

Index

- accreted lands, 108, 109
Addy, Premen, 7, 171
administrative unit, 34, 41, 143
Adnan, S., 41, 171
Afghanistan, 86
Agra, 20, 24, 51, 89, 113
agrarian system, 129
agricultural practices, 159
Ahla-i-Hadis, 123
Ahmed, Abul Mansur, 138, 139
Ahmed, A.F. Salahuddin, 8, 15
Ahmed, Rafiuddin, 127, 128, 134, 135, 139
Ajanta, 148
Al Din, Shah Saiyid Nasir, 111
Alexander, the Great, 8, 74
Ali, Afzal, 121
Ali, Mohammad Mohar, 52, 84, 88, 98, 106, 107, 110, 118, 122, 171
Ali, Khan Jahan, 101, 111
Ali, Maulana Keramat, 128
alien beliefs, 117
Amil, 164
Anderson, Perry, 7, 65, 171
Andhra Pradesh, 48, 57
Anthropological,
 research, 24, 67, studies, 54, 159
anthropometric survey, 85-87
Arabia, 78, 86, 108, 123
Arabic, 16, 17, 18, 125
Arens, J., 41, 171
aristocracy, 32, 85, 126, 127, 130, 131, 133, 135, 137
art, 65, 148
Aryan rulers, 98
ashraf, 123, 124, 127-29, 131, 133, 136, 138-41, 143, 151
Asiatic mode of production, 64, 66
Assam, 2, 3, 18, 20, 51, 55, 71, 75, 78, 173
Azad, Ibne, 7, 16

Baghdad, 124
Baidya, 58, 130
Baidkhal Pargana, 163
bamboos, 31
Bang, 2
Bangalah, 4, 5
Bangla, 5, 14, 170, 174, 177, 178
Bangladesh history, 9, 10, 19
Bangladeshi nationalism, 8, 152
Baqui, 160
Barbosa, 91, 94, 107
bargaining power, 72
Barisal, 3, 42, 56, 93
Barind area, 159
Barros, De, 52
Basham, A.L., 39, 70, 113, 171
Basu, 94, 149
Bauls, 146

- Bayly, C.A., 57, 58, 79, 171
- Behar, 162
- Begari wah, 56
- Benaras, 162
- Bengal, 2-5, 8-14, 16-20, 22, 23, 25-27, 29, 30, 32, 38-45, 49-55, 58, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 69-71, 73-100, 103-12, 114-36, 138-41, 143-53, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163, 166, 168-76, delta, 2, 50, 52, 55, 66, 73, 74, 77-79, 108, 111, Pre-British, 162, zone, 5, 19, 20, 23, 55, 60, 70, 71, 73, 76, 78, 79, 81, 117
- Bengal Pact, 135
- Bengal Presidency, 3, 32
- Bengal Village Chowkidari Act, 153
- Bengali,
 culture, 14, 174, language, 4, 14, 16, 17, 117, 121, 147, 151,
 literature, 16, 119, 146, 147,
 migrants to Assam, 55
- Bengali versus Bangladeshi, 8
- Bertocci, Peter J., 29, 43, 171
- Beteille, Andre, 33, 171
- Beverley, Henry, 30, 52, 84, 85, 91, 95
- Bhadra dynasty, 9, 74, 75
- bhadralok, 129, 130, 134, 136, 139, 143
- Bhagavata*, 94
- Bhagirathi, 9, 108
- Bhaichara village, 39, 159
- Bhati, 5
- Bhattara copper plate, 43
- Bhojpur lake, 56
- Bihar, 3, 10, 18, 20, 27, 30, 31, 38, 51, 60, 70, 74, 75, 103, 130, 146, 162
- Birbhum, 3, 58, 93, 103
- Bloch, Marc, 16, 21
- Board of Revenue, 162
- Bogra, 3, 27, 41, 92, 93, 102, 110
- Bokhara, 124
- Brahmadeya, 59
- Brahman, 59, 96, 97, 113, 130
- Brahmanical order, 59
- Brahmanical tradition, 33
- Brass, Paul R., 6
- Breuilly, John, 6, 169
- Brihaspati, 94
- British, 1, 4, 7, 12, 13, 19, 24, 29, 34, 36, 39, 41, 42, 44, 49, 51, 64, 84, 89, 111, 114, 115, 118, 124, 126-28, 130, 133, 135, 136, 140, 141, 150, 151, 153, 154, 176
- British administrators, 160, 162
- British Parliamentary Report, 34
- British, *Raj*, 7, 36, 135, 151, 153, rule, 4, 12, 37, 39, 84, 111, 124, 126, 127, 130, 136, 141, 151, 153
- British rulers, 161
- Broomfield, J.H., 172
- Browne, 29, 49
- Buchanan, Francis, 52
- Buddhist kings, 69, 98
- Buddhist viharas, 69
- Bundelkhand, 57
- Burdwan, 3, 31, 43, 60, 93, 100, 103
- bureaucracy, 19, 66, 80
- cadastral surveys, 26
- Calcutta, 14, 93, 102, 131, 149, 172-179
- Cambodia, 5
- canal networks, 57, 65
- Carstairs, R., 81, 167, 172
- caste group, 163
 system, 65, 95, 96, 113, 120, 122
- census, 18, 25-27, 29, 30, 32, 38, 43, 60, 84, 88, 110, 114, 120, 130, 143
- Census Commissioner, 55

- census data, 29, 88
 Census Report of 1901, 26
 centralized exploitation model, 64, 65
 Ceylon, 5
 Chakravarti, Ranavira, 41, 69, 70, 172
 Chamberlain, R., 162
 Chandra, Bankim, 130
 Chandra, Iswar Vidyasagar, 130
 Chandra, Ram, 93
 Chandra dynasty, 10, 11, 75
 Chatterjee, Joya, 8, 138, 139, 1172
 Chatterji, Sarat Chandra, 131, 172
 Chaudhuri, Nirad C., 4, 82, 149, 172
 Chaudhury, 163
 chieftainship, 68
 China, 165
 Chittagong, 3, 19, 94, 100, 107, 175
 Chowdhury, Abdul Momin, 2, 10, 75, 103, 172
chowkidar, 40
 Christianity, 95, 115, 127
 chronic poverty, 13
 civilization, 5, 11, 33, 64
 Coleman, James, 165
 collection of revenue, 37, 72, 80, 81, 149
 collective organization, 56, 156
 Collector of Mymensingh, 162
 Collins, Larry, 1, 172
 Comilla, 3, 41, 43, 55, 100, 163, 166, 167, 168
 communal politics, 135
 communal property, 46
 communities, 23, 24, 37, 39, 40, 48, 50, 53, 59, 65, 66, 108, 110, 113, 116, 122, 126, 129, 135, 137, 152
 community, civic, 164
 compartmentalization, 11
 constitution, 153
 contractual state, 149
 contractual theories, 63, 70, 71
 conversion, 83, 84, 86, 91, 95-98, 100, 105-7, 112, 113, 115, 116, 119, 120, 122, 125, 146
 converted Muslims, 95, 125
 Corporate villages, 160, 162
 Corporateness, 159, 160
 cowrie, 76
 creditors, 136
 cultivation, 49, 55, 57, 77, 109, 111, 132
 cultural, dichotomy, 117, 118, groups, 6, heritage, 14, 133, 140
 customs, 81, 128, 146
 Dacca, 87, 92, 100, 101, 103, 107
 Damodorpur inscription, 40
Darul Harb, 92
Darul Islam, 92
 Das, C.R., 2, 5, 131, 135
 Data Ganj Baksh, 104
 Davis, Kingsley, 51, 90, 173
 Dayabhaga, 148
 Deccan, 31, 130, 143, 145, 148
 Declaration in General, 163
 Delhi, 4, 8, 10, 12, 24, 50, 53, 78, 79, 89, 90, 92, 104, 113, 118, 125, 134, 149
 deltaic region, 26, 38
 deprivation, 7, 12, 141
 deserts, 24, 65
 despotism, 24, 56, 64-68
 Deva dynasty, 10
 Devapala, 8
 Dhaka, 41, 55, 101, 131, 133, 134
 Dharmamangala, 2

- Dharmapala, 8
dhuti, 150
 dialects, 86, 109
 Didar, Pir, 106
 Dinajpur, 3, 27, 55, 93, 102
 distribution of land, 33
 divide and rule, 7, 136
 doctrine of transmigration, 89
 Dravidian, 33, 85
 droughts, 13
 Dube, S.C., 35, 36, 57, 77, 173
 Dumont, L., 36, 173
 Durant, Will, 89, 99, 173
 Dutch, R.A., 90
 Dutt, R.C., 24, 117, 126, 130, 173, 174
 Dutt, Michael Madushudan, 130
- East India Company, 166, 167, 168
 Eastern Bengal, 159
 Eaton, Richard M., 5, 50, 52, 53, 55, 79, 96, 108-12, 118-20, 123, 125, 126, 173
 economic,
 autarky, 37, exploitation, 125, 127,
 models, 49, self-sufficiency, 35,
 structure, 37, 126
 education, 4, 6, 129, 134
 Egypt, 123
 elite, 5, 7, 124, 129, 131-33, 136, 138-41, 143, 151
 elite conflicts, 7
 elite in Bengal, 5, 124, 137-39
 Ellora Caves, 148
 Elphinstone, M., 29
 embankments, 67
 Engels, 24, 38, 64, 173
 epigraphic sources, 40
 ethnic, 6, 85
 evolution, historical, Bangladesh, 165
 exploitation, 63-65, 67, 69-71, 77, 95, 125, 127, 128, 136, 141
 factionalism, 21, 81, 149, 155
 Fadl, Abul, 2, 3, 5, 39, 81, 124
 fairs, 13, 35, 36, 38, 73
 farmers, 47, 106, 110, 132, 133
 Fasih, Muhammad, 18
 Firuzpuri, Shah Niamat Ullah, 81
 fisherman, 83, 110
 flooding, 47
 folk beliefs, 118
 folk religions, 118, 119, 146
 foreign, culture, 132, invasion, 61, 78, 145, trade, 76
 forests, 12, 43, 50, 54-56, 65, 111, 123
 Foster, George, 46, 170
 French Revolution, 156
 Fukutake, Tadashi, 58, 173
 Fukuyama, 165
 Fulanis, 123
 fundamentalist, 118, 119, 121, 123, 127, 128, 153
 fundamentalist tradition, 121
- Gait, E.A., 20, 30, 38, 88, 97, 120, 173
 Gandhi, 135
 Gangaridai empire, 8, 74
 Ganges river, 108
 Gangetic basin, 49
 Gangetic valley, 113
 Ganguly, Birendranath, 109, 173
 Gauda, 3, 5, 9, 52, 102
 Gaudah (tribe), 3
 Geddes, Arthur, 109, 173
 Geertz, Clifford, 6, 173
 Gellner, Ernest, 6, 173

- Ghazi Shaheb, 106
 Ghose, Girish Chandra, 130
 Ghuznavi, A.A., 88
 Golden Bengal, 12, 13, 134, 172
 gomostas, 161
 Gordon, Leonard A., 135, 173
 Government of Bengal, 162
 Government, central, 160
 Govindapur copper plate, 43
 Grameen Bank, 155, 156, 175
 grass-roots institutions, 19, 21, 69, 143, 145, 147, 148, 150, 153, 155
 Great Bengal, 2, 3, 5
 Greater Bengal, 165
 Great Tradition, 8, 11, 119, 179
 Greece, 130
 group action, 47, 48, 57, 60
 Guha, B.S., 87, 174
 Gujrat, 56, 104
 Gumti, 166, 167, 168
 Gupta Empire, 8, 9, 74
- Habib, Irfan, 49, 163
 Habiganj, 110
 habitat, 16, 18, 22, 117, 126, 140, 143, 151, 152
 Hakim, Abdul, 17, 121, 126, 140, 151
 Hamilton, Buchanan, 38
 Harikela, 3; 10, 11, 75
 Hashim, Abul, 139, 174
 Hashmi, Tajul Islam, 174
 Hayami, Yujiro, 47, 48, 49, 174
 Hazarika, Sanjoy, 55, 174
 headmen, 32
 hegemony, 67
 heresy, 22, 126, 145, 152
 Hicks, Sir John, 45, 66, 174
- high caste Hindus, 95
 high culture, 6
 hill forests, 55
 Hindu,
 culture, 113, landlords, 80, 93, 111, 128, 136, temples, 69, 99, zamindars, 80
 Hinduism, 4, 11, 15, 16, 18, 92, 99, 105, 107, 109, 113, 116, 119, 120, 122, 145, 146, 178
 Hindus in Bangladesh, 153
 historicism, 6, 12, 13
 historiography, 7, 64
 Hobsawm, Eric, 6, 174
 Hourani, Albert, 108, 174
 Huan, Ma, 52, 76
 Hugli, 3, 100, 103
 Hunter, W.W., 31, 174
 Huq, Fazlul, 17, 86, 135, 174
 Husain, Syed Anwar, 7, 15, 176
 Hutchinson, 6, 142, 171, 172, 174
- Ibn Batuta, 5, 52, 76, 98, 107, 110, 174
 identity, 1, 4, 7, 8, 14-16, 19, 36, 41, 124, 132, 140, 143, 144, 150, 151
 identity crisis, 16, 19, 151
 Imam, Abu, 54, 106, 168, 174
 immigrants, 50, 52, 55, 59, 80, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 95, 110, 112, 118, 123-25, 127, 128, 131, 140, 151
Imperial Gazetteer, The, 31, 174
 Imperial rulers, 165
 India, 4, 8-12, 14, 18-20, 24, 30, 36, 38, 39, 42, 44, 49, 51, 53, 54, 56-59, 61, 64, 67-71, 73-76, 78, 79, 83, 86, 87, 89-91, 94, 97, 105, 108, 109, 112, 115, 118, 120, 123, 125, 127, 130, 135-37, 139, 140, 143, 145, 146, 148, 152
 Indian civilization, 11, 33

- Indian National Congress, 135
 Indianization, 11
 indigenous communities, 108
 indigenous traditions, 119
 Indigo Revolt, 128
 Indonesia, 5, 115, 123
 inland trade, 38
 international trade, 79
 Iran, 86
 irrigation, 34, 39, 47, 53, 56-58, 64-66, 71, 145
 Islam,
 in Bengal, 11, 16, 83, 84, 86, 91, 95, 100, 104, 106, 107, 109, 115, 116, 119, 123, 126, 146, 163, 164,
 in South Asia, 92, 104, 112, 163,
 spread of Islam, 4, 16, 22, 84, 91, 92, 95, 108, 109, 113, 115-17
 Islam, Serajul, 165, 175
 Islamic,
 law, 92, 95, missionary, 94, 110, 116, nationalism, 15,
 proselytization, 21, 115, 146, 164,
 revivalist, 11, 127
 Islamization, 118, 119, 123
 isolation paradox, 20, 148, 149, 165
 Italy, 165, 166

 Jahan, Rounaq, 7, 101, 111, 132, 156
 Jahangir, Emperor, 3, 99
 Jalal, Shah, 98
 Jalaluddin, Sultan, 91, 94
Jamuna, The, 56
 Jamuna canal, 56
 Japanese villages, 47
 Jat organization, 53
 Jayananda (poet), 122
 Jessore, 27, 93, 101, 110
 jijya, 92
 Jinnah, M.A., 135, 137, 138, 140
 Joint villages, 32-34, 39, 68, 144
 Jordan, 152
 jotedars, 129, 131-33, 136, 151
 jute cultivation, 132
 jute export, 133

 Kabir, Muhammad Ghulam, 15, 175
 Kabul, 124
 Kalabhra, 59
Kama Sutra, 5
 Kamthana tank, 56
 Kandhara, 124
 Kans, 92
 Karim, Abdul, 88, 95, 106, 121, 175
 Kautilya, 38, 59, 175
 Kayasthas, 80, 95, 124, 125, 130
 Kedourie, Elie, 140, 175
 Kerala, 42
 Khadaga dynasty, 10, 75
 Khan, Akbar Ali, 13, 28, 55, 71, 80, 125, 132, 133
 Khan, Akhter Hamid, 167, 168, 175
 Khan, M.A., 123
 Khan, Islam, 94
 Khan, Jahan Ali, 111
 Khan, Muhammad, 126
 Khan, Murshid Quli, 80
 Khan, Pir Ali, 122
 Khijr, Khawaja, 105
 Khulna, 29, 93, 101, 110, 111
 king, 163, 164
 kingship, 68, 70
 Kinship ties, 72
 Kirtibasa, 94
 Kohn, Hans, 5, 175
Koran, the, 16, 91
 Krishak Praja Party, 137

- Lahore Resolution, 137-40
 Lakhnauti (Lakhnawti), 5, 50
lambardar, 37
 Land grants, 69
 land revenue, 32-34, 37, 39, 49, 77, 124
 land transfer documents, 52
 landlords, 27, 31, 33, 49, 56, 80, 93, 111, 128, 132, 133, 136
 landownership, 43
 language, 4, 13-18, 52, 86, 117, 121, 123, 126, 129, 130, 132, 140, 146, 147, 151, 153
 Language Movement, 140, 179
 Lapiere, D., 1, 169
 Latif, Sk. Abdul, 121, 122, 175
 leadership of a tribe, 163
 Light, Evan, 165
 Lindsay, J.H., 42, 172
 linear settlements, 42, 61
 linguistic,
 homogeneity, 4, narcissism, 14,
 nationalism, 151, unity, 117
 little Bengals, 2, 3, 5
 livelihood, 129, 132
 Locke, J., 70
 Lorwin, Val R., 19, 175
 Loury, Glen, 165
 Macaulay, Lord, 82
 Madras Resolution, 138
Mahabharata, the, 94
 Mahalanobis, P.C., 87
 Mahasammata, 70, 71
 Majumdar, D.N., 38, 87, 99, 176
 Majumder, R.C., 2, 10, 74, 87, 96, 169, 176
Making Democracy Work, 165
 Malcolm, 29
 Malda (Maldah), 3, 75, 92, 93, 100, 102, 110
 Mallasarul plate, 40
 Mallick, A.R., 7, 15, 173
 Malwa, 57
 Mandelbaum, David G., 35, 36, 42, 50, 53, 61, 173
 mango groves, 124
 mangrove forests, 56, 111
 Maniruzzaman, 7, 176
 manners, 130
 Mantrayana, 145
 Manu, 120, 173
 markets, 35, 38, 47, 86, 132
 Martin, J.T., 30
 Marwaris, 79
 Marx, Karl, 24, 35, 64, 176
 Marxist historiography, 64
 mass conversion, 97, 98, 105-7, 113
matbars, 41
 matsanaya, 70
 Mauritania, 83
 Maurya empire, 8, 9, 74, 78
 McClane, John R., 136
 medieval Bengal, 17, 41, 51, 79-81, 86, 95, 96, 118, 120, 121, 125, 126
 medieval Bengali literature, 41, 121, 126
 Mediterranean trade, 77
 Meghna river, 52, 98
 middle class, 22, 129, 131, 132, 134-36, 141, 151
 Middle East, 18, 108, 110, 118, 123, 127, 128
 Migration, 50, 85, 88, 108, 109, 113
 Milas, 106
 military technology, 4, 18, 19, 73, 78-80, 95
 Mill, James, 64, 126

- Mill, John Stuart, 64
 Minhajuddin, 76
 mir, 166
 missionaries, 83, 94, 98-100, 104, 110, 112, 115, 116, 127, 146
 Mitakshara, 148
 Mitra, Akshay Kumar, 130
 Moghul empire, The, 67
 Monserrate, 39
 Moon, Penderel, 134, 137, 173
 moribund delta, 45, 65, 108, 110, 112
 Morris, Morris D., 49
 Morrison, B., 5, 40, 173
 mosques, 36
 Mother Bengal, 139
 mother tongue, 12, 17, 18, 123, 128, 140
 mountains, 2, 12
 Mountbatten Plan, 139
 Mughal empire, 8, 78
 Muhammadiyah, 123
 Mukhia, Harbans, 57, 173
 Mukhopadhyaya, Sukhamoya, 52, 173
 Mukhopadhyay, Bhudeb, 130
 Mukundaram, 95, 118, 150
 mullahs, 95
 Munro, 29
 Murshidabad, 3, 93, 110, 131
 Muslim,
 aristocracy, 85, 126, 127, 133, 135,
 conquest, 98, 100, 124, 147,
 culture, 123, empires, The, 10, 69,
 79, feudal lord, 94, 122, League,
 137, 139, 140, myths, 121, names,
 86, nobility, 125, 126, peasantry,
 136, preponderance, 164,
 population of Bengal, 87, 88, rule,
 161, rulers, 4, 11, 78, 80, 86, 89,
 91, 92, 94, 95, 117, 118, 126, 127,
 131, 149, 151, settlers, 86, saints,
 99
 Muttalib, Shaikh, 17, 121, 126
 Muzammil (poet), 17, 126, 151
 Mymensingh, 55, 101, 107, 147, 162
 Mymensingh ballads, 147
 Mysore, 57, 100, 175

 Nadia, 93, 110
 nadu, 68, 77
 Nahr, Shah, 56
 Naihati copper plate, 43
 Nairn, Tom, 6, 173
 Nataraj *icons*, 148
 Natha dynasty, 11, 75
 Nathan, Mirza, 94
 Nathism, 115
 nationalism, 1, 5-8, 12-16, 131, 134,
 143, 150-52
 nationhood, 1, 7, 8, 13, 15, 16, 18, 22,
 143, 152, 156
 Natore district, 160
 Nawab of Dhaka, 134
 Nawabganj district, 160
 Nizamuddin, Khawaja, 104
 Noakhali, 92-94, 100, 111
 Norman autocracy, 166
 Novak, James, 14, 173
 NWFP, 164

 Oman, 152
 open villages, 43, 46, 49, 50, 60, 144,
 145, 154, 160
 openness, 159
 opportunity costs, 72
 oppression of, 98
 oriental despotism, 24, 56, 65, 66
 Orissa, 3, 18, 20, 38, 51, 56, 130

- Osmany, S., 7, 8
ostracism, 59, 60, 113-15
- Pabna, 27, 93, 101, 128
Pabna Riots, 128
Padma, The, 108
Paduri, 123
Pakistan, 7, 14, 40, 53, 83, 90, 103, 137-41, 152, 153, 163
Pakistan resolution, 137
Pala empire, 8, 10, 69, 70, 74
Palas, 18, 75, 78
Palit, Chittabrata, 174
Panch Pir cult, 105
Panchayat, 32, 34, 39
Paramanik, 41
Partition of Bengal, 5, 134, 135, 138, 139, 173
Patel, 32, 34
pattideri villages, 159
Paterson, 163-64
pattidari, 33, 39, villages, 159
Pattikera, 3, 10, 11, 75
Pattikera dynasty, 10, 11, 75
Patradasa, 160
patwari, 34, 40, 161
patwary system, 162
Pax Britannica, 4, 8
peasants, 30, 31, 36, 43, 46, 48, 49, 59, 69, 70, 81, 95, 106, 127, 128, 131, 136
pedestrian armies, 79
Permanent Settlement, 49, 129
Persian, 17, 125, 130
pilgrimage, 36, 127
Pir, 99, 102, 104, 105, 111, 121, 122
Pir Ali, 122
Pirism, 104, 105
Pirs in Bengal, 104, 108, 109, 111
Planhol, Xavier de, 83
Pocock, 36, 170
police, 34
political,
 boundaries, 1, control, 67, elites, 6, 141, 143, fragmentation, 10, 73, instability, 73, 75, 81, 82, 149, 155, mobilization, 135, rebels, 12, security, 79
polity, 73, 77-79, 81, 82, 149, 155
Popkin, Samuel L., 43, 46, 48, 49, 60, 174
population, 1, 6, 11, 14, 18, 20, 26, 28-31, 39, 43, 47, 51, 52, 55, 66, 69, 80, 83-90, 92-95, 107-11, 127, 128, 130, 134, 143, 147, 152, 156
Porter, A.E., 130, 177
Portuguese, 52, 91, 94, 107
Pottahs, 164
poverty, 13, 24, 85
Prakritis, 71
Prasioi, 74
Pratihara King Bhoja I, 2
predator, 63, 79, 81, 82, 149
primitive societies, 72
Prince Vanga, 2
property, 33, 40, 46, 47, 49, 54, 64, 70, 76, 106, 129, 145, 148
Public choice theory, 148
public services, 53
public works, 31, 34, 64
Pundrah, 3
punishment, 49, 120
Punjab, 163
Pustapala, 161
Putnam, 165, 166, 167, 168

Quanungo system, 162
Qureshi, I.H., 174

- Radha, 3
 Radhah (tribe), 3
 Rahim, Muhammad Abdur, 3, 5, 80, 81, 84, 88, 89, 99, 103, 107, 118, 122, 125, 126, 135, 177
 Rahman, Md. Habibur, 103, 148, 177
 Rahman, H. Z., 163, 177
 Rahmatullah, Moulavi, 87
 Rai, Binod, 93
 Rai, Kedar, 93
 railways, 132
 raiyatwari village, 32-34, 39, 125, 159, 161
 Rajah, 167
 Rajendra Cola, 2
 Rajputs, 53, 113
 Rajshahi, 3, 27, 55, 93, 101, 107
Ramayana, The, 94
 Ramkrishna, 131
 Rangpur, 27, 41, 55, 93, 102
 Rao, C.R., 87, 172
 Rata dynasties, 10, 11, 75
 Records of revenue, 161
 Redfield, 11
 reform movements, 119, 128
 reformation, 130
 religious,
 movements, 130, nationalism, 11, 15, 152, rites, 41, 118
 renaissance, 130
 Regulation XII of 1817, 162
 Renan, Ernest, 15, 142, 174
 Rent collection, 136
 rent-seeking, 21, 155
 reservoirs, 56, 57
 rice, 47, 55, 108, 110
 rice fields, 55, 108
 Riots in Buldacaal, 163
 Risley, Sir H., 85-87, 96, 97, 127, 174
 rituals, 15, 96, 117, 118, 121, 133, 145
 Roman empire, 76
 Rose, H.A., 103, 105, 174
 Rothermund, Dietmar, 78, 174
 Rousseau, 70
 Roy, Annada Shankar, 1
 Roy, D.L., 130
 Roy, Nihar Ranjan, 2, 52, 98, 114, 145
 Roy, Rammohan, 130
 Roy, Asim, 1-3, 11, 40, 43, 52, 87, 98, 99, 104-8, 114, 118-20, 123, 130, 145, 147, 148, 153, 178
 Rubbee, Khondkar Fazle, 85, 86
 Rudra, Ashok, 64, 175
 rural, administration, 40, settlements, 21, 23-25, 29, 30, 32, 37, 42, 43, 45-47, 49, 52, 53, 56, 60, 77, 114, 143, 144, 147, society, 23, 25
 Russia, 166
 Saghir, Shah Muhammad, 16, 126, 151
 sal forest, 55, 111
 Salfis, 123
 Salimullah, 80
 samaj, 41
 Sanskrit, 4, 32, 140
 Sanskrit language, 140
 Sanskritization, 11
 Sanussi, 123
sardars, 41
 Sarker, Sir Jadunath, 2, 130, 178
 Sasanka, 4, 8, 9, 74
 Sastry, K.A. Nilkanta, 57
 satellite villages, 59, 61
 Satyamurty, T.V., 139, 178
 Schama, Simon, 156, 178
 Schendel, Williem Van, 30, 49, 178

- Scott, James C., 46, 178
 secular, 8, 15, 36
 Sen, Binayak, 160, 167
 Sen, Dinesh Chandra, 2, 5, 146, 149, 169, 178, 179
 serfdom, 37, 69, 70
 serological survey, 87
 servants, 31, 34, 38, 126
 settled areas, 51, 53, 54
 settlement, 159
 Settlement Manual, 27
 Settlement reports, 159
 Shah, Bulbul, 104
 Shah, Pir Umar, 111
 Shah, Sultan Ilyas, 92
 Shah, Sultan Shamsuddin Ilyas, 4, 94
 Shahidullah, Mohammad, 16, 17, 41, 140, 147, 150, 178
 Shahjahan, 56
 shalish, 41
 Sharif, Jafar, 112
 Sharma, 67, 69, 75, 178
 Simnani, Mir Saiyid Ashraf Jahangir, 99
 Sind, 163
 Singer, 11, 175
 small politics, 71, 79
 Smith, Adam, 6, 64, 142, 174, 176, 177
 Sobhan, Rehman, 7, 141, 178, 179
 Social capital, 165, 166, theory, 164
 social institutions, 19, 22, 24, 41, 53, 56, 146, 148
 social life, 22, 23, 36, 115, 126, 145, 149, 150
 Somalia, 83
 source of water, 56, 58
 South Asia, 1, 4, 8, 9, 11, 12, 18-25, 32, 33, 35-37, 39, 40, 42, 45, 49-51, 53, 56, 60, 63, 64, 69, 71, 73-78, 83-85, 89, 91, 92, 96, 97, 99, 104-6, 112-16, 135-38, 143, 144, 146, 148, 150, 154, 156, 159, 161, 163, 169, 175
 South India, 160
 Southall, 67
 sovereignty, 67, 68, 81
 spiritual powers, 113, 146
 Srinivas, M.N., 25, 35-37, 64, 179
 state language, 140
 Stein, Burton, 19, 57, 59, 67, 69, 179
 subsistence, 46, 48
 succession, 10, 81
 sufi practices, 123
 Sufi saints, 99
 Suhmabhumii, 3
 Suhrawardy, H.S., 135
 Sultan, Syed, 17, 102, 121, 126, 151
 superstition, 120
 Sylhet, 3, 43, 98, 100
 syncretistic tradition, 118, 119, 122, 123, 126, 133
 syncretization of Islam, 11
 Syria, 123
 taaluqa, 161
 Tajikistan, 152
 taluqdars, 129
 Tamil Nadu, 57
 Tamralipti, 3
 Tangail, 55
 Tarafder, Momtazur Rahman, 41
 Taranath, 98
 taxes, 43, 57, 69, 71, 72, 92, 117, 125
 territorial loyalties, 22, 127, 128, 140, 151, 152
 territorial nationalism, 1, 12, 14, 152
 Thailand, 5, 47

- theory of state, 63, 71
 Thompson, W.H., 41, 42, 154, 179
 Thorner, Daniel, 179
 Tinnath, 106
 Tippera (Tipperah), 19, 94
 Tirumulai inscription, 2
 Titus, Murray T., 83, 91, 105, 106, 179
 traders, 76, 79, 135, 138
 traditional religion, 145
 transportation system, 127
 tribes, 3, 33, 59, 106, 112
 Tunisia, 152
 Turkey, 83, 135
 Turkistan, 86
 Turner, F.J., 50, 176
- Udayagiri, 148
 Umar, Badruddin, 111, 140, 152, 179
 uncultivated land, 53, 77, 150
 UNDP Report, 153, 179
 United Nations (UN), 1
 United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 153, 176
 Urdu, 123, 127, 128, 131, 133, 136, 140
- Vaishnavism, 4
 Vajrayana, 115, 145
 Vallala Sena, 43, 96, 98
 Van Beurden, 41, 168
 Vanga, 2, 3, 5
 Vangah, 3
 Vangala, 3
 Varendra, 3
 Varman dynasty, 11, 75
 Vatsayana, 5
 Verstehen, 160
- village,
 accountants, 161, communities, 23, 24, 32, 36, 37, 39, 40, 42, 44, 53, 65, 66, 112, 113, 115, 159, 160, institutions, 30, 42, 49, 60, officials, 40, 77, 143, 154, 161, physical layout, 160
- Villages,
 corporate, 159, 160, 162, in Bangladesh, 155, in subcontinents, 159, in South Asia, 159, 161, in West Bengal, 160, open, 159, 160, regional variations, 160
- Vivekananda, 130
- Wade, Robert, 48, 49, 58, 154, 179
 Wahabis, 123
 water control, 47
 waterways, 38, 43, 76
 Watson, Seton, 1
 Weber, Max, 16, 37, 160, 179
 wells, 57
 West Bengal, 3, 5, 8, 9, 14, 20, 43, 45, 108, 160, 168
 wetlands, 2
 Wilcox, Sir William, 65, 180
 wild animals, 53, 54, 60, 116, 144
 Wittfogel, Karl A., 65-67, 180
 Wolpert, Stanley, 137, 180
 World Bank, 155, 172
- Yemen Republic, 152
- Zaheer, Hasan, 140, 180
 Zamindar, 58, 161-164
 Zamindary villages, 161
 Ziauddin, Alisa, 116, 180
 Ziring, Lawrence, 7, 13, 156, 180