### A TEXTROOK OF SOUND

(Second Revised Edition)

N. Subrahmanyam, Brii Lal

SOUND-vibrations causing sensation in ear; audible and some inaudible.

This book sets out to elaborate on this simple explanation in a most scholarly and comprehensive manner. Harmonic oscillators, linearity and superposition principle, oscillators, with one degree of freedom, resonance and sharpness of resonance, quality factor, Doppler effect in sound and light, tape recording, cathodex ray oscillograph, Medical applications of ultrasonics, acoustic intensity and acoustic measurements are some of the important topics which have been given special attention. Although the book is for B.Sc. 9Rass, Honours and Subsidiary) some of the elementary discussions are included to initiate an advanced treatment of the subject. Additional matter on 'what propagates wave motion? vslocity of sound,' New topics like silence zones, theory of resonator and dependence of the frequency of resonator on the size and shape of the resonator have been added.

We are grateful to the teachers and students for the favourable response given to the book. We welcome suggestions for the improvement of the book.

N. SBRAHMANYAM is Reader in the Department of Physics, Kirori Mal College, University of Delhi. He has over four decades of teaching experience and has had numerous Research Papers published in leading journals.

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# SECOND REVISED EDITION

N Subrahmanyam

N Subrahmanyam **Brij Lal** 

By the Same Authors
WAVES AND OSCILLATIONS (Rev. Edn.)

# A TEXTBOOK OF SOUND

[Far B.Sc. (Pass, Honours and Subsidiary), Engineering
Students of Indian Universities and IAS Examinations]

#### N. SUBRAHMANYAM

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D REVISED EDITION



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Preface to the First Edition

The present edition has been completely revised. Keeping in view the suggestions received from teachers and students, many chapters have been strengthened by adding new topics—What propagates in wave motion? Velocity of sound and frequency in Chapters Four and Five respectively. The new topics like silence zones, theory of resonator and dependence of the frequency of resonator on the size and shape of the mouth of the resonator have been added in Chapter Six. Chapters Seven and Ten have been improved. Many new solved numerical examples on important topics have been included in the book, to provide better understanding and practice to students.

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The subject-matter is divided into ten chapters. Each chapter is self-contained and is treated in a comprehensive way, using the S.I. system of units. Harmonic oscillators, linearity and superposition principle, oscillations with one degree of freedom, resonance and sharpness of resonance, quality factor, Doppler effect in sound and light, tape recording, cathode ray oscillograph, medical applications of ultrasonies, acoustic intensity and acoustic measurements are some of the important topics which have been given special attention.

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We hope that the book will be found useful both by students and teachers.

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