## BIBLIOGRAPHY

afrts, f. G. A. m. (1971) 'On the Distribution of Noun-Phrase Types in English Clause-Structure', Lingua 26, 281-93
abercrombie, d. (1967) Elements of General Phonetics, Edinburgh adams, v. (1973) Introduction to Modern English Word-Formation, London aijmer, K. (1972) Some Aspects of Psychological Predicates in English, Stockholm
AKSENENKo, b. n. (1950) Predlogi Angliiskogo Yazyka, Moscow
all bn, r. l. (1960) The Verb System of Present-Day American English, The
Hague
anderson, j. (1971) The Grammar of Case, Cambridge
bach, e. (1968) 'Nouns and Noun Phrases', in Bach and Harms (1968)
bach, e. and harms, r. t. (1968) (edd) Universals in Linguistic Theory, New York
bald, w-d. (1972) Studien zu den kopulativen Verben des Englischen, Munich bolinaer, d. L. (1957) Interrogative Structures of American English, Birmingham, Alabama
(1967a) 'The Imperative in English', To Honor Roman Jakobson Vol I, The Hague, 335-63
(1967b) 'Adjectives in English: Attribution and Predication', Lingua 18, 1-34
(1971) The Phrasal Verb in English, Cambridge, Mass
(1972) Degree Words, The Hague
bo UR QUIN, G. (1964) Le Groupement nominal en anglais écrit, Publications
Linguistiques de la Faculté des Lettres 3, Nancy
сномsky, n. (1957) Syntactic Structures, The Hague
(1965) Aspects of the Theory of Syntax, Cambridge, Mass
christophersen, p. (1939) The Articles: A Study of their Theory and Use in English, Copenhagen
close, r. A. (1962) English as a Foreign Language, London
crymes, r. (1968) Some Systems of Substitution Correlations in Modern

## American English, The Hague

Crystal, D. (1969) Prosodic Systems and Intonation in English, Cambridge
Crystal, d. and davy, d. (1969) Investigating English Style, London fillmore, c. (1968) 'The Case for Case', in Bach and Harms (1968)
fillmore, C. and langendobn, d. t. (1971) (edd) Studies in Linguistic Semantics, New York
firbas, J. (1966) 'Non-Thematic Subjects in Contemporary English', Travaux Linguistiques de Prague 2, 239-56
Fries, p. (1970) Tagmeme Sequences in the English Noun Phrase, Norman, Okla
gimson, A. c. (1970) An Introduction to the Pronunciation of English, 2nd edn, London
gleitman, l. R. (1965) 'Coordinating Conjunctions in English', Language 41, 260-93
Greenbaum, s. (1969) Studies in English Adverbial Usage, London (1970) Verb-Intensifier Collocations in English: An Experimental Approach, The Hague
halle, m. and Keyser, s. J. (1971) English Stress, New York
halliday, M. A. K. (1967-68) 'Notes on Transitivity and Theme in English' Journal of Linguistics 3, 37-81, 199-244; 4, 179-215
(1970) 'Functional Diversity in Language as seen from a Consideration of

Modality and Mood in English', Foundations of Language 6, 322-61
huddleston, R. D. (1971) The Sentence in Written English: A Syntactic
Study Based on an Analysis of Scientific Texts, Cambridge
hudson, r. A. (1970) 'On Clauses Containing Conjoined and Plural
Noun-Phrases in English', Lingua 24, 205-53
(1971) English Complex Sentences, Amsterdam

Jacobs, r. A. and rosenbaum, p. s. (1970) (edd) Readings in English Transformational Grammar, Waltham, Mass
JaCObSON, s. (1964) Adverbial Positions in English, Stockholm
jacobsson, b. (1970) 'English Pronouns and Feature Analysis', Moderna Sprdk 64, 346-59
jespersen, o. (1909-49) A Modern English Grammar on Historical Principles I-VII, London and Copenhagen
Karlsen, r. (1959) Studies in the Connection of Clauses in Current English: Zero Ellipsis and Explicit Forms, Bergen
KlimA, e. s. (1964) 'Negation in English', in The Structure of Language: Readings in the Philosophy of Language, edd J. A. Fodor and J.J. Katz, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 246-323
Kruisinga, e. (1931-32) A Handbook of Present-Day English, Groningen
laKoff, R. (1971) 'If's, and's and but's about Conjunction', in Fillmore and Langendoen (1971)
LeECH, G. N. (1969a) Towards a Semantic Description of English, London (1969b) A Linguistic Guide to English Poetry, London
(1971) Meaning and the English Verb, London
lees, r. b. (1960a) The Grammar of English Nominalizations, Indiana University Research Center in Anthropology, Folklore and Linguistics 12, Bloomington, Indiana
(1960b) 'A Multiply Ambiguous Adjectival Construction in English', Language 36, 207-21
lyons, J. (1968) Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics, Cambridge (1977) Semantucs. Cambridge

мАснんС ${ }_{\text {EK }}$, J. (1965) Complementation of the English Verb by the Accusative-with-Infinitive and the Content Clause, Prague
malone, J. h. (1967) 'A Transformational Re-examination of English Questions', Language 43, 686-702
marchand, h. (1969) The Categories and Types of Present-Day English
Word-Formation, 2nd edn. Munich
mCDAvid, r. I. Jr (1963) (ed) The American Language by H. L. Mencken, New York
palmer, f. k. (1974) The English I Ierb, London
pIKE, K. L. (1945) The Intonation of American English, Ann Arbor
pold iuf, I. (1972) 'Factive, Implicative, Evaluative Predicates', Philologica
Pragensia 15, 65-92
poutsma, h. (1926-29) A Grammar of Late Modern English, Groningen QUIRK, r. (1968) Essays on the English Language: Medieval and Modern, London
(1972) The English Language and Images of Matter, London

Quirk, r., greenbaum, s., leech, G., and svartvik, J. (1972) A
Grammar of Contemporary English, London and New York
reibel, d. A. and schane, s. A. (1969) (edd) Modern Studies in English, Englewood Cliffs, NJ
robbins, b. l. (1968) The Definite Article in English Transformations, The Hague
rosenbaum, p. s. (1967) The Grammar of English Predicate Complement Constructions, Cambridge, Mass
scheurweghs, o. (1963-68) Analytical Bibliography of Writings on Modern English Morphology and Syntax, 1877-1960, Louvain
SCHOPF, A. (1969) Untersuchungen zur Wechselbeziehung zwischen Grammatik und Lexik im Englischen, Berlin
sørensen, h. s. (1958) Word-Classes in Modern English with Special
Reference to Proper Names, with an Introductory Theory of Grammar, Meaning and Reference, Copenhagen
stein, o. (1973) English Word-Formation over Two Centuries, Tübingen
stock well, r. p., SChachter, p., and partee, b. h. (1973) The Major Syntactic Structures of English, New York
svartvik, J. (1966) On Voice in the English Verb, The Hague
THORNE, J. P. (1969) ‘English Imperative Sentences’, Journal of Linguistics 5, 205-14
turner. g. w. (1973) Stylistics. Harmondsworth
VAN EK, J. A. (1966) Four Complementary Structures of Predication in
Contemporary British English, Groningen
vendler, z. (1968) Adjectives and Nominalizations, The Hague

## INDEX

References are to chapter (or appendix) and section number
a-App I.3, 12
$a$-adjectives 5.4, 42
$a$-adverbs 5.42
ability 3.48
abbreviations and punctuation App III. 6
ablaze 5.42
-able, -tble App I. 21
about 6.42
above 6.10
for discourse reference 10.38
above all 10.10
abstract adjectival heads 4.18; 5.8
abstract noun 2.16; 4.3
accentuation and premodification 13.34-36
acronyms App I. 46
across 6.14-16
actional passive 12.15 Note $b ; 14.23$ Note
actually $10.22 f$
addendum 4.50
additive adjuncts $8.8-11 ; 10.12$
conjuncts 10.11
adieu 4.54
adjective $2.12 f, 15 f ; 5.1$
and adverb 5.9, 40-43
and its complementation $5.5,18 ; 12.11$ 13
and noun $5.44 f$
and noun phrase 13.24, 30, 43
and participle 5.46 f
as head of noun phrase 5.6-8
attributive 5.3, 13-17, 42, 44-46; 13.28, 41
attributive only 5.13-17, 13.41 Note
complementation by finite clause 12.12;
by prepositional phrase 12.11 ; by
infinitive clause 12.13
compounds App I.39-41
expressing result 5.3
form used intorchangeably with adverb
form 5.9, 40, 43
adjective-cont
of provenance and style 13.41
phrase $2.11 ; 5.2,5,9,11 ; 11.41,43$;
discontinuous 14.32
predicative 5.3, 18, 42
predicative only $5.18 ; 13.4$
related to adverbials $5.16,41$
semantic subclassification of 5.19 f
suffixes, App I.15, 19-21
see also comparison of adjectives; contingent adjective clause; emotive adjectives; factual adjectives; gradability; inherent adjectives; participial adjectives; postpositive adjectives; verb-adjective combinations; verbless adjective clauses; volitional adjectives
adjunct 5.22; 8.2
see also intensifiers; obligatory adjuncts; position of adjuncts; predicative adjuncts
adverb $2.12 f, 15 f ; 5.21$
as complement of preposition 5.30
as modifier of adjective 5.23
as modifier of adverb 5.24
as modifier of determiner, etc 5.26
as modifier of noun phrase 5.27 f
as modifier of prepositional phrase 5.25
suffixes App 1.22
see also comparison of adverbs; gradability; prepositional adverbs
adverbial 2.5, 9-11; 8.1
as 'marked' theme 14.11
in clause structure 7.2, 4, 8
see also adjunct; conjunct; disjunct
adverbial clause 11.12, 20-36
of circumstance 11.30
of comparison 11.33
of concession $11.23 f, 26-28,50$
of condition 11.23-25,47f,50
of manner 1133
adverbial clause-cont
of place 11.22
of preferenco and proportion 11.34
of purpose 11.31, 50
of reason or cause 11.29
of result 11.32
of time 11.21, 47, 49
adverbial phrase 2.1 !
adverbial verbless clause $11.5,35 f$
'affected' role $7.9 f ; 14.8$; in object $7.9,16$;
in subject 7.15
affixation App 1.1
afioat 5.42
afrald 5.42
after, conjunction 11.7, 21, 47, 49; pro-
position 6.23
after all 10.21
again, additive adjunct 8.10 ; conjunct
8.45, 56; time adjunct 8.30-44
against 6.8, 36
-age App I. 16
aged 5.47 Note $c$
agential noun App I. 13 Note $b, 16$
agentive prepositional phrase 6.33
'agentive' role 7.9 f ; 14.8
Ages, the Middle 4.34
aghast 5.42
ain't 3.20; 7.34 Noto a
-al App I.16, 20
alert 5.42
alga 4.49
alike 5.42
alive 5.42
all, intensifier 5.23 Note $b$; predeterminer
4.7; pro-form 10.27; universal pronoun
4.91
all but 6.40 Note; 8.16
allow 12.28
almost $8.16 f$
alone 5.42; 8.10
along $6.14 f, 17$
aloof 5.42
already 7.35; 8.40
also, additive adjunct 8.8-11
alternative question $7.54 f$
although 9.10 Note; 11.7, 23, 26; (. . . yet)

$$
11.7
$$

alumna 4.49
alumnus 4.48
always, emphasizer 8.13 Note $a$
amends 4.34
American English 1.6
amid, amidst 6.10 Note, 20
among, amongst 6.10 Note, 20
amplifier $8.12,14 f$; adjective 5.14 ; adverb
$5.33,39$; position of 8.14
$a(n)$, determiner 4.5, 20
-an App I. 15
anaemia 4.21
analysis 4.52
anaphoric reference 4.20; 10.37-42
and $7.21 f ; 9.9-16,19 f, 31,38$
as sentence connecter 10.9
semantic implications of coordination by 9.16
animals, higher 4.63 ; lower 4.65 ; names of
$4.43 f$
annals 4.34
another 4.12; see other
-ant App I. 16
antelope 4.44
antenna 4.49
anti- App 1.7
antithetic conjuncts $8.53 ; 10.20$
any 7.35; 10.27 ; determiner 4.5
anyhow 10.21
any-series 4.92 f; 7.35
anyway 10.21
apart from 6.40
apex 4.51
aphoriştic sentence 7.65
aplenty 5.5 Note $b$
apostrophe App III.6; in plurals 4.36
appear 12.19 Note b
appellation apposition 9.50
appended clause 9.5
appendicitis 4.21
appendix 4.51
appoint 12.27
apposition 7.18 Note $c ; 9.45-58$
and the noun phrase $13.13,18$
and the prepositional phrase 13.21
conjuncts $8.53 ; 9.48 ; 10.15$
indicators of $9.48 ; 10.15$
more than two units 9.47
see also citations and apposition
appositional coordination 7.21; 9.33
appositive and infinitive clauses 13.18
appositive clauses 13.13
approximate conversion App I. 32
approximative expressions and the noun phrase 9.34
approximators $8.16 f$
aquarium 4.50
arch- App 1.6
archipelago 4.36
archives 4.34
aren't I? 3.20; 7.34 Note $a$
arms 4.34
around $6.14 f, 17$
arrears 4.34
article $2.12,14$; see also definite article
-ary App I. 20 Note b
as, conjunction 9.10 Note; 11.7, 29 f, 33, 45-47

Index
as, preposition or quasi-preposition 6.31; 12.27
as and when 9.39 Noto b
as . . . as 11.7, 41; 13.10
as far as 11.7
as follows 9.48
as for $6.39 ; 10.13$
as If 11.7, 33, 50
as long as 11.7, 24
as much as 9.44
as. . . so 11.7, 33 f
as soon as 11.7, 21, 47
as though 11.7, 33, 50
as $106.39 ; 10.13$
as well 8.10 ; (as) 9.44
ashamed 5.42
ashes 4.34
ask 12.28
asleep 5.42
aspect 3.26-55; 4.16; 12.19
and verbal and deverbal nouns 13.23
and participial modification in noun phrase 13.14-17, 29-32
assertion 2.20
assuming (that) 11.47
asyndetic coordination $9.7 f$
at 6.7 f, 21, 29, 34, 44
at all 7.35; 8.16
at any rate 10.21
-ate App I. 20 Note b
-ation App 1.16
'attachment' rulo 11.35
attitude 1.12, 14
attitudinal disjuncts $8.47,50-52$
as sentence connecters 10.22
attitudinal verbs 12.21
'attributo' role 7.9
attribution apposition 9.54
attributive adjectives see adjective, attri-
butive
ausplces 4.34
Australian English 1.18
auto- App I. 11
automaton 4.53
autumn 4.21
auxiliaries $2.3 f ; 3.1,18-22 ; 12.15$ Note $a$; order of 3.24
averse 5.42
awake, adjective 5.42; verb 3.16
aware 5.42
away from 6.9
$a \times 1 s 4.52$
bacillus 4.48
back-formation App I. 42
back-shift 11.53 f
bacterium 4.50
bad, comparison of 5.35
badly, amplifier 8.15
bahuvrihi compounds App I. 38
banjo 4.36
banns 4.34
bar, barring 6.40
bare infinitive clause 11.19; with subject $12.23 f$
barely 7.39; 8.16f
barracks 4.46
base App I. 1
base form of the verb 3.2-4
basis 4.52
bath 4.39
'BBC English' 1.4
be 3.20, 27, 46; 12.8-10; in cleft sentences
14.15; in existential sentences 14.19-21;
with indefinite article 4.22
be- App I. 12
be about to 3.43 f
be bound to 3.43
be certain to 3.43
be golng to 3.38, 44
be liable to 3.43
be likely to 3.43
be obllged to 3.52
be to 3.42, 44
be unllkely to 3.43
bear 3.16
beat 3.16
because 11.7, 29; of 6.27
become 12.9
bed 4.21
before, conjunction 11.7, 21, 47; preposi-
tion and adverb 6.23
begin 3.17
behind 6.10, 12
bellows 4.33
below $6.10 \mathrm{f}, 20$
for discourse reference 10.38
bend 3.11
beneath 6.10, 20
bereave 3.12
beseech 3.12
beside 6.10 Note
besides, concessive conjunct 10.21
best, superlative 5.35, 38
bet 3.13
better, comparative 5.35, 38
between 6.10 Note, 20, 24
beyond 6.15, 20
bi- App I. 10
bicycle 4.21
bid 3.13
big, non-predicative 5.14 Note $b$
billion, zero plural 4.45
bind 3.14
blte 3.16
bleed 3.14
block language 7.66; 9.6
blow 3.16
boat 4.21
boosters 8.14, 22
both 9.19, 42; 10.27; predeterminer 4.7;
universal pronoun 4.91
bowels 4.34
brace, zero plural 4.45
braces 4.33
brackets see parentheses
brains 4.34
break 3.16
breakfast 4.21
breed 3.14
bring 3.12
British English 1.6
brother 4.41
buffalo 4.36
build 3.11
bureau 4.54
burn 3.11
burst 3.13
bus 4.21
but, conjunction 6.40 Note; 9.9-15, 18, 20 , 31; (that) 11.7
as sentence connecter 10.19, 22
semantic implications of coordination by 9.18
but, preposition 6.40
but for 6.41
buy 3.12
by 6.10-12, 24, 32
by the way 10.13
cactus 4.48
calf 4.39
can/could 3.21, 48, 54; 7.42, 51
Canadian English 1.7
capital letters App III.2, 6
car 4.21
cardinal numbers $4.11,96 f$
cargo 4.36
carp 4.44
case 4.66-77; common, objective, subjec-
tive 4.79; in the relative pronoun 13.6;
see also genitive
cast 3.13
cataphoric reference 4.20; 10.37-42
catch 3.12
cattle 4.35
causative verb $7.10 ; 12.21,23,25$
central adjectives 5.12 f
certain, non-predicative 5.15
chamois 4.55
chassis 4.55
check (up) (on) 12.6
cherub 4.57
child 4.41
choose 3.16; 12.27
church 4.21
citations and apposition 9.57
class 4.21
clausal coordination 9.9-30
clause 2.5, 11
antecedent and noun phrase 13.12
elements and structures 7.2-17
in relation to intonation 14.2-6
negation $7.40 f$
types 2.10; 7.2-7
types in existential sentences 14.19
see also adverbial, appended, comment, comparative, dependent, finite, independent, infinitive, nominal, nonfinite, participle, relative, supplementing, verbless clause
cleft sentence 7.26 Note; 14.15
clergy 4.37
cling 3.14
clipping 9.6 Note; App I. 44
closed system 2.14; premodifiers 4.5-9
clothes 4.34
co- App 1.7
codex 4.51
cognate object 7.14
collective nouns 4.62 ; in relation to con-

$$
\text { cord } 7.20,28
$$

college 4.21
colon App III. 2
combinatory coordination $9.41 f$
combined process in clausal coordination 9.30
come 3.17
comma App III. 2, 4
and ellipsis 9.29
commando 4.36
commands 7.58-62; with a subject 7.59; with let 7.60; punctuation App III. 6
comment clause $11.12,45 f$; and verbless adjective $5.9 f$
common core 1.1, 12, 14
common gender 4.61
common nouns 4.2
in an intensive relation, article usage 4.22
with zero article 4.21
Commons, the 4.34
comparative clause 11.12, 37-44
postponed 14.32
comparison and noun plarase 13.10
and sentence connection 10.43
basis of 5.32
comparison and noun phraso-cont
of adjectives $5.2,6,19,31-33,35-37,39$, 42 Note $b$
of adverbs 5.31-33, $38 f$
non-clausal 11.38 Note $a, 41$ Note $b$
complement $2.5 f ; 7.2 f, 6,8 f$; see also
object complement, subject complement
complementation of adjective 5.5 ; 12.1113
complementation of verb 7.3;12.1
complete 8.14 Note a
completely, maximizer 8.14
complex ellipsis 9.25
complex preposition 2.12 Note; 6.4
complex pro-forms for predicate $10.30-35$
complex sentence 7.1; 11.1
complex transitive complementation 12.20-27
complex transitive verb 2.7
complex verb phrase 3.24
compound subordinators 11.7
compounding App I.1, 33-42
compounds and premodification $13.34 f$
compounds, plural of 4.37
compromisers $8.16 f$
conceivably, minimizer 8.17 Noto
concerning 6.42 Note b
concessive clause see adverbial clause
concessive conjuncts $8.53 ; 10.21 f$
concord 2.2; 7.18-30
between subject and complement 7.27
between subject and object 7.28
between subject and verb 7.18-26
of number 7.18-25
of person 7.26
pronoun concord $7.29 f$
concrete noun 2.16; 4.3
conditional clause see adverbial clause
conditional-concessive clause $11.23 \mathrm{f}, 27 \mathrm{f}$
confettl 4.56
conjoin 9.7
conjunct $5.22,48 ; 8.2,53-56$
and preceding conjunction 8.56
as correlative 8.55
extended scope of 9.27
conjunction 2.12; $11.7 f$
and conjunct 5.48
considering that 11.7
contents 4.34
contingent adjective clause 5.10
contingent variation in English 1.10, 14
contraction and punctuation App III. 6
contrastive focus 14.2-6
contrastive stress App II. 5
converses 14.9
conversion App 1.1, 23-32
adjective $\rightarrow$ noun App I. 25
conversion-cont
adjective $\rightarrow$ verb App I. 27
from minor categories App I. 28
noun $\rightarrow$ verb App I. 26
verb $\rightarrow$ noun App I. 24
with change of secondary category App I.29-31
with stress shift App 1.32
with voicing App 1.32
co-occurrence restrictions on adverbials 8.13, 15, 19, 22, 25, 43 f
coordinating conjunction see coordinator
coordination $9.7 f ; 11.1$
and modification in noun phrase $13.24 f$, 36 f, 39
and subordination 9.8, 15
clausal and phrasal 9.9, 31
in relation to concord 7.18 Note $c, 21$, 23
of adjectives $9.39 f ; 13.36$
of adverbials 9.39
of adverbs 8.8, 26,42
of comparatives 9.43
of conjunctions 9.39
of demonstratives 9.35
of identical items 9.43
of more than two clauses 9.15
of noun phrases 9.32-38;13.37
of possessive pronouns 9.35 Note
of postmodifiers $9.39,13.24 f$
of prepositional phrases 9.39
of pronouns 9.32
of subordinate clauses 9.13 Note, 14
see also asyndetic coordination; combinatory coordination; combined process in clausal coordination; phrasal coordination; quasi-coordinators; segregatory coordination; separate processes in clausal coordination; syndetic coordination
coordinator 9.7, 9-15
copulas 12.8
co-reference between subject and object
12.15
corps 4.55
corpus 4.48
correlative punctuation App III. 5
correlatives $8.11,32,55 ; 9.19 f ; 11.7$
corrigendum 4.50
cost 3.13
could see can
count nouns 4.2-4, 19
countability 4.2-4
counter- App I. 7
crab 4.44
creep 3.12
crisis 4.52
crifterion 4.53
crocus 4.48
curriculum 4.50
customs 4.34
cut 3.13
czar 4.25
'd see have, will
'd (better) see had (better)
'd rather see would rather
$\operatorname{Dad}(d y) 4.25$
dare $3.21 f, 54$
dash in punctuation App III. 5
dawn/daybreak 4.21
de- App I. 4
de-adjectival App I. 13
deal 3.12
declarative $\mathbf{2 . 2 0}$
declarative question 7.50
declarative sentence see statement
deer 4.44
definite and indefinite $3.31 ; 4.20 ; 13.4,10$, 28, 30
definito and indefinite articles 4.2, 5-9, 2030
definite article in existential sentences 14.19 Note b
degree see gradability
demonstrative 2.12; 4.90
denominal App I. 13
denominal adjectives $5.17,20 ; 13.40$; App I.13, 19
dependent clause $2.5 ; 7.1 ; 11.1$; functions of 11.10
derivation App I.2-22
deserve 12.19
desideratum 4.50
designation apposition 9.51
despite 6.38
determiners 4.5-7
determiners and noun phrase 4.16-30; $13.4,10,28,30$
deverbal App I.13, 16, 18
di- App 1.10
diabetes 4.2
diagnosis 4.52
dialects 1.2 f
dig 3.14
dimension-type 6.7
diminishers $8.16 f$
dinner 4.21
direct object $2.5 f ; 7.2,8,14 f ; 12.3,14-32$
direct speech 11.52
and punctuation App III. 5
direction adjuncts 8.24-28
dis- App I. $3 f$
discontinuity $14.14,30-32$
discontinuous modification 13.26, 42
discourse reference 10.37-42
diseases, names of 4.32
disjunct $5.22 ; 8.2,47-52$
extended scope of 9.27
see also attitudinal disjuncts; style disjuncts
distributive expressions 4.8
ditransitive complementation 12.28-32
ditransitivo verb 2.7; prepositional 12.29
dive 3.16
do 3.16; as operator 2.4; pro-form 2.17;
$3.18 ; 10.29-35$; in cleft sentences 14.15 ;
in imperatives $7.61 f$; in negation 7.33 ;
in questions 7.45;53; in pseudo-cleft
sentences 14.17 ; with emphasis 14.6
do It $10.30-35$
do so 10.30-35
do that 10.30-35
doctor 4.25
-dom App I. 14
double genitive see genitive
double negative 7.38
double, predeterminer 4.8
doubling of consonants before inflections 3.7
down $6.14 f, 20$
downtoners 5.33-39; 8.12, 16f
dozen, zero plural 4.45
draw 3.16
dream 3.12
dregs 4.34
drink 3.17
drive 3.16
dual gender 4.60
duck 4.44
duke 4.25
during 6.21
dusk 4.21
dwarf 4.39
dwell 3.11
dynamic $2.8,16 ; 4.16$; adjectives 5.19 ; verbs 3.35
each 7.25; 9.42; determiner 4.5; pro-form
10.27; universal pronoun 4.91
each other 4.86
carlier 8.31 Note $a$
earnings 4.34
Easter 4.26
eat 3.16
echo 4.36
-ed, adjective suffix App I. 21
-ed clause 11.3
in noun phrases 13.15
in pseudo-cleft sentences 14.17
with subject 12.25
-ed participle 3.2, 6
educated varieties of English 1.4
-ee App I. 16
-eer App I. 16
'effected' object 7.14-16
e.g., eg App III. 6
either $4.94 ; 8.10 ; 9.17,19 ; 10.12,27,35$;
adverb 7.35 ; determiner 4.5 ; pro-form
10.27; pronoun 7.24
either... or 7.23, 26
elder, eldest 5.35
elect 12.27
element in clause $2.5 ; 7.2-17$
element realization types 2.11
elf 4.39
elk 4.44
ellipsis 4.52
ellipsis 9.1-6
and co-occurrence of auxiliaries 9.24
and intonation 9.29
and new information 14.7
and sentence connection $10.8,29,44-47$
dependent on linguistic context 9.2-5
in adverbial non-finite clause 9.3
in adverbial verbless clause 9.3
in adverbial finite clause 9.2
in comparative clause 11.39
in coordination 9.13, 21-30, $33 f, 36 f$. 39
in dialogue 10.44-47
in postmodifying participle clause 9.4
in supplementing clause 9.5
not dependent on linguistic context 9.6
of adverbial 9.27
of auxiliary 9.21-25
of complement 9.23, 26
of complement of prepositional phrase 9.26
of conjunction 9.39
of determiner $9.36 f$
of head of noun phrase $9.33 f .36$
of initial word(s) 9.6
of object $9.23,26$
of postmodifier 9.37
of predication 9.23-27
of premodifier $9.36 f, 39$
of process adjunct 9.27
of subject $9.13,21,23,25 f$
of verb 9.23-25
semantic effect in coordination 9.32
with adjective as head of noun phrase 5.6
see also complex ellipsis
elliptic genitive see genitivo
else, concessive conjunct 10.21 ; conjunct
8.54 Note, 56; postmodifier 5.28 Note
embargo 4.36
omotive adjectives $12.12 f$
emotive emphasis 14.34-36
emotive verbs 12.17, 22
emperor 4.25
emphasizers $8.12 f, 15$; adjectives 5.14 ;
adverbs 5.23, 33, 39
en- em- App 1.12
-en App 1.18
-en plural 4.41
enclitic negation and operator 7.34
end-focus $14.2-6,8,11,24,28 f, 32$
end-weight $14.8,24,28 f, 32 f$
endearments 7.32
English, the 4.18
enough 4.5, 13, $95 ; 5.5,23 f ; 11.43$
entrails 4.34
cnumerative conjuncts $8.53 ; 10.10$
epistolary usago see letter-writing
equative conjuncts $8.53 ; 10.11$
equivalence apposition 9.49
-er App I.14, 16
-er... than 11.7, 37 ff
erratum 4.50
-ery App I. 14
-ese App I.15
-ess App I. 14
-etre App I. 14
evaluative adjectives 13.41
even 8.10; concessive conjunct 10.21
even if, even though $11.23,26,47$
evening 4.21
eventive noun $7.12 ; 8.44 ; 12.10$
ever 7.35; 8.35 Note, 37; intensifier 5.27
Note $c$
-ever 11.28
every 7.25; determiner 4.5
every-series 4.91; 7.25
ex-App I. 9
except, except for, excepting 6.40
except that 11.7
exclamation 7.63
exclamation mark App III. 6
exclamatory adjective sentences 5.11
exclamatory question 7.56
exclusives 8.8
exemplification apposition 9.55
existential sentence 14.19-23; with have 14.23
explicitness in modification 13.5
extensive verb 2.7
extraposition 9.52 Note $b ; 14.18,24-27$
extremely, maximizer 8.14 Note $b$
factive nouns and noun phrase 13.13
factual adjectives 12.12
factual verbs $12.17,19$ Note $d, 21,25$
fall 3.16; 4.21

## falling tone App II. 7

Fall-plus-rise tone 14.5 Note a: App II. 10
fall-rise tone App II. 9
familiar 1.12
far, farther, farthest 5.35, 38
-fashion App I. 22 Noto
Father 4.25
faux pas 4.55
feed 3.14
feel 3.12; 12.9, 23
few, a few 7.39; quantifier 4.13
few, fewer, fewest, pronoun 4.93, 95
fight 3.14
finally, enumerative conjunct 10.10
find 3.14
finite clause 11.3; see also clause
finite clause as adjective complementation
12.12; as object 12.17, 31
finite verb phrase 2.11; 3.23
first, ordinal 4.12, 97
first and foremost 10.10
fish 4.44
famingo 4.36
flannels 4.33
flee 3.12
fing 3.14
flounder 4.44
flu, (the) 4.21; App 1.44
fly 3.16
focus 4.48
focus 14.2-7; App II.5, $10 f$
focus of interrogation 7.45 Note
focus of negation 7.41
focus on the operator 14.6
focusing adjuncts 8.8-11
foot 4.40, 45
for 9.9-15; as sentence connecter 10.24
for, preposition 6.22, 26, 29, 36, 38, 44;
7.6; 12.27; and postmodification 13.19
for, with infinitive clauses $11.3,17 ; 12.22$
for a start 10.10
for certaln 8.13
for one thing . . . for another (thing) 10.10
for sure 8.13
forbld 3.16
fore- App I. 9
for fear (that) 11.31 Note
forget 3.16; 12.19
forgive 3.16
form-classes 2.12-16
formal 1.12
former, for noun phrase reference 10.41
formula 4.49
formulae 7.64
formulaic adjuncts 8.23
formulaic subjunctive 3.46
forum 4.50
freo indirect speech 11.57
freaze 3.16
from 6.9, 20, 23, 27, 30
fronting see theme
-ful App I.14, 19
full point, full stop App III.2, 6
funds 4.34
fungus 4.48
further, furthest 5.35, 38
future 3.36-44
gallows 4.46
galore 5.5 Noto $b$
games, names of 4.32
gangllon 4.53
gender 4.58-65; 13.5
generally, style disjunct 8.49 Note $b$
generic reference 4.16 ff
genitive 4.66-77; 6.37; and noun phrase
4.70-77; 13.33; choice of the of-genitive
4.73; choice of the $s$-genitive 4.72;
descriptive 4.70; double 4.77; elliptic
$4.75 f$; group 4.74; inflected $4.67 f$; in
-ing clauses 12.11, 24; local 4.76;
meanings of 4.70; objective 4.70; of
origin 4.70; possessive 4.70, 87;
subjective 4.70; pronouns $4.79,86,88,96$
gentry 4.35
genus 4.48
geographical names and articles $4.29 f$
gerund 13.23 Note
get 3.14; 7.5; 12.7 Note $a, 21$ Note, 27
give 3.16; 12.28 Note $a$
given and new information $14.4 f, 10$
glasses 4.33
go 3.16; copula 12.9 Note a
good, comparison of 5.35
goods 4.34
goose 4.40
gradability 4.3 Note; 5.19, 33 f; 8.15; 13.29, 41
graffill 4.56
grammatical concord see concord
great, non-predicative 5.14 Note b
greens 4.34
grind 3.14
gross, zero plural 4.45
group genitive see genitive
grouse 4.44
grow 3.16
guts 4.34
had|'d better/best 3.53
half 4.39 ; predeterminer 4.7
halo 4.36
handkerchief 4.39
hang 3.14
happen 7.53 Note c; 12.9 Note b
hardly 7.39; $8.16 f, 35$ Note $a$
hate 12.21 Note
have 3.11, 19; 6.37; 10.30 Note $a ; 12.23$ 25, 27
aspect auxiliary 3.27, 30-32
in existential sentences 14.23
have got to 3.52
have to 3.52, 54
he 4.83; 7.30
head, zero plural 4.45
head 2.11; of noun phrase 13.2
headquarters 4.34, 36
heads 4.34
hear 3.12; 12.23
Hebrides, the 4.30
help 12.19 Note $C$
her(s) 4.83, 87
here, for sentence reference 10.38
idiomatic uses 8.28 Note $a$
pro-form for place adjunct 10.28
hero 4.36
herring 4.44
herself $4.84 f$
hew 3.15
hide 3.16
hierarchical relationship
of place adjuncts 8.27
of time frequency adjuncts 8.36
of time when adjuncts 8.33
hierarchy in punctuation App III. 2
him 4.83
himself $4.84 f$
his 4.83, 87
hit 3.13
hold 3.14
holidays 4.34
home 4.21
-hood App I. 14
hoof 4.39
hospital 4.21
house 4.39
how, as premodifier 5.34; in direct
questions 7.62; in exclamations 5.27
7.63
however, conjunct 8.56
how long . . . (for) 8.34
hundred 4.45, 97
hundredweight, zero plural 4.45
hurt 3.13
hyper- App 1.6
hyphenation App III. 3
hypothests 4.52
hypothetical condition 11.25
hypothetical past tense 11.48
I, pronoun 4.79-82
-ian App I. 15
-lble App 1.21
-ic,-ical App I. 20 Note $a$
identical, for noun phrase reference 10.39
identification apposition 9.52
i.e., le App III. 6
-ie App I. 14
if 9.31 Note; 11.7, 15, 23-25, 47; 12.12, 17
if and only if 9.39 Note a
if and when 9.39 Note $b$
if only 11.25 Note a
-ify App 1.18
ill, non-attributive 5.18, 35 Noto
illnesses 4.21
imperative 7.58-62; and punctuation App III. 6
imperative sentences see commands
impersonal subject: see it
in 6.7f, 20-22
ln-, il-, Im-, ir- App I. 3
in (actual) fact 10.23
in addltion 8.10
in case 11.31 Note, 47
in front of 6.10
in order that/to 11.7, 31
in reallty 10.23
in splte of 6.38
in that 11.7
(in) that way 10.28
incidentally 10.13
included 9.48
included units punctuated App III. 5
including 9.48
inclusion apposition 9.55
indeed, emphasizer 8.13 Note b
indefinite see definite
indefinite expressions of amount $4.13 f$, 92-95; 7.24
indefinite pronoun 4.78, 91-97; 7.24f, 30, $35 f f$
indefinite quantitative $4.13 f$
independent clause 7.1;11.1
index 4.51
indicative verb $12.12,17,25$
indirect + direct noun phrase object 12.28
indirect command 11.55
indirect exclamation 11.55
indirect object $2.6 ; 7.2,6,16 ; 12.28 f$, $31 f$
indirect question 11.55
indirect (reported) speech 3.29, 54; 11.52-57
inferential conjuncts $8.53 ; 10.17$
infinitive clause 11.3; adverbial 11.35; and prepositions 6.2
infinitive, in noun phrase 13.16
inflection of adjectives and adverbs 5.35-38
influenza 4.21
informal 1.12
information unit 14.2
information focus see focus
-ing clause $11.3,35,45$; as extraposed
subject 14.26 ; in pseudo-cleft sentences
14.17; in existential sentences 14.21

Note; in noun phrases 13.14; nominal
11.18; with subject $12.12,23 f$; without
subject 12.12, 19
-ing App I.14, 16
-ing participle 3.2, 5
inherent adjectives 5.13,19
initiator 5.49
Inside 6.7 Note
instead 10.20
institutionalization 1.6
institutions 4.21
instrument adjuncts 8.19, 21
'instrumental' subject 7.10
intensification of negative 7.36
intensifiers 6.46; 8.12-18; 12.2; 14.34
adverbs 5.23-27, $33 f, 39$
and their homonyms 8.18
intensifying adjectives $5.14,20,41$
intensive complementation 12.3-13
intensive relationship 7.6, 27
and apposition 9.45
intensive verb 2.7; 7.2
inter- App I. 8
interdependence in varieties $1.1 \quad 140$, interference 1.13
interjection 2.12
interrogative sentence see questions
into 6.8
intonation App II.1, 7-10; and punctuation for apposition 9.46 ; in negative sentences 7.41 ; in questions 7.45, 48-50, 53-57; App II. $7 f$
intransitive verb $2.7 ; 7.10 ; 12.2,5,7$
inversion $2.2 \mathrm{f} ; 11.9,25$ Note $d ; 14.12-14$
in subordinate clauses 14.14
inversion of subject and operator $8.5,11$; $9.19 f ; 11.9 ; 14.13$; of subject and operator with negation 7.37, 39; of subject and operator with questions $7.45,53$; of subject and verb $8.28 ; 14.12$
Irish English 1.7
irregular lexical verbs 3.10-17
-ish App I.19, 21
-ism, -ist App I.15.
isthmus 4.48
It 4.81; anticipatory subject $14.18,25$; ('pron') 7.13 ; as subject of cleft sentence 14.15 ; empty 14.26 Note $b$; for sentence reference 10.38; pro-form for place adjunct 10.28
italics App III. 6 Note $b$
-ise App I. 15
its 4.81
itself 4.84
-ity App I. 17
-ice App I. 20
-ize App 1.18
judge 4.25
just as . . . so 11.33
just, restrictive 8.10 f; time adjunct 8.31
keep 3.12
kibbutz 4.57
kind of 5.27 Note $b ; 8.16 ; 13.42$
kindly, formulaic adjunct 8.23
kneel 3.12
knickers 4.33
knife 4.39
knit 3.13
know 3.16
lady 4.25
larva 4.49
last but not least 10.10
last, ordinal 4.12
last $(l y)$, enumerative conjunct 10.10
lately 8.34
later 8.31 Note
latter, for noun phrase reference 10.41
lay 3.8
lead 3.14
leaf 4.39
lean 3.12
leap 3.12
learn 3.11
least 5.31, 38
leave 3.12
lend 3.11
less 5.31, 38
-less App I. 19
less . . . than 11.7, 37 f, 42 Note
lest 11.31 Note
let 3.13; 7.60; 12.19 Note $c, 23$
-let App 1.14
let's 7.60-62
letter-writing and punctuation App III. 6
letters 4.34
level tone App II. 9
lexical equivalence and sentence connection 10.3, 48
lexical verbs, 3.1, 3-17
lexicon 1.6, 10
libretto 4.56
lie 3.16
life 4.39
light 3.14
like (that) $10.28,39$; (this) 10.39 ; verb 12.21 Note
-like App I. 19
limiter adjectives 5.15, 20, 41
limiters 8.8-11
-ling App I. 14 Note a
listing and counting App II.6, 8; App
III. 4
little, comparison 5.38
little, a little 4.13, 93, 95; 7.39; 8.16
llue 12.7 Note a
'll see will
loaf 4.39
local genitive see genitive
'locative' subject 7.12
locative prefixes App I. 8
locus 4.48
lodgings 4.34
logical connecters of sentences 10.9-24
long, time duration adjunct 8.34 Note b
look, copula 12.9 Note a
looks 4.34
Lords, the 4.34
lose 3.12
louse 4.40
lunch 4.21
-ly App I.19, 22
main clause 11.1
main verb as theme 14.10
make 3.11; 12.19 Note $c, 23,26,28$
Note $b$
mal- App 1.5
man 4.40
mandative subjunctive 3.46
manner adjuncts $8.19 f$
manners 4.34
many, pronoun 4.95; quantifier 4.13
marked theme see theme
mass noun see non-count noun
matrlx 4.57
maxi- App I. 6 Note
maximizers $8.14 f$
may/might 3.21, 54; 7.42, 51
me 4.79, 83
meals 4.21
mean 3.12
means 4.34, 46
means adjuncts 8.19, 21
measles, (the) 4.21
measure expressions $4.14 f ; 5.34$
medium 1.11, 14
medium 4.50
meet 3.14
memorandum 4.50
-ment App I. 16
mere 5.14 Note
merely, restrictive $8.10 f$
metaphorical use of prepositions 6.20
midi- App I. 6 Note
Midlands, the 4.30
midnight 4.21
might see may
million 4.45, 97
mine 4.87
mini- App I. 6
minimizers 8.16
mis- App I. 5
modal auxiliaries 3.21, 24, 48-55; and indirect speech 11.56; in questions 7.51;
negation 7.42
modal past 3.47
'mode' qualification 13.24
modification of adverb $5.24 ; 8.8,14$
Note $a, 21$ Note, 23; of prepositional
phrase 5.25; 6.46; see also
postmodification, premodification
mono- App I. 10
monotransitive complementation 12.14-27
monotransitive verb 2.7
mood 3.45-55
moose 4.44
moratorium 4.50
more 5.31-33, 36-39; 8.14 Note $b$
more than 7.23 Note $b ; 9.44$
more . . . than 11.7, 37-42
morning 4.21
morphology of verbs 3.3-22
most 5.31-33, 36-39; 8.14 Note b
mother 4.25
motto 4.36
mouse 4.40
mouth 4.39
mow 3.15
Mr/Mrs 4.25
much, amplifier 8.15 Note $b$; comparison of 5.38; pronoun 4.95
multi- App I. 10
multiple modification in noun phrase see postmodification, premodification
multiple negation 7.38
Mum(my) 4.25
mumps, (the) 4.21
must( $\left.n^{\prime} t\right) 3.21,52,54 ; 7.42,51 ; 11.56$
mutation plurals 4.40
my 4.79, 87
myself $4.84 f$
name 12.27
names 4.23-30; 7.32
namely 9.48, 50, 54
national standards of English 1.6-8
nationality words 4.18
naturally, atitudinal disjunct 8.51 Note $b$
near (to) 6.10 Note
nearly 8.16

## nebula 4.49

necessity 3.50, $52 f, 55$
need( $n$ 't) $3.21 f, 54 ; 7.42 ; 51 ; 11: 56 ; 12.19$
negation $2.20 ; 7.33-42$; in commands
7.61 ; in questions $7.47,56$; of
auxiliaries 3.18-22; of auxiliary and of
main verb 7.42 ; of preposition 6.9, 32;
prefixes App I.3; transferred 11.58; see
also: nelther, no, nor, not, clause
negation, focus of negation, scope of
negation
Negro 4.36
neither 4.5, 94; $7.23 f, 26,35 ; 8.10 ; 9.19 f$, 42; 10.12, 27, 35
neo- App I. 11
-ness App I. 17
Netherlands, the 4.30
'network English' 1.4
never 7.35 ; minimizer 8.17 Note $b$; time frequency adjunct $8.37 f$
new information $14.4 f, 10$
New Zealand English 1.8
news 4.32
newspapers, names of $4.29 f$; headlines 7.66
next, enumerative conjunct 10.10 ; in temporal serics 10.6 ; ordinal 4.12
night 4.21
no, determiner 4.5; 7.36 $f$; reaction signal 10.45
no-series, pronoun $4.92 f$
no matter wh- 11.28
no one 7.35 Note, 38
no sooner . . . than 11.7
nominal clause 11.13-20; as vocative 7.32
nominalization 2.16
non- App I. 3
non-assertive $2.20 ; 7.35,46 ; 11.25,43$
non-attributive adjectives 13.4 ; see also adjective, predicative only
non-count nouns 4.2-4, 19
non-finite clause 11.3 f ; as object 12.18-25,
32: in the noun phrase 13.14 ff
non-finite verb phrase $2.11 ; 3.23$
non-gradable verbs 8.15
non-inherent adjectives $5.13,16,19$
non-predicative adjectives 13.41 Note; see
also adjective, attributive only
non-progressive 2.8; 3.35
non-restrictive $13.3,11,17,21$
non-restrictive apposition 9.46, 49-55
non-restrictive relative clause 13.11; and coordination 9.44
none 4.94, 97 ; 7.24 ; pro-form 10.27
noon 4.21
nor $8.10 ; 9.19 f, 42 ; 10.12,35$
not 7.33-42; in questions 7.47; negative
pro-form 10.36
not unnaturally 8.51 Note $b$
notice 12.23
notional concord 7.19-21, 24
notwithstanding 6.38
noun $2.12,15 f$; in -ics 4.32 ; in -o 4.36,
56 ; classes of $4.2-4$; invariable in -5 4.32, 46
noun compounds 14.3 Note; App I.34-38
noun phrase $2.11 ; 4.1 ; 13.1 f$
and other relationships 13.22
as subject complement 12.9
as direct object $12.14-16,28$
as time adjunct $6.25 f$
discontinuity $13.42 ; 14.30$
head of 13.2
reference 10.39-42
tag 14.38
noun premodifying in noun phrase
$13.34 f$
noun-suffixes App I.14-17
now (that) 11.7
now, transitional conjunct 10.13
nowadays 8.31
nuclear prominence 14.2-5, 35; App II. 10
nucleus App II. 7
nucleus 4.48
number 4.31-57, 82; 7.18-30
number prefixes App I. 10
numerals $4.96 f$
oasis 4.52
oath 4.39
oats 4.34
object $2.5 f ; 7.2,8 f$
complement $2.6 ; 7.2 f ; 12.26 f$
restrictions 12.14 ; omission of 7.3
see also direct object, indirect object
objective case $4.79,83 ; 11.40$
objective genitive 4.70
obligation 3.50-53
obligatory adjuncts 8.25
observe 12.23
-ocracy App 1.14
odds 4.34
of 6.32 Note $b, 37,42$ Note $a, 43$; and the genitive in postmodification 4.69-7; ;
13.20 ; indicator of apposition $9.48 ; 13.20$
off 6.9
old, comparison of 5.35
on $6.7 f, 21,32$ Note $a, 42$
on account of 6.27
on condition that 11.24
on the contrary $9.18 ; 10.20$
on the one hand . . . on the other hand 8.53
Note; 10.20
on to, onto 6.8
on top of $6.10 ; 10.10$
once, conjunction 11.7, 21, 47
one, numeral $4.11 \mathrm{f}, 96 \mathrm{f}$; pro-form 2.17;
pronoun 4.96
one another 4.86
only $7.39 ; 8.9,11$; conjunct 8.54 Note $b$
onset App II. 7
open class 2.15
open-class quantifiers $4.14 f$
operator 2.3 f ; as predicate pro-form
10.29-35; as theme 14.10; emphatically
stressed 14.35 ; focus on 14.6 ; in tags 14.38
optional elements 2.10;7.4
-or App 1.16
or 7.23, 26; 9.9-15, 17, 19, 31, 38
as sentence connecter 10.18
exclusive, inclusive 9.17
indicator of apposition 9.48
or so 9.34
order of auxiliaries 3.24 ; of premodifiers $13.40 f$
ordinals 4.12
as temporal adjectives 10.6
for noun phrase reference 10.42
organisms, higher 4.64
orthography $1.5,11$
-ory App I. 20 Note b
other, ordinal 4.12, 86, 96
ought(n't) to 3.21, $53 \mathrm{f} ; 7.42 ; 11.56$
our(s) 4.79, 87
ourselves 4.84
-ous App I. 20
out-App I. 6
out of $6.9,20,27,43$
outside 6.7 Note
outskirts 4.34
over $6.10-13,15-18,22$
over- App 1.6
ovum 4.50
owe 12.28
ox 4.41
pains 4.34
pajamas 4.33
pan- App I. 11
pants 4.33
paragraph App III. 2
parallelism 14.11
parentheses App III. 5
parenthesis 4.52
participant roles 7.9-17
participial adjectives $5.46 f ; 12.11-13$
participle $2.16 ; 3.2-6$; in noun phrase
13.14 f, 29-32; 'dangling' or
'unattached' 11.35
participle clause 11.3; see also: -ed clause,
-ing clause
participle compound 5.47 Note a; App I. $39 f$
particle $12.2 f, 6 ; 14.29$
particularization apposition 9.55
particularizers 8.8
particulars 4.34
partitive $4.15,70,77,92$
parts of speech 2.12-16
passive 6.3, 33 ; 7.5; 12.4-6, 15-17, 19-21, 23-26, 28 Note $a, 29-32$; in existential sentences 14.19 ; in relation to end-focus and end-weight 14.8 ; restrictions on 12.15; verb phrase 3.24 ; see also actional passive, statal passive
past, preposition 6.15, 20
past perfect 3.32; 11.53
past tense 3.29-34; $11.48,53 f$
path 4.39
patois 4.55
pay 3.8; 12.28
pejorative prefixes App I. 5
'pendant' participlo 11.35
penny 4.34
people 4.35
perception verbs 12.23
perfect 8.14 Note a
perfect progressive 3.34
perfective aspect $3.30 ; 11.49 ; 13.31 f$
perfective particle 8.25; 12.2
perfective verb phrase 3.24
perfectly, maximizer 8.14 Note a
period App III.2, 6
'permanent' modification 13.4, 29-32
permission $3.48 f, 55$
personal adjectival heads $4.18 ; 5.6 f$
personal and non-personal in relative pronoun 13.5
personal names (with or without titles)
4.25; $7.31 f$
personal nouns (masculine, feminine) 4.59
personally, style disjunct 8.49 Note $b$
persuasive imperative (with do) 7.62
phenomenon 4.53
phrasal coordination 9.31-40; order in 9.40
phrasal-prepositional verb $12.6,14$
phrasal verb $12.2 f, 7$ Note $b, 14$
pike 4.44
pincers 4.33
pitch App II.1, 7
place adjectives and sentence connection 10.8
place adjuncts $8.24,29,46 ; 12.10,14$
Note; extended scope of 9.27
place adverbs 2.9
and noun phrase postmodification 5.28;

### 13.24

and sentence connsction 10.8
plague, the 4.21
plaice 4.44
plane 4.21
plateau 4.54
please, formulaic adjunct 8.23
pliers 4.33
plural 4.31-57; 7.18-30; foreign 4.47-57;
irregular 4.38-57; regular $4.36 f$; zero
4.42-46; invariable 4.33
poly- App 1.10
position adjuncts 8.24-29
in relation to subject and object 8.29
position
of adjuncts 8.46
of adverbials, defined 8.3
of amplifiers 8.14
of auxiliary verbs 3.24
of conjuncts 8.54
of disjuncts $8.48,50$
of downtoners 8.16
of emphasizers 8.13
of focusing adjuncts 8.9-11
of formulaic adjuncts 8.23
of place adjuncts 8.26-28
of process adjuncts 8.19
of subject adjuncts 8.22
of time adjuncts 8.41
of time duration adjuncts 8.34
of time frequency adjuncts 8.35-38
of time when adjuncts 8.31-33
of viewpoint adjuncts 8.7
positive 2.20
positive orientation in questions 7.46
positive prepositions 6.8
possessive pronouns 4.87; 12.15
possibility $3.48 f$, 55
possibly, minimizer 8.17 Note a
post- App I. 9
postmodification 13.2, 5
by adjective 13.24
by adverbial $5.28 ; 13.24$
by clause 13.6-18
by 'mode' qualifier 13.24
by non-finite clause 13.14-18
by prepositional phrase 13.19-21
by relative clause 13.6-12
multiple 13.25, 36-41
postponement 1t.2t 32: of objeat It.2x: of pustmodification 14.30; of reflexive pronouns 14.31
postposed prepositions 6.3 ; in questions 7.52
postpositive adjectives 5.4 f; 13.24
potato 4.36
pound, zero plural 4.45
pre- App 1.9
predeterminers 4.7-9
predicate 2.2
predication 2.3
predicative adjectives see adjective, predicative
predicative adjuncts $8.25,44 ; 12.10$
prefix and hyphen App III. 3
prefixation App I.1-12
premises 4.34
premodification 13.2, 27
by adjective $13.28,40 f$
by adverbial 5.29; 13.27
by genitive 4.72; 13.33
by noun $5.45 ; 13.34 f$
by participle 13.29-32
by sentence 13.27
multiple 13.36-41
of adjective by adjective $5.6 f$
of adjective by adverb $5.6,8,23,39$
of adjective by very 5.2, 23, 42 Note $b$, $46 f$
of comparatives and superlatives 5.39
premodified 13.38
structure of 4.7-15; 13.40f
preposition 2.12; 6.1
prepositional adverbs 6.5; $12.2 f$
prepositional complement 6.2
prepositional genitive 4.69
prepositional phrase 2.11; 6.2
as adjunct 6.27-36
as adjective complementation $\mathbf{1 2 . 1 2}$
as disjunct and conjunct 6.38-41
as equivalent of indirect object 12.28
as postmodifier 6.37; 13.19-21
of accompaniment 6.35
of cause 6.27
of concession 6.38
of destination 6.8, 11, 28
of exception 6.40
of 'having' 6.37
of ingredient or material 6.43
of instrument $6.32 f$
of manner 6.31
of means 6.32
of negative condition 6.41
of place 6.7-20
of purpose 6.28
of reaction 6.45
of reason 6.27
of recipient 6.29
of reference 6.39
of respect or standard 6.44
of stimulus 6.34, 45
of subject matter 6.42
of support and opposition 6.36
of time 6.21-26
of time, omission of preposition in $6.25 f$
prepositional verbs $12.4-6,14,22,29$
present perfect 3.29 f
present subjunctive $3.45 f$; 11.25 Note $b$, 50
present tense 3.28; referring to futuro
3.39 f; 11.47
presently 8.31
president 4.25
presuming (that) 11.47
primary stress App II. 2
prison 4.21
privative profixes App I. 4
pro- App 1.7
process adjuncts 2.9; 8.19-21, 46
pro-forms 2.17
for adverbials 10.28
for noun phrases $10.26 f, 40$
for predicate and predication 10.29-36
progressive aspect $2.8,16 ; 3.2,24,27 f$, 33-35
prominenco App II. 1
pronouns 2.12, 17; 4.78-95
and sentence connection 10.26
assertive 4.92
case 4.79
concord $7.29 f$
demonstrative 4.90
gender 4.81
indefinite 4.78, 91-97; 7.24f, 30, 35ff
interrogative 4.89
negative 4.94
number 4.82
person 4.80
personal 4.83
possessive 4.87
reciprocal 4.86; 12.15
reflexive $4.84 f$; $\mathbf{1 2 . 1 5}$; 14.31
reinforcing use of 14.37
relative 4.88; 13.5-9
universal 4.91
pronunciation 1.2,9
'prop' It 7.13; 14.26
proper nouns 4.2, 23-30
prosodic features 1.11
and punctuation App II. 11
prosodic indication of restrictiveness 13.3
proto- App I. 11
proulded (that), prociding (that) 11.7, 24, 47
proximity principle in concord 7.19, $24 f$
pseudo- App I. 5
pseudo-cleft sentence 14.13
punctuation compared with prosodic
features App II. 11
in relation to grammar App III.4-6
purely and simply 8.8
purely, restrictive 8.10
put 3.13; 12.27
putative meaning 11.51; see also should pyjamas 4.33
quantification and noun phrase 4.13-15;
13.10
quantifiers 4.13-15, 92-95; 8.18, 38
quarters 4.34
quasi- App I. 5 Note
quasi-agents 6.34
quasi-coordinators 9.44
question mark App III. 6
questions $2.18 f ; 7.44-57$
and intonation App II. 7
see also focus of interrogation, tag question
quit 3.13
quite 5.27
quotation marks App III. 5

## radius 4.48

rarely 7.39
rather 5.27; intensifier 8.16
rather than 9.44; 11.7, 34
're seo be
re- App 1.9
reaction signals 5.49
read 3.14
real and unreal condition 11.25
really 10.23
Received Pronunciation 1.9
recently 8.34
'recipient' role 2.6; 7.11
reciprocal pronouns 4.86; 12.15
recursiveness 13.36
reduced relative clause 9.4, 50; 13.1
reduplicatives App I. 43
reference and the articles 4.16-30
reflexive pronouns $4.84 f ; 12.15,21 ; 14.31$
reformulation apposition 9.53
reformulatory conjuncts $8.53 ; 10.18$
refuse 12.28
regards 4.34
regional variation 1.2 f
register 1.10
regret 12.19
regular verbs 3.3-9
reindeer 4.44
reinforcement $14.37 f$
reinforcing conjuncts $8.53 ; 10.11$
relative clauses $13.6-12$
and punctuation App iiii. 4
in existential sentences 14.21
in relation to cleft sentence 14.16
nominal 7.18; 11.16; 14.26
prepositions in 6.3
with sentential antecedent 13.12
relative pronouns 4.88; 13.5-9
and adverbial 13.7
choice of $13.8 f$
in cleft sentences 14.16
remains 4.34
remember 12.19
rend 3.11
repetition $5.33 ; 9.43 ; 14.37$
replacive conjuncts $8.53 ; 10.18$
require 12.19
respective(ly) 9.42
restrictive $13.3,8-10,14-16,21$
apposition 9.46, 56-58
result conjuncts 10.16
resultative use of prepositions 6.16
reversative prefixes App I. 4
rhetorical question 7.57
rhythm App II. 6
riches 4.34
rid 3.13
ride 3.16
rigid 1.12, 14
ring 3.17
rise 3.16
rise-fall tone App II. $9^{-}$
rising tone App II. 8
round $6.14 f$
run 3.17
-ry App I. 14
's see be, have
salmon 4.44
same, for noun phrase reference 10.39
savings 4.34
saw 3.15
say 3.14; 12.21 Note
scales 4.33
scarcely $7.39 ; 8.16 f$
scarf 4.39
school 4.21
sciences, names of 4.32
sclssors 4.33
scope of negation 7.38, 40
Scots 1.7
sea 4.21
seasons 4.21
secondary stress App II. 2
see 3.16; 12.23
seeing (that) 11.7, 30
seek 3.12
seem 12.19 Note b
segregatory ciordination $9.41 f$
seldom 7.39
self $4.39,84$
selfsame, for noun phrase reference 10.39
sell 3.12
semantic b!ends in adverbs 8.20 Note semi- App I. 11
semicolon App III. 2
send 3.11
sentence and punctuation $A p p$ III. 2
sentence or clause reference 10.38
sentence, simple 7.1
sentence-structure typos $2.10 ; 7.2$
sentential relative clause 13.12
separate processes in clausal coordination 9.30
set 3.13
several 4.95 ; quantifior 4.13
sew 3.15
-s form of the verb 3.2. 5. 8
shake 3.16
shall/should 3.21, 37, 41, 50, 54; 7.42, 51
she 4.79-83; 7.29f
sheaf 4.39
shear 3.15
shears 4.33
sheath 4.39
shed 3.13
sheep 4.44
sheer 5.14 Note $a$
shelf 4.39
shlne 3.14
-ship App I. 14
shit 3.13
shoe 3.12
shoot 3.14
shorts 4.33
should, in $\mid$ f-clauses 11.25 Note $b$
putative $3.50 ; 8.51 ; 11.17,51 ; 12.12,17$, 25
see also: shall/should
show 3.15, 12.28, 31
shrink 3.17
shut 3.13
sick 5.18 Note
similarly, additive 8.10
simple finite verb phrase 3.23
simple past 3.29
simple preposition 6.4
simple present 3.28
simple sentence 7.1
simple subordinators 11.7
simply, restrictive $8.10 f$
since, conjunction 11.7, 21, 29 f, 49;
preposition and adverb $6.23 ; 8.34$
sing 3.17
singular 4.31-57, 82; 7.18-30
$\operatorname{sink} 3.17$
sit 3.14
situational reference 4.20
slay 3.16
sleep 3.12
slide 3.14
sling 3.14
slink 3.14
slit 3.13
smell 3.11; 12.23
so, conjunct 8.54 Note, 56; 9.10, 13
intensifier 5.5, 27; 14.36
intensifier with anaphoric reference 10.42
pro-form 2.17
pro-form for clause 10.36
pro-form for predication 10.30-36
so as 11.7
so . . . as 11.7, 44
so (. . .) do 10.30-35
so far as 11.7
so long as 11.7, 24
so that 9.9-15
so (. . .) (that) $11.7,31$ f, 44
social varieties of English $1.4 f$
solo 4.56
some $7.35 ; 10.27$; determiner 4.5
somehow, conjunct 8.54 Noto $a$
some-series, pronoun 4.92; 7.35
sooner than 11.7, 34
sort of 5.27 Note $b ; 8.16 ; 13.42$
South African English 1.8
sow 3.15
spaghettl 4.56
speak 3.16
species 4.46
specific reference $4.16 f, 20-22$
spectacles 4.33
speech 1.11
speed 3.14
spell 3.11
spelling 1.5; 3.5-9; 4.36
speind 3.11
spill 3.11
spin 3.14
spirits 4.34
spit 3.14
split 3.13
'split infinitive' 11.4 Note $b$
spoil 3.11
spread 3.13
spring, verb 3.17; noun 4.21
stadlum 4.50
stairs 4.34
stand 3.14
Standard English 1.5-15
statal passive 12.15 Note $b ; 14.23$ Note
statèment 7.43
stative $2.8 f, 16$; adjectives 5.19 ; verbs
$3.35 ; 4.16 ; 12.21$
steal 3.16
stem App I. 1 Note
-ster App I. 14
stick 3.14
still, time adjunct $7.35 ; 8.40$
stimulus 4.48
sting 3.14
stink 3.17
stone, zero plural 4.45
stratum 4.50
street, names in 4.28
stress App II. 2-5
and compounds App II. 3
in relation to open-class and
closed-system words App II. 5
in syntactic units App II. 4
on prepositional adverbs 6.5
on prepositions 6.4 Note
position in words App II. $2 f$
stress shift App II. 2
stress-timed rhythm App II. 1
strew 3.15
strictly (speaking) 10.22
stride 3.14
strike 3.14, 16
string 3.14
strive 3.16
structural compensation 14.33
structural parallelism and sentence connection 10.48
-style App I. 22 Noto
style $1.12,15 ; 11.4,35$; and the noun phrase 13.6-9, 26
style disjuncts $8.47-49$; as sentence
connecters $10.14,22$
stylus 4.48
sub-App I.6, 8
subject $2.2,5 ; 7.2,5,8-15$
adjuncts $8.22 f$
anticipatory 14.25
as theme 14.10
case in -ing clauses $11.18 ; 12.11,24$; 13.23 Note
complement 2.6;7.2f,6;12.8f
implied 11.35
subject-matter varieties $1.10,14$
subject-operator and subject-verb
inversion sce inversion
subjective case 11.40
subjective genitive 4.70
subjunctive $3.46 ; 7.64 ; 11.25$ Note $b, 50$;
12.12, 17, 25
subordinate clause $2.5 ; 11.1$
subordinating conjunction see subordinator
subordination 11.1
indicators of 11.6-9
subordinator 9.9-15, 31; 11.7f
substitution and new information 14.7 ;
and sentence connection 10.25-36
substitution apposition 9.52 Notes $a$ and $b$
such $10.39,42$
emphatic 5.27; 14.36
such as 9.48
such . . . as 11.7, 44; 13.10
such (. . .) (that) 11.7, 44
suds 4.34
suffixation App I.13-22
summation plurals 4.33
summative conjuncts $8.53 ; 10.14$
summer 4.21
sunrlse/sunsel 4.21
super- App I.6, 8
superordinato clauso 11.1
supper 4.21
supplementing clause 9.5
suppose 11.50
supposing (that) 11.7
sur- Aṕp I. 6
surely, attitudinal disjunct 8.51 Note $a$
surroundings 4.34
suspenders 4.33
swear 3.16
sweat 3.13
sweep 3.12
swell 3.15
swim 3.17
swing 3.14
syllabus 4.48
symposium 4.50
syndetic coordination 9.7
synopsls 4.52

## tableau 4.54

tag 14.11; see also noun-phrase tag
tag question $7.39 ; 48 f, 59 ; 11.58$
tag statement 14.38
tails 4.32
take 3.16
tea 4.21
reach 3.12; 12.28
rear 3.16
tell 3.12; 10.36; 12.28, 31
tempo 4.56
temporal clause see adverbial clause of time
temporal names 4.26
'temporal' subject 7.12
temporal transition conjuncts $8.53 ; 10.5$
'temporary' modification 13.4
tense 3.26-44, 54; back-shift 11.53 f; see also time
terminus 4.48
than 11.37-42
thanks 4.34
that-clause $6.2 ; 11.13,46 ; 12.12,14$ as indirect statement $11.52,56$ with putative should 11.51
with transfer of negation 11.58
that, conjunction 9.10 Note; 11.9, 31
that, demonstrative pronoun 4.90; 10.40
determiner 4.5
for noun phrase reference 10.39
for sentence reference 10.38
intensifier with anaphoric reference 10.42
omitted in existential sentenco 14.21
pro-form for place or time adjunct 10.28
relative 4.88; 13.8 f
the, determiner 4.5, 16-30; for noun
phrase reference 10.39
the above 10.38
the fact that 6.2 Noto $b$
the following 10.38
the foregoing 10.38
the same, pro-form 10.27
the . . . the, correlative 11.7, 34
"thelr(s) $4.79 \mathrm{f}, 87$
them $4.79 f$
theme 2.2; 14.10-18; marked 14.11; unmarked 14.10 ; with fronting 14.18
thernselves $4.84 f$
then, additive conjunct 10.10 ; pro-form 10.28 ; time adjunct 9.13
there, existential subject 14.19-22
there, idiomatic uses of 8.28 Note $a$ pro-form for place adjunct 10.28
these, determiner 4.5; for noun phrase reference 10.26; pronoun 4.90; 10.40
thesis 4.52
they 4.79 f; 7.30
thief 4.39
think 3.12
this, determiner 4.5
demonstrative pronoun $4.90 ; 10.40$
for noun phrase reference 10.39
for sentence reference 10.38
this way 10.39
those, determiner 4.5
demonstrative pronoun $4.90 ; 10.40$
for noun phrase reference 10.39
though, conjunct 8.54, 56
conjunction 9.10 Note, 31 Note; 11.7, 26
thousand 4.45, 97
thrlve 3.16
through(out) 6.17, 22
throw 3.16
thrust 3.13
thus, for sentence reference 10.38
tights 4.33
till, preposition 6.23
conjunction 11.7, 21, 47
time 3.26-32
time adjectives and sentence connection $10.5 f$
time adjuncts 8.30-44, 46; extended scope of 9.27
time adverb as postmodifier of noun phrase 5.28
time adverbials 2.9 ; and aspect 3.30 ; and sentence connection $10.5 f$
time duration adjuncts 8.34
time frequency adjuncts 8.35-38
and quantifiers 8.38
time relationship and sentence connection 10.5-7
time when adjuncts 8.31-33
times of the day and night 4.21
titles, personal 4.25; 7.32
to 6.8, 20, 22, 24, 29, 45; 7.6
to-infinitive clause $11.3,31,45,58$
as adjective complementation 12.13
as direct object $12.19,21 f, 32$
in existential sentence 14.21
nominal 11.17
with subject $12.21 f, 24$
without subject 12.19
to begin with 10.10
to conclude 10.10
to start with 10.10
tomato 4.36
ton, zero pural 4.45
tone unit 14.2; App II.7-10
tongs 4.33
too, additive adjunct $7.35 ; 8.10 ; 10.12$;
intensifier 5.5, 31; 11.43
rooth 4.40
tornado 4.36
torpedo 4.36
toward(s) 6.14
town 4.21
train 4.21
trans- App 1.8
transferred negation 11.58
transformational relations between clause types $7.5 f$
transitional conjuncts $8.53 ; 10.13$
transitive verb $2.7 ; 7.2,10 ; 12.3-6,14,28$
tread 3.16
tri- App 1.10
troops 4.34
troples 4.34
trousers 4.33
trout 4.44
truth 4.39
turn, copula 12.9 Note a
tweezers 4.33
twice, predeterminer 4.8
$t$ wilight 4.21
ulimatum 4.50
ultra- App I. 6
un- App I. $3 f$
'unattached' participle 11.35
uncle 4.25
under 6.10-12, 20
under- App I. 6
underneath 6.10-12
uni- App 1.10
unique reference 4.23-30
university 4.21, 28
unless $11.24 \mathrm{f}, 47$
unless and until 9.39 Note $b$
unmarked theme see theme
unmarked variety $1.12,14$
unreal condition 11.29
‘unrelated' participle 11.35
until, conjunction 11.7, 21, 47; preposition
$6.23 f ; 8.34$ Note $c$
unwell, non-attributive 5.18
up $6.14 f, 20$
up to 6.24
ирол 6.7
upper case see capital letters
us $4.79 f$
used to $3.21 f, 29,54$
utter 5.14 Note $a$
valuables 4.34
variable nouns 4.36-57
variation within a variety 1.15
've see have
verb $2.5,7,12,15 f ; 3.1$; multi-word
12.2-6, 26; of measure 12.7 Note $d$
verb-adjective combinations 12.26
verb compounds App 1.42
verb phrase $2.11 ; 3.23 f$
in dependent clause 11.47-51
verb suffixes App I. 18
verbal noun App I. 18 Note $b$
verbless clause 11.5 ; adjective $5.9 f$;
adverbial 9.3, 54 Note; $11.35 f$;
nominal 11.19; with subject 12.26
vermin 4.35
vertebra 4.49
very $5.2,14 f, 23,33,39,42$ Note $b, 46 f$
very, for noun phrase reference 10.39
velo 4.36
vice- App I. 11
viewpoint adjuncts $3.7,46$
extended scope of 9.27
viewpoint adverbs 5.23
virtuoso 4.56
vocabulary $1.6,10$
vocative $7.31 f .59$
voice and participial premodification
$\because 18,15,31 f$; transformation 7.5 ; see also passive
voicirig of final consonant in conversion
${ }^{3}$ AFQ I. 32
volcana 4.36
volition $3.50 f$
volitional adjectives $12.12 f$
volitional adjuncts 8.22
volitional verbs $12.17,21 f, 25$
vortex 4.51
wages 4.34
wake 3.16
want 12.19, 21 Note
-ward(s) App I. 22 .
watch 12.23
we $4.79 f, 82 f$
wear 3.16
wed 3.13
weep 3.12
well, comparison of 5.35 Note emphasizer 8.13 Note $a$ initiator 5.49
intensifier $5.24 f$
were, subjunctive 11.48
wet 3.13
wh-element as theme 14.10
wh-forms 2.18 ; in cleft sentences 14.16 ; in relative clauses $13.5-9$
$w h$-interrogative clause $11.14,55 ; 12.12$
wh-question $2.18 ; 6.3 ; 7.52 f$
wharf 4.39
what, determiner 4.5; exclamatory 5.27; 7.63 ; interrogative pronoun $4.89 ; 7.52$ relative pronoun 4.88
whatever 11.28, 47
when, conjunction 11.7, 21, 47, 49;
interrogative 7.52 ; relative 13.7
whenever, conjunction 11.21, 47
where, conjunction 11.7, 22, interrogative 7.52; relative 13.7
whereas 11.26
wherever, conjunction 11.22
whesher 12.12, 17
whether... or 11.7
which, determiner 4.5 ; for sentence reference 10.38 Note; interrogative pronoun 4.89; relative pronoun 4.88; 13.5, $7 f, 11$
while, whilst 11.7, 21, 26
who, interrogative 4.89; $7.52 f$ relative $4.88 ; 13.5 f, 8,11$
who and whom, relative $13.6,11$
whoever 11.16, 28
whom, interrogative 4.89;7.52
relative $4.88 ; 13.6,11$
whose, determiner 4.5; interrogative 4.89 ;
7.52; relative $4.88 ; 13.6$
why 7.52 ; relative 13.7
wife 4.39
will/would $3.21,29,44,51,54 ; 7.42$;
11.47 Note
win 3.14
wind 3.14
winter 4.21
-wise App I. 22
wish 12.28
with 6.31-33, 35-37, 43; and
postmodification 13.19 ; introducing
verbless or non-finite clause 6.37;
11.3, 5
with reference to 6.39
with regard to 6.39
with the exception of 6.40
within 6.7 Note
without $6.32,35,37$
without introducing verbless or non-finite clauses 6.37
wits 4.34
wolf 4.39
woman 4.40
won't 3.21 ; 7.42; seo also will/would
word 2.12
word-division App III. 3
word-formation 2.16; App I.1
works 4.46
worse, worst 5.35, 37
would see will
would rather 3.51 Note
wreath 4.39
wring 3.14
write 3.16
writing 1.11, 14
$-y$ App I.14, 19
yes, reaction signal 10.45
yes-no interrogative clause 11.15
question 2.19; 7.45-51, 54, 56
yet, conjunct 8.54 Note, $56 ; 9.10,13,31$
Note; time adjunct 7.35; 8.40
yoke, zero plural 4.45
you 4.80, 82; $7.31 \mathrm{f}, 59$
your (s) 4.80, 87
yourself/yourselves $4.84 f$
youth 4.35, 39
zero article 4.5, $21 f$
zero plural, 4,42-46
zero relative $13.8 f$

