencies, 29
infrared absorption frequencies
(Appendix 1), A-2
NMR chemical shift values, 124
NMR coupling constants, 140
NMR proton chemical shift values
(Appendix 3), A-9
NMR proton coupling constants
(Appendix 5), A-13
- Correlation table
carbon-13 NMR spectroscopy, 179
proton chemical shift values, 125
COSY technique, 602*ff.*
- Coupling
long-range, 244
one-bond, 1J , 235
two-bond, 2J , 236
- Coupling constant, 138, 234–247
alkenes, 277
allylic coupling, 4J , 244, 280
aromatic rings, 291
benzene derivatives, 291
dependence on HCH bond angle, 237
homoallylic coupling, 5J , 245
long range coupling, 244
measuring first-order spectra, 260
symbols, 233
variation with dihedral angle, 241
W-coupling, 4J , 246
- para*-Cresol
infrared spectrum, 48
- Cross polarization, 185
- Crotonaldehyde
infrared spectrum, 57
- Crotonic acid
NMR spectrum, 280
- Cycloalkanes
mass spectral fragmentation, 454
- Cyclohexane
infrared spectrum, 33
- Cyclohexanol
C-13 NMR spectrum, 196
mass spectrum, 468
- Cyclohexanone
C-13 NMR spectrum, 197
mass spectrum, 476
- Cyclohexene
C-13 NMR spectrum, 196
infrared spectrum, 34
- Cyclopentane
mass spectrum, 454
- Cyclopentanone
infrared spectrum, 60
- D**
- Decane
infrared spectrum, 32
- Decoupling, 183
off-resonance, 192
- DEPT, 192
- DEPT technique, 595
- DEPT-135, 194
- DEPT-45, 194
- DEPT-90, 194
- Deshielding, 129
- Desorption ionization
matrix compounds, 426–427
- Determining absolute configuration
via NMR, 356
- Determining relative configuration
via NMR, 356, 358
- Deuterium
coupling to carbon-13, 199
- Deuterium exchange, 333
- Deuterium labeling, 335
- DI, 425
- Diamagnetic anisotropy, 112, 128
- Diamagnetic shielding, 112, 124
- Diastereotopic groups, 252
- Dibromomethane
mass spectrum, 495
- Dibutyl ether
infrared spectrum, 51
- Dibutylamine
infrared spectrum, 75
- 1,2-Dichlorobenzene
C-13 NMR spectrum, 199
- 1,3-Dichlorobenzene
C-13 NMR spectrum, 199
- 1,4-Dichlorobenzene
C-13 NMR spectrum, 199
- Dichloromethane
mass spectrum, 495
- Dienes
ultraviolet empirical rules, 394
- Diethyl succinate
NMR spectrum, 274
- Diethylamine
mass spectrum, 485
- meta*-Diethylbenzene
infrared spectrum, 44
- ortho*-Diethylbenzene
infrared spectrum, 44
- para*-Diethylbenzene
infrared spectrum, 44
- Difference band, 19
- Dihedral angle, 241
- Diisopropyl ether
mass spectrum, 470
- Diketones, 61
- Dimethyl methylphosphonate
C-13 NMR spectrum, 205
- 2,2-Dimethylbutane
C-13 NMR spectrum, 195
- N,N*-Dimethylformamide
NMR spectrum, 347
- Dimethylpolyenes
ultraviolet spectra, 390
- Dimethylsulfoxide- d_6
C-13 NMR spectrum, 200
- 2,4-Dinitroanisole
NMR spectrum, 291
- Diode-array spectrophotometer, 384
- Di-*sec*-butyl ether
mass spectrum, 471
- Distortionless Enhancement by
Polarization
Transfer, *see* DEPT
- Dopamine
mass spectrum, 436
- Downfield, 115
- Dynamic NMR, 338
- E**
- EI-MS, 420
- Electromagnetic spectrum, 15
- Electron multiplier, 435
- Electronegativity effects
infrared, C=O stretch, 55
NMR diamagnetic shielding, 124
- Elemental analysis
determination of carbon, 1
determination of hydrogen, 1
- Empirical formula, 2
- Enantiotopic groups, 251
- Enones
ultraviolet empirical rules, 400
- Epoxides
infrared spectra, 52
- Equivalent hydrogens, 120
- ESI, 426
- Esters
infrared spectra, basic information,
64
mass spectral fragmentation, 477
NMR spectra, basic information,
157
resonance effects, 67
ring size effects (in lactones), 68
ultraviolet empirical rules, 402
- Ethanol
NMR spectrum, 331, 332
- Ethers
infrared spectra, basic information,
50
mass spectral fragmentation, 470
NMR spectra, basic information,
151
- Ethyl 2-methyl-4-pentenoate
NMR spectra in various solvents,
350
- Ethyl 3-aminobenzoate
infrared spectrum, 526
NMR spectrum, 526
- Ethyl bromide
mass spectrum, 494
- Ethyl butyrate
infrared spectrum, 65
- Ethyl chloride
mass spectrum, 494

I-4 Index

- Ethyl crotonate
 C-13 NMR spectrum, 618
 COSY spectrum, 621
 DEPT spectrum, 618
 HETCOR spectrum, 622
 Infrared spectrum, 617
 NMR spectrum, 620
- Ethyl cyanoacetate
 C-13 NMR spectrum, 529
 infrared spectrum, 529
 NMR spectrum, 529
- Ethyl iodide
 NMR spectrum, 132
 NMR splitting analysis, 136
- Ethyl methacrylate
 NMR spectrum, 361
 NOE difference spectrum, 361
- Ethyl phenylacetate
 C-13 NMR spectrum, 182
- Ethyl propionate
 C-13 NMR spectrum, 523
 infrared spectrum, 522
 mass spectrum, 522
 NMR spectrum, 523
- 2-Ethyl-2-methyl-1,3-dioxolane
 mass spectrum, 471
- Ethylamine
 mass spectrum, 485
- Ethylbenzene
 NMR spectrum, 287
- Ethylmalonic acid
 NMR spectrum, 159
- N*-Ethylnicotinamide
 NMR spectrum, 345
- Even-electron rule, 447
- Exact mass
 use of, 12
- Excess population
 nuclear spin states, 111
- Extinction coefficient, 384
- Extracting coupling constants
 systematic method, 266
- F**
- FAB, 425
- Fast atom bombardment, 425
- Fermi resonance, 19, 73
- Field map, 594
- First-order spectra, 268
- Fluorides
 infrared spectra, basic information, 85
- Forbidden transitions, 382
- Force constant, 20
- Fourier transform, 25, 118
- Fragment ion, 438
- Fragmentation patterns, 445*ff.*
- Free-induction decay (FID), 117, 593
- Frequency domain, 116, 118
- Frequency domain spectrum, 25
- Frequency-wavelength conversions, 16
- FT-IR, 25
- FT-NMR, 116
- Fundamental vibration, 19
- Furans
 coupling, 293
- Furfuryl alcohol
 NMR spectrum, 295
- G**
- Gas chromatograph-mass spectrometer (GC-MS), 431
- Geminal coupling, 236
- Graphical analysis, *see Tree diagrams*
- Gyromagnetic ratio, *see Magnetogyric ratio*
- H**
- α -Haloesters, 69
- Halogen compounds
 isotope ratio patterns, 445
 mass spectral fragmentation, 492
- α -Haloketones, 62
- HETCOR technique, 602, 608
- Heteroaromatic systems, 293
- Heteronuclear, 181
- Heteronuclear coupling, 233
- Heteronuclear multiple-quantum correlation, 613
- Heteronuclear single-quantum correlation, 613
- Hexanenitrile
 mass spectrum, 489
- 1-Hexanol
 infrared spectrum, 47
 NMR spectrum, 353
 NMR spectrum, with shift reagent, 353
- 1-Hexene
 infrared spectrum, 34
- High performance liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry, 420
- HMQC, 613
- Homoallylic coupling, 245
- Homonuclear, 181, 233
- Homopropargylic coupling, 245
- Homotopic groups, 250
- Hooke's Law, 20
- HPLC-MS, 420
- HSQC, 613
- Hybridization effects
 infrared, C—H stretch, 36
 infrared, force constants, 20
 NMR, 126
- Hydrogen bonding effects
 infrared, alcohols and phenols, 48
 infrared, C=O stretch, 53, 56, 62, 68
 NMR, 127
- Hydrogen deficiency, 6
- Hyperchromic effect, 389
- Hypochromic effect
 common ultraviolet chromophores, 389
- Hypsochromic shift, 389
- I**
- Imines
 infrared spectra, basic information, 77
- Index of hydrogen deficiency, 6, 7
- Index of spectra (Appendix 14), A-46
- Inductive cleavage, 448
- Infrared spectrophotometer
 dispersive, 23, 24
 Fourier transform, 24, 25
- Infrared spectroscopy, 15
See also individual functional group entries
- alkenes, *cis*-disubstituted, 42
- alkenes, monosubstituted, 42
- alkenes, *trans*-disubstituted, 42
- alkyl-substituted alkenes, 38
- base values, 30
- C \equiv C stretch, 35
- C \equiv N stretch, 78
- C=C stretch, resonance effects, 21
- C=C stretch, ring size effects, 39
- C=N stretch, 78
- C=O stretch, base values, 53
- C—H bending, alkenes, out-of-plane, 42
- C—H bending, aromatic, out-of-plane, 45
- C—H bending, isopropyl, 38
- C—H bending, methyl and methylene, 38
- C—H bending, *tert*-butyl, 38
- C—H stretch, 36
- C—O stretch, alcohols and phenols, 49
- C—O stretch, ethers, 51
- combination and overtone bands, aromatic rings, 46
- correlation chart, 28
- correlation chart (Appendix 1), A-2
- dipole moment, 16
- functional group absorption frequencies (Appendix 1), A-2
- general approach to analysis, 30
- N=O stretch, 80
- N—H bending, 72, 76
- N—H stretch, 71, 76, 80, 82
- O—H stretch, alcohols and phenols, 48
- S=O stretch, 81
- S—O stretch, 82

- Infrared spectrum, 26
 Infrared-active, 18
 Infrared-inactive, 18
 In-plane vibration, 18
 Integration, 189
 Interferogram, 25
 Inverse detection methods, 612
 Iodides
 infrared spectra, basic information, 85
 Ion trap, 431
 Ionization methods
 chemical ionization, 421
 chemical ionization reagent gases, 422
 desorption ionization, 425
 electron ionization, 420
 electrospray ionization, 426
 thermospray ionization, 426
 Ionization potential, 420
 α -Ionone
 mass spectrum, 458
 β -Ionone
 mass spectrum, 458
ipso-Carbon, 180
 Isobutane
 mass spectrum, 452
 Isobutyl acetate
 NMR spectrum, 157
 Isobutyl salicylate
 mass spectrum, 482
 Isobutyric acid
 infrared spectrum, 63
 Isochronous, 248
 Isocyanates
 infrared spectra, basic information, 77
 Isopentyl acetate
 COSY spectrum, 606
 DEPT spectrum, 194, 595
 HETCOR spectrum, 610
 Isopropylbenzene
 mass spectrum, 462
 Isoquinoline
 ultraviolet spectrum, 410
 Isothiocyanates
 infrared spectra, basic information, 77
 Isotope ratio data, 443
 Isotopes
 natural abundances, 443
 precise masses, 441
- K**
 Karplus relationship, 241
 KBr pellet, 26
 Ketals
 infrared spectra, 52
 Ketenes, 61
 Keto-enol tautomerism, 338
 Ketoesters, 69
- Ketones
 infrared spectra, basic information, 58
 mass spectral fragmentation, 473
 NMR spectra, basic information, 156
 resonance effects, 60
 ring size effects, 61
- L**
 Laboratory frame of reference, 590
 Lactams
 infrared spectra, 71
 Lactones
 infrared spectra, 68
 Lanthanide shift reagents, 352
 Larmor frequency, 110
 Lavandulyl acetate
 mass spectrum, 423
 Leucine
 infrared spectrum, 81
 Limonene
 mass spectrum, 457
 Lysozyme
 mass spectrum, 428
- M**
 Magnetic anisotropy, 128
 Magnetic equivalence, 247, 248
 Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 614
 Magnetogyric ratio, 108
 MALDI, 425
 Mass analysis, 429
 double-focusing mass spectrometer, 430
 magnetic sector, 429
 quadrupole ion trap, 431
 quadrupole mass analyzer, 430
 time-of-flight, 432
 Mass analyzer, 429
 Mass spectrometer, 418
 data system, 419
 detector, 418
 ion source, 418
 mass analyzer, 418
 sample inlet, 418
 Mass spectrometry (*incl. Appendix 11*), 12, 418, A-34
 1,2-elimination, 466
 1,4-elimination, 466
 α -cleavage 448, 472, 448
 base peak, 436
 basic equations, 429
 β -cleavage, 473
 chemical ionization, 421
 common fragment ions (Appendix 12), A-40
 computer matching of spectra, 497
 dehydration, 465
 detection, 435
 direct probe, 419
 fragmentation patterns, 445*ff.*
 ionization methods, 420
 isotopic abundance ratios (Appendix 11), A-34
 M+1, M+2 peaks, 438, 443
 mass spectral fragmentation patterns (Appendix 13), A-43
 metastable ion peak, 438
 molecular ion, 436
 quadrupole mass analyzer, 430
 resolution, 430
 sample introduction, 419
 spectral libraries, 497
 Mass-to-charge ratio, 418
 Matrix-assisted laser desorption ionization, 425
 McLafferty +1 rearrangement, 479
 McLafferty rearrangement, 450, 477, 479, 482, 488, 489
 Measuring coupling constants from first-order spectra, 260
 Mercaptans
 infrared spectra, basic information, 81
 Mesityl oxide
 infrared spectrum, 59
 Metastable ion peak, 438
 2-Methoxyphenylacetic acid (MPA), 355
 4-Methoxyphenylacetone
 infrared spectrum, 524
 NMR spectrum, 524
 Methoxytrifluoromethylphenylacetic acid (MTPA), 357
 Methyl benzoate
 infrared spectrum, 66
 mass spectrum, 481
 Methyl butyrate
 mass spectrum, 478
 Methyl dodecanoate
 mass spectrum, 433
 Methyl methacrylate
 infrared spectrum, 65
 Methyl p-toluenesulfonate
 infrared spectrum, 83
 Methyl salicylate
 infrared spectrum, 66
 3-Methyl-2-butanone
 infrared spectrum, 27
 2-Methyl-1-pentene
 NMR spectrum, 145
 2-Methyl-1-propanol
 NMR spectrum, 150
 2-Methyl-2-butanol
 mass spectrum, 466
 5-Methyl-2-hexanone
 NMR spectrum, 156
 4-Methyl-2-pentanol
 C-13 NMR spectrum, 253
 HETCOR spectrum, 611
 NMR spectrum, 254, 255

I-6 Index

- N*-methylacetamide
infrared spectrum, 71
- N*-Methylaniline
infrared spectrum, 76
- 9-Methylanthracene
ultraviolet spectrum, 411
- Methylcyclopentane
mass spectrum, 455
- 4-Methylphenetole
mass spectrum, 472
- 2-Methylphenol
mass spectrum, 469
- 2-Methylpropanal
NMR spectrum, 155
- 2-Methylpyridine
NMR spectrum, 296
- 3-Methylpyridine
mass spectrum, 487
- Microanalysis
accepted range, 3
forms, 4
- Micrometer, 16
- Micron, 15
- Mineral oil
infrared spectrum, 32
- Molar absorptivity, 384
- Molecular formula, 5
isotope ratio method, 441
- Molecular ion, 12, 436
- Molecular leak, 419
- Molecular mass determination, 5
- Molecular weight determination
mass spectrometry, 12, 438
- Mosher's method, 357
- MPA, 355
- MTPA, 357
- N**
- n* + 1 Rule, 131, 181, 200, 262
- Naphthalene
ultraviolet spectrum, 409
- Neat spectrum, 26
- Nielsen's rules, 402
- 90-degree Pulse, 591
- Nitriles
infrared spectra, basic information, 77
mass spectral fragmentation, 488
NMR spectra, basic information, 153
- Nitro compounds
infrared spectra, basic information, 79
mass spectral fragmentation, 489
- Nitroalkanes
NMR spectra, basic information, 160
- 2-Nitroaniline
NMR spectrum, 292
- 3-Nitroaniline
NMR spectrum, 292
- 4-Nitroaniline
NMR spectrum, 292
- Nitrobenzene
infrared spectrum, 79
mass spectrum, 491
- 3-Nitrobenzoic acid
NMR spectrum, 294
- 1-Nitrobutane
NMR spectrum, 161
- Nitrogen Rule, 12, 439
- 1-Nitrohexane
infrared spectrum, 79
- 2-Nitrophenol
NMR spectrum, 293
- 1-Nitropropane
mass spectrum, 490
NMR spectrum, 142
- 2-Nitropropane
COSY spectrum, 605
HETCOR spectrum, 609
NMR spectrum, 133
- NMR spectrometer, 114
continuous-wave (CW), 114
pulsed-Fourier-transform (FT), 116
- NMR spectroscopy, 105
A₂B₂ patterns, 270
A₂X₂ patterns, 270
AA'BB' pattern, 290
AB patterns, 270
AB₂ patterns, 270
AMX patterns, 269
AX patterns, 270
AX₂ patterns, 270
acetonides, 358
acquisition time, 587
advanced NMR techniques, 587
aromatic compounds, 285
attached proton test (APT), 598
basic concepts, 105
bulk magnetization vector, 590
calculation of proton chemical shifts (Appendix 6), A-17
chemical equivalence, 120
chemical shift ranges (Appendix 2), A-8
chemical shift table, 125
chemical shifts of selected heterocyclic and polycyclic aromatic compounds (Appendix 4), A-12
chiral resolving agents, 354
common splitting patterns, 134
correlation chart, C-13 NMR chemical shifts, 178
correlation chart, chemical shift values, 124
correlation chart, coupling constants, 140
correlation chart, proton chemical shift values (Appendix 3), A-9
correlation chart, proton coupling constants (Appendix 5), A-13
correlation table, 125
- COSY technique, 602
coupling constants, 138, 234
coupling in benzene derivatives, 291
deceptively simple spectra, 273
delta, definition, 113
DEPT technique, 595
deshielding, 115
diamagnetic anisotropy, 112
diamagnetic shielding, 124
diastereotopic groups, 252
downfield, 115
dynamic NMR, 338
effect of solvent on chemical shift, 347
enantiotopic groups, 251
exchangeable hydrogens, 127
first-order spectra, 268
free induction decay (FID), 593
furan coupling constants, 293
gated decoupling, 587
geminal coupling, 236
HETCOR technique, 602, 608
high-field spectra, 141, 272, 351
homotopic groups, 250
integration, 121
intensity ratios of multiplets, 137
inverse detection methods, 612
inverse-gated decoupling, 588
J value, 138
laboratory frame of reference, 590
lanthanide shift reagents, 352
long range coupling, 244
magnetic equivalence, 247
measuring coupling constants in allylic systems, 281
mechanism of absorption, 109
mechanism of coupling, 280
n + 1 rule, 131, 262
90-degree pulse, 591
NOE-enhanced proton-coupled spectrum, 587
NOESY technique, 613
nuclear magnetization vector, 590
180-degree pulse, 591
other topics in one-dimensional NMR, 329
para-disubstituted aromatic rings, 288
phase coherence, 592
proton chemical shifts for NMR solvents (Appendix 10), A-33
proton chemical shift values (Appendix 3), A-9
proton coupling constants (Appendix 5), A-13
pulse sequences, 587
pulse widths, 589
quadrupole broadening, 342
quadrupole moment, 342
relaxation delay, 587

- resonance, definition, 110
 rotating frame of reference, 590
 second order spectra, 268
 shielding, 112
 simulation of spectra, 272
 spin-spin coupling, 233
 spin-spin splitting, 131, 134
 stationary frame of reference, 590
 two-dimensional methods
 (2D-NMR), 602
 upfield, 115
 vicinal coupling, 239
NOE
 see Nuclear Overhauser enhancement
NOE Difference Spectra, 359
NOESY technique, 613
Nonanal
 infrared spectrum, 57
Nuclear magnetic moments, 106
Nuclear magnetic resonance
 see NMR spectroscopy or C-13 NMR spectroscopy
Nuclear Overhauser effect, 186
Nuclear Overhauser enhancement (NOE), 184
Nuclear Overhauser Enhancement Spectroscopy, 613
Nuclear spin states, 105
Nujol
 infrared spectrum, 32
Nujol mull, 26
- O**
Octane
 mass spectrum, 452
 NMR spectrum, 143
2-Octanone
 mass spectrum, 475
1-Octyne
 infrared spectrum, 35
4-Octyne
 infrared spectrum, 36
Off-resonance decoupling, 192
180-degree Pulse, 591
oop
 see Out-of-plane bending
Optical density, 384
Out-of-plane bending, 42, 45
Out-of-plane vibration, 18
Overtone band, 19
Oximes, 78
- P**
Pascal's triangle, 137
Peak broadening
 owing to exchange, 337
Peak characteristics
 infrared spectroscopy, 27
2,4-Pentanedione
 infrared spectrum, 60
- 3-Pentanol**
 mass spectrum, 465
1-Pentanol
 mass spectrum, 464
2-Pentanol
 mass spectrum, 465
(E)-2-Pentene
 mass spectrum, 457
(Z)-2-Pentene
 mass spectrum, 456
1-Pentene
 mass spectrum, 456
cis-2-Pentene
 infrared spectrum, 34
trans-2-Pentene
 infrared spectrum, 35
1-Pentyne
 mass spectrum, 459
 NMR spectrum, 148
2-Pentyne
 mass spectrum, 460
Percent transmittance, 24
Percentage composition, 1
Phase coherence, 190, 592
Phenol
 mass spectrum, 469
 ultraviolet spectrum, 386
Phenols
 hydrogen bonding effects, 48
 infrared spectra, 47
 mass spectral fragmentation, 464
2-Phenyl-4-penten-2-ol
 NMR spectra in various solvents, 349
Phenylacetone
 NMR spectrum, 115
Phenylethyl acetate
 NMR spectrum, 274
1-Phenylethylamine
 NMR spectrum, 341
 NMR spectrum with chiral shift reagent, 355
Phosphate esters
 infrared spectra, basic information, 84
Phosphine oxides
 infrared spectra, basic information, 84
Phosphines
 infrared spectra, basic information, 84
Phosphorus compounds
 infrared spectra, basic information, 84
2-Picoline
 NMR spectrum, 296
Pople notation, 269
Population densities
 nuclear spin states, 111
Precise mass
 use of, 12
Precise masses of the elements, 442
- Problem solving strategy**
 NMR spectroscopy, 206
 combined 1D- and 2D-NMR, 616
Prochiral, 252
Prochiral groups, 252
1-Propanol
 C-13 NMR spectrum (off-resonance decoupled), 193
 C-13 NMR spectrum (proton decoupled), 184
Propargylic coupling, 245
Propionamide
 infrared spectrum, 70
Propionic anhydride
 infrared spectrum, 74
Propylamine
 NMR spectrum, 153
Proton exchange, 332
 tautomerism, 338
Pulse, 116
Pulse sequence, 189, 587
Pulse width, 589, 591
Pulsed field gradients, 593
Pyridine
 ultraviolet spectrum, 410
Pyridines
 coupling, 294
Pyrrole
 NMR spectrum, 344
- Q**
Quadrupole broadening, 342
Quadrupole mass spectrometer, 430
Quadrupole moment, 342
Quinoline
 ultraviolet spectrum, 410
- R**
Radical-cation, 436
Radical-site initiated cleavage, 448
Reduced mass, 20
Relaxation, 116, 190
Relaxation processes, 190, 593
Resonance effects
 infrared, C=C stretch, 39
 infrared, C=O stretch, 54, 60, 74
 infrared, ethers, 52
 infrared, force constants, 21
 ultraviolet, 391
 ultraviolet, alkenes and polyenes, 391
 ultraviolet, aromatic compounds, 406
 ultraviolet, enones, 397
Retro-Diels-Alder fragmentation, 450
Ring current, 128
Ring size effects
 alkenes, 39
 infrared, C=C stretch, 39
 infrared, C=O stretch, 55, 61, 68, 71

I-8 Index

- Ringing, 116
 Rocking vibration, 18
 Rotating frame of reference, 590
 Rule of Thirteen, 9
- S**
- Salt plates, 26
 Sample preparation
 infrared spectroscopy, 26
 Saturation, 111
 Scissoring vibration, 18
 Secondary ion mass spectrometry, 425
 Second-order spectra
 NMR, 268
 Shielding, 115, 129
 Shimming, 593
 Signal-to-noise ratio, 120
 SIMS, 425
 Solvent cut-offs, 386
 Solvent shifts
 ultraviolet, 387
 Solvent-induced shift, 348
 Solvents
 effect on chemical shift, 347
 infrared spectroscopy, 26
 Spin system notation, 269
 Spin-lattice relaxation, 190
 Spin-spin relaxation, 190
 Spin-spin splitting, 131, 134
 Stationary frame of reference, 590
 Stevenson's Rule, 446
 Styrene
 infrared spectrum, 45
 Styrene oxide
 NMR spectrum, 258
 Sulfides
 infrared spectra, basic information,
 81
 Sulfonamides
 infrared spectra, basic information,
 82
 Sulfonates
 infrared spectra, basic information,
 82
 Sulfones
 infrared spectra, basic information,
 82
 Sulfonic acids
 infrared spectra, basic information,
 82
- Sulfonyl chlorides
 infrared spectra, basic information,
 82
 Sulfoxides
 infrared spectra, basic information,
 81
 Sulfur compounds
 infrared spectra, basic information,
 81
 Symmetric stretch, 18
- T**
- Tautomerism
 keto-enol, 338
 valence, 338
 Tesla, 108
 Tetramethylphosphonium
 chloride
 C-13 NMR spectrum, 205
 Tetramethylsilane (TMS), 113
 Thioethers
 mass spectral fragmentation, 491
 Thiols
 mass spectral fragmentation,
 491
 Time domain, 117
 Time domain spectrum, 25
 Tip angle, 591
 Toluene
 C-13 NMR spectrum, 198
 infrared spectrum, 43
 mass spectrum, 461
 Tree diagrams, 257, 259
 Tribromofluoromethane
 C-13 NMR spectrum, 203
 Tributylamine
 infrared spectrum, 75
 1,1,2-Trichloroethane
 NMR spectrum, 131
 Triethylamine
 mass spectrum, 486
 2,2,2-Trifluoroethanol
 C-13 NMR spectrum, 204
 2,2,4-Trimethylpentane
 mass spectrum, 453
 Tropylium ion, 462
 TSI, 426
 Twisting vibration, 18
 Two-dimensional NMR techniques
 (2D-NMR), 602
- U**
- Ultraviolet spectroscopy, 381
 band structure, 383
 charge transfer, 405
 conformation effects, 395
 correlation chart, common ultraviolet
 chromophores, 390
 forbidden transitions, 382
 instrumentation, 384
 model compounds, 411
 pH effects, 405
 practical guide, 413
 solvent cut-offs, 386
 solvent shifts, 387
 solvents, 386
 substituted aromatic compounds,
 407
 types of transitions, 382, 387–389
 Unsaturation index, 6
 Upfield, 115
- V**
- Valence tautomerism, 338
 Valeraldehyde
 mass spectrum, 473
 Valeronitrile
 NMR spectrum, 154
 Vibrational infrared region, 15
 Vicinal coupling, 239
 Vinyl
 see Alkenes, monosubstituted
 Vinyl acetate
 infrared spectrum, 66
 NMR spectrum, 279
 Visible spectra, 412
- W**
- W coupling, 246
 Wagging vibration, 18
 Wavelength-frequency conversions,
 16
 Wavenumbers, 15
 Woodward-Fieser rules, 394
 Woodward's rules, 400
- X**
- m*-Xylene
 mass spectrum, 462
o-Xylene
 mass spectrum, 461