

# Index

- Acceleration, 49  
Amplitude, 134  
Applications,  
  of first order and higher degree equations, 75-77  
  geometric, 41-48, 75-77, 133, 136, 178  
  polar coordinates, 42, 46  
  rectangular coordinates, 41, 44, 45  
  trajectories, 43, 47, 48  
  of linear equations, 133-156  
  electric circuits, 136, 151-154  
  geometric, 133, 136  
  horizontal beams, 134-136, 145-151  
  oscillatory motion, 133, 134, 137, 138, 140-143  
  of total and simultaneous equations, 178-185  
  physical, 49-60, 133-156, 178-185  
  electric circuits, 57, 58, 136, 151-154, 183  
  hanging cable, 144  
  horizontal beam, 134-136, 145-151  
  motion along a straight line, 49, 54-56, 138  
  motion of a complex system, 139  
  motion of a pendulum, 137  
  oscillatory motion, 133, 134  
  springs, 140-143  
Approximation,  
  numerical, 186-196  
Arbitrary constant, 1, 78, 231, 232, 234  
Arbitrary function, 232-236  
Auxiliary system, 239  
  
Beams,  
  horizontal, 134-136, 145-151  
Bernoulli's equation, 35, 37  
Bessel equation, 222, 227, 228  
Bessel functions, 222, 228  
  
Cauchy linear equation, 108, 109, 113  
Cauchy (Ordinary) Differential Equation, 269  
C-discriminant, 69-74  
Characteristic equation  
  complex roots, 83, 85  
  distinct real roots 83, 84  
  repeated roots, 83, 85  
Characteristic Roots, 83, 85  
Charpit's method, 247, 253  
Clairaut equation, 62, 64, 65, 71, 75, 76, 124  
Complementary function 79, 257-259, 261-263,  
  266, 267, 269-272  
Complete differential, 12  
Complete solution,  
  of ordinary differential equation, 79  
  of partial differential equation, 240, 244-253  
Conditions,  
  for exactness 24, 165  
  for integrability, 164, 167-170  
  for linear independence, 78, 80, 81  
  
Damping factor, 134  
Degree, of differential equation 1, 61  
Derivatives,  
  ordinary, 1  
  partial, 1  
  
Differential equation,  
  Bernoulli, 35, 37  
  Bessel, 222, 227, 228  
  Clairaut (see Clairaut equation)  
    62, 64, 65, 71, 75, 76, 124  
  conditions for solubility of, 7  
  definition, 1  
  exact 12, 24-34, 123, 129-131  
  extended Clairaut, 234, 246  
  first order, first degree, 12-40  
    exact equations, 12, 24-34  
    homogeneous equations, 15-18  
    linear equations, 35-40  
    linear but not homogeneous, 16, 19, 20  
    miscellaneous substitutions, 16, 21  
    variables separable, 13, 15-23  
  first order, higher degree, 61-66  
  first order, simultaneous, 189, 193, 194  
  Gauss, 223, 229  
  homogeneous ordinary, 15, 17, 18, 78, 82-86  
  homogeneous partial, 255-264  
  Legendre, 220, 221, 224-226  
  Legendre linear, 108-110  
  linear with constant coefficients, 87-107  
    short methods, 99-107  
    systems of, 157-163  
    undetermined coefficients, 93, 96-98  
    variation of Parameters, 93-96  
  linear,  
    homogeneous with constant coefficients,  
      82-86  
    or order one, 13, 35-40  
    of order  $n$ , 78-81, 122-132  
    of order two, 111-121, 199, 202-205  
    partial, first order, 238-243, 277  
    partial, higher, order, 276-293  
    with variable coefficients, 108-132  
  non-homogeneous, partial, irreducible,  
    268, 269, 272, 273  
  non-homogeneous, partial, reducible,  
    265-268, 270-272  
  non-linear partial, 238, 244-254, 280  
  numerical solution, 186-196  
  ordinary, 1, 157  
  origin of, 1-6  
  partial 1, 157, 231-293  
    order of, 231  
  partial, first order, 238-254  
  partial, higher order,  
    constant coefficients, 255-275  
    variable coefficients, 276-293  
  solutions of, 7-11  
  solutions in series, 197-211  
  systems of, 157-163  
  total, 164-177  
  Direction field, 8  
  Discriminant, 69-74  
  Discriminant relation, 69, 70  
  D-Notation, 82  
  
Electric circuits, 57, 58, 136, 151-154, 183  
Exact differential, 24, 25

- Exact equations, 12, 24-34, 123, 129-131  
 reduction to, 24
- Existence theorem, 7
- Extended Clairaut equation, 234, 246
- Extraneous equation, 68
- Extraneous loci, 67-74
- First derivative method, 187, 191
- Force, 49
- Frequency, 134
- Functions,  
 Bessel, 222, 228  
 complementary, 79, 257, 266  
 homogeneous, 15
- Gauss equation, 223, 229
- General solution,  
 of ordinary differential equation, 7  
 of partial differential equation,  
 238-242, 244, 245, 256, 257, 265-267
- Harmonic motion, 133, 134, 137, 138, 140-143
- Homogeneous equation, 15-18
- Homogeneous function, 15
- Homogeneous linear equation, 78-86, 255-264
- Hooke's law, 55
- Hypergeometric series, 223
- Indicial equation, 208, 210, 212  
 Roots Differing by an Integer, 212  
 Roots Equal, 210
- Infinite series, 197
- Integral curve, 7-9, 41, 43
- Integration factor, 12, 24
- Integration in Series, 197-205, 206-219
- Intermediate integral, 280
- Irreducible equation, 265, 268, 269, 272, 273
- Kutta's Simpson's method, 188, 193, 195
- Lagrange system, 239
- Laplace's transformation, 278, 279, 286, 287, 292
- Large values of  $x$ , 208, 216
- Legendre equation, 220, 221, 224-226
- Legendre linear equation, 108-110
- Legendre polynomial, 221, 226
- Linear equation (*see also* Differential equation,  
 linear) with Variable Coefficients:  
 Cauchy & Legendre Linear Equations,  
 108-110  
 Equations of the second order, 111-121  
 exact equations, 123, 129-132  
 dependent variable absent, 122, 124  
 independent variable absent, 122, 125, 126  
 particular integral known, 123, 126-128
- Loci, extraneous, 68
- Locus,  
 cusp, 69, 73  
 nodal, 69, 70, 72  
 tac, 69, 72
- Mass, 49
- Monge's Equations, 281, 282, 288, 289
- Monge's method, 288, 292
- Newton's law of cooling, 51
- Newton's second law of motion, 49
- Non-homogeneous linear equation, 16, 19
- Non-homogeneous linear partial differential  
 equation,  
 reducible, 265-268, 270-272  
 irreducible, 268, 269, 272, 273  
 with Constant Coefficients, 265-275
- Non-linear partial differential equation,  
 244-254, 280
- Numerical Approximations to Solutions, 186-195
- Operators, factorization of, 112
- Order,  
 of differential equation, 1, 5  
 reduction of, 122
- Origin,  
 of ordinary differential equation, 1-6  
 of partial differential equation, 231
- Orthogonal trajectories, 43, 47, 48
- Parameters, variation of, 93, 94
- Partial differential equations, 1, 231-237
- Partial fractions, method of, 88
- Particular Integral, 79, 257, 266
- Particular integral curve, 41
- Particular solution, 7, 9, 11, 79
- $p$ -discriminant, 69-74
- Period, 134
- Picard's method, 186, 189, 190, 193
- Point,  
 ordinary, 199  
 regular singular, 206  
 singular, 199, 206
- Primitive, 1-4
- Recursion formula, 198
- Reduction of order, 122
- Rodrigues' Formula, 224, 225
- Runge's method, 188, 192, 194
- Separation of variable, 13, 15-23
- Series,  
 hypergeometric, 223  
 solution in, 197  
 Taylor, 187, 191, 194
- Short methods,  
 ordinary differential equation, 99-107  
 partial differential equation, 266
- Simultaneous equations, 157-163
- Singular solution, 7, 67-74, 244
- Solutions,  
 complete, 79, 240, 244  
 general, 7, 11, 238, 242, 244  
 linearly independent, 78  
 particular, 7  
 in series, 197  
 singular, 7, 64-74, 244
- Springs, 140
- Steady-state phenomenon, 134
- S.I. System, 49
- System of equations, 157-163
- Taylor series, 187, 190, 191, 194
- Total differential equation, 164-177
- Trajectories, 43
- Transient phenomenon, 134
- Undetermined coefficients, method of,  
 93, 96, 98, 258
- Variables separable, 13, 15-23
- Variation of parameters, 93, 94, 98