Abrasive action of toothpastes 619 Abrasives in toothpastes 609 Absorbency of face powders 289 Absorption of radiation by sunscreens 242, 250 Acacia gum in face masks 278 Acetals as insect repellants 212 Acetates as astringents 74 Acetic acid as astringent 75 Acetone as nail lacquer remover 386 Acetone sodium metabisulphite as antioxidant 718 Acetophenones in sunscreens 233, 235, 237 Acetylcholine 13 Acid dyes 526 Acid theory of dental decay 596 Acids, dissociation constants 689 Acids, weak, as preservatives 687, 689 Acne 17, 46, 119 incidence 119 products 121 Acquired pellicle 590, 591 Acrylic resins in nail elongators 389 in nail lacquers , 377, 384 Acyl lactylates in shampoos 437 Acyl peptides 637 in shampoos 437 Acylamino acids 637 Acylaminopropionates 637 Acylsarcosinates in shampoos 436 Adamantane chloride, chloroalkyltriazonia-, as preservative 687 Adhesion of face powder 293 Adipates in moisturizing creams 65 Adrenalin 13 Adrenocorticotrophic hormone 47 Adsorption, role in surface activity 632 Aerosol products antiperspirants 134, 826, 831 coloured setting lotion 528 deo-colognes 833 deo-colognes deodorants 140, 824 depilatories 149, 840 foams 824, 828 foot powders 197 hair creams 825 hair sprays 474, 824, 831, 832 hairdressings 490, 824 hand creams 825 men's hairdressings 483 mouth fresheners 629 powder sprays 827 shampoos 454, 830 shaving foams 161, 829, 840 sun products 255, 825 toothpaste 825 Acrosols, corrosion 833 storage testing 838 Aesculin in sunscreens 256 Affinity, molecular 729, 734 After-bath products 108 After shave products crackling foam 185 cream and balm 186 foam 184 gel 185 lotions 75, 77, 181 powder 187

Aggregation in emulsions 732 Air Spun process for face powders 300 Alanine derivatives as insect repellants 212 Albumin in moisturizing creams 63 Alcohols as astringents 75,76 as preservatives 687, 688, 691 fatty, in lipsticks 319 for disinfection of plant 886 Aldehydes 713 in rancid fats 720 Alkali preparations for hair straightening Alkaline agents in hair waving 556, 568 581 Alkaline agents in hair waving Alkanolamide sulphates 634 Alkanolamides 636 as opacifiers in shampoos 446 as thickeners in shampoos 446 fatty acid, in shampoos 437 in foam baths 95 Alkanolamine lauryl sulphates in shampoos 434 Alkyl aryl polyglycol ethers 636 Alkyl aryl sulphonates 634 Alkyl aryl sulphonates 634 Alkyl benzene sulphonates in foam baths 93, 94 in shampoos 433 Alkyl ether carboxylates 634 Alkyl ether sulphates 634 in shampoos 435 Alkyl imidazolines 637 Alkyl imidazolinium salts 635 Alkyl morpholinium salts 635 Alkyl phosphates 634 Alkyl polyethylene glycol sulphates in shampoos 435 Alkyl polyethyleneimine 636 Alkyl polyglycol ethers 636 Alkyl propionates 637 Alkyl pypidinium salts 635 Alkyl sulphates 634 in shampoos 433 Alkyl sulphonates 634 Alkylamino acids 637 Alkyldimethylbenzylammonium chloride in baby products 112 Alkyldimethylbenzylammonium salts 635 Alkyltrimethylammonium salts 635 Alginates in protective creams 83, 85 in rouge 340 Alginic acid, triethanolamine salt, in shampoos 445 Allantoin in hand creams 69 in skin tonics 76, 77 in sunscreens 243 Allergens 33, 39 Allergic contact urticaria 37 Allergy 33 Alloxan for skin colouring 333 All-purpose skin creams 51, 70 Almond oil in hair conditioners 508 in hairdressings 484 Alopecia androgenetica 402, 416 areata 416, 417 diffuse 46, 418 male pattern 15, 402, 416, 418

916

Alopecia (cont.) post-febrile 417 416, 417 post-partum Alpha olefin sulphonates in foam baths 94 in shampoos 433 Alternaria solani 701 Alumina in protective creams 83 Alumina, hydrated, in toothpastes 611 Aluminium cans for aerosols 801 corrosion 835, 853 foil in laminates 854 metal in eye cosmetics 342, 347 powder, contamination 893 soaps, in shampoos 445 tubes for packaging 853 Aluminium bromohydrate as antiperspirant 129 Aluminium chlorhydrate as antiperspirant 127, 128, 129, 134, 136, 137, 138 as astringent 74 Aluminium chloride as antiperspirant 126, 127, 129, 131 Aluminium lactate in face masks 282 Aluminium oxide in setting lotions 473 Aluminium salts as astringents 74, 75 in toothpastes 604 Aluminium silicate in baby powder 113 Aluminium stearate in mascara 346 Aluminium sulphate 129 as antiperspirant in nail strengtheners 373 Aluminium zirconium chlorhydrate as antiperspirant 129, 137 Alums as astringents 74, 76 in mouthwashes 628 in nail strengtheners 373 Amidoamine oxides in shampoos 446 Amine fluorides in toothpastes 603 Amine oxides in foam baths 95 in hair conditioners 516 in shampoos 440 Amines in antioxidants 724 Amino acids effect on hair growth 403 in hair keratin 403, 412 in hair tonics 504 in moisturizing creams 63 in skin 43 Amino acids, N-alkyl, in shampoos 440 Aminoalkanethiol derivatives in shampoos 446 Aminoanthraquinone dyes 530 Aminobenzaldehydes in sunscreens 235 Aminobenzenesulphonic acid in skin lighteners 272 Aminobenzoates in sunscreens 231, 232, 234, 235, 236. 238, 239, 243, 244 Aminobenzoic acid in hair pigmentation 416 in sunscreens 232, 235, 243, 244, 256 37 phototoxicity Aminoplastics in packaging 851 Aminopropionic acid esters as insect repellants 212 Ammoniated mercury for skin lightening 267 Ammonium lauryl ether sulphate in shampoos 435 Ammonium lauryl sulphate in foam baths 93 in shampoos 434 Ammonium salts in toothpastes 601 Amniotic fluid in hair tonics 504 Amphipathic molecules 632 633 Ampholytic surfactants Amphoteric surfactants as germicides 668 in foam baths . 95 in shampoos 440 Amyl acetate as nail lacquer remover 386 Anabasine sulphate as insect repellant 212

Anagen effluvium 416, 417 Anaphylactic sensitivity 36 Androgens absorption by skin 45 in acne 18 in hair growth 15, 402 in sebaceous gland activity in skin pigmentation 9 Animal oils in hairdressings 484 Anionic surfactants 633 as preservatives 693 effects on hair 427 in foam baths 93 in shampoos 432 interaction with preservatives 697 Anodizing of aluminium aerosol cans 838 Anonychia 365 Anthranilates in sunscreens 233, 236, 243, 244 Anthraquinone dyes 526, 527 Antiandrogens in hair growth 15, 402, 418 in sebaceous gland activity 16, 18 in skin 46 in treatment of hair loss 502 Antibacterial agents as deodorants 132 658 substantivity Antibiotics in acne products 123 in oral products 598 Antibodies 33.34 Anticholinergic substances 12, 126 Antifungal agents for tinea pedis 204 Antigens 33 Antimony trisulphide in eye make-up 341 Antioxidants in hair dyes 542 in shampoos 432, 446 Antiperspirant products aerosols 134, 826, 831 creams 137 foot cream 199 197 foot powder foot spray 197 OTC panel 128, 130 roll-ons 138 sticks 136 Antiperspirants action 126 efficacy 130 evaluation 130 ingredient classification 128 purpose 124 Antiseptics in sunburn products 257 Anti-wrinkle products 282 Apatite, synthetic 610 484 Apricot oil in hairdressings 16, 125 Apocrine glands 843 Aquasol acrosol Arachidonic acid in skin 44 Aragonite 610 Argillaceous face masks 280 Arnica in hair tonics 503 Arquad antibacterial agent 665 Arrector pili muscles 12, 165 Arsenical pyrites as depilatory agent 142 Aryl sulphonamide-formaldehyde resins in nail lacquers 377 in nail mending compositions 391 Ascorbic acid as antioxidant 718, 721, 724 deficiency in skin creams 61 linhteners 271, 272 deficiency 44 in skin lighteners 271, 272 Ascorbyl oleate in skin lighteners 272 Ascorbyl palmitate as antioxidant 718, 721, 724 in skin lighteners 271 Aspergillus niger 701 Astringents in face masks 281

Athlete's foot 192 products 202 Atmospheric oxidation in hair waving 572 Atomizer spray 844 Attrition mills 300, 334 Autoxidation 707, 724 Avocado oil in hair conditioners 508 in hairdressings 484 Azine dyes 527 Azo dyes 526, 527, 532 Azoles in sunscreens 233 Azulene in skin tonics 76 Baby products creams 112, 114 lotions 113, 114 oils 113, 116 ointment 113, 116 powder 113, 116 Bacillus subtilis 701 Bacteria role in dental caries 598 in shampoos 447 on the skin 675, 891 Bacteriostats in shaving foams 165 in toothpaste 600 Bag-in-the-can aerosols 839 Baking soda in deodorants 132 Baldness 15, 418, 501 Ball mill 780 Bamboo extract in moisturizing creams 63 Bandrowski bases 538 Barcroft manometer 720 Barium sulphide as depilatory 151 Basal lamina 5 Bases in shaving creams 163 Basic dyes 526, 527 Bath products cubes 103 oils 103 salts 101, 193 satins 109 tablets 103 Beard hair 156, 165 softening 156 softening cream 157 Beau's lines 366 Beeswax in all-purpose creams 71 in baby products 113, 116 in cold creams 55 in depilatories 142 in eyebrow pencil 353 in eyeshadow 348, 349 in eyesnadow 348, 349 in hairdressings 485 in lip salves 331 in lip salves 331 in mascara 343, 345, 346 in rouge 335, 336, 337, 338 in stick make-up 311 entonie Bentonite contamination 893 in face masks 277, 280 in products for oily skin 121 in protective creams 83 Bentonite clays in nail lacquers 383 in nail lacquer removers 388 Benzalkonium chloride 664, 665, 666, 678, 687, 691, 698, 690 Benzethonium chloride 665, 666, 687 in baby products 112 in deodorants 132 in mouthwashes 628 in toothpaste 600

Benzoates as antioxidants 722 as astringents 74 Benzocaine in depilatories 143 in sunburn products 258 Benzoic acid as preservative 687, 688, 689 Benzophenones in sunscreens 225, 243, 244, 256 Benzoyl peroxide in acne products 121 Benzyl alcohol in shampoos 445 Benzyl benzoate as insect repellant 207, 208, 211 Bergamot oil as insect repellant 207 in Berlock dermatitis 224 Berlock dermatitis 224 Betaines 637 in shampoos 440, 441 **Binding agents** for compact face powders 302 for toothpastes 612 Biodegradation of surfactants 639 **Biodeterioration** 675 Biphenyldisulphonates, hydroxy-, in sunscreens 233 Birch tar oil as insect repellant 207 in hair tonics 504 **Bismuth** oxychloride in eyeshadow 347 in lipsticks 320 in rouge 336 Bismuth subnitrate in face powder 308 Bisphenols 659, 672 Bisulphite in hair straightening 585 Bithionol 657, 659, 660, 661, 672 phototoxicity 37 Black skin, depilation Blackheads 18, 119 150 Bleaches for hair 547 in face masks 281 in toothpaste 615 Blood vessels of skin 12 Bloom of face powders 294 Blooming bath oils 106 Blow waves Blusher 334 474 Body odour 124 Body powders Body talcs 108 108 Boiling points of propellants 809, 812 Borates in baby powder 113 Borax in bath salts 102 in cold creams 55 in hair waving 555, 568 Boric acid as preservative 687, 689 in baby powder 113 Bovine growth hormone 16 Bovine serum albumin in anti-wrinkle products 282 Bradosol 665 Bradykinin in inflammation Brassidic acid in hair tonics 503 Brevibacterium ammoniagenes in nappy rash 112 Brilliantines 484 Bromo acid dyes in lipsticks 315 Bronopol 668, 690 Bronze powder in eye shadow 347 Brushite 592 Brushless shaving cream 171 Brushless shaving stick 173 Bubble bath 92 Buccal epithelial test 626 Buildings, cleanliness 878 **Bunions** 191 Butane as propellant 479, 811 Butanediol, interaction with preservatives 695 Butoxypolypropyleneglycol as insect repellant 211 Butoxypyranoxyl as insect repellant 207, 209, 213 Butyl acetate as nail lacquer remover 387, 388

917

Butylated hydroxyanisole as antioxidant 718, 720, 721, 724 Butylated hydroxytoluene as antioxidant 718, 720, 721, 724 Butyleae glycol as humectant 644 Butylethylpropanediol as insect repellant 207, 211 Cactus extract in moisturizing creams 63 Cade tar oil in hair tonics 504 Cade tar oil in hair tonics Cadmium sulphide as antidandruff agent 421 Cake make-up 304, 306 Calamine in sunburn products 257 Calciferol in skin creams 61 Calcite 610 Calcium carbonate in baby powder 113, 117 in face powders 291 in sunscreens 232 in toothpaste 610 Calcium chloride as humectant 642 Calcium hydroxide in hairdressings 49 Calcium phosphates in toothpaste 610 Calcium pyrophosphate 610 491 Calcium stearate in shampoos 446 Calcium thioglycollate as depilatory 147, 151, 153 Calculus, dental 590, 592, 600 Calluses 191, 200 Camphor as insect repellant 206 in astringents 76, 78 in depilatories 143 in hair tonics 503 Camphor derivatives in sunscreens 243, 244 Cancer of skin 224 Candelilla wax in eyebrow pencil 353 in eyeshadow 349 in lipsticks 321, 324, 325, 326, 327 in rouge 338 Candida albicans 701 in the mouth 626 in nappy rash 112 679 Candida parapsilosis in products Cantharides tinctures as hair tonics 503 Cantharidin in hair tonics 503 Caprylates in athlete's foot products 203 Capsaicin in hair tonics 503 Capsaicin in hair tonics Capsicum tinctures in hair tonics 503 Captan 669 Carbanilides 657, 662, 663 Carbohydrates, effect on skin 42 Carbon black in mascara 343, 344 Carbon dioxide as propellant 479, 814, 815, 832, 833 Carboxymethylcellulose 613 Carboxymethylmercaptosuccinic acid, esters of, as antioxidants 725 Carboxyvinyl polymers 490 in hairdressings 4 in shampoos 446 Carcinogenicity 522 Caries, dental 593, 594 Carmine for skin colouring 333 in eye cosmetics 342 Carnauba wax arnauda wax in eyebrow pencil 353 in eyeshadow 350 in hairdressings 485 in lipsticks 321, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327 in mascara 343, 345, 346 in rouge 336, 337, 338 in stick make-up 311 in stick make-up 3 Carotene in skin 264 Carragheen gum 612 in face masks 278, 281 Carthamine for skin colouring 333 Casein in face masks 278 Casein hydrolysate in hair conditioners 507 Cassia oil as insect repellant 207

Castor oil in baby products 113 in eyebrow pencil 35 in eyeshadow 350 352 in hair conditioners 508 in hairdressings 487 in lipsticks 319, 324, 325, 326, 327, 330 in mascara 347 in rouge 338, 341 Catagen 14, 398 Catechol in skin lighteners 272 Cationic antibacterials 664 Cationic polymers in hair conditioners 507 in hair rinses 517 in hair thickeners 512 86 in protective creams in setting lotions 473 in shampoos 444 in skin tonics 76 Cationic surfactants 633 as antidandreff agents 421 as preservatives 690, 692 in hair conditioners 506 in hair rinses 513 in hairdressings 484 in hand creams 69, 70 in moisturizing creams 63 in shampoos 442 Cedar tar oil in hair tonics 504 Cedarleaf oil as insect repellant 207 Cedrus atlantica oil as insect repellant 207 Ceepryn 665, 666 Cell-mediated response 33, 34 Cellulose acetate 389 in nail elongators in laminates 854 Cellulose derivatives in protective creams 83 in shampoos 443, 446 in toothpaste 613 interaction with preservatives 697 Cellulose ethers in toothpastes 613 Cellulose, microcrystalline in antiperspirant sticks 137 in face powders 290 Cellulose nitrate in nail lacquers 376 Ceresin wax in eyeshadow 350 in hairdressings in lip salves 331 in lipsticks 323 Cervical erosion 619 Cetavlon 665 es antioandrun agent 4/1 Cetomacrogol, interaction with preservatives Cetrimide 654, 664, 665, 666 as preservative 690 Cetyl alcohol in eyebrow pencil 353 in shampoos 446 Cetylengidinium ablandd as antidandruff agent 421 694 Cetylpyridinium chloride as preservative 687, 691, 694, 698 in baby products 112 Cetyltrimethylammonium bromide 665 as preservative 687 in baby products 11 Chalones in skin 47 112 Chalk contamination 682 in cosmetic stockings 309 in face powders 286, 291, 297, 298, 299, 303, 306, 308 in liquid make-up 310 in rouge 334 in toothpaste 610 Chamomile hair dyes 546 Chelating agents, role in oxidation 717, 725 Chemical disinfection of plant 885 Chilblain products 201 China clay in face masks 280 Chloramine T 670

Chloramines for plant disinfection 887 Chlorbutanol as preservative 687 Chlorhexidine 654, 658, 664, 666, 667, 670 as preservative 691, 699 in deodorants 132 in mouthwashes 628 in toothpaste 593, 600, 604, 614 Chlorhydroxides as astringents Chlorides as astringents 74 74 Chlorides as astringents Chlorinated phenols Chlorinated phenois in mouthwashes 627 in shampoos 458 Chlorine dioxide, effect on hair 412 Chlorine for disinfection of plant 887 Chlorobenzoic acid as preservative 687, 689 Chlorobutadiene as depilatory 151 Chlorocresol 659, 660 Chlorofluorocarbon propellants 809, 815 effect on ozone layer 474, 810 Chlorophenols as antidandruff agents 499 Chlorophyll in toothpaste 600 Chloroquine, effect on nails 367 Chloroxylenol 654, 658, 659 Cholesterol derivatives in hair rinses 517 Cholesterol in hairdressings 492 Cholic acid in hair tonics 504 Chromium oxide in eye cosmetics 342, 349, 351 Chromium salts as astringents 74 Chromium salts as astringents 74 Cinnabar for skin colouring 333 Cinnamates in sunscreens 234, 235, 236, 243, 244 Cinnamic acid derivatives in sunscreens 233 Citrate esters in aerosol antiperspirants 135 Citrates as astringents 74 Citric acid as astringent 75, 77, 78 role in oxidation 717, 718, 721, 722, 723 Citronella oil as insect repellant 207 Citronellol in hair tonics 503 Cladosporium resinae in products 678 Clarifying agents in shampoos 446 Clays in protective creams 83 Cleaning of manufacturing plant 880, 881, 888 Cleansing creams 53 Clinical trials for toothpastes 602, 603 Cloflucarban in deodorant soaps 139 Closures for packages 860 Clove oil as insect repellant 206 CMC 633 Coal tar 654 as antidandruff agent 499 Cobalt salts in eye cosmetics Cochineal for skin colouring 333 Cocoa butter in eyebrow pencil 352 in eyeshadow 348 in lipsticks 322, 323 in mascara 346 in rouge 338 Coconut oil in hairdressings 485 Co-dispensing aerosol valves 840, 841 Cold creams 51, 55 Coloreans 51, 55 Collagen 10 Collagen hydrolysate in hair conditioners 507 Colloid mill 778 Colognes 75 Colorgies 75 Colour lightening 534 Colours for bath salts 102 for eye cosmetics 342 for face powders 295 for foam baths 97 for lipsticks 315, 328 for nail lacquers 381 for nail lacquers for rouge 335 for rouge for shampoos 432 for shaving foams 164 for toothpastes 615 Combing, ease of 430, 431 Comedones 18, 119

Compact face powder 301 Complement 29, 31 Conditioning agents in hair dyes 544 in shampoos 431, 443 Contact urticaria 31 Contamination clinical significance 678 of products by bacteria 677 Cooling agents in shaving foams 164 Copper in formation of melanin 415 in greying of hair 416 Copper salts as astringents 74 Corn preparations 200 Corns 191 Corrosion by humectants 642 of aerosol cans 835 of aluminium 835, 853 Corrosion inhibitors in shaving foams 165 in toothpastes 615 Corticosteroids absorption by skin 45 in dermatology 47 in treatment of vitiligo 17 Cortisone in dermatology 47 Corynebacterium acnes 18, 120 Cottonseed oil in eyebrow pencil 352 Coulter counter 301 Coumarin derivatives in sunscreens 233, 235, 247 Covering power of face powders 285 Crackling foam 185 Crayons for hair colouring 528 Cream, definition 50. Creams, see After-shave, All-purpose, Antiperspirant, Baby, Beard-softening, Cleansing, Cold, Foot, Foundation, Hand, Hand and body, Insect repellant, Make-up, Massage, Moisturizing, Nail, Night, Nutritive, Protective, Shaving, Sports, Vanishing Cresols as antiseptics 659 as preservatives 687, 691 Critical Micelle Concentration 633 Curlers, heated 473 Cuticle of the nail 363 removers 369 softeners 370 Cyanurates in nail bleaches 371 Cyclohexylacetoacetate as insect repellant 207 Cyproterone acetate in hair growth 419 in sebaceous gland activity 16, 18 in skin 46 Cysteine in shampoos 446 Cysteine hydrochloride as antioxidant 718 Damage to hair by waving solutions 575 Dandruff 19, 419, 498 Decenoic acid as insect repellant 206 Decyl alcohol as insect repellant 212 Decyl alcohol as insect repellant Dehydroacetic acid as preservative 687, 689, 699, 700 Delayed hypersensitivity 34, 39 Demineralization of enamel 595 Density of toothpaste 617 Density of toothpaste 617 Dental calculus 590, 592, 600 Dental caries 593, 594 Dentifrice, solid 618 Dentine 589 Denture cleansers 622 Deo-colognes, aerosol 833 Deodorant products foot cream 198 foot spray 198 soaps 139 sticks 139 Deodorants, action 132

Deodorants (cont.) assessment 133 purpose 124 Dermatan sulphate 11 Dermis 10 Dermo-epidermal junction 5, 13 Desmosomes 5, 6 Detergency 429, 637 Detergents cvaluation as shampoo bases 429 for cleaning plant 883 for shampoos 432 in toothpaste 611 Dexamethasone in skin lighteners 270 Dialkyl adipates in hairdressings 484 484 Dialkyl sebacates in hairdressings Dialkyl sulphosuccinates 634 Dialkyldimethylammonium salts 635 Diaper rash 111 Diaper rash Diapers, cleansing 117 Dibenzalacetone in sunscreens 233 Dibromosalicylanilide 663 Dibutyl phthalate as insect repellant 207, 211 Dibutyl succinate as insect repellant 211 Dicalcium phosphate, anhydrous 610, 611 Dicalcium phosphate dihydrate 610 Dichlorophene 659, 661 as preservative 687, 691 Dicyanamide in depilatories 148 Diethylene glycol as humectant 647 Diethylolthiourea in nail strengtheners 373 Diethyltoluamide as insect repellant 207, 208, 209, 210 **Digalloyl** trioleate in sunscreens 243, 244, 247 phototoxicity 37 phototoxicity Diglycol stearate in rouge 339 Diguanidohexane, bischlorophenyl-, as preservative 687 Dihydrotestosterone in hair growth 418 in skin 47 Dihydroxyacetone in sunscreens 243 in suntan products 259, 260 Dihydroxynaphthoic acid in sunscreens 233 Dihydroxyphenylalanine in formation of melanin 9, 268. 413 Diisopropyl tartrate as insect repellant 207 Dilatency 769 Dilaurylthiodipropionates as antioxidants 721 Diluents in nail lacquers 380 Dimethyl carbate as insect repellant 207, 208 Dimethyl ether as propellant 479, 813, 831, 833 Dimethyl phthalate as insect repellant 207, 208 Dimethylol thiourea for strengthening hair 57 in nail strengtheners 373 575 Dimethylol urea for strengthening hair 575 Dimethylsulphoxide, effect on skin penetration Diometam 665 Dioxan, acetoxydimethyl-, as preservative 687 Dioxan, bromonitro-, as preservative 687 Dioxin 669 Diphenylamines in hair dyes 536 Diphosphonate in toothpastes 604 Diphtheroids in products 678, 679, 681 Dipropylene glycol as humectant 647 Disinfectants 653 Disinfection of manufacturing plant 880, 890 Dispenser pumps 844, 861 Disperse dyes 526, 527 Dispersible bath oils 106 Dissociation constants of acids used as preservatives 689 Distillation of water 869 Disulphide links in hair 406 in keratin 406, 412 in weakened hair 575 Dodecyl alcohol as insect repellant 212 Domiphen bromide 665, 666

Dopa in formation of melanin 9, 268, 413

Dopa quinone in formation of melanin 9 Double layer in emulsions 742 Dough mixer 775 Dowicil 667 Draize test for shampoos 460 Drying of hair 430 Drying out of products 641 Drying time of shampoos 445 Dusting powders 108 Earth-based face masks 280 Eccrine sweat glands 10, 12, 13, 125 Eczema, infantile 112 EDTA in shampoos 447 Egg yolk in hair tonics 504. Elastic fluids 769 Elastin 11 Elastomer pressure sprayer 844 Electrical charge in emulsions 741 Electro-corrosivity 838 Electrolysis for depilation 144 Electrolytes in shampoos 446 144 827 Electrostatic charge in aerosols Embden-Meyerhof pathway in skin cells 42 Emollience 65 Emollients after-bath 109 in bath oils 106 in foam baths 96 in hand cleansers 89 Emulsification 638, 794 Emulsifying agents 734 Emulsifying agents Emulsions analysis 754 appearance 750 application properties 754 as hairdressings 491 breakdown 731 coalescence 7 creaming 732 732 determination of type 754 electrical charge manufacture pH 744 747 quality control 754 rheological properties 752 stability 650, 731, 733, 738, 749 water loss 646, 650 Enamel, dental 588, 589 Endorsement of toothpastes 601 701 Enterobacter aerogenes Enzyme inhibitors in toothpaste 600 Enzymes as depilatories 150 in dental carics 596, 598 in denture cleansers 624 in hair dyes 543 in hair waving 561, in inflammation 29, 31 in toothpastes 601 Eosin photoxicity 37 315 in lipsticks in rouge 333 solubility 320 Eosinophils in inflammation 31 Ephilides 17 Epidermis 5 Epidermophyton floccusum in athlete's foot 192 Epidermophyton inguinale in athlete's foot 192 Epilation 142 Epoxy resins as aerosol can lacquers 837 as tube lacquers 853 Equipment contamination 682 design for cleanliness 879 Erythema 30 caused by sunlight 222, 223, 225, 227 Erythemogenic radiation 222, 225

Erythrulose in suntan products 260 Escherichia coli in products 679, 701 Essential fatty acids in skin creams 61 Essential oils in deodorants 133 Esters as plasticizers in setting lotions 472 in moisturizing creams 65 in vanishing creams 62 Ethanol as astringent 75 in hair sprays 477 Ethoxylated alkyldimethylammonium salts Ethoxylated alkylphenols in shampoos 439 Ethoxylated fatty acid amides in shampoos 439 Ethoxylated fatty acid diesters in shampoos 439 Ethoxylated fatty acid esters in shampoos 439 Ethoxylated fatty alcohols in shampoos 439 Ethoxylated fatty amines in shampoos 439 439 Ethoxylated fatty amines in shampoos 439 Ethyl acetate as nail lacquer remover 386 Ethyl alcohol as deodorant 133 interaction with preservatives 695 Ethyl hexanediol as insect repellant 207, 208 Ethylene glycol as humectant 643, 645, 647, 651 in moisturizing creams 64 Ethylene oxide for disinfection of plant 885 Ethylenediamine tetraacetic acid in oxidation 717, 721, 725 in shampoos 447 Ethylhexyl palmitate in sunscreens 251 Ethylhexyl salicylate in sunscreens 243, 244 Ethylhexylcyanodiphenyl acrylate in sunscreens Ethylhexyl palmitate in sunscreens 251 Euryinexy: painnate in sunscreens 25 Ethylhexyl salicylate in sunscreens 24 Eucalyptus oil as insect repellant 207 Eumelanin 9, 265, 413 in skin 43 243, 244 Evaporation rates of solvents 379 227 E-viton concept Extinction coefficients of sunscreens 236 Extruder 776 Eye cosmetics, contamination 678 Eye irritation by surfactants 461 Eye make-up 341 application 358 Eyebrow pencil 352 application 358 Eycliner 351 application 35 Eyeshadow 347 359 359 application cream 348 liquid 351 stick 350 Face masks 78, 79 Fast-filling valves for acrosols 808 Fats. contamination 681 oxidation 707, 719 Fatty acid alkanolamides in shampoos 437 Fatty acid amides in hairdressings 484 Fatty acid esters in hair conditioners 508 Fatty acid soaps 634 Fatty acids in hair conditioners 508 in shaving creams 160 in shaving foams 162 in shaving foams 1 oxidation 707, 713 Fatty alcohol ether sulphates in foam baths 93 Fatty alcohol lactates in hairdressings Fatty alcohol sulphates in foam baths 93 Fatty alcohols in hair conditioners 508 in hairdressings 484 Fennel oil as insect repellant 207 Fentichlor 662

243

Ferric fluoride in toothpaste 603 Ferulic acid in hair tonics 504 Fibroblasts 10, 11 Fibrocyte 11 Fillers in foam baths 99 Filling equipment, contamination 683 Film thickness of sunscreen products 245 Filtration of water 872 Finger pumps 844 Finsen unit of erythemal flux 227 Fixanol 665 Flammability of aerosols 479, 481, 832 Flash points of hydrocarbon propellants 812 Flavours for mouthwashes 628 for toothpastes 614 104 Floating bath oils Flocculation 790 in emulsions Floors, cleanliness 87 Fluid energy mill 766 878 Fluorapatite 602 Fluoride. effect on dental enamel 598 in dentine and enamel 589 in tooth powder 618 in toothpaste 601, 616 in water supplies 589, 598 Fluorinated polymers in hair sprays 477 473 in setting lotions in shampoos 446 Fluorocarbon resins in hair conditioners 508 Fluorocarbons, effect on ozone layer 474, 810, 831 Fluorometholone in skin lighteners 271 Fluorophene 663 Fluorozirconates in toothpaste 604 Foam of shampoo 429 Foam baths 92 assessment 100 dry 99 foaming agents 93 gels 99 irritation 92, 93, 94, 99 Foam boosters for foam baths for shampoos 431 Foam stabilizers for shampoos 431 Foam valves for acrosols 806 Foaming 637 Foaming bath oils 107 Follicular keratosis Food debris 593 44 in dental caries 597 Foot bath preparations 193 Foot products creams 198 massage emulsion 200 powder 19 sprays 197 196 Footwear, influence on foot health 190 Formaldehyde as antiperspirant 126 as preservative 687. 688, 701 for disinfection of plant 682, 885 for disinfection of water 870 in shampoos 447 in toothpastes 614 release during hair strengthening treatments 576 Formaldehyde resins in nail strengtheners 373 614 Formalin in toothpastes 74 Formates as astringents Formic acid as astringent 75 as preservative 687. 689 Foundation application 357 creams 51, 62 pigmented 67 Freckles 17

Free radicals in oxidation 709, 714, 716 Friction during shaving 157 Fruit extracts in moisturizing creams 63 Fuller's earth in face masks 280 Fuller's earth in face masks Fungi in products 677 in raw materials 681 on skin 675 Gallates, alkyl, as antioxidants 718, 720, 721, 722 Gallic acid as antioxidant 722, 723 Galvanic action in corrosion 836 Gamma-valerolactone as nail lacquer remover 387 Gaskets for aerosol cans 804, 805 Gel hairdressings 494 Gelatin. effect on nail growth 366 in face masks 278, 279 in moisturizing creams 63 Gelling agents in hairdressings 486, 494 in toothpastes 612 Germall 670 Germicides as dandruff treatments 421 in baby products 112 in shaving foams 165 in skin products 120, 121 Gingivitis 599 Ginseng in hair tonics 504 Glass containers for aerosols 802 Glass in packaging 854 Gleamer 336 Glomerae 13 Gloss of teeth 620 Gluconates as astringents 74 Glucose absorption by skin 45 as humectant 647 in skin 42 Glutathione in shampoos 446 Glycerides in hairdressings 484 Glycerol as humectant 612, 643 in antiwrinkle preparations 283 in face masks 278, 279, 280, 281 in hair sprays 477 in moisturizing creams 64, 65 inhibition of bacteria by 685 interaction with preservatives 695 metabolization 684, 697 Glycerol palmitate in shampoos 446 Glycerol stearate in shampoos 446 Glyceryl ether sulphonates in shampoos 436 Glyceryl monostearate in face powder 299, 302, 306, 307 in liquid make-up 310 Glycol stearates in shampoos 446 Glycollates as astringents 74 Glycols in hair sprays 477 Glycolytic sequence in skin cells 42 Glyoxylates in sunscreens 243, 244 Godet 301 Gold metal in eyeshadow Golgi-Mazzoni corpuscles 12 Grease reappearance on hair 446 removal from hair 427, 428 Greasy hair 500 Greying of hair 415 Ground substance 11 Guaiacum resin as antioxidant 721, 722, 724 Guanidine in acne products 121 Guanine in nail lacquers 382 in sunscreens 244 Guar gum in face masks 278 Gum arabic in mascara 344 in setting lotions 471

Index

Gum tragacanth interaction with preservatives 695 in face masks 278, 279 in hairdressings 489 in mascara 347 in rouge 340 in setting lotions 471 in toothpastes 612° Gums contamination 681 degradation 684 interaction with preservatives 697

Hair

chemistry 403, 411 colour 413 condition 427, 428, 438 cortex 396 cross-section 555, 581 cuticle 396 damage 413 density 397 disorders 416 extraction with solvents 428 follicie 10, 12, 13, 14, 396, 397, 398, 400 greying 415 growth cycle 398, 401 growth rate 400 hydration 156 lanugo 397 loss 416, 501 lustre 430 mechanical properties 564 medulla 396 mineral constituents 409 surface area 428, 526 terminal 398 vellus 398 yield point 562 Hair colour rinses 528 Hair dye removers 547 Hair dyeing, mechanism 524 Hair dyes aromatic polyhydroxy 544 henna 545 oxidation 533 para 533 permanent 522, 533 semi-permanent 522, 528 staining of scalp 525 temporary 521, 526 uptake by scalp vegetable 545 Hair rinses 513 525 Hair sprays 474 evaluation 480 for men 490 toxicity 481 Hair thickeners 512 Hair waving chemical heating 569 chemistry 556 cold processes 569 evaluation 562 foam products 572 hot processes 567 warm air processes 507 Hammer mills 300, 334, 762 Hand and body creams 69 Hand creams 51, 69 acrosol 825 Handwashing test for antibacterials 657, 671 Haptens 33 Heat treatment of water 871 Heated curlers 473 Hectorite clays contamination 893 in nail lacquers 383 in toothpaste 614

Henna hair dyes 545 Herbal extracts in foam baths 97 Hexachlorophene 654 as dandruff treatment 421 as preservative 687, 691 in deodorants 132, 139 in mouthwashes 628 in toothpaste 600 phototoxicity 38 Hexadecyl alcohol in lipsticks 319, 324 in mascara 345 Hexahydrophthalic acid, diethyl ester, as insect repellant 207 Hexamethylene tetramine as preservative 690 in deodorants 132 Hexamethylenecarbamide as insect repellant 212 Hexamine as preservative 687 Hexokinase 638 Hexose-monophosphate shunt in skin cells 42 Hexylene glycol, interaction with preservatives 695 Hibitane 667 in toothpaste 600, 604 High shear mixer 776 Hirsutism 15, 46, 402, 418 Histamine 11, 13 in anaphylactic sensitivity in inflammation 29, 31, 32 36 Histidine in skin 43 Histiocytes 10 HLB value 105, 737 determination 745 limitations 746. Holocrine glands 15 Homomenthyl salicylate in sunscreens 236, 243, 244 Honey in shampoos 445 Hormones effect on hair growth 401 effect on sebum excretion 46 effect on skin 42, 45 Hot comb for hair straightening 581 Hot shaving foams 167, 840 Hotroom tests 130 Humectants in cake make-up in face masks 278 305 in moisturizing creams 63 in shaving creams 160 in shaving foams 164 in toothpastes 612 Humidity, controlled 643 Hyaluronic acid 11 Hyamine 665 Hydantoin, monomethyloldimethyl-, as preservative 687 Hydrocarbons as propellants 479, 811, 815 in sunscreen products 233 Hydrocolloid-based face masks 278 Hydrogen bonds in keratin 404 Hydrogen peroxide in hair bleach 5 547 in hair dyes 533 in mouthwashes 628 in nail bleaches 371 in toothpaste 615 Hydrolysed protein in moisturizing creams Hydroperoxide in oxidation 709, 710, 721 Hydroquinone as antioxidant 718, 724 as antioxidant products 253, 267 in skin lightening 265, 267 in sunscreen products 233 Hydroquinone, butyl-, as antioxidant 721 Hydroquinone, monobenzyl ether, in skin lighteners 266, 271 Hydroquinone, monobenzyl ether, in skin Hydroquinone, monoethyl ether, in skin lighteners 265, 271 Hydroquinone, monomethyl ether, in skin lighteners 265, 271 Hydroxyapatite 588, 602

Hydroxybenzoates as antioxidants 722 as preservatives 687, 688, 691, 698 Hydroxybenzoic acid as preservative 687, 689 Hydroxyethylcellulose 613 Hydroxyethylcellulose Hydroxyl values 717 Hydroxypropylcellulose in hairdressings 490 Hydroxyquinoline as preservative 687 Hydroxyquinoline, dichloro-, in shampoos 458 Hygroscopicity, equilibrium, of humectants 644, 648 of products 64, 643 yperhidrosis 125 Hyperhidrosis of the feet 193 Hyperkeratosis 30 Hyperpigmentation of skin 270 Hyperplasia 30 Hypersensitivity 33 Hypertrichosis lanuginosa 398 Hypochlorite for plant disinfection 682, 887 for water disinfection 870 in nail bleaches 371 Ichthyocolla hydrolysate in hair conditioners 507 Imidazole sulphates 634 Imidazolidinyl urea as preservative 687, 691, 699 Imidazolines, alkyl- 637 Imidazolines in shampoos 440, 442 Immunoglobulins 34, 36 Immunological responses Impedance of skin 128 112 Impetigo neonatorum Inactivation of preservatives 692. 693 Indalone 207, 209 Indamine dyes 527 Indium fluorozirconate in toothpastes 604 Indium salts in toothpastes 604 Indoaniline dyes 527 Indole-5, 6-quinone in formation of melanin 6 Indophenol dyes 527 Infection of baby skin Inflammation 11, 28 111 Inhalation toxicity of hair sprays 482 Innovair aerosol 842 Inoculation tests for preservatives 702 Inorganic fluorides in toothpastes 602 Insect repellant products aerosol sprays creams 215 213 creams gels 217 liquid creams 215 lotions 213 oils 214 pump sprays 214 sticks 218 219 towelettes Insoluble sodium metaphosphate 611 Instant perms 575 Iodine as antiseptic 670 Iodine-containing sterilants for plant 887 Iodine values 717 Iodophors 654, 658, 670 Ion exchange for water purification 866 Ion exchange resins in foot products Irgasan 654, 657, 659, 660, 661, 664 Irish moss 612 Iron in hair 410, 413 in product deterioration 725 Iron oxides in cosmetic stockings 310 in cychrow pencil 352 in cychrow pencil 352 in face powder 299, 305, 306 in liquid make-up 311 in mascara 342, 346, 349, 350 in nail lacquers 381 in nail lacquers 381 in rouge 335, 336 in stick make-up 311, 312

Iron salts as astringents 74 Irritation of baby skin 111 Isethionates 634 in shampoos 436 Isoascorbic acid as antioxidant 718 Isopropanol as astringent 75 in sunscreens 250 Isopropyl myristate in aerosol antiperspirants 134, 135 in bath oils 105, 106 in cuticle softeners 371 in eyeshadow 349 in foam baths 96 in hair sprays 476, 477 in hairdressings 486, 488 in mascara 346 in protective creams 84, 86 Isopropyl palmitate in aerosol antiperspirants 135 Isopropylcatechol in skin depigmentation 265, 272 Isothan 665 Ivory black in mascara 344 Jaborandi tinctures as hair tonics 503 Juglone in suntan products 260 Kaolin, aolin, contamination 682 in baby powder 113, 117 in face masks 278, 279, 280, 281 in face powders 289, 291, 292, 298, 299, 303, 306, 308 in liquid make-up 310 in mascara 346 in nail white 373 in nortofective creams 83 in protective creams 83 in rouge 334, 335, 337 in stick make-up 312 in suscreen products 232 interaction with preservatives 695 Karaya gum in setting lotions 471 in shampoos 446 Keratin 403 affinity of hair dyes 523 disulphide links 406 hydrogen bonds 404 salt links 406 structure 407 Keratin hydrolysate in hair conditioners 507 Keratinase as depilatory 150 Keratinization of hair 14 of skin 5 Keratinocytes 5, 6, 8, 10, 264, 265 Keratohyalin 6 Kerosene, deodorized in hairdressings 484, 486 in hand cleansers 89, 90, 91 Ketones, oxidation 714 Kieselguhr in face powders 291 Kinins 29 Klebsiella pneumoniae in hand creams 678 Kohl for eye make-up 341 Koilonychia 366 Krause end bulbs 12 Krebs cycle in skin cells 42 Kreis test for rancidity 719 Kritchevsky amides in shampoos 438 Kwashiorkor 44, 402 Lacquers for aerosol cans. 837 for collapsible tubes 853 Lactalbumin in anti-wrinkle products 283 Lactates as astringents 74 in moisturizing creams 64 Lactic acid as astringent 75, 77 Lactoglobulin in anti-wrinkle products 283

Index

Lactylates, acyl-, in shampoos 437 Lamina lucida 5 Laminar flow 767 Laminates for collapsible tubes 853 for sachets 854 Lampblack in mascara 343, 344, 345, 347 Langerhans cells 5, 9 in allergy 34 Lanolin in all-purpose creams 71 in baby products 113, 115, 116 in cleansing creams 56, 58, 59 in eyeshadow 348, 349 in hand cleansers 89 in hand creams 70 in lipsticks 322, 323, 325, 327 in mascara 343, 344, 345 in massage and night creams 62 in moisting creams 63, 65 in protective creams 83, 86 in rouge 335, 336, 338 interaction with preservatives 695 Lanolin absorption bases in eyebrow pencil 352 in eyeshadow 349 in lipsticks 322 Lanolin derivatives in hair conditioners 508 in hair sprays 476 in hairdressings 484, 488 in setting lotions 472 in shampoos 445 Lanthionine in hair waving 556, 558, 562 Lanugo hair 397 Lather of shampoo 429 Laurel leaf oil as insect repellant 207 Lauryl sulphates in shampoos 433, 438 Lauryl sulphoacetates in foam baths 94 Lavender oil as insect repellant 207 Lawsone in sunscreen products 243 in suntan products 260 Lead in hair 410 in hair dyes 546 Lead salts as astringents 74 Lead tubes for packaging 852 Leak testing of aerosols 821 Lecithin as antioxidant 718, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725 in hair conditioners 508 in hairdressings 484 in hairdressings in lipsticks 322 Legislation on antimicrobial agents 139, 654 on antioxidants 721 on antiperspirant ingredients 127 on chlorofluorocarbons 474 on colour additives 315, 381 on fluorides 616 on hair colorants 538 on methylene chloride 832 on preservatives 704 on skin lightening agents 267 on sunscreen ingredients 242 Lemon juice in cleansing creams 58 Lentigens 17 Leucocytes 10 in inflammation 28 Leukonychia 366 Lighteners, hair 547 Lime water in hairdressings 491 Linear alkyl benzene sulphonates in foam baths 94, 100 Linoleates in moisturizing creams 65 Linoleic acid in skin 44 Lip salves 330 Lipids, ethoxylated, in moisturizing creams 65 Lipids in skin 43, 64

Lipoproteins in cell membranes 44 Lipstick, application 360 Liquid crystals in shaving creams 160 Liquid face powders 307 Liquid crystals in starting creating to the starting of the st Lotion definition 50 for hair dyes 532 Lubricants in shaving foams 164 Lubrication of skin 157, 174 Lunula of the nail 363 Lustre of hair 430 of teeth 620 Lymphocytes 1 in allergy 34 10 Macromolecules, interaction with preservatives 695, 698 Macrophages 10 in allergy 34 in delayed hypersensitivity 35 in inflammation 31 Magnesium aluminium silicate in shampoos 446 Magnesium carbonate in baby powder 113 in face powders 291, 292, 309 in liquid make-up 310 in rouge 335 Magnesium lauryl ether sulphate in shampoos 435 Magnesium lauryl sulphate in shampoos 435, 453 Magnesium oxide in face powders 291, 292 in sunscreen products 232 Magnesium peroxide in face masks 282 in toothpastes 615 Magnesium stearate in face powders 288, 298 in shampoos 446 Make-up cream 307 Malachite for eye make-up 341 Maleic alkyd resins in nail lacquers Manganese borate in bath salts 194 Mannitol as humectant 647 Manufacture, hygienic 676, 877 Marasmus 403 Marínol 665 Mascara 341 application 359 cake or block 343 contamination 678 cream 344 Massage creams 51, 60 Massage, facial 356 Mast cells 10, 11 minflammation 31 Materia alba 593 MECSA antioxidant 725 Medicines act 600 12 Meissner corpuscles Melamine in depilatories Melanin 7, 261 148 413 formation in hair 413 in solar protection 9 in tanning 222, 230 Melanocytes 5, 7, 10, 264 in hair 413 in skin 43 Melanocyte-stimulating hormone 9, 16, 47, 264 Melanogenesis 222 Melanosomes 8, 264, 413 207 Melissa oil as insect repellant Membrane-coating granules 6 Men's hairdressings 483

in astringents 75, 77, 78 in skin products 120 Mepacrine, effect on nails 367 Mercaptans as depilatories 146 Mercapto-amines in skin lighteners 272 Mercaptoethanol, effect on hair 412 Mercaptopropanediol as depilatory 150 Mercaptopropionic acid as depilatory 150, 152 Mercaptoquinoline oxide in shampoos 459 Mercaptoquinoxaline oxide in shampoos 459 Mercurithiosalicylate, sodium ethyl, as preservative 687 Mercury compounds as antiseptics 670 for skin lightening 266 Mercury salts as astringents 74 Merkel cells 5 676 Metabolism, microbiol Mctallized dycs 526, 527, 532 in hair 410 in packaging 852 Metering valves for acrosols 807 Methyl eleostearate, oxidation 712 Methyl ethyl ketone as nail lacquer remover 388 Methyl linoleate 713, 723 Methyl linolenate 713, 723 Methyl linolenate 713, 723 Methyl oleate, oxidation 707, 710, 713, 723 Methyl salicylate in sunscreens Methyl stearate, oxidation 713 256 Methyl taurides in shampoos 436 Methyl-B-nortestosterone in skin 46 Methylcellulose 613 351 in cycshadow 278 in face masks in rouge 340 interaction with preservatives 695, 698 Methylene chloride in propellants 816, 833, 834 Methylglycerin as humectant 647 Methylols for strengthening hair 575 Methylpentanediol, interaction with preservatives 695 METSA antioxidant 725 MGK insect repellants 210, 213, 214, 217, 218 Mica in face powder 299 Mica this methyle control Mica, titanium dioxide-coated Mica, itanuni dioxide-conco in eyeshadow 349, 351 in lipsticks 320 in rouge 335 Micelles 634, 735 Microbial flora of the body 654, 657 Microbial flora of the body 654, 657 Microbial growth in products 683 Microbial metabolism 676 Microbial standards 895 Micrococci in products 678, 680, 681 485 Microcrystalline waxes in hairdressings Micro-organisms 866, 870 in mains water in products 877 Micropulverizers 300 Mildness of shampoos 427, 457 Miliaria rubra 18 Mineral oil 135 in aerosol antiperspirants in all-purpose creams in bath oils 105, 106 71 57. 58, 59 in cleansing creams in depilatories 143 in cycliner 351

in eyeshadow 350

in hand creams in lip salves 331 in lipsticks 323, 327 in mascara 345, 346

in foundation creams

in hairdressings 484 in hairdressinger in hand cleansers. 8 deceams 70

68

89

in moisturizing creams 63, 65

in protective creams 85, 86

in rouge 335, 336, 337, 338

Menthol

Metals

Mineral oil (cont.) in shampoos 445 in sunscreen products 250 Mineral oil, gelled 486 Minimum erythema dose 227, 240, 248 Minimum infective doses of pathogens 895 Mink oil in hair conditioners 508 in shampoos 445 Mixing 757 dispersive 767 of liquids with liquids 793 of solids with liquids 786 of solids with solids 760 time 783 Moisturization 62 Moisturizers 109 Moisturizing creams 51, 60, 62 Moisturizing of skin 651 Moles 17 Molybdenum in water supplies 604 Monilethrix 416 Monilia albicans 701 Monobloc aerosol cans 801 Monoethanolamine lauryl ether sulphates in shampoos 435 Monoethanolamine lauryl sulphate in shampoos 434 Monofluorophosphate in toothpastes 601, 602, 616 reaction with enamel 603 Monoglyceride sulphates 634 in shampoos 435 Monoisopropyl citrate as antioxidant 721 Morpan 665 Moulding of lipsticks 329 Moulds in products 677 Moulting 15 Mucopolysaccharides in moisturizing creams 63 in skin 42 Mud packs 280 Mutagenicity 522 Myristates in moisturizing creams 65 Myristyl myristate in hand cleansers 89, 91 Nacreous pigments in nail lacquers 382 Nail bleaches 371 Nail creams 372 Nail driers 389 Nail elongators 389 Nail lacquer 375 base coat 385 manufacture 385 removers 386 top coat 385 Nail mending compositions 391 Nail patella syndrome 365 Nail polishes 374 Nail strengtheners Nail white 373 372 Naphthol in hair tonics 503 Naphthosulphonates in sunscreen products 233 Naphthosulphonic acids in sunscreen products 237 Naphthylthiourea, effect on hair pigmentation 415 Nappies, cleansing 117 Nappy rash 111 Natural moisturizing factor in skin 64 Nerves of skin 11 Neutralizers in cold waving 572 in hair straightening 584 Neutrophils in delayed hypersensitivity 35 in inflammation 31 Niacin in skin lighteners 273 Nicotinates in hair tonics 503 Nicotinic acid deficiency 44 Night creams 51, 60 Niosomes in skin 64 Nitroaminophenol dyes 530

Nitrocellulose in nail lacquers 376 in nail mending compositions 391 Nitrogen as propellant 814, 815, 825 Nitromethane as corrosion inhibitor 834 Nitrophenylenediamine dyes Nitrosamine formation 438 529 Nitrous oxide as propellant 814, 816 Nonionic surfactants 633 as preservatives 693 in foam baths 94 in shampoos 437, 447 interaction with preservatives 692, 693 Norbornylidenepentenone, dimethyl-, in sunscreen products 243 Nordikydroguaiaretic acid as antioxidant 718, 722, 723, 724 Nutrition, effect on hair growth 402 Nutritive creams 60 Nylon in mail lacquers 377 interaction with preservatives 696 titanium dioxide-coated, in face masks 278 Nylon fibres in mascara 346 Octacalcium phosphate 592 Octaphen 665 Octopirox 422 Odland bodies 6 Odour axillary 125, 132 body 124 foot 191 Oedema 30 caused by sunlight 223, 228 Oestrogens absorption by skin 46 in hair growth in sebaceous gland activity 16, 18 Oil absorption by skin 103 of face powder materials 291 Oils, contamination 681 Oily skin, products 120 Oleates in all-purpose creams 71 in baby products 113, 115 in cleansing creams 56, 57, 58 in hand creams 70 in moisturizing creams 65 Oleyl alcohol in hairdressings 488 Olive oil in cold creams 55 in hairdressings 484 Omadine 671 Onycholysis 365 Onycholysis 500 Opacifying agents in foam baths 98 in shampoos 446 Opacity of face powder materials 287 Optical density of sunscreen films 245, 247 Organic fluorides in toothpastes 603 Organosilicon compounds in sunscreen products 235 Orpiment as depilatory 142 Orthocortex 581 Osmotic pressure, effect on microbial growth 685 OTC antiperspirant panel 128, 130 OTC sunscreen panel 240, 242, 248, 249 Oxidation dyes 533 bases 534 couplers 535 mechanism 53 modifiers 535 535 Oxidation of products 707 Oxidizing agents for skin lightening 266 Oxybenzone in sunscreen products 231, 243 Oxygen tension, effect on microbial growth 685 Oxygenated face mask 282 Ozokerite wax in eyebrow pencil 352, 353

Ozokerite wax (cont.) in eyeshadow 350 in hairdressings 485 in lipsticks 323, 325, 327 in mascara 346 in rouge 336, 337, 338 in stick make-up 312 Ozone layer, depletion by fluorocarbons 474, 810, 831 Pacinian corpuscles 12 Pack iging as source of contamination 894 for antiperspirants and deodorants 124 to prevent photodeterioration 725 Paddle mixers 771 Pangamic acid in skin creams 61 Pantethine in skin creams 61 Panthenol in hair tonics 504 in setting lotions 473 in skin creams 61 Pantothenic acid 416 in hair tonics 504 in skin creams 61 Paper in laminates 854 in packaging 855 Parabens 614, 678, 688 Paracortex 581 Paraffin sulphonates in foam baths in shampoos 433 Paraffin wax in cleansing creams 57 in eyeshadow 349 in hairdressings 485 in mascara 346 in stick make-up 311 Parahydroxybenzoates 614 Parakeratosis 30 Particle size of aerosol antiperspirants 128 of aerosols 828, 845 of face powders 286, 300 of aerosols of face powders 28 prays 483 Partition coefficient of preservatives 691, 697 Patch test . 35 Peach kernel oil in hairdressings Peanut oil in hairdressings Pearlescent agents Pearlescent agents 382 484 in nail lacquers 3 in shampoos 446 Peeling agents in acne products 121 Pellagra 44 Pellicle 590, 591 Penicillium in products 679 Penicillium chrysogenum 701 Penicillium notatum 684 Pennyroyal oil as insect repellant 207 Peppermint oil as insect repellant 207 Peptides, acyl, in shampoos 437 Peracetic acid, effect on hair 412 Percutaneous absorption 45 Perfume atomizer 844 Perfume solubilization 96 Perfumes as sensitizers 36 in bath oils 106 in bath salts 102 in deodorants 133 in face powders 296, 300 in foam baths 96 in hair sprays 477 in hair waving lotions 575 in lipsticks 322 in shampoos 432, 448 in shaving foams in sunscreens 256 164 phototoxicity 38

Periodontal disease 592, 595, 599 Permeability of skin 45 Peroxide determination 718 in oxidation 708, 713, 717, 721 values 717 Personnel as source of contamination 683, 891 Perspiration 124 Perspiration-resistance of sunscreen products 249 Persulphate in hair bleach 548 Petrolatum in all-purpose creams in baby products 113,114 in cleansing creams 57, 58, 59 in massage and night creams 62 in protective creams 83 in sunscreens 243 Petroleum jelly in cychrow pencil 352, 353 in cycshadow 348, 349 in face powder 299 in lip salves 331 in lip sticks 322, 327 in mascara 345, 346 in rouge 336, 337, 338 in sunscrens 233 in sunscreens 233 pH correlation with preservative activity 686, 697 effect on microbial growth 685, 686 nacomelanin 9, 265, 413 Phaeomelanin in skin 43 Phase inversion 56, 746, 747 Phase separation 731 Phemerol 665 Phenol ether sulphates 634 Phenolic resins as lacquers for aerosol cans 837 as lacquers for tubes 853 in packaging 851 Phenols as antiseptics 654, 659 as preservatives 687, 688, 689, 698 for disinfection of plant 885 Phenolsulphonates as astringents 74, 76, 78 Phenoxyethyl alcohol as preservative 687, 691, 699 Phenoxypropyl alcohol as preservative 687 Phenyl salicylate in sunscreen products 244 Phenylenediamines in hair dyes 534 Phenylethyl alcohol in shampoos 445 Phenylmercuric salts as preservatives 687, 688, 691, 700 in shampoos 447 as antiseptics 670 as preservatives Phenylnaphthylamine as antioxidant 718 Phenylphenols as insect repellants 212 Pheromones 126 Phosphate esters in shampoos Phosphates in bath salts 101 Phosphonium salts 635 Phosphoric acid as antioxidant 718, 722, 725 Photo-allergic reactions 37 Photodeterioration 725 Photosensitization by germicides 663 Photo-toxic reactions 37 Pigmentation of skin 7, 17 Pigments in face powders 286 in lipsticks 318, 328 interaction with preservatives 695 ultraviolet transmission 287 Pili annulati 416 Pili torti 416 Pilocarpine in hair tonics 503 Pilomotor agents in shaving products 165, 177 Pilosebaceous apparatus 119 Pilosebaceous apparatus Pimento oil as insect repellant 207 Pimples 119 Pin disc mills Pin mill 766 300 Pia perms 574

Pine oil as insect repellant 207 Pine tar oil in hair tonics 504 Piperonyl ether butoxide as insect repellant 207 Pipework for water systems 872 Piston pack acrosols 839 Pituitary hormones in skin 47 Pityriasis capitis 19 Pityrosporum orbiculare 19, 419 Pityrosporum ovale 19, 419, 421, 458 Placenta extract in hair tonics 504 Plant, contamination 682 Plaque, dental 590, 591 Plastic containers for aerosols 802 Plastic fingernails 389 Plastic fluids 769 Plasticizers in hair sprays 476, 477 in nail elongators 389 in nail lacquers 377 in setting lotions 471 Plastics in face powders 291 in packaging 850 interaction with preservatives 696 Plough-shear mixer 766 Polish on teeth 620 Pollen in skin creams 61 Polyalkoxylated derivatives in shampoos 438 Polyalkoxylated ether glycollates in shampoos 437 135 Polyalkylene glycols in aerosol antiperspirants Polyester films in laminates 854 Polyethylene glycol alkylethers in shampoos 445 Polyethylene glycol as humectant 643, 647 Polyethylene glycol derivatives 636 Polycthylene glycol ester sulphates 634 Polycthylene glycols in hair conditioners 508 in hair dessings 484, 488, 494 in setting lotions 472 interaction with preservatives 694, 695, 698 Polyethylene in packaging 850 Polyethylene wax in baby products 113 Polyethyleneimine amides 636 439 Polyglyceryl ethers in shampoos Polyglycol esters 636 Polyisobutylene in nail elongators Polymeric sunscreen materials .239 Polymers, adsorbing, in antiperspirants Polymers in setting lotions 471 130 Polymethacrylic acid in shampoos 445 Polyolefins in packaging 850, 861 Polyoxyethylene glycol as humectant 647 Polyoxyethylene sorbitol as humectant 647 Polyphenols in hair tonics 504 Polypropylene glycol alkylethers in shampoos 445 Polypropylene glycols in hairdressings Polypropylene in packaging 850, 854 484, 488 Polysiloxanes in hair sprays 477 in setting lotions 472 Polystyrene in face powders 292 in nail elongators 389 in packaging 851, 862 Polythene in face powders 292 in laminates 854 in packaging 850 in products for oily skin 121 Polyunsaturated compounds, oxidation 711 Polyurethane, interaction with preservatives . 696 277, 278 Polyvinyl alcohol in face masks 446 Polyvinyl alcohols in shampoos Polyvinyl chloride in packaging 850, 854 Polyvinylpyrrolidone in coloured setting lotions 528 in face masks 278 in hair sprays 476 in hairdressings 488 in setting lotions 471

in shampoos 446 interaction with preservatives 695 Polyvinylpyrrolidone-iodine complex as antidandruff agent 499 in shampoos 458 Polyvinylpyrrolidone-vinyl acetate copolymers in hair sprays 476 in setting lotions Pomades 485 472 Porositones in foundation creams Potash alum in nail strengtheners 373 Potassium aluminium sulphate as antiperspirant agent 129 Potassium cyanide, effect on hair 412 Powder application 358 pigmented 762, 765 Powder sprays, aerosol 827 Powder valves for acrosols 806 Powders cohesive 760 segregating storage 766 760 storage Power number 783 Preservatives in foam baths 97 in shampoos 431, 447 in shaving foams 164 in toothpaste 614 Pressure depressants for aerosols 810 Preval aerosol 842 Prick test for soluble antigens 37 Prickly heat 18 Primary irritation 38 Printing on packages 858 Procollagen 10 Proline in antioxidants 724 Propane as propellant 479, 811 Propanediol, bromonitro-, as preservative 687, 690, 693 687 Propanediol, chlorphenyl-, as preservative Propanediol, interaction with preservatives 695 Propellants effect on ozone layer 474, 810, 831 in acrosol shaving foams 164, 166 toxicity 483 Propeller mixers 773 Propionates in athlete's foot products 202, 203 Propionic acid as preservatives 687, 689 Propyl gallate as antioxidant 718, 721, 722 Propylenc glycol as humectant 643, 645, 646, 647, 650 as preservative 692 in anti-wrinkle products 283 in face masks 278 in hand cleansers 89, 90 in moisturizing creams 64, 65 interaction with preservatives 695 Propylene glycol glucoside as humectant 647 Propylene glycol palmitate in shampoos 446 Propylene glycol stearate in shampoos 446 Prostaglandins in irritation 31 Protective creams 51 Protein deficiency 44 effect on hair growth 44 Protein hydrolysates in hair conditioners 507 in hair sprays 477 Protein, hydrolysed, in moisturizing creams 63 Proteins in hairdressings 484 in setting lotions 473 in shampoos 445 interaction with preservatives 697 synthesis in skin 43 Proteolytic theory of dental decay 596 Pseudofolliculitis barbae 151 Pseudomonas aeruginosa 701 in nail infections 367 Pseudomonas sp. in products 678, 679, 684, 685 Pseudoplasticity 768

Psoralens for treatment of vitiligo 17 in suntan products Psoriasis 19 effect on nails 365, 366 Pumice in nail cleaners 371 Pump applicators 844, 860, 861 for hair sprays 478 Pumping capacity 786 Purcellin oil in vanishing creams 62 PVP-iodine complex as antidandruff agent 499 in shampoos 458 Pyrethrum as insect repellant 206, 212 Pyridine-N-oxides as antiseptics 671 Pyridinethiol-N-oxide derivatives as antidandruff agents 421, 458, 499 Pyridinethiones as antiseptics 671 Pyrogallol as antioxidant 723 Quaternary ammonium compounds 654 as antidandruff agents 499 as antiseptics 665 as preservatives 687, 688, 690, 694, 695, 700 for disinfection of plant 682, 887 in baby products 112 in cuticle softeners 371 in hair conditioners 506, 513, 516 in mouthwashes 628 in setting lotions 473 Quaternary ammonium surfactants in shampoos 458 Quaternium-18, contamination 893 Quaternized amides of ethylenediamine 635 of polyethyleneimine 635 Quaternized diamine salts 635 Quince seeds, mucilage, in mascara 344 **Ouinine** salts in hair tonics 503 in sunscreens 233, 237 Quinoline derivatives in sunscreens 233 Quinquina in hair tonics 503 Radiotracer method for abrasivity of toothpaste 619 Rancidity 717 Rate of shear 768 Raw materials, contamination 681, 893 **Rayon** fibres 346 in mascara in nail mending products 391 Razor blades, corrosion 171, 174 Reactive dyes 531 Reducer in cold waving 570 Reducing agents in hair waving 558 Refractive index of face powder materials 286 Regeneration time of cells 5 Relaxers in hair straightening 58 Remineralization of enamel 604 Replacement time of cells 5 Resins in hair sprays 475 Resorcinol as antidandruff agent 421, 499 as antiseptic 654 in acne products 121 eticulin 11 Reticulin Retinoic acid in acne products 122 in skin lighteners 270, 271 Reverse osmosis for purification of water 869 Reynolds number 767, 783, 786, 788 Rhodotorula rubra in products 679 Rhubarb extract in hair tonics 503 Rhusma as depilatory 142 Ribbon blender 763 Riboflavine deficiency 44 Ribosomes 43 Ricinoleates in deodorants 133 Ringed hair 416 Ringworm of the feet 192 Rinses for hair 513

Rinsing of shampoo 430 Robertson-Berger meter 248 Roccal 665 Roll ball applicators 860 for antiperspirants 138 for pre-shave lotions 177 Roll mill 779 Roller perms 574 Rolling skin preparation 201 Roll-on antiperspirants 138 Rose water in astringents 75, 76 Rosin in depilatories in mascara 347 Rosins, wood, in shampoos 445 Rouge application 358 compact 334 dry 334 liquid 340 wax-based 336 Royal jelly in skin creams 61 Rubber as propellant reservoir 167 in depilatories 143 interaction with preservatives 696 Rubber ball pump 844 Rubber-based face masks 277 Ruffini end organs 12 Rutgers 612 207, 208

Salicylanilides 657, 662 halogenated, in shampoos 458 Salicylates as astringents 74 in sunscreens 233, 234, 236, 243, 247 Salicylic acid as antidandruff agent 19, 421, 499 687, 689 as preservative 68 effect on nails 366 in acne products 122 in face masks 282 in ointments 45 Saliva 590 Salol in sunscreen products 256 Salt links in keratin 406 Sand mill 780 Sandalwood oil as insect repellant 207 Sarcosinates 634, 638 Sarcosinates, acyl-, in shampoos 430 Sassafrass oil as insect repellant 207 436 Saturated compounds, oxidation 713 Scale-up 788 Scalp, area 525 Schiff test for aldehydes 719 Scum 168 Sea salt foot baths 194 Sebaceous glands 15, 119, 124 Seborrhea 500 Schorrheic dermatitis 420 Scbum 16, 43, 124 composition 16 effect on hair 477 500 excretion 500 in acne 119, 120 Secondary alkyl sulphates Segregation of mixtures 7 Selenium disulphide 654 634 760 as antidandruff agent 19, 421, 499 Sensitization by preservatives 700 Sensitizers 35, 39 Sepro can aerosol 839 Sequestering agents in shampoos 431, 447 Sericine in hair tonics 504 Sesame oil in cleansing creams 55 in foundation creams in hairdressings 4 in shampoos 445 484

Shellac

Silica

Silicates

Silicones

Sesamol as antioxidant 724 Setting lotions 470 coloured 528 Shampoos acid balanced 459 aerosol 454, 830 antrdandruff 458 baby 435, 457 basic requirements 427 clear liquid 449 conditioning 455 detergency 428 detergency dry 454 for hair dyes 533 gcl 451 instrumental evaluation 431 liquid cream 450 lotion 450 mild 434, 457 oil 453 powder 453 raw materials 431 safety 431, 460 solid cream 451 Shaving cream brushless 171 cream, lather 159 foam, aerosol 161, 829, 840 foam, heated 167, 840 foam, pre-electric 178 gel stick, pre-electric 173 lotion, pre-clectric 1 lotion, pre-shave 75 176 powder, pre-electric 174 stick 161 stick, brushless 173 talc stick, pre-electric 173 Shear stress 768, 778 in eyeliner 351 in hair sprays 475 in setting lotions 471 in baby powders 113, 116 in face powders 291, 294 in nail polishes 374 in nail white 373 in products for oily skin 121 in setting lotions 473 in face powders 294 in setting lotions 473 Silicon compounds, organo-, in sunscreens 235 in acrosol antiperspirants 135 in antiperspirant creams 137 in antiperspirant roll-ons 138 in antiperspirant sticks 137 in baby products 113, 115 in hair conditioners 508 in hair rinses 517 in hair straightening in hand creams 70 581 in lip salves 331 in lipsticks 323 in mascara 344, 345 in moisturizing creams 63, 65 in protective creams 83, 84, 85, 86 in setting lotions 472 in shampoos 445 in shaving products 157, 164, 172, 174, 175 Silicone waxes in lipsticks 322 Silk, powdered, in face powders 294 342 Silver metal in eye cosmetics

Silver salts as astringents 74 Skin amino acids 43 area in human beings 3 blood vessels 12 colour 264

Index

disorders 16 friction 157 innervation 11 lipids 43 lubrication 157 permeability 3 pigmentation 7, 43, 47 racial differences 264 respiration 43 temperature control 13 weight in human beings 3 wounding 47 Wounding 47 Skin bacteria of plant operators 891 Skin fresheners 75 Skin test for hair dyes 539 Skin toners 75, 76 Slip of face powder materials 292 Slip point of creams 51 Soap-based mouthwashes 627 Soaps antibacterial 656 as emulsifiers in hand cleansers 89 as preservatives 693 in shaving creams 159, 171 interaction with preservatives 697 Sodium aluminium chlorohydroxylactate as antiperspirant agent 129, 136 Sodium benzoate in toompaster Sodium bicarbonate in deodorants 13 Sodium benzoate in toothpastes 614 132 Sodium bisulphite as antioxidant Sodium carbonate in bath salts 101 Sodium carboxymethylcellulose in face masks 278 in hairdressings 490 Sodium chloride in bath salts 102 Sodium fluoride in toothpaste 601, 602, 615 Sodium formaldehyde sulphoxylate as antioxidant 718 Sodium hypochlorite as antiseptic 670 in denture cleansers 624 in mouthwashes 628 Sodium lactate as humeetant 643, 645, 647 Sodium lauryl ether sulphate in foam baths 93 in shampoos 435 in toothpastes 612 Sodium lauryl sulphate in foam baths 93 in shampoos 434 in toothpastes 611 Sodium metabisulphite as antioxidant 718 Sodium metaphosphate, insoluble '611 Sodium metasilicate in depilatories 149 Sodium monofluorophosphate in toothpastes 602, 616 reaction with enamel 603 Sodium N-lauroyl sarcosinate in toothpastes 598, 600 Sodium perborate in denture cleansers 622 in mouthwashes 628 371 in nail bleaches in toothpastes 615 Sodium percarbonate in denture cleansers 622 Sodium pyrrolidone carboxylate in skin Sodium ricinoleate in toothpastes 612 Sodium sesquicarbonate in bath salts 101 Sodium stearate in deodorant sticks 139 Sodium sulphide as depilatory 145 effect on hair 412 Sodium sulphite as antioxidant 718 Sodium sulphoricinoleate in toothpastes 612 Sodium thiosulphate as antioxidant 718 Sodium xylene sulphonate in shampoos 446 Soft permanent waves 563, 575 Solder for aerosol cans 801 Solchorn of the nail 363 Solid dentifrice 618 Solids, interaction with preservatives 695

Solubilization 638 Soluble bath oils 107 Solvent-assisted hair dyeing 524, 532 Solvent extraction of hair 428 Solvents for nail lacquers 378 in hair sprays 477 in shampoos 446 Sorbic acid as preservative 687, 689, 696, 698, 700 Sorbitan sesquioleate in hairdressings 492 Sorbitol as humectant 612, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 650, 651 in all-purpose creams 71 in face masks 277 in moisturizing creams 64, 65 inhibition of bacteria 685 metabolization 684, 697 Sorbitol esters, polyoxyethylated, in shampoos 439 Spermaceti in cleansing creams 55, 57, 58 in cycshadow 348, 349 in foundation creams 68 in hairdressings in mascara 346 485 Split ends of hair 508 Spoilage of products 675, 677 Spoon nails 366 Sports creams 71 Spots, incidence 119 Spreading bath oils 104 Spreading coefficient 105 Spreading of shampoo 430 Squalanc in cleansing creams 58 in hand creams Squeeze packs 844, 859 Staining of clothes by aerosol antiperspirants 134, 135 of scalp by hair dyes 525 Staining dyes in lipsticks 315 Staining dyes in inpatient Stains for artificial skin tanning 2: 374 258 Stannic oxide in nail polishes Stannites as depilatories 146 Stannous fluoride in toothpastes 601, 602, 616 Stannous fluorozirconate in toothpastes 604 Staphylococci in products 678. 680 Staphylococcus albus in acne 120 Staphylococcus aureus 678, 701 in acne 120 on plant operatives 892 Staphylococcus epidermidis in foot odour 191 18 on plant operatives 891 Starch contamination 682 degradation 684 in antiperspirants 129, 137 in baby powders 113, 117 in face powders 302, 303, 308 290, 291, 292, 294, 297, 298, 299, Starch ethers in toothpastes 613 Static electricity on hair 431 Static mixers 776 Steam disinfection of plant 884 Stearates in all-purpose creams 71 in baby products 113, 115 in body powders 108 in cleansing creams 56, 57 in face powders 286, 291, 297, 298, 299, 302, 304, 307, 310 in foundation creams 68, 69 in hand creams 70 in moisturizing creams 63 Stearic acid in all-purpose creams 71 in hand creams 70 in rouge 339 in skin creams 83, 84, 86, 89, 90 in vanishing creams 66

Stearin in face powder 299, 302 in rouge 339 Stearyl alcohol in antiperspirant sticks 136 in shampoos 446 Stick applicators 860 for antiperspirants 136 for deodorants 139 for depilatories 149 for make-up 311 Stinging 32 Stockings, cosmetic 309 Stone mills 778 Storage testing of acrosols 838 Stratum basale 5 Stratum corncum hydration 45 Stratum germinativum Stratum granulosum 6 Stratum intermedium 6 Stratum lucidum 6 Stratum spinosum 6 Streptococcus mitis 701 Strontium sulphide as depilatory 145 Strontium sulphydrate as depilatory 145 Styptic pencils 75, 80 Styrax, tincture, in rouge 341 Sucrose esters in baby products 114 Sugar, role in dental caries 596 Sugar syrup in mascara 344 Sulphates as astringents 74 Sulphides as depilatories 145 Sulphites in hair straightening 585 in hair waving 558 in nail bleaches 371 Sulphonated oils in hand cleansers Sulphonated polystyrenes in setting lotions 473 Sulphonium salts 635 Sulphonyl fatty acids 634 Sulphosuccinates in foam baths in shampoos 435 Sulphosuccinates, dialkyl- 634 Sulphur as antidandruff agent 421, 499 as antiseptic 654 in acne products 121 in face masks 281 in hair tonics 503 Sulphurous acid as preservative 687, 689 Sun products, aerosol 825 Sun Protection Factor 240 240, 248 Sunburn 223, 228, 230 Sunflower seed oil 44 in hairdressings 484 Sunlight, effects on the body 222 Sunscreen index 234, 245, 247 Superamides in shampoos 438 Superamides in shampoos Surface energy 632 Surface tension 731, 735, 738 effect on microbial growth 685 Surfactants for shampoos 432 in shaving products 157, 163, 169 in toothpastes 609, 611 metabolization 684, 697 physical properties 464 Suspending agents for nail lacquers 383 for shampoos 432 Suspension of solids in liquids 792 Swcat 14 glands 13, 125 weating 13, 124 Sweating Sweetening agents in toothpastes 614 Swelling agents in hair straightening Swift stability test for rancidity 720

932

Synergism in antioxidants 716 in antiseptics 672 in preservatives 691 Tablet for toothcleaning 597 Talc in baby powder 113, 117 in eyeliner 351 in face powders 286, 288, 291, 292, 293, 297, 298, 299, 303, 304, 305, 306, 308, 309 in liquid make-up 310 in make-up cream 307 in nail polishes 374 in products for oily skin 121 in protective creams in rouge 334, 335, 337 in sunscreens 232 interaction with preservatives 695 pre-electric shave stick 173 sterilization 113 Talcum powder 108 Tannic acid in mouthwashes 628 in sunscreens 233, 256 Tanning 222, 225 Tar as dandruff treatment 421 in hair tonics 504 Tartaric acid interaction with preservatives 695 role in oxidation 717, 725 Tartrates as astringents 74 Taurides, methyl-, in shampoos 436 Taurines 634 Tea-tree oil as insect repellant 207 Tellurium dioxide as dandruff treatment 421 Telogen 14, 398 Telogen effluvium 415, 416, 417 Temperature control in skin Temperature, effect on microbial growth 686 Teratogenicity 522 Terminal hair 15, 398 Terpenes in deodorants 133 Testosterone in hair growth 15, 418 in sebaccous gland activity 16 in skin 46, 47 in skin pigmentation Tetrachlorophene 672 Tetrachlorosalicylanilide 663 as preservative 687 phototoxicity 38 Tetracycline effect on nails 367 in acne therapy 18, 123 Tetramethylthiuram disulphide 657, 669, 671 as preservative 687 Thermoplastic resins in packaging 850 Thermosetting resins in packaging 851 Thesaurosis caused by hair sprays 482 Thiamine hydrochloride as insect repellant 206 Thickening agents for shampoos 432 Thickening of hair 512 Thinning agents for shampoos 432 Thiodiglycol as depilatory 152 Thiodipropionates as antioxidants 725 Thiodipropionic acid as antioxidant 721 Thiodisuccinic acid, esters, as antioxidants 725 Thioglycerol as antioxidant 718 as depilatory 150, 152 Thioglycollates as depilatories 146, 148, 149 effect on hair 412, 558, 559, 560, 570 in hair straighteners 583 Thioglycollic acid 718 as antioxidant in hair dyes 532 in hair waving 558, 570

Thiolactates as depilatories 148 Thiolactic acid as depilatory 14 Thiols in hair waving 558, 560 Thiomalic acid as depilatory 12 148, 150, 153 152 Thiomersal preservative 691 Thiosorbitol as antioxidant 718 Thiouracil, effect on hair pigmentation 415 Thiourca in depilatories 149 Thixotropy 769 Thymol in mouthwashes 627 in shampoos 458 Thymol derivatives as preservatives 687 Thyroxine 401 Tin compounds as astringents 74 in toothpaste 604 Tin, corrosion 835 Tin tubes for packaging 853 Tinea pedis 192 Tinca unguium 192 Tinplate, corrosion 836 Tinplate cans for aerosols 801 Titanium compounds in toothpaste 604 Titanium dioxide in cosmetic stockings 310 in eye cosmetics in eyeliner 351 in cycshadow 348, 350 in face powders 285, 292, 298, 304, 305, 306, 308 in lipsticks 318 in liquid make-up 310, 311 in make-up cream 307 in nail lacquers 381 in nail white 373 in rouge 334, 335, 336, 337 in shampoos 446 in stick make-up 311, 312 in sunscreens 231, 232, 233, 243 interaction with preservatives 695 718, 721, 722, 724, 725 Tocopherols as antioxidants Toe-nails, in-growing 192 Toilets in manufacturing plant 892 Toiluencdiamines in hair dycs 535 Tonofibrils 6 Tonofilaments Toothbrush 621 electric 622 Toothbrushing 621 Toothcleaning tablet 597 Toothpaste actosol 825 formulation 615 manufacture 616 striped 615, 860 transparent 611 Toothpowders 617 manufacture 618 Toxicity of antioxidants 723 of hair dyes 522, 525, 538 of hair sprays 481 of hair waving lotions 575 of humectants 642, 651 of preservatives 699 of propellants 483 of surfactants 639 Tragacanth gum in shampoos Transepidermal water loss 62 808 Transfer valves for aerosols Transit time of cell cycle 5 Transition cells 6 Transparent lipsticks 330 Transparent toothpaste 611 Tretinoin in acne products 122 Tri-aerosol 840 Tribromosalicylanilide 654, 657, 663 Tribromsalan in deodorant soaps 139 Tricalcium phosphate 610 Tricarboxylic acid cycle in skin cells 42

Trichlorocarbon in deodorant soaps 139 Trichlorocarbanilide 654, 657, 658, 663, 672 as preservative 687 in shampoos 458 Trichloroethane in propellants 816, 832, 834 Trichlorophenylacetic acid as preservative 687 Trichlorosalicylanilide 657, 663 as preservative 687 Trichophyton floccusum in foot odour 191 Trichophyton interdigitale in athlete's foot 192 Trichophyton mentagrophytes in athlete's foot 192 Trichophyton rubrum in athlete's foot 192 Trichophytosis pcdis 192 Trichorhytosis pcdis 192 Trichorrhexis nodosa 416 Trichorrhexis invaginata 416 Trichosiderins in hair 413 Triclosan in deodorants 132, 139, 140 in skin products 120 in sunburn products 258 Triethanolamine as humectant 647 Triethanolamine lactate as humectant 647 Triethanolamine lauryl ether sulphate in shampoos Triethanolamine lauryl sulphate in shampoos 435 435 Triethanolamine soaps in shampoos 446 Triethanolamine stearate in sunburn products 257 Triethylene glycol as humectant 647 Trigger sprayers 845 Trihydroxybutyrophenone as antioxidant 721, 724 Triphenylmethane dyes 527 Triple roll mill 779 Tropocollagen 10 Tubes for packaging Turbine mixers 771 852, 854, 860 Turbulent flow 767 Turkey red oil in toothpastes 612 5 Turnover time of cell cycle Turpentine in hair tonics 503 Tyrosinase in melanin formation 8, 265, 267, 413, 415 Tyrosine in melanin formation 9, 43, 265, 268, 413 Ultrafiltration of water 869 Ultrasonic homogenizer 780 Ultraviolet absorbers for shampoos 432 Ultraviolet radiation—A, B and C ranges 226 Ultraviolet starilization of water 871 Umbelliferone in sunscreen products 23 Undecenoic acid as insect repellant 211 235, 236, 247 Undecenyl alcohol as insect repellant 212 Undecylenates in athlete's foot products 203 Undecylenic acid ethanolamides in shampoos Ungulina officinalis extract in deodorants 133 Urea absorption by skin 45 as humectant 647 in cuticle softeners 371 in toothpastes 601 interaction with preservatives 697 Urea-bisulphite, effect on hair 412 Urea-formaldehyde foam in face powders 291 Urginea maritima in hair tonics 503 Uric acid in sunscreen products 233 Urocanic acid in skin 230 Urocanic acid in sunscreen pro-in skin lighteners 273 Urticaria 31 Urticaria Vaccine against dental caries 598 Valerolactone as nail lacquer remover 387 Valve homogenizer 779 Vancide 669 as dandruff treatment 421 Vanillic acid as preservative 687 Vanillin as preservative 687 in athlete's foot products 204 Vanishing creams 51, 62 Vantoc 665 Vapour phase taps for aerosols 807 Vapour pressure of propellants 810, 811, 812 Vaseline in face powder 299

Vegetable extracts in moisturizing creams 63 Vegetable oils in depilatories 143 in hairdressings 484 in moisturizing creams 63, 65 Vellus hair 15 Velocity head 786 Venturi aerosols 841, 844 Verrucae 191 Vertical vortex mixer 766 Vinyl acetate-crotonic acid copolymers in hairsprays 476 in setting lotions 472 Vinyl-based face masks 277 Vinyl emulsions in shampoos 4 Vinyl latexes in shampoos 446 446 Vinyl resins as tube lacquers 853 Violuri cains ai tabe lace ta cater a solo Violuri cai in sunscreen products 233, 237 Viscosity 768 of foam baths 97 of humectants 642, 647 Viscosity modifiers in shampoos 432, 446 Vitamin A deficiency in skin 44 in acne products 122 in skin lighteners 270 Vitamin B₂ deficiency 44 Vitamin C deficiency 44 in prickly heat therapy 19 Vitamin D in skin 223, 265 Vitamins effect on hair growth in hair tonics 504 402 in hairdressings 484 in skin creams 61 Vitiligo 17 Wads for closures 860 Walls, cleanliness 878 Warburg-Dickens shunt in skin cells 42 Warburg respirometer 720 Washability of skin creams 59 Washrooms in manufacturing plant 892 Water absorption of face powder materials 292 Water-based aerosols 830 Water bath testing of aerosols 821 Water, contamination 681, 865 Water fluoridation 598 Water jets for toothcleaning 622 Water loss from skin 62, 111, 651 Water resistance of sunscreen products 249 Wax, depilatory 142 Wax-based face masks 276 Waxes contamination 681 in cleansing creams 57, 58, 59 in foundation creams in hairdressings 485 in lipsticks 321, 328 in massage and in massage and night creams 62 in moisturizing creams 65 in rouge 336 Wet white face powder 307 Wetting 637 Wheat germ oil in hair conditioners 508 White spot lesion Whitlockite 592 595 Witch hazel distillate as astringent 75 Women's hairdressings 470 Wool composition 404, 409 properties 412 Wool wax alcohols in hairdressings 492 Wormwood oil as insect repellant 207 Xanthene dyes 527 Xylenol, metadichloro- 659

Xylenols as preservatives 687, 692 Xylitol as humectant 647

Ycasts

in products 678, 679, 680, 681, 701 in raw materials 681 Yellow nail syndrome 367

Zephiran 666 Zeta potential 742 Zinc acetate in nail hardeners 373 Zinc acetate in nail hardeners 373 Zinc and castor oil ointment 116 Zinc hydroxymethylsulphinate as antidandruff agent 499 Zinc in hair 410 Zinc omadine as antidandruff agent 421 Zinc oxide in baby products 113, 116, 117 in cosmetic stockings 309 in eye cosmetics 342 in eyeshadow 348 in face powders 286, 292, 297, 298, 299, 303, 305, 306, 308 in foundation creams 69 in liquid make-up 310 in nail white 373 in protective creams 83 in rouge 334, 335 in shampoos 446 in sunburn products 257 in sunscreen products 231, 232, 233 interaction with preservatives 695 Zinc peroxide in nail bleaches 371 Zinc phenolsulphonate 654 Zinc pyridinethiol-N-oxide 654, 671 as antidandruff agent 421 in shampoos 458 Zinc pyrithione as antidandruff agent 19, 421 Zinc ricinoleate in deodorants 133 Zinc salts as astringents 74, 75, 76, 77 in mouthwashes 604 Zinc stearate in cosmetic stockings 310 in eyeshadow 351 in face powders 288, 291, 292, 297, 298, 299, 304 in protective creams 83 in rouge 334, 335 in shampoos 446 Zinc sulphate in acne therapy 123 Zirconium chloride in nail strengtheners 373 Zirconium compounds as antiperspirants 127, 137 Zirconium salts as astringents 74, 75 Zirconium silicate in toothpastes 601