## INDEX

•
Sandoz, 479–80, 481 Seveso, 827 Torrey Canyon, 394, 448, 913–15 UN Centre for Urgent Environmental Assistance, 84 ACCOBAMS, 596 accounting, environmental accounting, 864–6 acid rain, 324, 327, 335–6, 478, 729, 757 acquiescence, 149 actio popularis, 187–90 Action Aid, 115 Action Plans, 143 actors, 15, 70. See also international organisations; NGOs, non-state actors; states adjudication, international adjudication, 26 Afghanistan, 308 Africa African Nature Convention 1968, 34, 243, 258, 524–6 Bamako Convention. See Bamako Convention biodiversity agreements, 524–7 East Africa, regional seas, 404–5 hazardous waste, 150, 156 international organisations, 106–7 Lomé Convention, 254, 259, 295,
243, 258, 524–6 Bamako Convention. See Bamako Convention biodiversity agreements, 524–7 East Africa, regional seas, 404–5 hazardous waste, 150, 156 international organisations, 106–7

African Charter of Human and Peoples' Rights, 106, 294, 298 African Development Bank, 107, 1027 African Economic Community, 107, 1007–8 African Nature Convention 1968, 34, 243, 258, 524–6 African Union, 106	air pollution aircraft emissions, 157, 341 Canada-US Air Quality Agreement, 339-41 Combustion Directive, 336-9 conventions, 41 customary law, 321-2 definition, 240, 325, 877
Agenda 21	early agreements, 34
agriculture, 58	and environmental rights, 301-2
atmosphere, 58	EU law, 755–68
biodiversity, 58	gases, 323
biotechnology, 58, 652, 672 development banks, 1027	ECE Regulations, 324
economics and environmental law,	generally, 322–42
941, 942–6	international organisations, 109
education, 860	long-range transboundary pollution, 324–36
environmental impact assessments,	definition, 325
802–3	LRTAP Convention, 324–36
financial mechanisms, 1021-2	Thirty Per Cent Club, 327
fisheries, 573	Trail Smelter case, 241-2, 318-19,
forests, 58, 547	885–6
free trade and environment, 1008	transboundary pollution, 388
freshwater resources, 58, 494–6	state liability, 874
generally, 57–9	working environment, 638-9
hazardous products, 670–2	aircraft
implementation, 59, 87–9, 226	emission standards, 157, 341-2
information rights, 827, 851–2, 854 institutions, 59–60, 75	emissions, ICAO Convention, 341
intellectual property, 1045	EU environmental law, 759
international law objectives, 62	noise, 300–1, 302–3, 341, 992–3
marine pollution, 428, 455–7	sovereign immunity, 417 airports, 300–1, 302–3
national law objectives, 60-1	airspace, sovereignty over, 13
non-binding instrument, 53	albatrosses, 610
and non-state actors, 71, 112-13	Aleutians, 727
public education, 860	Alliance of Small Island States (AOSIS),
straddling stocks, 58	361
sustainable development, 57-9	Alps, 27
technology transfer, 1042-3,	Alps Convention 1991, 535-6
1045	Amazonian Treaty 1978, 265, 529-30
toxic chemicals, 58, 619	American Convention on Human
waste, 59, 676, 705–8	Rights (ACHR), 107, 294,
agriculture	298
Agenda 21, 58 ammonia emissions, 336, 757	Americas
generally, 5, 669–70	Amazonian Treaty 1978, 265,
hazardous waste, 679–81	529–30 biodiversity agreements 527–31
sustainable agriculture, 96	biodiversity agreements, 527–31 international organisations, 107
tractor engines, 759	Kingston SPS Protocol 1990, 530–1

Americas (cont.)	seals, 713-14
watercourses, 484-9	ship pollution, 442, 724
Western Hemisphere Convention	sites of special scientific interest, 717
1940, 527–9	special protection areas, 713
amicus curiae, 115, 1070	specially managed areas, 724-5
ammonia emissions, 336, 757	specially protected areas, 713, 717,
Amoco Cadiz, 394, 450	724–5
Amsterdam Treaty	tourism, 725
environmental law, 748-9	treaties, 33, 41, 711-12, 726
generally, 739	waste, 723-4
precautionary principle, 271	incineration, 687
animal diseases, 29	landfill, 688
animal experimentation, 779	radioactive waste, 34
Antarctic, 14, 17	whales, 595
Antarctic Environment Protocol	anti-dumping, 1016
1991	Apia Convention 1976, 531–2, 685
civil liability, 932	arbitration
environmental impact	early international cases, 29-30
assessments, 818–19	generally, 212–14
generally, 721–6	archaeological excavations; 830
institutions, 725	archipelagic states, 569–70
Antarctic Mineral Resources	Arctic
Commission, 192–3	Action Plan, 730
Antarctic Seals Convention 1972,	Arctic Council, 711, 727
713–14	
Antarctic Treaty 1959, 712–13	Arctic Environmental Protection
CCAMLR 1980, 714–15	Strategy, 727, 728–30
	generally, 727–30
civil liability, 931–2 compliance, 726	indigenous peoples, 727
CRAMRA 1988	jurisdiction, 711, 727
	polar bears, 605–6
civil liability, 721, 931–2	asbestos
compliance, 721	Convention, 639
definition of damage, 876–7	EU law, 766, 785
dispute settlement, 721	information rights, 854
generally, 716–21	WTO dispute, 7, 973–7
institutions, 718	ASCOBANS, 595–6
state liability, 900	ASEAN Convention
description, 711	biodiversity, 540–2
environmental impact assessments,	development and environment, 265
723, 804, 818–19	environmental impact assessments,
exploration, 719–20	804
fish conservation, 586	generally, 108
global commons, 710	sustainable use of resources, 46,
mineral resources, 155, 665, 716-21,	258
722	transboundary damage, 199
natural reserve, 712, 723	Asia
ozone layer, 343	ASEAN. See ASEAN Convention
Scientific Committee for Antarctic	Asia-Pacific Fisheries Commission,
Research (SCAR), 114; 714-20	585

biodiversity agreements, 540-2	compensation from Iraq, 892
international organisations, 108	French nuclear tests. See nuclear tests
sea turtles, 610	Great Barrier Reef Marine Park,
South Asia, nuclear weapons, 651	505
watercourses, 491–4 ×	and Kyoto Protocol, 372, 374
Asian Development Bank, 108, 210,	Nauru phosphates, 94, 666–9, 879,
1028	887
Athabaskans, 728	The state of the s
Atlantic	ozone layer, 343
	Salmon case, 981–3
cetaceans, 609	Southern Bluefin Tuna cases, 137-8,
fisheries	213, 220, 275–6, 580–1
research, 584	territorial waters, 569
tuna, 598–9	tuna regulation, 600
North Atlantic	Volga case, 220
marine mammals, 596	world heritage areas, 612-14
salmon, 586	Austria, 337, 659
North-East Atlantic	
fisheries, 586	Bahia Paraiso, 711
NEAFC, 586	Baia Mare, 868
Oslo Convention, 423-5	Bali Partnership Fund, 548
OSPAR. See OSPAR Convention	Balkans, 308
seabed activities, 445	Baltic Sea
treaties, 409	cetaceans, 609
North-West Atlantic	fisheries, 585
fisheries, 585	HELCOM, 413
NAFO, 585	seabed activities, 448
sea turtles, 609	ship pollution, 442
South-East Atlantic	treaties, 412-15
fisheries, 585	whaling, 595-6
SEAFO, 585	Baltic Sea Convention 1974,
atmosphere. See also air pollution;	413-14
climate change; outer space;	Baltic Sea Convention 1992
ozone depletion	adoption, 395
Agenda 21, 58	atmospheric pollution, 437
global commons, 14	generally, 413-15
international organisations,	non-state actors, 271
109	Bamako Convention 1991
landmarks, 317	chemicals, 637
pollution, oceans and seas, 437-8	civil liability, 924
protection, 4	generally, 695
and sustainable development, 386–8	hazardous waste, 680
UNCED, 385–9	
	incineration, 686
Atmospheric Research and	precautionary principle, 270
Environment Programme, 98 auditing, eco-auditing, 167, 863–7	radioactive waste, 651
	scope, 619
development banks, 1025	waste prevention, 683
Australia	Bangkok Declaration, 90
and Antarctic, 716, 722	Bangladesh, Ganges River, 492–3
British nuclear tests, 888	banks. See development banks

Basel Convention 1989	regulatory techniques
Antarctic, 726	bioregional management, 505
'Basel Ban', 694–5	generally, 503-5
enforcement, 187	identification of ecosystems, 517
generally, 679-80, 691-5	identification of species, 518
Liability Protocol 1999, 924-6	inventories, 503
recycling, 689	protected areas, 503
waste prevention, 682, 692	specific habitats and species,
bathing water, 772–3	543–615
bats, 609	birds. See birds
batteries, 785, 792	forests. See forests
bears, 605-6, 729	marine living resources, 558-600
Beef Hormones case, 7, 277-8, 979-81	migratory species, 606–11
bees, 993-4	plants, 551–4
Belgium, 337, 433	polar bears, 605–6
Foodstuffs Labelling case, 994-5	vicunas, 606
Pesticides case, 992	wetlands. See wetlands
Waste Disposal case, 990–2	sustainable use, 517–19
wild birds, 604	• Company - Company
Belize, 203	threats, 499–501
	treaties, 501–3
Benelux Convention 1970, 602	UN priority, 51
Benelux Convention 1982, 535	Biodiversity Convention 1992
benzene, 638, 760	access to genetic resources, 519–21
Bergen Declaration, 160, 269, 272	Bonn guidelines, 520
Bering Sea, 561–6	Annex I, 517–18
Berlin Mandate, 369	biotechnology, 516, 520-3, 652
Berne Convention, 532, 686–7	and Biotechnology Directive, 1051-2
biocides, 786	commitments, 517–19
biodiversity	environmental impact assessments,
1992 Convention. See Biodiversity	819–20
Convention 1992	equity, 263
Agenda 21, 58	financial mechanisms, 523, 1034,
categories, 499	1035
CITES. See CITES	generally, 515
common concern of humankind,	identification of ecosystems, 517
516	institutions, 523
conservation, 5, 517–19	intellectual property, 521, 1045-6
EU law, 779–83	jurisdiction, 516–17
global treaties, 505-23	monitoring, 849
information exchange, 831	notification of emergencies, 519, 843
international organisations, 110-11	objectives, 516
and land use. See land use	precautionary principle, 270
loss of habitats and species, 499-501	principles, 234
regional treaties, 523	protected areas, 518
Africa, 524–7	reservations, 516
Americas, 527-31	scope, 516-17
Asia, 540–2	sovereignty rights, 237
Europe, 532-40	technology transfer, 520-1, 1041-2
South Pacific, 531-2 :	biological resources, meaning, 18
	0,

	biological weapons, 312 bioregional management, 505 Biosafety Protocol environmental impact assessments, 820-1 and GATT, 945 generally, 653-8 ICCP, 523 import restrictions, 943 information rights, 841 living modified organisms (LMOs), 861	bogs, 537 Bonn Agreements, 370, 377, 452–3 Botswana, 500 Brazil, 323, 361, 595, 961–73, 1027 Brundtland Report generally, 48–50 Hague Declaration, 74 Legal Experts Group, 260 objectives, 11, 48 organisational gaps, 74 priority areas, 49–50 regional organisations, 102
	notification of emergencies, 843 precautionary principle, 270–1, 653	state liability, 874 sustainable development, 10–11, 46,
	public education, 860 Biosphere Conference, 35	252–3 and UNCED, 48, 52, 53 Brunei, 541
	biosphere reserves, 505	buffer zones, 505
	biotechnology, 5	Buffon, Count, 26
	Agenda 21, 58, 652, 672	Bulgaria, 735
	Biodiversity Convention, 516, 520-3, 652	Bunker Oil Convention 2001, 454, 922
	Biosafety Protocol 2000, 653–8	Bush, George W., 370 business community, 70, 115–17
	EU law, 658-62, 1051	bustards, 610
	generally, 651-62	3,510
	GMOs. See genetically modified	cadmium, 333, 773
	organisms	Cambodia, 491, 541
	living modified organisms (LMOs),	Canada
	653–8, 861	Arctic jurisdiction, 727
	standards, 157	Asbestos case, 973-6
	birds	Australian Salmon case, 981-3
	Benelux Convention 1970, 602	Beef Hormones case, 277-8, 979-81
	Birds Convention 1950, 601–2	Boundary Waters Treaty, 203
	conventions, 601 generally, 601–5	Canada-US Air Quality Agreement,
	migratory birds, early conventions,	339–41
	27–8	Canada-US Free Trade Agreement 1991, 107
	sea birds, 96, 588	Canada–US free trade agreements,
	waterbirds, 609, 610	997 <b>–</b> 9
	Wild Birds Directive, 537	compensation from Iraq, 892
	case law, 604-5	Cosmos 954, 202, 879, 881, 887,
•	derogations, 604	897–8
	generally, 602–5, 779	emission targets, 371
	Black Sea	Estai case, 578–80
	cetaceans, 609	fisheries conservation, 217
	civil liability, 924 ship pollution, 442	Great Lakes Water Quality
	UNEP Regional Seas Programme,	Agreement 1978, 487–9, 685–6 Gut Dam arbitration, 486–7
	405	and Kyoto Protocol, 372, 376
		, 5.5 2.5 (500), 5/2, 5/0

Canada (aux)	
Canada (cont.)	installations, 808
MMT ban, 1064–5	international organisations, 111
NAFTA. See NAFTA	international trade, 630-5
PCBs, 1065–6	UNEP London Guidelines, 633-5
territorial waters, 569	labelling, 626–7
Trail Smelter case, 241-2, 318-19,	packaging, 626–7
885–6	prior informed consent, 630-1,
US-Canada Boundary Waters Treaty	634–5, 841
1909, 485–6	production and use, 628
whaling, 595	regional agreements, 637
carbon dioxide emissions	registration, 626-7
agreements, 166	regulation, 155
climate change, 357-8, 372	toxic chemicals, 5
EU law, 758, 767, 768	transport, 637
carbon monoxide, 328-9, 759	UNCED, 670–2
carbon tax, 756	
carbon tetrachloride, 350	weapons, 295, 628
	WSSD, 672
carcinogens, 638, 784, 995–6 Caribbean	Chernobyl accident, 191, 242, 292, 318,
	322, 647, 729, 794
biodiversity agreements, 527–31	contaminated food, 880
Caribbean Development Bank, 107,	inadequacy of conventions, 908-9
1028	information failure, 844-5, 847
international organisations, 107	lack of compensation, 870
monk seals, 591	reparation, 879, 887-9
UNEP Regional Seas Programme,	Chile, 582–3
404	China, 108
Caring for the Earth, 47–8, 62	air pollution, 323
Cartagena Commitment, 89	and climate change, 361
Cartagena Convention 1983, 404	and Kyoto Protocol, 373, 376
Cartagena Protocol, 7, 404	and Notification Convention,
case law, 153	846
caves, 537	Trusteeship Council, 94
cedar groves, 546	chlordane, 728
cetaceans 609, 779. See also dolphins;	CIEL, 115
whaling	circuses, 509-11
CFCs, 137, 343, 349, 357-8, 388-9	CITES
charges, as economic instruments,	amendments, 141
161	definitions, 507
chemical installations, 808	enforcement, 514–15
chemical weapons, 295, 628	generally, 505–15
chemicals	institutions, 506–7
Agenda 21, 58, 619	listed energies 500 0
Chemicals Convention 1998	listed species, 508–9
generally, 635–6	amendments, 509–10
	bluefin tuna, 599
information rights, 827, 841	quotas, 513–14
classification, 626–7 EU law, 784–6	reservations, 510–11, 513
	trade in listed species, 508–9
generally, 625–37	exemptions,\509-11, 513
health and safety at work, 640-1	citizen suits, 177

	civil liability for environmental damage	dispute settlement, 368
	Antarctic, 931–2	economic interests, 360–1
	Caring for the Earth, 48	environmental impact assessments,
	Council of Europe, 64, 905	805
	generally, 904-37	equity, 263
	issues, 871	financial assistance, 180, 366-8,
	Lugano Convention, 933-7	1034, 1035–6
	marine pollution, 454-5, 923-4	and free trade, 1009
	meaning, 870	generally, 359–68
	nuclear installations	Geneva Declaration, 369-70
	1988 Joinf Protocol, 912	implementation, 368
	1997 Protocol, 910-11	information rights, 853
	generally, 905-12	institutions, 367–8
	Paris Convention 1960, 906-8	joint implementation, 365
	Vienna Convention 1963, 908-12	monitoring requirements, 849
	oil pollution. See oil pollution	objectives, 361–2
	rules, 165, 905	Preamble, 361
	Stockholm Conference, 38	
	transport, 930-1	precautionary principle, 271 principles, 233–4, 362
	waste. See waste	Protocol See Vives Dansey
	civil rights, 305-7	Protocol. See Kyoto Protocol
	Clean Air Strategy, 756	reporting requirements, 363–4, 835–6
	Clean Development Mechanism,	reservations, 368
	373–4, 379–80, 1042,	sinks 346 60 361 362 364 6
10	1057	sinks, 346–60, 361, 362, 364–6
ř.	clean technology, 411, 787	sources, 360, 364-6
	climate change	state liability, 900–1
	adverse effects, 877, 901	technology transfer, 366–8,
	and aircraft, 342	(T) T (T)
	Berlin Mandate, 369	climate system, meaning, 18
	Bonn Agreements, 370, 377	coastal states
	EU law, 767–8	exclusive economic zones, 570–2
	generally, 357–81	general rights, 569–70
	Geneva Declaration, 369-70	Iceland, 567
	greenhouse gases, 357	rights over continental shelf, 566,
	international organisations 100	570
	international organisations, 109 IPCC, 101, 358	rights over high sea fishing, 567
	Kyoto Protocol, 368–81	straddling stocks, 576
	Marrakesh Assa-d- 270 277 01	UNCLOS, 572
	Marrakesh Accords, 370, 377–81 priority, 4	UNCLOS I, 566
		Coastal Zone Management, 781
, ,	scientific reports, 358	Codex Alimentarius, 95, 99-100, 627,
	Climate Change Convention 1992	671
	amendment, 368	Colombia, 149
	Berlin Mandate, 369	Columbia River, 886
	commitments, 362–3	Combustion Directive
	common but differentiated	existing plants, 337
	responsibility, 286, 362	generally, 336-9
	developed/developing countries,	new plants, 338-9
	360–1	command and control, 155, 170

common but differentiated	contributory negligence, 916, 936
responsibility	Convention on Rights of the Child
Climate Change Convention 1992,	1989, 299, 860
362	co-operation
Combustion Directive, 337	Montreal Protocol 1987, 355-6
principle, 55-6, 231, 285-9	principle, 231, 249-51
UNCLOS, 397	Stockholm Conference, 38
common concern, 287, 547	Vienna Convention 1985, 345
common heritage of humankind, 547,	COPUOS, 90
552	coral bleaching, 393
common law, 142	coral reefs, 499, 500, 1023
Commonwealth Secretariat, 102	Cosmos 954, 202, 879, 881, 887, 897-
compensation	COSPAR, 114
gase law, 887-90	Costa Rica, 1070-1
environmental damage, 883-4	cost-effectiveness, 8
liability. See civil liability for	Cotonou Agreement, 695-6, 753
environmental damage; state	Council of Europe
liability for environmental	air pollution, 34
damage	civil liability for environmental
Trail Smelter case, 885-6	damage, 64, 905 *
UN Compensation Commission,	environmental crimes, 896
885, 890–4	generally, 105–6
competition	Lugano Convention, 177, 933-7
anti-competitive agreements,	covenants, environmental covenants,
1015–16	1025
anti-dumping, 1016	cradle-to-grave concept, 168
environmental dumping, 1010	CRAMRA 1988, 716–21, 876–7, 900,
EU law, 1011-14	931–2
generally, 1010-17	cranes, 609
NAFTA, 1004	criminal liability, states, 894-6
and subsidies, 1011–15	CRISTAL, 922–3
compliance	crocidolite, 639
generally, 171	CRTD 1989, 930
role of international organisations,	curlews, 609
78	customary law
conciliation, 203-5	acquiescence, 149
conflict resolution. See dispute	air pollution, 321–2
resolution	consultation rights, 840
construction, health and safety, 639-40	generally, 143–50
consultation	instant customary law, 58
customary law, 840	opinio juris, 146, 147
generally, 838–40	persistent objectors, 149
consumer information, 167	regional custom, 149–50
contemporaneity principle, 824	reporting requirements, 837, 845
continental shelf	state practice, 144-6
1958 Convention, 566	and treaties, 145–6, 147–8
exploitation, 448	treatment of aliens, 1057–8
rights of coastal states, 566, 570	cyanide, 868
sovereignty over 14	cyprinide 775

Cyprus, 733, 735	Kyoto Protocol, 375
Czech Republic, 412, 735	living modified organisms (LMOs), 657–8
dams, 312, 463-4, 469-77, 486-7,	Lomé Convention, 41
612–14, 1023, 1027	Montreal Protocol 1987, 354-5
dangerous substances. See hazardous	POPs Convention 2001, 629
substances	right to development, 55
Danube, 65, 191, 217, 462, 469-77,	technology. See technology transfer
478, 822–4, 889	development and environment
Dassonville Formula, 996	looming issue, 34
DDT, 728	overseas development assistance,
demography	1022–3
Rio Declaration, 56	planning, 49
Stockholm Conference, 39	Rio Declaration, 54–5
UN Commission on Population and	Stockholm Conference, 39
Development, 93	World Conservation Strategy, 47
Denmark 201	development banks
air pollution, 304	African Development Bank, 107,
Arctic jurisdiction, 727	1027
Danish Bees case, 993-4	Asian Development Bank, 108, 210,
Danish Bottles case, 987 environmental standards, 412, 795	1028
and Sellafield, 433	Caribbean Development Bank, 107,
state aids, 1013	1028 dispute procedures, 210–11
deposit-refund systems, 164	environmental audits, 866–7, 1025
desertification. See drought and	environmental impact assessments,
desertification	821–2
detergents, 768	environmental policy, 41-2
developed countries	European Bank for Reconstruction
Climate Change Convention 1992,	and Development (EBRD), 42,
360–1	102, 1028–9
common but differentiated	European Investment Bank, 1029
responsibility, 287-9	generally, 1023-9
generally, 71	Inter-American Development Bank,
overseas development assistance,	107, 210, 1027
1022–3	Islamic Development Bank, 1028
verification mechanisms, 9	regional banks, 1027-9
developing countries	World Bank. See World Bank
air pollution, 323	diesel engines, 759
Beijing Symposium, 62	direct effect doctrine, 734
Climate Change Convention 1992,	discrimination, environmental
360–1, 366–7, 688	discrimination, 298
common but differentiated	dispute resolution
responsibility, 287–9	arbitration, 212–14
compliance with conventions, 180	Climate Change Convention 1992,
financial assistance, 9	368
generally, 71–2	conciliation, 203–5
integration of environment and development, 266	CRAMRA 1988, 721 development banks, 210-11
actiopment, 200	development banks, 210-11

dispute resolution (cont.)	Earth Charter, 54
diplomatic means, 201-12	Earthwatch, 37, 848
foreign direct investment, 1061-2	East Africa, regional Seas, 404-5
Energy Charter Treaty, 1062	eco-auditing, 167, 863-7, 1025
NAFTA, 1062	eco-labelling, 17, 167, 861-3
generally, 200-26	ecological necessity, 472-4, 477
ICSID, 1037, 1062	ecology, meaning, 15
international courts, 214. See also	economic instruments
specific courts	charges and taxes, 161
ITLOS. See ITLOS	civil liability, 165
legal means, 212–26	consumer information incentives,
mechanisms, 200-1	167
mediation, 203-5	deposit-refund systems, 164
NAFTA, 211–12, 1004–5	enforcement incentives, 165
negotiation, 201-2	environmental agreements, 166
non-compliance procedures,	form of regulation, 154
205-10	generally, 158–67
role of international organisations,	investment incentives, 166
78	joint implementation, 161-4, 170
treaty provisions, 137-8	subsidies, 164-5
UNCLOS. See UNCLOS	trade measures, 165-6 .
WTO, 220–2	tradeable permits, 161-4, 312, 378
dolphins, 16, 190, 588, 590-2	economic rights, 297-305
EU law, 779	economics
Mediterranean sanctuary, 597	Climate Change Convention 1992,
Tuna/Dolphin cases, 185, 190, 238,	360-1
861, 953–61	cost-effectiveness, 8
driftnet fishing, 42, 151, 157	and environmental law, 940-2
1989 Convention, 588-9	and international law, 8-9
generally, 588	and sustainable development, 259,
UN Resolution, 589	941
drinking water, 771-2	trade measures. See trade restrictions
drought and desertification	on environmental grounds
Action Plan, 556	economies in transition, 71, 366
generally, 58, 64	ECOSOC, 79, 91
UNCCD, 557–8	ecosystems
UNCED, 556–7	early conventions, 33
Dubrovnik, 312	identification and monitoring, 517
ducks, 607	meaning, 15
dugongs, 591	Ecuador, 598
dumping	education
anti-dumping, 1016	Agenda 21, 860
environmental dumping, 1010,	public education and awareness,
1017	860–3
Dumpwatch, 696	Rio Declaration, 860
dunes, 537	World Charter for Nature, 46
dust, 765	eels, 571, 775
Dworkin, R., 234	effects doctrine; 240
dykes, 312 :	El Salvador, 598

Elbe, 478	damage to other states, 184
electricity, 996–7	within state territories, 184
elephants, 135, 140, 509-11, 513, 514,	ENMOD Convention, 111, 313-14
607	environment
EMAS, 866-7	and development, looming issue, 34
EMEP, 849	and human rights, 38, 117, 294-7
emergencies. See accidents	meaning, 15
emission standards, 157, 341–2	environment funds
	European Union, 1030, 1036–7
endangered species	GEF. See Global Environmental
African Nature Convention, 525	
Berne criteria, 509–10	Facility
CITES. See CITES	generally, 1029–37
EU law, 780	Kuwait Compensation Fund, 1030
international organisations, 110	LIFE, 1030, 1036–7
international trade, 41, 508-9	Montreal Protocol Multilateral
exemptions, 509-11, 513	Fund, 355–6, 1021, 1029,
lists, 507, 508–9	1031–2, 1041
amendments, 509-10	oil pollution. See oil pollution
bluefin tuna, 599	UNEP Environment Fund, 1030
marking of specimens, 513	Wetlands Fund, 545, 1021, 1030,
meaning of species, 507	.1031
quótas, 513–14	World Heritage Fund, 614, 1021,
ranching, 513	1030
sea turtles, 588, 607, 609, 961–73	environmental agreements, 166
	environmental audits, 167, 863-7, 1025
efficiency, EU law, 767–8, 1014	environmental covenants, 1025
Energy Charter Treaty 1994, 664–5	environmental damage, definition,
	869, 876–8, 897, 935–6
generally, 663–5	environmental discrimination, 298
International Atomic Energy	
Authority (IAEA), 100	environmental dumping, 1010, 1017
international organisations, 74	environmental impact assessments
renewable energy, 996–7	Agenda 21, 802–3
UN Committee on Energy and	Antarctic, 723, 804, 818–19
Natural Resources for	Caring for the Earth, 48
Development, 93	and development banks, 821-2, 1025
UNCED, 663	emergence, 799–802
WSSD, 663	EU law, 803, 807-13
Energy Charter Treaty 1994, 1060-1,	contents, 809-10
1062	disputes, 810-11
enforcement	mandatory assessments, 808-9
by international organisations,	non-mandatory assessments, 809
191–5	strategic environmental
by non-state actors, 195–200	assessments, 812–13
in internal courts, 198–200	Gabcikovo-Nagymaros case, 822–4
in national courts, 195–8	ILC, 803
international enforcement, 182	international organisations, 111
state enforcement, 182-91	landfill, 687
areas beyond national	marine pollution, 433–4
jurisdictions, 184–91	nuclear tests, 187

environmental impact assessments assessment and management, 756 - 8(cont.) Rio Declaration, 795, 800 CAFE Programme, 756 scope, 17 Clean Air Strategy, 756 Stockholm Declaration, 801 CO<sub>2</sub> emissions, 767, 768 treaties diesel engines, 759 Antarctic Environment Protocol, generally, 755-68 818-19 industrial plants, 763-4 ASEAN Agreement, 804 lead in fuels, 760 Biodiversity Convention, 819–20 mobile equipment, 759 Biosafety Protocol, 820-1 monitoring, 767 Climate Change Convention, 805 motor cars, 758-9, 766 Espoo Convention, 42, 803, ozone, 766-7 ozone layer, 761-2 814-17 generally, 803-21 sulphur and nitrogen dioxides, Noumea Convention 1986, 478,762-3813-14 waste incineration, 764-6 UNCLOS, 805-7 asbestos, 766 UNEP principle, 44, 801 biodiversity, 779-83 World Charter for Nature, 46, 802 biotechnology, 658-62, 1051 WSSD, 803 carbon dioxide emissions, 151, 156, environmental law. See international environmental law carbon tax, 756 environmental modifications, 17, chemicals, 637, 784-6 coastal zones, 781 equity, 152, 262 Cohesion Fund, 746 erga omnes obligations, 185, 188-9 consistency with international law, Espoo Convention, 687 dispute resolution, 205 eco-labelling, 167, 862-3 generally, 814-17 EMAS, 866-7 global commons, 187 emission targets, 371 landfill, 687 energy efficiency, 767 Estai case, 578-80 Environmental Action Programmes, Estonia, 412, 735 65, 787, 926 environmental auditing, 866-7 Commission, 193-5, 736-8 environmental impact assessments; Council of Ministers, 736-7, 738 803, 807–13 disputes with US, 7 financial resources, 1030, 1036-7 environmental law. See EU fisheries, 781–3 environmental law forests, 766 institutions, 736-7 greenhouse gas emissions, 164 and Kyoto Protocol, 372, 374, 376 Habitats Directive, 536-40 law. See EU law hazardous substances, 784-6 Parliament, 737, 738 history, 740-2 EU environmental law Amsterdam Treaty, 748-9 Action Programmes on EEA Agreement, 747 Environment, 750-3 Maastricht Treaty, 745-6 air quality Single European Act, 742-5 aircraft and ships, 759 implementation, 175

information rights, 17, 854-6 Water Framework Directive, integrated pollution prevention and 769-71 Wild Birds Directive, 537, 602-5, 779 control (IPPC), 168, 754-5, 764 meaning of environment, 17-18 EU law noise, 783-4 Amsterdam Treaty, 271, 739, 748-9 non-economic factors, 8, 746, competition 748-9 anti-competitive agreements, packaging of dangerous goods, 34 1015-16 polluter-pays principle, 283-5, 742 anti-dumping, 1017 precautionary principle, 232, 271, subsidies, 1011-14 279,746 Court of First Instance, 224 Beef Hormones case, 277-8 ECJ. See European Court of Justice enforcement of state obligations by 979-81 principles, 749-54 other states, 185-6 radioactive substances, 793-4 environmental law. See EU Seveso Directives, 622-3, 785 environmental law soil issues, 556 European Patent Convention, standards, 795 1047-50 subsidiarity, 751 founding treaties, 734, 736 sustainable development, 748 implementation, 737, 738 Swordfish case, 582-3 jurisdiction, 732-3 tax incentives, 759 legal order, 734 tax on fossil fuel products, 161 Maastricht Treaty, 259, 271, 739, waste 745-6 civil liability, 926-30 Nice Treaty, 735, 739 electric and electronic equipment, non-economic factors, 10-11 non-tariff barriers, 986-7 Framework Directive, 787-9 principles, 735 generally, 786-92 Single European Act, 739, 742-5 hazardous waste, 680-1, 699-703, sources of law, 736-8 764-5, 789-91 state aids, 1011-14 incineration, 686, 687, 764-6, 792 state liability, failure to implement landfill, 687, 792 EU law, 928-9 packaging waste, 792 supremacy over national law, 734, particular wastes, 791-2 736-7, 738 prevention, 681-2 taxation, 735 radioactive waste, 441, 703-5, 711 Tuna/Dolphin case, 958-60 recycling, 689 unilateral trade restrictions on treaties, 792 environmental grounds = water quality, 477 Aher-Waggon case, 992-3 bathing water, 772-3 Belgian Foodstuffs Labelling case, dangerous substances, 773-4 drinking water, 771-2 Belgian Pesticides case, 992 generally, 768-79 Belgian Waste Disposal case, 990-2 groundwater, 774-5 Danish Bees case, 993-4 marine pollution, 778-9 Danish Bottles case, 987 protection of fish, 775-6 Dassonville formula, 996 river basin management, 769-71 Dead Red Grouse case, 990 urban waste water, 776-8 ECI jurisprudence, 987

FU law (cont.) Fiji, 135 generally, 985-97 financial assistance German renewable energy, 996-7 Brundtland Report, 50 Swedish ban on chemical Climate Change Convention 1992, products, 995-6 EURATOM, 641, 642, 734 development banks, 1023-9 EURATOM Treaty, 793 funds. See environment funds Europe generally, 1021 bats, 609 Montreal Protocol 1987, 355-6, 1020 biodiversity agreements, 532-40 overseas development assistance, Alps Convention 1991, 535-6 1022 - 3Benelux Convention 1982, 535 Finland, 337, 412, 727 Berne Convention 1979, 532 fires, 505 Habitats Directive, 536-40 fish international organisations, 102-6 common responsibility, 286 watercourses agreements, 477-85 protection, water quality, 775-6 European Bank for Reconstruction and fisheries Development (EBRD), 42, 102, anadromous species, 571, 572, 585, 1028 - 9European Commission on Human archipelagic states, 569-70 Rights, 203 catadromous stocks, 571, 572 European Convention on Human catches, information exchange, 830 Rights, 106, 198, 245, 294, coastal states, 569-70 299-304 conservation, generally, 560-1 driftnets. See driftnet fishing European Court of Human Rights, 65, 225 early conventions, 27 European Court of Justice EU law, 781-3 fines on member states, 929-30 exclusive economic zones, 569, generally, 222-4, 737-9 570 - 2jurisdiction, 737–9 FAO Code of Conduct, 577-8 jurisprudence, 153 high seas, 572-8 preliminary references, 224 international cases, 578-83 European Environment Agency, international organisations, 111 739-40, 843-8, 850 legal history, 560-1, 568 European Investment Bank, 1029 Fisheries Jurisdiction case, 567-8 European Patent Convention, 1047-50 Pacific Fur Seal arbitration, 253, European Social Charter, 106, 294 561-6 eutrophication, 335-6, 392, 757 . UNCLOS I, 566-7 marine mammals, 571, 572, 573, exclusive economic zones, 14, 569, 570-2 590-2 explosives, 784 migratory species, 569, 571-2 export restrictions, 943, 948, 1065-6 overfishing, 559-60 expropriation, 1058, 1068-9, 1070-1 regional agreements, 584-7 Exxon Valdez, 394, 442, 890 ineffectiveness, 586-7 straddling stocks. See straddling Fabre, Jean Henri, 26 stocks Faroe Islands, 596 UNCED, 573 fens, 537 UNCLOS, 568–73 FIELD, 115

WSSD Plan of Implementation, 600

fishing zones, sovereignty over, 14 management, information exchange, flag states, and straddling stocks, 577 flora and fauna Marrakesh Accords, 379 1958 Geneva Conventions, 32 Rain Forest Trust Fund, 1027 Arctic, 729-30 research, 96 Tropical Forestry Action Plan, 85, endangered species. See CITES export restrictions, 943 96,548 information exchange, 830 tropical forests, 500, 1023, 1070-1 Stockholm Declaration, 501-2 UN Forum on Forests, 92 UNCED Forest Principles, 52, 54, terminology, 16 Food and Agriculture Organization 546, 548-51, 1009 (FAO) and World Bank, 1027 environmental role, 31 fossil fuel products, 161 fisheries, 565-6, 577-8 France food contaminated by radiation, 880 Amoco Cadiz, 450 generally, 95-6 and Antarctic, 716, 722 genetic resources, 552-4 Asbestos case, 973-6 pesticides, 631-3 dumping of radioactive waste, 426 Tropical Forestry Action Plan, 85, and GEF, 1032 96,548 GMOs, 659 World Soil Charter, 555 Haven claim, 920-2 Lac Lanoux arbitration, 184, 202, Food Standard Programme, 99 foreign direct investment 463 - 4case law, 1064-71 marine pollution, 433 dispute settlement, 1061-2 Mediterranean marine mammals, Energy Charter Treaty, 1060-1, 1062 expropriation, 1058, 1068-9, 1070-1 nuclear emergencies, notification, insurance, 1071-2 MIGA, 1071-2 and nuclear liability, 910 Multilateral Agreement on nuclear tests. See nuclear tests Investment (MAI), 1062-4 pollution of Rhine, 198, 213 NAFTA, 1059-60, 1062 prawn fisheries, 185 treaties, 1057-64 Rhine pollution, 479-80 WSSD, 1056 South Pacific nuclear activities, 650 forestry equipment, 760 state aids, 1013 forests sulphur and nitrogen dioxides, 337 Agenda 21, 58, 547 sulphur dioxide emissions, 304 ASEAN Agreement, 541 Torrey Canyon, 448, 913-15 carbon sinks, 374, 381 trade restrictions, waste oils, 987-90 and climate change, 361 Trusteeship Council, 94 deforestation, 4, 27, 499, 546 wild birds, 604 EU law, 766, 781 free trade. See trade restrictions on fires, 318 environmental grounds forestry equipment, 759 freedom of expression, 292 generally, 545-51 freshwater resources International Tropical Timber Agenda 21, 58, 494-6 Agreement 1994, 547-8 case law. See Gabcikovo-Nagymaros land-use change and forestry (LUCUF) activities, 377, 380 community of interests, 461, 463

freshwater resources (cont.)	access to, 519-21
customary law, 461-77	Bonn guidelines, 520
Helsinki Rules, 464-5	genetic diversity, 47
human rights issue, 497	Global System on Plant Genetic
international organisations, 110	Resources, 95
issues, 460-1	intellectual property, 1046
Luc Lanoux arbitration, 184, 202,	International Fund for Plant Genetic
463-4	resources, 1021
protection, 5, 51	meaning, 18
regional agreements, 477-94	protection, 552-4
Africa, 489-91	Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources,
Americas, 484–9	1046
Asia, 491–4	genetically modified organisms
Europe, 477–85	GMOs)
treaties, 459-60	civil liability, 937
US-Canada Boundary Waters Treaty	EU law, 10-11, 659-62
1909, 485–6	issue, 652
Watercourses Convention 1992,	release, 14
482-5	scientific opinion, 7
Watercourses Convention 1997,	trade restrictions, 943
466-8	Geneva Conventions, 314-15
WSSD, 496	Geneva Declaration, 369-70
Friends of the Earth, 114	Germany
fuels, lead in, 760	Aher-Waggon case, 992-3
Fund Convention 1992, 688, 915-22	and Basel Convention, 135
furs, 28	Chernobyl reparations, 887
	and Climate Change Convention
G-77, 55, 72, 360, 373	1992, 360
Gabcikovo-Nagymaros case, 65, 174,	compensation from Iraq, 892
184, 217	environmental rights, 299
co-operation principle, 250-1	environmental standards, 412, 795
environmental impact assessments,	Fisheries Jurisdiction case, 567-8
822-4	GMOs, 659
generally, 469–77	nuclear plants, 306
precautionary principle, 274-5	precautionary principle, 267
prevention principle, 248	renewable energy, 996-7
reparation, 889	state aids, 1011, 1013
threshold of damage, 879	sulphur and nitrogen dioxides, 337
use of shared natural resources, 263,	and Wild Birds Directive, 194, 604
462	GESAMP, 101, 392, 393
Galapagos Agreement, 583	Global Atmosphere Watch (GAW), 99,
Galapagos fur seals, 591	386
Ganges River, 492-3	global commons
garbage, ship pollution, 443-4	Antarctic, 710
gas emissions, 148	enforcement of treaty obligations in
GATS, 947	187–9
GATT. See WTO/GATT	and extra-territoriality, 240
geese, 607	meaning, 14
genetic resources	trusteeship, 94

Global Compact, 116	habitats
Global Environment Facility (GEF)	conventions, 41
assistance to developing countries, 9,	and World Bank, 1027
1021	Habitats Directive
Biodiversity Convention, 1035	criteria, 537
Climate Change Convention 1992,	derogations, 540
368, 1034, 1035–6	financing, 539
creation, 42, 1029	generally, 536-40, 779
generally, 1032-4	habitat types, 537
POPs Convention, 1034, 1036	Natura 2000, 537, 539
UNCED, 1034–6	protection of species, 539-40
and UNDP, 85	special areas of conservation, 537
Global Environmental Monitoring	special conservation measures,
System (GEMS), 37, 84, 848	538–9
Global Ozone Observing System	species list, 537
(GOOS), 98-9, 344, 386, 388	Hague Declaration 1989, 74, 295
globalisation, 4	halibut, 578, 585
good faith, 150-1, 902	halons, 343, 349
good-neighbourliness, 242-3, 249	Hawaii, monk seals, 591
Gorbachev, Mikhail, 94	hazardous activities
gorillas, 607	agriculture, 669–70
Gothenburg Protocol 1999, 335–6	civil liability, 937
grasslands, 500, 537	Europe, 933–7
grayling, 775	energy, 663–5
Great Lakes	generally, 662–70
1909 Treaty, 485-6	ILC draft articles, 234
1978 Great Lakes Water Quality	mining, 665–9
Agreement, 487–9	tourism, 670
Gut Dam arbitration, 486–7	hazardous substances
Greece, 337, 659, 795, 929, 1037	2000 HNS Protocol, 452
greenhouse gases	Agenda 21, 670–2
EU law, 756, 767	Chemicals Convention 1998, 635–6
generally, 357	civil liability, 65
inventories, 101	carriage by sea, 454
ozone molecules, 343	Europe, 933–7
sources and sinks, 364-6, 374-5	strict liability, 48
stabilisation objective, 156	classification, 626-7
tradeable permits, 164, 767, 768	EU law, 784–6
Greenland, 596	water quality, 773-4
Greenland halibut, 578	generally, 625–37
Greenpeace, 114, 1048	health and safety at work, 640-1
ground-level ozone, 335–6	international trade, 630-5
groundwaters, 465, 774-5	UNEP London Guidelines, 633–5
Guadeloupe fur seals, 591	labelling, 626–7
Guatemala, 203	packaging, 626–7
Gulf of Aden, 403-4, 442	prior informed consent, 630-1,
Gulf of Guinea, 402–3	634–5
Gut Dam arbitration, 486–7	production and use, 628
Gwich'in. 728	regional agreements, 637

hazardous substances (cont.)	European Convention on Human
registration, 626-7	Rights, 106, 198, 245, 294,
reporting requirements, 835	299-304
sea dumping, 34, 155	freshwater resources, 497
transport, 637, 930-1	ICCPR, 293
US-Mexico agreement, 621	ICESCR, 293
hazardous waste. See waste	indigenous peoples, 299
HCFCs, 350-1, 761	international courts, 225
health and safety at work, 638-41, 646	political rights, 305-7
health and safety measures, and free	property rights, 303-4
trade, 977-85	UN Commission on Human Rights
heavy metals	93
Aarhus Protocol 1998, 333-4	Universal Declaration of Human
Arctic, 729, 730	Rights, 293
at sea, 430	and waste, 295, 675, 691
EU law, 765	water, 497
HELCOM, 413	humanitarian law, 152
Helsinki Rules, 464–5	Humboldt, Alexander von, 27
heritage. See world heritage	Hungary, 735, 868
hexachlorocyclohexane, 773	See also Gabcikovo-Nagymaros
high seas ·	case
1958 Convention, 566	hydrobromofluorocarbons, 350–1
diminishing area, 560	hydrocarbons, 430, 759
fishing rights, 1958 Convention, 566–7	hydrofluorocarbons, 372
UNCLOS, 572-8	ICAO Convention, 341.
history	Iceland
after UNCED, 63-9	Arctic jurisdiction, 727
from Stockholm to Rio, 40-52	Fisheries Jurisdiction case, 567-8
international organisations, 73-4	whaling, 135, 593, 594, 595,
pre-UN conventions, 26-30	596
stages, 25-6	ICSID, 1037, 1062
Stockholm Conference, 35-9	ICSU, 114
UN period, 30-1	IMF, 101
UNCCUR period, 31–5	implementation
UNCED, 52–63	conflict. See dispute resolution
HNS Convention 1996, 930-1	developing countries, 180
Honduras, 203	enforcement by non-state actors,
human rights	195–200
African Charter on Human and	generally, 174
Peoples' Rights, 106, 294, 298	international enforcement, 182
American Convention on Human	national compliance, 176-80
Rights, 107, 294, 298	national law, 175
civil rights, 305-7	private enforcement, 177
development of international	reporting, 180-2, 834
human rights law, 293-4	role of international organisations,
economic and social rights, 297-305	77–8
and environmental protection, 38,	state enforcement, 182-91
117, 294–7	techniques, 69

import restrictions	1992 Convention, 42, 64, 111, 621,
asbestos, 973-6	623–5
beef hormones, 979–81	civil liability, 937
bees, 993–4	co-operation, 249
Canadian lobsters, 998-9	ILO code of conduct, 621
chemical products, 995–6	UN priority, 51
Danish bottles, 987	industrial plants, 763–4
EU states, 986–7	information
food labelling, 994-5	access to, 826
generally, 943	consultation, 838–40
grouse, 990	customary law, 845
Japanese varietals, 983-4	eco-auditing, 863–7
MMT, 1064–5	eco-labelling, 17, 167, 861-3
pesticides, 992	exchange
reformulated gasoline, 961-5	air pollution protocols, 336
salmon, 981–3	Canada–US Air Quality
Shrimp/Turtle cases, 961-73	Agreement, 341
Tuna/Dolphin cases, 953-61	chemicals, 633–5
and WTO, 948	generally, 829–32
incendiary weapons, 312	pesticides, 632–3
incineration	role of international
at sea, 156, 419, 422, 424,	organisations, 77
426	gathering, 847–51
Baltic Sea, 414	monitoring
generally, 686–7	international organisations,
hazardous waste, 157, 792	847–51
municipal waste, 679	treaty obligations, 851
on board ships, 444	Notification Convention 1986, 687,
India	845–7
air pollution, 323	limitations, 846–7
and climate change, 361	reservations, 801, 846
precautionary principle,	notification of emergencies
279	generally, 841–3
river treaties, 492-3	nuclear accidents, 844-5
shrimps, 965–6	prior informed consent
Indian Ocean	generally, 841
Indian Ocean Tuna Commission	hazardous substances, 630-1,
Agreement 1993, 599-600	634–5, 841
sea turtles, 610	public education, 860-3
UNEP Regional Seas Programme,	reporting, 832–8
404–5	rights
whales, 595	Aarhus Convention, 292, 297,
indigenous peoples	827, 858–9
Arctic, 727	Agenda 21, 7, 827, 851-2, 854
civil and political rights, 306	Caring for the Earth, 48
environmental and human rights,	EU law, 17, 854-6
299	generally, 852-9
Indonesia, 541	Lugano Convention, 858
industrial accidents	OSPAR Convention, 411, 856

information (cont.) restrictions, 292 Rio Declaration, 118, 853–4 Stockholm Declaration, 39, 40, 826 UNEP principle, 44 World Charter for Nature, 46, 827	International Court of Justice advisory opinions, 217–18 Chamber for Environmental Matters, 172 contentious cases, 215–17 generally, 215–18 interim measures of protection,
UNCED, 851–2 INFOTERRA, 37, 84, 848	218
Institut de Droit International, 29, 115,	jurisdiction, 579
154, 321–2, 874	jurisprudence, 94–5, 153
insurance	role, 51
EU waste operators, 927	International Covenant on Civil and
foreign direct investments, 1071-2	Political Rights (ICCPR), 91 international crimes, 894–6
Lugano Convention, 934	International Criminal Court, 313,
nuclear installations, 907, 908, 910	315, 895
oil pollution, 915	International Development
integrated pollution control, 154,	Association (IDA), 1026
167–9	International Energy Agency, 102
IPPC Directive, 754–5, 764	international environmental law
intellectual property	actors, 26, 70
Agenda 21, 7, 1045	conflicts. See dispute resolution
Biodiversity Convention 1992, 521,	contemporaneity principle, 824
688, 1045–6	during war, 308–11
generally, 1043–53 patents, 1047	and economics, 8-9, 940-2
technology transfer, 1044-6	emergence, 3–4
and traditional knowledge, 1052-3	general principles, 231
Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources,	history. See history
1046	issues, 3–5
TRIPs, 947, 1020, 1044, 1050-2	non-legal factors, 5–11
Inter-American Development Bank,	participants, 15, 70
107, 210, 1027	scientific factors, 6—8 Sienna Forum 1990, 62
international arbitral tribunals, 65, 153	social objectives, 9–10
International Atomic Energy Authority	terminology, 15–18
(IAEA), 100, 880, 888, 909–10	International Finance Corporation
International Chamber of Commerce	(IFC), 1026
(ICC), 115	international human rights. See human
International Civil Aviation	rights
Organization (ICAO), 99	International Labor Organization
International Commission on	(ILO)
Radiological Protection	conventions, 638-41
(ICRP), 880	generally, 98
International Congress for the	nuclear safety, 638, 646
Protection of Nature, 29 International Council for Bird	working environment, 34, 638-41
Protection, 28	international law
International Council for the	adjudicative function, 13
Exploration of the Sea, 584	administrative function, 12
r or the sea, sou	and Agenda 21, 7, 62

International Tropical Timber functions, 12-13 general principles, 150-2 Agreement (ITTA) 1994, 547-8 International Union for the Protection generally, 11-18 legislative function, 12 of Nature (IUPN), 31 parties, 15 interpretation of treaties, 130-3 regulatory approaches, 154-5 Inuits, 727 sources. See sources of international investment. See foreign direct investment sustainable development, 53, investment incentives, 166 IPCC, 101, 358 International Law Association, 115, Iran, 892 154, 234, 236, 313, 321 Iraq, Kuwait damages, 93, 140, 315, International Law Commission 402, 878, 890-4 creation, 82 Ireland environmental impact assessments, environmental resources, 1037 MOX case. See MOX case generally, 86 property rights, 303-4 information rights, 39 and Sellafield, 433 prevention of transboundary sulphur and nitrogen dioxides, damage, 234, 322, 828-9 337 state liability. See state liability for wild birds, 604 environmental damage iron works, 808 warfare, 313 ISAR, 864-6 International Maritime Organization Islamic Development Bank, 1028 (IMO), 33, 97-8 islands, 500 international organisations Isle of Man, 923 African organisations, 106-7 Israel-Jordan Peace Treaty, 494 Agenda 21 implementation, 59-60 Italy American organisations, 107 environmental rights, 301-2 arising from Stockholm Conference, environmental standards, 795 37,74 Haven claim, 920-2 Asian organisations, 108 Mediterranean marine mammals, common law, 142 596-7 dispute resolution role, 204 oil pollution, 204 early institutions, 29 Patmos claim, 918 enforcement of treaties, 191-5 wetlands, 392 established by environmental wild birds, 604 treaties, 108-11 **ITLOS** European organisations, 102-6 Estai case, 578-80 gaps, 74 generally, 65, 218-20 generally, 72-8 MOX case. See MOX case global institutions, 78-101 prompt release cases, 578 history, 73-4 post-Stockholm impact, 42-3 Seabed Disputes Chamber, 219 regional organisations, 102-8 Southern Bluefin Tuna cases, 137-8, reporting requirements, 832-3 213, 220, 275-6, 580-1 role, 76-8 Swordfish case, 582-3 source of law, 140-2 IUCN, 114, 115, 296, 503, 516 International Seabed Authority, 101 ivory, 8, 42, 140, 509-11, 514, 779

Japan	damages from Iraq, 93, 140, 315,
carbon dioxide emissions, 166	385, 402, 878, 890-4
and Climate Change Convention	Kuwait Convention 1978, 402, 407
1992, 360	Kyoto Protocol
driftnet fishing, 151	adoption, 64
emission targets, 371	amendments, 376
and Kyoto Protocol, 376	Clean Development Mechanism,
Marshall Islands tests, 887	166, 373–4, 849, 1042
ratification of Kyoto Protocol, 370	common but differentiated
sea lions, 591	responsibility, 289
Southern Bluefin Tuna cases, 137-8,	compliance procedures, 199-200,
213, 220, 275–6, 580–1	376
tuna regulation, 600	developing countries, 375
Varietals case, 983-4	emission trading, 372-3
whaling, 37, 135, 593, 594, 595	entry into force, 376
Jeddah Convention 1982, 403, 408,	generally, 368-81
686	joint implementation, 161-2, 372-3
Jenks, W., 882	Marrakesh Accords, 370, 377-81
joint implementation	monitoring requirements, 849
Climate Change Convention 1992,	policies and measures, 372
365 ·	reporting requirements, 375-6, 836
generally, 161–4, 170	sinks, 374–5
Kyoto Protocol, 372–3	targeted gases, 371
Jordan, 494, 892	targets and timetables, 365, 371-2
Jordan River, 494	trade measures, 944
Juan Fernandez fur seals, 591	tradeable permits, 161-2, 378
jurisdiction	8 2 222
Biodiversity Convention 1992,	labelling
516–17	eco-labelling, 17, 167, 861-3
Brussels Convention 1968, 197	LMOs, 861
European Convention on Human	trade barriers, 946, 949, 957-8,
Rights, 198	994–5
fishing rights, 567–8	Lake Constance, 478
Lugano Convention, 198	Lake Geneva, 478
territorial jurisdiction, 13-16	Lake Ontario, 486-7
transboundary natural resources,	land resources
29–30	Agenda, 7, 58
victims, 197	protection, 4
jurisprudence, 153	land use
jurists' writings, 154	African Nature Convention, 525
jus cogens, 320	ASEAN Agreement, 542
Vingston CDA Destacel 1000 520 1	and climate change, 377
Kingston SPA Protocol 1990, 530–1	generally, 555–8
Kiribati, 135, 420	land-use change and forestry
Korea, 166, 600	(LUCUF) activities, 377, 380
Kosovo, 308 krill, 711	landfill, 678–9, 687–8, 792, 1066–9
Kuwait	Laos, 491, 541
Compensation Fund, 1030	Latin America, nuclear weapons, 650 Latvia, 412, 735
compensation rulid, 1000	Lacvia, 712, /JJ

Lauterpacht, Sir Hersch, 146 Monitoring and Evaluation lead, 333, 760 Protocol, 326-7 League of Arab States, 102 monitoring requirements, 849 Lebanon, 546 NO<sub>x</sub> Protocol, 328–9 protocols, 240, 325 legal definitions, and international law, 15 - 18state liability, 899 Sulphur Protocol 1985, 327 legal groups, 115 leopard skins, 513-14 Sulphur Protocol 1994, 332–3 liability. See civil liability for Volatile Organic Compounds environmental damage, state Protocol 1991, 329-32 liability for environmental Lugano Convention 1993 damage claims, 936-7 Liberia, flags, 448 enforcement, 177 Libya, 385 exemptions, 936 LIFE, 1030, 1036-7 generally, 933-7 Lima Convention 1981, 244, information rights, 858 403 reservations, 937 liquefied gases, 452 Lusaka Agreement, 525-6 Lithuania, 412, 735 Luso-Spanish river basins, 478 litigation, growth of international Luxembourg, 648, 659 litigation, 65 Lyster, Simon, 607, 616 litter, 430 living modified organisms (LMOs), Maastricht Treaty 653-8, 861 common but differentiated lobsters, 998-9 responsibility, 288 locus standi, 306 generally, 739, 745-6 locusts, 29, 96 precautionary principle, 271 Lomé Convention sustainable development, 259 and EU, 753 Madagascar, 500 hazardous waste, 680, 695 Mahakali River, 492, 493-4 sustainable development, 254, 259, Malaysia, 361, 541, 712, 965-6, 971-3 265, 1022 Malta, 733, 735 London Convention 1972, 685 manatees, 591 1996 Protocol, 420-3 mangroves, 1023 amendments, 141 manure pollution, 1013 civil liability, 454, 924 margins of appreciation, 7, 302 generally, 416-22, 685 marine environment. See seas and incineration, 686 monitoring requirements, 849 marine mammals, 571, 572, 573 resolutions, 141 generally, 590-2 Lowe, A. V. Mediterranean sanctuary, 596-7 LRTAP Convention treaties, 591 Aarhus Protocol on Heavy Metals whales. See whaling 1998, 333-4 markhors, 513-14 Aarhus Protocol on Persistent MARPOL 73/78 Organic Pollutants 1998, Annex I, 441-2 334-5, 628 Annex II, 442-3 generally, 324-36 Annex III, 443 Gothenburg Protocol 1999, 335-6 Annex IV, 443

MARPOL 73/78 (cont.)	mining
Annex V, 443–4	Antarctic, 155, 665, 716-21, 722
Annex VI, 444, 448	and development assistance, 1023
definitions, 440-1	generally, 665-9
generally, 440-5	hazardous waste, 679–81
Marrakesh Accords, 370, 377-81, 850-1	Nauru phosphates case, 94, 217,
Marshall Islands, 274, 887, 889–90	
Martens Clause, 311	666–9, 879, 887
	and UN, 74
media, 120	mires, 537
mediation, 203–5 Mediterranean	Monaco, 596–7
	monk seals, 591
cetaceans, 609	Montevideo Programme, 44–5, 62,
marine mammal sanctuary, 596–7	67–9, 84, 556
Mediterranean Action Plan,	Montreal Protocol 1987
400	adjustments and amendments,
monk seals, 591	346–7
scientific exploration, 584	amendment procedure, 139-40, 141
seabed activities, 445, 448	Beijing Adjustments, 349
ship pollution, 442	compliance procedures, 165, 180,
tuna, 598–9	206–7
UNEP Regional Sea Programme,	conflict with WTO, 136, 945-6
400–2	control of production and
Mekong River, 491	consumption, 348-52
Mendes, Chico, 292	carbon tetrachloride, 350
mercury, 333, 773	CFCs, 349–50
methane, 372	halons, 349
methylbromide, 350-1, 761	HCFCs, 350-1
methylchloroform, 350	hydrobromofluorocarbons, 350-1
Meuse, 478	methylbromide, 350-1
Mexico	methylchloroform, 350
hazardous substances, US border,	transfer of production, 351-2
621	control of trade, 352–3
hazardous waste, 1066-9	controlled substances, 348
Mexico-US Hazardous Waste	developing countries, 354–5
Agreement, 680, 697	enforcement, 187
NAFTA. See NAFTA	equity, 263
tuna regulation, 598	generally, 345–7
Tuna/Dolphin cases, 185, 238, 861,	institutions, 356–7
953–61	landmark, 345
whaling, 595	Multilateral Fund, 355-6, 1021,
Micronesia, 274	1029, 1031–2, 1041
MIGA, 1071–2	precautionary approach, 268, 346
migratory species	public awareness, 860
Bonn Convention 1979, 607-11	recycling, 689
categories, 607	reporting requirements, 181, 356
generally, 41, 606–11	technical and financial assistance,
international convention, 110	355–6, 1020
military activities, 299, 310. See also	technology transfer, 1041
war and environment	trade restrictions, 943

moon, 286 NAMMCO, 596 national courts, jurisprudence, 153 Moon Treaty 1979, 178, 384, 686-7 national law Mosel, 478 and Agenda, 7, 60-1 motor vehicles implementation of international carbon dioxide emissions, obligations, 175 166 national parks, 155, 499, 528, 833, diesel engines, 759 emission standards, 157 1070 - 1Natura 2000, 537, 539 end of life, 792 environmentally friendly vehicles natural reserves, 833 natural resources (EEV), 759 EU environmental law, 758-9, 766 equitable use, 261-3 jurisdiction over, 29-30 gaseous pollutant emissions, 324 shared. See shared natural resources motorways, 808 mountains, Agenda 21, 58 state sovereignty over, 54 Stockholm Conference, 39 MOX case, 213, 251, 428, 436 environment statement, 806-7 sustainable use, 257-61 Nauru, 135 information rights, 857-8 phosphate mining case, 94, 217, ITLOS arbitration, 138 precautionary principle, 276 666-9, 879, 887 MTBE, 1069-70 preventive action, 248 radioactive waste dumping at sea, Mururoa, 319 420 Myanmar, 541 necessity, 472-4, 475, 477 NAFTA, 107, 115 negotiation, dispute resolution, 201-2 Nepal, Mahakali River, 492, 493-4 Agreement on Environmental Netherlands Co-operation, 1005-6 Border Environment Co-operation car pollution, 1013 Commission, 1007 compensation from Iraq, 892 case law, 1064-70 Dead Red Grouse case, 990 environmental standards, 795 Commission on Environmental legality of Biotechnology Directive, Co-operation, 211-12, 1006 1051 - 2competition rules, 1004 conflicts with environmental manure pollution, 1013 treaties, 1000 pollution of Rhine, 198, 213, 480 sulphur and nitrogen dioxides, 337 dispute settlement, 211-12, 1004-5 environmental considerations, 946, Tuna/Dolphin case, 958-60 999-1000 wild birds, 604 New Delhi Declaration, 234 foreign direct investment, 1059-60, New Zealand 1062 biodiversity, 500 Free Trade Commission, 1004-5 and GATT, 999, 1000, 1004. Nauru phosphates, 94, 667-8 generally, 999-1007 nuclear tests cases. See nuclear tests health and safety measures, 1001-2 Southern Bluefin Tuna cases, 213, institutions, 1004-5, 1006 220, 275-6, 580-1 non-technical trade barriers, 1002-4 tuna regulation, 600 North American Development Bank, NGOs generally, 114-15 1007 Nairobi SPA Protocol 1985, 404, 526-7

participation, 70

NGOs (cont.)	sewage sludge, 685
role, 87–8	treaties, 409
watchdog role, 199-200	whaling, 595–6
Nicaragua, 598, 842	Norway
Nice Treaty, 735, 739	Arctic jurisdiction, 727
Niger, 489–90	oil pollution 022
nitrogen oxides	oil pollution, 923
Canada-US Air Quality Agreement,	territorial waters, 569
340	whaling, 135, 593, 595
Combustion Directive, 337	Notification Convention 1986,
EU law, 478, 757, 759, 762–3	845–7
ship emissions, 444	Noumea Convention 1986, 405, 407,
noise	531, 688, 813–14
	NO <sub>x</sub> , EU law, 765
airports and aircraft, 300-1, 302-3,	NO <sub>x</sub> Protocol 1988, 328–9
341, 992–3	nuclear accidents, 647-8, 794
Arctic, 729	Chernobyl. See Chernobyl accident
EU law, 783—4	civil liability, 905–12
working environment, 638-9	definition of nuclear damage, 908,
non-discrimination	910
ILC principle, 903	nuclear installations
UNEP principle, 44	civil liability, 905-12
WTO principle, 965, 970	1988 Joint Protocol, 912
non-state actors	1997 Protocol, 910-11
business community, 115-17	Paris Convention 1960, 906-8
enforcement of treaties, 195-200	Vienna Convention 1963, 908-12
generally, 112–13	environmental impact assessments,
individuals, 117–20	808
information to and from, 838	reporting requirements, 837
legal groups, 115	and war, 312-13
media, 120	nuclear safety
NGOs. See NGOs	border co-operation, 646-7
participation, 70	conventions, 63, 64, 644-5
role, 87–8	emergencies, 647-8
scientific community, 113-14	EU law, 793-4
non-tariif barriers. See import	generally, 642-51
restrictions	IAEA, 100
Nordic Environment Convention,	ILO Convention, 638, 646
850	information exchange, 830
North American Development Bank,	reporting requirements, 837, 846
1007	spent fuel, 644–5, 697–9
North Sea	transport, 645–6
cetaceans, 609	UNSCEAR, 90, 641
incineration, 686	nuclear tests
oil pollution, Bonn Agreements,	actio popularis, 188
452–3	British nuclear tests, 888
Oslo Convention, 423-5	CTBT 1996, 649
OSPAR See OSPAR Convention	generally, 318–19
sea dumping, 685	information requirements, 846
seabed activities, 445	Marshall Islande 880 00

offshore mining, 447 Nuclear Tests cases, 120, 184-5, 188, Oil Fund Convention 1992, 192, 242, 245-6, 310 915-22, 1030 damage threshold, 879 environmental impact oil pollution 1969 Intervention Convention, 449 assessments, 813-14 Bonn Agreements, 452-3 facts, 319-21 ICI interim measures, 218 civil liability Bunker Oil Convention 2001, 454, precautionary principle, 273-4 reparation, 887 Civil Liability Convention 1992, Test Ban Treaty 1963, 243, 319-21, 438, 649 299, 454, 913 Fund Convention 1992, 915-22 United Nations, 33 generally, 912-23 nuclear weapons private agreements, 922-3 Africa, 651 enforcement mechanisms, 193 early convention, 28 and environmental obligations, 311 EU law, 779 North Sea, 452-3 generally, 649-51 information requirements, 846 Oil Pollution Compensation Fund, Latin America, 650 915-22, 1030 legality, 218, 310, 312, 315 Antonio Gramsci claim, 918 ocean floor, 649 Haven claim, 920-2 outer space, 383 Patmos claim, 918-20 South Asia, 651 post-war conventions, 33 South Pacific, 650-1 preparedness, 451-2 Stockholm Declaration, 309 United Nations, 33 nutrients, at sea, 430 oncomouse, 1048-9 OPEC, 102 occupational health, 639 opinio juris, 146, 147 oceans. See seas and oceans OPOL, 922-3 OECD Organization for Security and and Climate Change Convention Co-operation in Europe 1992, 360 (OSCE), 106 Organization of African Unity (OAU), energy, 664 Environment Committee, 41, 103 106 environmental agreements, 166 Organization of American States generally, 102-4 (OAS), 107 integrated pollution control, 168-9 Organization of the Islamic member states, 72 Conference, 102 Multilateral Agreement on OSCOM, 424-5 Investment (MAI), 1062-4 Oslo Convention 1972 Nuclear Energy Agency, 641, 642 generally, 423-5, 685 overseas development assistance, incineration, 686 1023 OSCOM, 424-5 polluter-pays principle, 281-3 OSPAR Convention reporting recommendations, 836 adoption, 395 and subsidies, 1011 atmospheric pollution, 437 use of economic instruments, 160 compliance, 193 waste management, 676, 688 ecosystem approach, 410-11 offshore drilling, 447 generally, 409-12

OSPAR Convention (cont.)	meaning, 18, 343
incineration, 686	UN priority, 51
information rights, 411, 856	ozone pollution, 766–7
monitoring requirements, 849	8
non-state actors, 113	Pacific Fur Seals arbitration, 253, 561-6
OSPAR Commission, 411, 412	Pacific Region
pollution from land-based sources,	Asia-Pacific Fisheries Commission,
300, 434–6	585
precautionary principle, 271,	Eastern Pacific Convention 1989, 598
273	halibut, 585
sea dumping, 425-6	North Pacific Anadromous Fish
seabed activities, 447	Commission, 585
outer space	North-East Pacific, UNEP Regional
common responsibility, 286	Seas Programme, 405
COPUOS, 90	radioactive materials, 150
exploration, 383	South Pacific, 531–2
generally, 382–5	Apia Convention 1976, 531–2
	biodiversity agreements, 531–2
global commons, 14	fisheries, 585
Moon Treaty, 384	Noumea Convention 1986, 531
Outer Space Principles 1992, 382,	nuclear free zone, 650–1
384–5	sea dumping, 427, 685
Outer Space Treaty 1967, 383	SPFFA, 585
province of all mankind, 383	UNEP Regional Seas Programme,
space debris, 383	405
Space Liability Convention 1972,	South Pacific Commission, 108
896–8	South Pacific Regional Environment
treaties, 382	Programme (SPREP), 108
Outer Space Treaty 1967, 383	South-East Pacific, UNEP Regional
Oxfam, 115	Seas Programme, 403
cysters, 27	packaging
ozone depletion, 4	trade barriers, 949
adverse effects, 877	waste, 792
Arctic, 730	pacta sunt servanda, 151
cause, 343	Pakistan, 965–6
conventions, 343–4	PARCOM, 432–4, 825
evidence, 318	Paris Convention 1960, 906–8
generally, 342–57	Paris Convention 1974, 430–4
Global Ozone Observing System	participation. See public participation
(GOOS), 98–9, 344, 386, 388	
ground-level ozone, 335–6	patents and Biodiversity Convention, 521
Montreal Protocol 1987, 345-57	European Patent Convention,
technology transfer, 1040-1	1047–50
UNCED, 388	
Vienna Convention 1985, 344–5	generally, 1047 TRIPs, 1050–2
technology transfer, 1040-1	Patmos incident, 918–20
ozone layer	PCBs, 432, 444, 728, 1065–6
EU environmental law, 761-2	
international organisations,	Pelindaba Treaty, 651 perches, 775
109	perenes, 775

perfluorocarbons, 372	diseases, 243
Pergau dam, 1023	information exchange, 830
Permanent Court of Arbitration, role,	reporting requirements, 835, 842
51	generally, 551–4
Permanent Court of International	International Fund for Plant Genetic
Justice, 216–17	resources, 1021
permanent sovereignty over natural	patents, 1048
resources, 81	protection of genetic resources,
Persian Gulf, 308, 402, 442, 445	552–4
persistent objectors, 149	Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources,
persistent organic pollutants (POPs)	1046
Aarhus Protocol 1998, 334-5, 628	plastics, 443, 787
Arctic, 730	poaching, 505
at sea, 430	poisonous substances, 29
disposal, 688	Poland, 412, 735
POPs Convention 2001, 628-30, 683	polar bears, 605-6, 729
financial assistance, 1034, 1036	political rights, 305-7
Perspective 2000, 50-1, 690-705	polluter-pays principle
Peru, 598	ASEAN Agreement, 542
pesticides	and competition, 1010
Belgian Pesticides case, 992	and conservation, 537
Chemicals Convention 1998, 6356	emergence, 51, 103, 159
classification, 626-7	EU, 742
code, 95	EU waste, 789, 790
EU law, 786	generally, 231, 279–85
FAO Code of Conduct, 631-3	and subsidies to polluters, 1011
generally, 625-37	porpoises, 592
health and safety at work, 640-1	ports, 808, 835
international trade, 630-5	Portugal, 337, 795, 837, 1037
issues, 625–6	precautionary principle Biodiversity Convention, 270
labelling, 626–7	Biosafety Protocol 2000, 270–1, 653
packaging, 626-7	burden of proof, 273
prior informed consent, 630-1,	definition, 142
632–3, 634–5	driftnet fishing, 589
production and use, 627, 628	emergence of concept, 48, 51
regional agreements, 637	endangered species, 510–11, 513
registration, 626-7	EU law, 232, 746
transport, 637	Gabcikovo-Nagymaros case, 477
UNEP London Guidelines, 633–5	generally, 231, 266–79
pests, 842, 983	London Convention 1972, 419
petrels, 610	Paris Convention 1974, 432
petrol, 331, 760	Rio Declaration, 56
PHARE, 1030	sea dumping, 423
Philippines, 541	state of science, 6
phosphate mining. See Nauru	straddling stocks, 575, 576, 581
phylloxera, 28	WTO/GATT, 7-8, 277-8, 984, 985
pikes, 775	press censorship, 292
plants breeders' rights, 552-3	Prestige, 438
Diceders rights, 552 5	3 34 34

preventive action principle, 231, 246–9 Pribilov Islands, 563	integrated pollution control, 154, 167–9
principles	process standards, 157-8
international environmental law, 231	product standards, 156–7
status, 232–4	remedies
prior informed consent (PIC), 630-1,	and the same of th
632–3, 634–5, 841	Caring for the Earth, 48
	remediation, EU waste liability, 927
process standards, 157–8	UNEP principle, 44
product standards, 156-7	reparation
property rights, 303-4	Gabcikovo-Nagymaros case, 476-7
proportionality, 462, 475, 988-9, 993	international law, 872–96
protected areas	liability. See civil liability for
Antarctic, 713, 717, 724-5	environmental damage; state
Biodiversity Convention, 518	liability for environmental
generally, 503	damage
special areas of conservation, 537	state reparations
specially protected areas, 713, 717,	civil claims, 904
724–5	and the second s
public participation	generally, 882–90
Aarhus Convention, 111	ILC principle, 902–3
generally 117 20	reporting
generally, 117–20	by international organisations,
Rio Declaration, 64, 306–7	832–3
public procurement, 104	customary international law, 837 emergencies, 841-3
quotas	general requirements, 832–8
endangered species, 513–14	non-emergency events, 836–7
and free trade, 946, 948	non-emergency events, 650-7
and nee trade, 740, 740	non-state organisations, 838
radioactive substances	treaty requirements, 833–6
	research
Arctic, 729, 730	NO <sub>x</sub> Protocol, 329
at sea, 430	UNEP principle, 44
EU law, 793-4	Vienna Convention 1985, 345
generally, 641-51	restitution, 883–4
moon, 384	restoration of sites, 48
radioactive waste. See waste	Rhine
railway lines, 808	1999 Convention, 481
Rain Forest Trust Fund, 1027	2001 Programme on Sustainable
Ramsar Convention, 97, 543-5	Development, 481-2
ranching, 513	Berne Agreement, 479–80
recycling, 688–9	generally, 191, 198, 478–82
Red Sea, 403-4, 442	Rhine Action Programme, 481
refugees, environmental refugees, 292	Rhine Chlorides Convention, 480
regulation	
	Sandoz accident, 479–80, 481
approaches, 154–5	Rio Declaration
direct regulation, 155-8	anthropocentric approach, 293
economic instruments, 154, 158-67	common but differentiated
emission standards, 157	responsibility, 55-6, 285-6, 288
environmental quality standards,	consultation, 839
155–6	demography, 56

development and environment, 54-5	science
education, 860	definitions, 16
environmental impact assessment,	and international law, 6-8
795, 800	pre-20C scientists, 26
free trade and environment, 1009	scientific community, 70, 113-14
generally, 54-7	SCOPE, 114
information rights, 827, 853-4	scrub, 537
liabilities, 870	sea birds, 96, 588
non-binding instrument, 52	sea dumping
and non-state actors, 71, 112-13	conventions, 41, 415
notification of emergencies, 842	definition, 416-17, 423, 425
polluter-pays principle, 280-1	generally, 415–27, 684–5
precautionary principle, 272	hazardous substances, 34, 155
Principle 2, 231, 232, 241, 246, 310	incineration, 156, 419
public education, 860	London Convention 1972 416 22
public participation, 118-20	London Convention 1972, 416–22 1996 Protocol, 422–3
regulatory approaches, 154–5	Oslo Convention, 423–5
sustainable development, 55, 259–60	OSPAR Convention 425-5
technology transfer, 1043	OSPAR Convention, 425–6
warfare, 309	permits, 418
risk assessments, 8	radioactive waste, 420–1, 426
river basin management, 769-71	customary law, 148
rivers. See watercourses	moratorium, 140, 419
roads, 808	sub-seabed disposal, 421-2
Romania, 735, 868	regional agreements, 426–7
Roosevelt, F. D., 32	UNCLOS, 416
Russia	waste, 417
	sea lions, 591
Arctic jurisdiction, 727	sea turtles, 588, 607, 609
Bering Sea fishing rights, 562-3	seabed
emission targets, 371	activities
environmental standards, 412	causes of pollution, 445
and Kyoto Protocol, 370, 376	generally, 445-8
Trusteeship Council, 94	mining, 665–9
Volga, 220	OSPAR Convention, 447
S	other treaty obligations, 447-8
Saamis, 727	UNCLOS, 445
SAARC, 108	Baltic Sea, 414
SADC Protocol 1999, 527	civil liability, 923-4
Sahel, 610	common responsibility, 287
salmon, 571, 586, 775, 981-3	disputes, 192
Salvage Convention 1989, 450-1	nuclear weapons, 649
Samoa, 274	sovereignty over, 14
Sandoz accident, 479-80, 481	sub-seabed disposal of radioactive
Saudi Arabia, 360, 361, 385, 451, 892	Wastes, 421-2, 433
Saussure, Horace de, 27	seals, 29-30, 607
savannahs, 500	Antarctic Seals Convention 1972,
SAVE, 767	713–14
SCAR, 114, 714-20	EU law, 779
Scheldt, 478	exclusive economic zones, 571
	201103, 371

seals (cont.)	pollution from land-based sources,
fur seals, 591	427–38
generally, 590–2	1995 Global Programme of
monk seals, 591	Action, 429–30
Pacific Fur Seals arbitration, 253,	Agenda 21, 428
561–6	definitions, 431, 434
Wadden Sea, 609	information exchange, 830
seas and oceans	OSPAR Convention, 300, 434-6
Agenda 21, 58, 1017	Paris Convention 1974, 430-4
atmospheric pollution, 437-8	treaties, 428-9
coastal states. See coastal states	UNCLOS, 429
development of international law,	UNEP Regional Seas Protocols,
33, 393–5	436–7
dumping. See sea dumping	pollution from vessels. See ship
emergencies, 448–54	- pollution
1969 Intervention Convention,	protection, 5
449	regional agreements, 399-415
1973 Intervention Protocol,	Antarctic. See Antarctic
449–50	Baltic Sea, 412-15
Bonn Agreements, 452–3	North-East Atlantic and North
hazardous and noxious	Sea, 409
substances, 452	UNEP. See UNEP Regional Seas
non-oil substances, 449	Programme
oil pollution, 449	waste dumping, 426-7
oil pollution preparedness, 451-2	seabed. See seabed
regional agreements, 453-4	territorial waters, 569-70
salvage, 450-1	UNCED, 455-7
exclusive economic zones, 1'4, 569,	UNCLOS. See UNCLOS
570–2	sediment, 430
general issues, 391–3	Sellafield, 433-4, 857-8
global and regional treaties, 395	Seveso accident, 827
incineration, 156	Seveso Directives, 622–3, 785
international organisations,	sewage, 5, 430, 443, 456, 679-81, 685,
109–10	792
living resources	Sharda River, 493-4
Antarctic, 714–15	shared natural resources
fisheries. See fisheries	consultation, 840
generally, 558–600	and extra-territoriality, 238-9
history of legal developments,	fish, 560
560–1, 568	legal limitations, 464
UNCLOS, 568–73	meaning, 14, 43
marine environment	UNEP draft principles, 43-4, 560
meaning, 17	sharks, 96
UN priority, 51	shellfish, 776
marine pollution	ship pollution
civil liability, 454-5, 923-4	Antarctic, 442, 724
definition, 398, 406, 900	EU environmental law, 759
EU law, 778-9	generally, 438–45
marine resources, protection, 5	MARPOL 73/78, 440-5

nitrogen oxides, 444 noxious liquid substances in but 442 oil. See oil pollution packaged harmful substances, 443 sewage, 443 ship waste, 443–4, 685 sulphur oxide, 444 UNCLOS, 439 ships carriage of nuclear materials, 64	subsidiary sources, 153–4 treaties. See treaties writings of jurists, 153 South Korea, 600 Southern Africa Development Community (SADC), 490–1, 527 Southern Bluefin Tuna cases, 137–8, 213, 220, 275–6, 580–1 sovereign immunity, ships, 417
pollution from. See ship pollution safety, 444–5 sovereign immunity, 417 Shrimp/Turtle cases, 190, 255, 965–73 Sienna Forum 1990, 62 Singapore, 541 Single European Act, 739, 742–5	sovereignty. See state sovereignty Soviet Union Chernobyl. See Chernobyl accident Cosmos 954, 202, 287–9, 887, 897–8 whaling, 135, 593 space debris, 383 Space Liability Convention, 896–8
sinks, Climate Change Convention, 346–60, 361, 362, 364–6 Kyoto Protocol, 374–5 Marrakesh Accords, 381 sites of special scientific interest, Antarctic, 717 skins, 28	Spain air pollution, 1013 environmental resources, 1037 environmental rights, 301 environmental standards, 795 environmental technology, 1013 Estai case, 578–80 Fisheries Jurisdiction case, 217, 239
Slovakia, 412, 735. See also Gabcikovo-Nagymaros case Slovenia, 735 social objectives, 9–10 social rights, 297–305 soft law development, 77 meaning, 124, 140 UNEP activities, 44 soil erosion, 525, 555–8 Solomon Islands, 274	nuclear installations, 837 radioactive waste dumping at sea, 420 Santona Marshes case, 602–3 special areas of conservation, 537 specially protected areas, Antarctic, 713, 717, 724–5 species, meaning, 507 St Lawrence River, 486–7
sources of international law Action Plans, 143 acts of international organisati 140-2 conference declarations, 142-3 customary international law. S customary law general principles, 150-2 generally, 123 international acts, 140-3	best available techniques, 158, 410, 412, 434, 755

standards (cont.)	CRAMRA, 900
best available technology not	generally, 896–901
entailing excessive costs	LRTAP Convention, 899
(BATNEEC), 158, 763, 764, 789	Space Liability Convention, 896–
best environmental practice, 158,	UNCLOS, 899–900
410, 412, 434, 448, 483	UN Compensation Commission,
best scientific evidence available, 575	885, 890–4
best technical facilities available, 479	state of necessity, 472-4, 477
clean production methods, 158	state sovereignty
emission standards, 157	and enforcement of international
environmental management, 864	treaties, 191
environmental quality standards,	meaning of territory, 13-14
155–6	over natural resources
environmentally sound	and extra-territoriality, 237–41,
management, 158	1023
ISO 14000, 864	
ISO 14001, 867	principle, 231, 232, 235–41 UNCLOS, 397
minimum environmental standards,	principle, 13–14
299	states
nuclear safety, 642	categories, 71–2
process standards, 157-8	coastal. See coastal states
product standards, 156-7	enforcement of international
state aids, 164-5, 1011-15	
state liability for environmental	obligations, 182–3
damage	extra-territorial damage, 184
criminal liability, 894-6	within own territories, 184 regional groupings, 72
definition of environmental damage,	role, 71-2
869, 876–8	steel works, 808
generally, 871-904	Stockholm Conference
ILC articles, 65, 86, 182-3, 873,	Action Plan, 37
874–5	civil liability, 38
civil claims, 904	context, 35
criminal liability, 894-5	demography, 39
forms of reparation, 883	development and environment, 39
generally, 901-4	environmental impact assessment,
strict liability, 882	801
international law, 872-96	follow-up, 40
Iraq-Kuwait, 890-4	generally, 35–9
issues, 871	influence on EU, 741
jurisprudence, 887–90	institutions arising from, 37, 40
meaning, 869	landmark, 25
reparation, 882-90	origins, 32
standard of care, 881-2	Stockholm Declaration
strict liability, 881–2	environmental impact assessments,
threshold of damage, 878-81	801
Irail Smelter case, 885-6	environmental protection as human
treaties	right, 294
Climate Change Convention,	generally, 38–9
900–1	institutions arising from, 74
	motivations arising from, 74

	liability for environmental damage,	sulphur hexafluoride, 372
	870	Sulphur Protocol 1985, 327
	nuclear weapons, 309	Sulphur Protocol 1994, 332-3
	Principle 21, 51, 54, 145, 148, 151,	Surrell, 26
	189, 231, 232, 235–6, 241,	sustainable development
	246	-Agenda 21, 57-9
	and armed conflict, 310	and atmospheric protection,
	technical assistance, 1038	386–8
	wildlife, 501–2	Brundtland Report, 49, 252-3
	straddling stocks	Business Charter on Sustainable
	Agenda 21, 58	Development, 116
	conference, 64, 574	Climate Change Convention 1992,
	conservation measures, 575-6	362
	Estai case, 578-80	Commission for Sustainable
	exclusive economic zones, 571	Development, 53
	flag states, 577	concept, 10-11
	Greenland halibut, 578-80	emergence of concept, 9, 46, 47
	international cases, 578-83	equitable use of natural resources,
8	international co-operation, 576-7	261–3
	monitoring, 850	EU law, 748
	precautionary approach, 575, 576,	future generations, 256-7
	581	Gabcikovo-Nagymaros case, 476
	Southern Bluefin Tuna cases,	integration of environment and
	580-1	development, 263-6
	Straddling Stocks Agreement 1995	international law, 53, 56
	compliance and enforcement, 186	New Delhi Declaration, 234
	generally, 64, 574-8	objectives, 11
	non-state actors, 271	principle, 231, 252–66
	Strategy for Sustainable Living, 47-8,	Rio Declaration, 55, 259-60
	53	Strategy for Sustainable Living,
	strict liability	47–8, 53
	Basel Protocol, 925	sustainable use of resources,
	hazardous substances, 48	257–61
	Lugano Convention, 146–56	Biodiversity Convention 1992,
	state liability, 881–2	517–19
	strict wilderness reserves, 155	UNCED, 386–8
	Strong, Maurice, 36	World Summit on Sustainable
	Suarez, J. L., 584	Development (WSSD), 66–7
	subsidiarity, 751, 1072	and WTO, 259, 967, 968-9
	subsidies, 164-5, 1011-15	Sweden
	subsistence fishermen, 576	Arctic jurisdiction, 727
	subsoil, 14, 287	chemical products ban, 995-6
	sulphur	Chernobyl reparations, 887–8
	Canada-US Air Quality Agreement,	
	340	environmental standards, 412
	Combustion Directive, 337	sulphur dioxides, 337
	EU law, 478, 757, 760, 762–3	Switzerland, 277–8, 479
	OECD, 664	Swordfish case, 582-3
	ships, 444	Syria, 892

taxes	free trade agreements, 946
as economic instruments, 161	unilateral measures
as trade barriers, 948	and Canada-US Free Trade
EU law, 735, 759	Agreement, 997–9
technical assistance. See technology	EU law. See EU law
transfer	
technology exchange, 329, 336	generally, 946–1009 and NAFTA. See NAFTA
technology transfer	UNCED, 1008–9
Agenda 21, 1042-3, 1045	and WTO. See WTO/GATT
Biodiversity Convention 1992,	
520-1, 1041-2	EIII 767 760
Climate Change Convention 1992,	generally, 161–4
366–8, 1042	Kyoto Protocol, 372–3
code of conduct, 1039	Marrakesh Accords, 378
generally, 1037-43	traditional knowledge, 1052-3
and intellectual property, 1044-6	Trail Smelter case, 241–2, 318–19,
Montreal Protocol 1987, 354, 355-6,	885–6
1041	transboundary damage
ozone regime, 1040–1	enforcement by states, 184
Rio Declaration, 1043	ILC principles, 322, 902–3
UNCLOS, 1039-40	state responsibility not to cause, 34,
UNEP Regional Seas Conventions,	38, 231, 232, 235–6, 241–6, 902
1040	transfer of technology. See technology
Vienna Convention 1985, 1041	transfer
WSSD, 1043	transport
terminology, 15-18	chemicals, 637
territorial waters, 13, 567, 569-70	civil liability, 930–1
Thailand, 491, 541, 965–6	CRTD 1989, 930
Thirty Per Cent Club, 327	HNS Convention 1996, 930–1
THORP, 433-4	generally, 670
timber, 547–8	nuclear materials, 645–6
Tisa River, 868	and UN, 74
Torrey Canyon, 394, 448, 913-15	waste, 690–705
tortoises, 514	travaux préparatoires, 132, 138, 144
tourism, 670, 725	treaties
TOVALOP, 922-3	amendment, 138-40
toxaphene, 728	classification, 126-7
toxic chemicals. See chemicals	and customary law, 145-6, 147-8
toxic waste, dumping, and human	dispute settlement provisions, 137-8
rights, 295	entry into force, 133-4
trade associations, 116	environmental treaties, 127-8
trade restrictions on environmental	implementation. See
grounds	implementation
African Economic Community,	interpretation, 130-3
1007–8	interpretative declarations, 135
environmental treaties, 941, 942-6	inter-treaty conflicts, 136-8
export restrictions, 943	pacta sunt servanda, 151
import restrictions, 943	ratification, 133-4
v. free trade treaties, 944	reservations, 134-6

source of international law, 125-40 Compensation Commission, 885, trade measures in environmental 890-4 treaties, 941, 942-6 co-operative arrangements, 101 travaux préparatoires, 132, 138 co-ordination, 79-80 treaty-making process, 128-30 creation, 30-1 Vienna Convention 1969, 130, ECOSOC, 79, 91 131-2, 137 General Assembly, 79, 80-3 TRIPs, 947, 1020, 1044, 1050-2 generally, 78-80 Tropical Forestry Action Plan, 85, 96, organs, 79 Perspective 2000, 50-1 tropical forests, 500, 1023, 1070-1 Population Fund, 90 tropical timber, 547-8 Regional Economic Commissions, Truman, Harry, 32 91 - 2trusteeship, 564 Security Council, 93-4, 193 Trusteeship Council, 94 specialised agencies, 95 subsidiary bodies, 89-91 1949 Tropical Tuna Convention, 598 System Wide Medium-Term 1966 Tuna Convention, 598-9 Environment Programmes, 1989 Eastern Pacific Convention, 598 1993 CCSBT, 600 Trusteeship Council, 94 1993 Indian Ocean Tuna UNCCUR, 31-5, 91 Commission Agreement, UNCED. See also Agenda 21; Rio 599-600 Declaration conservation organisations, 586 anthropocentric approach, 293 information exchange, 830 atmospheric protection, 385-9 international regulation, 597-600 chemicals, 670-2 overfishing, 572 energy, 663 Southern Bluefin Tuna cases, 137-8, equity, 262 213, 220, 275-6, 580-1, 600 fisheries, 573 Tuna/Dolphin cases, 185, 190, 238, Forest Principles, 52, 54, 546, 861, 953-61 548-51, 1009 Turkey, 735, 892 freshwater resources, 494-6 turtles, 588, 606-11 generally, 52-63 Shrimp/Turtle cases, 190, 255, implementation, 225-6 961 - 73landmark, 26 Tuvalu, 135 marine protection, 455-7 negotiating processes, 53 UN. See also specific agencies non-binding instruments, 52 Centre for Urgent Environmental organisational framework, 74-6 Assistance, 84 origins, 32 Charter, 31, 293 ozone depletion, 388 Commission on Human Rights, 295 participation rights, 306-7 Commission on Social priorities, 4, 169 Development, 93 rationalisation of law-making, Commission on Sustainable 124 - 5Development (CSD), 53, 64, 82, sustainable development, 386-8 treaties, 53 Committee on Economic, Social and waste, 705-8 Cultural Rights, 298 UNCITRAL, 1062, 1070

UNCLOS	UNEP Regional Seas Programme
adoption, 395	Arabian Gulf, 402
Antarctic, 726	areas, 400
civil liability, 454	Black Sea and North-East Pacific,
dispute settlement, 218-20	405
enforcement rules, 178-80, 192	Caribbean, 404
environmental impact assessments,	emergencies, 453-4
805–7	framework conventions, 406
fishing rights, 568-73	generally, 83, 395, 399-408
exclusive economic zones, 570-2	Gulf of Guinea, 402–3
high seas, 572-8	Indian Ocean and East Africa,
maritime zones, 561	404–5
territorial waters, 569-70	institutions, 407–8
generally, 41, 395–9	Mediterranean, 400-2
implementation rules, 175	obligations, 406-7
institutions, 101	pollution from land-based sources,
monitoring requirements, 849	436–7
pollution	procedures, 407
atmospheric pollution, 437	Red Sea and Gulf of Aden,
objectives, 396-7	403-4
obligations, 396–9	South Pacific, 405
pollution from land-based	South-East Pacific, 403
sources, 429	technology transfer, 1040
sea dumping, 416	waste dumping, 426-7
seabed activities, 445	UNESCO, 31, 35, 96, 505, 611–15
ship pollution, 439	UN-Habitat, 90
transboundary damage, 244-5	UNITAR, 90
technology transfer, 1039-40	United Kingdom
UNCLOS I, 566–7	and Biodiversity Convention, 135,
UNCTAD, 89–90, 864	234
UNDP, 82, 85	Chernobyl reparations, 888
UNECE, 34, 42	and Combustion Directive, 339
UNEP	compensation from Iraq, 892
chemicals, London Guidelines 1987,	dumping of radioactive waste,
633–5, 687	426
creation, 40, 74, 82	environmental rights, 300-1, 302-3
Draft Principles, 43-4, 234, 568	Fisheries Jurisdiction case, 567-8
environmental impact	MOX case. See MOX case
assessments, 801	and Nauru phosphates, 94, 667-8
state liability, 873	nuclear emergencies, notification,
emergencies, 621	844
Environment Fund, 1030	and nuclear liability, 910
generally, 83–5	offshore oil operators, 923
information rights, 827	Pacific Fur Seals arbitration, 561-6
Montevideo Programme, 44-5, 62,	Sellafield, 433–4
67–9, 84, 556	sewage sludge, 151
recommendations, 141	South Pacific nuclear activities,
seas programme. See UNEP	650
Regional Seas Programme	Torrey Canyon, 448, 913-15
World Soils Policy, 555	Trusteeship Council, 94

United States access to genetic resources, 520 Adiron regional park, 505 Arctic jurisdiction, 727 Beef Hormones case, 7, 277-8, 979-1 biodiversity, 500 and Biodiversity Convention 1992, 516, 688, 1046 Boundary Waters Treaty, 203 Canada-US Air Quality Agreement 1991, 339-41, 687 Canada-US Free Trade Agreement, 997-9 and Climate Change Convention 1992, 233-4, 360, 688 Compensation from Iraq, 892 disputes with EU, 7 emission targets, 371 environmental discrimination, 298 environmental impact assessments, and extra-territoriality, 238 foreign aid, 37 Great Lakes Water Quality Agreement, 487-9, 685-6 Gut Dam arbitration, 486-7 hazardous substances, Mexican border, 621 Japanese Varietals case, 983-4 and Kyoto Protocol, 370, 372, 374, 376 marine pollution, 394 Marshall Islands reparation, 887, 889-90 Mexico-US Hazardous Waste Agreement, 680, 697 MTBE, 1069-70 NAFTA. See NAFTA and nuclear liability, 910 Pacific Fur Seals arbitration, 253, 561-6 precautionary principle, 279 Reformulated Gasoline case, 961-5 restoration of damaged environment, 884 right to development, 149 Shrimp/Turtle cases, 190, 255, 961-73 South Pacific nuclear activities, 650

territorial waters, 569

tradeable permits, 161-2, 373 Trail Smelter case, 184, 318-19, Trusteeship Council, 94 Tuna/Dolphin cases, 185, 190, 861, 953-61 and UN Compensation Commission, 890 US-Canada Boundary Waters Treaty 1909, 485-6, 649 wetlands, 392, 544 Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 293 UNSCEAR, 90, 641, 880

Valdez principles, 116 Venezuela, 27, 323, 961-73 vibration, working environment, 638-9 enforcement in national courts, 197 European Convention on Human Rights, 198 vicunas, 606 Vienna Convention, 681, 908-12 1988 Joint Protocol, 912 1997 Protocol, 910-11 Vienna Convention, 130, 131-2, 137, 684 - 8Vienna Convention, 686 amendment procedure, 139-40 generally, 344-5 implementation, 345 monitoring requirements, 849 Protocol. See Montreal Protocol technology transfer, 1040-1 Vietnam, 308, 491, 541 volatile organic compounds (VOCs), 329-32, 757, 766 Volga, 220

Wadden Sea, 481, 609 war and environment. See also weapons ENMOD Convention, 111, 313-14 generally, 307-16 international environmental law during war, 308-11 rules of environmental protection, 311-13 special rules of environmental protection, 313-16

war crimes, 313, 895 sea dumping, 419, 420-1, 426, Agenda 21, 7, 59, 676, 706spent fuel, 644-5, 697-9 Antarctic, 723-4 sub-seabed disposal, 421-2, 433 incineration, 687 recycling, 688-9. landfill, 688 solid waste, 5 radioactive waste, 34 transport and trade, 690-705 civil liability Bamako Convention, 695 Bamako Convention, 924 Basel Convention, 687, 691-5 Basel Protocol, 689, 924-6 EU law, 699-703 EU law, 926-30 IAEA Code of Conduct, 697-9 generally, 924-30 Lomé Convention, 695 London Convention, 924 Mexico-US Agreement, 697 definition, 425, 677-8 waste water, 776-8 and development assistance, 1023 Water Framework Directive, 769-71 disposal, 684-8 water quality. at sea. See sea dumping EU law, 768-79 Belgian Waste Disposal case, 990-2 European rivers, 484-9 incineration, 679, 686-7, 764-6 Great Lakes, 488 installations, 808 waste water, 776-8 lakes and rivers, 685–6 water, right to water, 298 landfill, 678–9, 687–8, 792 watercourses. See also specific rivers EU law, 786-92 1992 Convention, 42, 270 hazardous waste, 5 Africa, 489-91 Agenda 21, 7, 59, 705–6 Americas, 484-9 Bamako Convention, 695 Asia, 491-4 Basel Convention, 687, 691-5 case law, 34 Cairo Guidelines, 676-7 early conventions, 28-9 EU law, 699-703, 764-5, 789-91 Europe, 477-85 generally, 679-81 Helsinki Rules, 464–5 import into Africa, 156 reasonable use, 148 incineration, 157, 792. regional agreements, 34, 477-94 Mexico, 1066-9 river basin management, 769-71 UN priority, 51, 72 US-Canada Boundary Waters and human rights, 295, 675, 691 Treaty, 485-6, 649 international organisations, 111 and World Bank, 463, 1027 municipal waste, 678-9 Watercourses Convention 1992 prevention, 681-4, 787 1999 Protocol, 484-5 radioactive waste, 5 civil liability, 937 Agenda 21, 7, 59, 707-8 generally, 482-5 Bamako Convention, 651, 687 monitoring requirements, ban on sea dumping, 140, 148 early convention, 33 Watercourses Convention 1997, 689 EIAs, 808 armed conflicts, 310 EU law, 441, 703-5, 711, 794 dispute resolution, 204 generally, 681 generally, 466-8 IAEA Code of Conduct, 697–9 waterfowl, 286 legal regime, 679-80 WCED. See Brundtland Report management, 644-5 WCED Legal Principles, 50, 62

weapons	World Bank
biological weapons, 312	assistance to developing countries, 9
chemical weapons, 295, 628	and environmental impact
enforcement of agreements, 193	assessments, 821–2
incendiary weapons, 312	environmental policy, 41–2, 1026–7
nuclear. See nuclear tests, nuclear	environmentally damaging projects,
weapons	1026
Western Hemisphere Convention 1940,	generally, 1025-7
527–9, 670	ICSID, 1037, 1062
wetlands	Inspection Panel, 118, 210-11
assessment, 1023	and international waterways, 463,
definition, 543	1027
designation, 544	MIGA, 1071–2
destruction, 499, 544	role, 101
generally, 543-5	World Charter for Nature
Ifaly, 392	biodiversity, 502
Ramsar Convention, 33, 110,	education, 46
543-5	environment and development,
United States, 392, 544	265
Watlands Fund 545 1021 1030	environment and human rights, 294
Wetlands Fund, 545, 1021, 1030,	
1031	environmental impact assessments,
whaling	46, 802
ACCOBAMS, 596	generally, 45–7
ASCOBANS, 595–6	information rights, 46, 827
conservation, 590–2	liabilities, 870
conventions, 27, 110, 592,	principles, 16
595–7	warfare, 309
definition of whale, 16, 592	waste, 675
EU law, '779	World Climate Programme, 98
exclusive economic zones, 571	World Commission on Environment
International Whaling Commission,	and Development (WCED). Se
141, 592–5	Brundtland Report
competence, 597	World Conservation Strategy 1980, 47
Japan, 37	686
Mediterranean sanctuary, 597	World Food Summit, 96
monitoring, 849	World Health Organization (WHO),
	99–100, 880
moratorium, 42, 65, 135, 140, 155,	
594–5	world heritage
NAMMCO, 596	common responsibility, 286
reporting requirements, 181	conventions, 611
scientific exception, 593	extra-territorial damage, 243
sustainable use, 258	generally, 611–15
whistleblowers, 292	underwater heritage, 97
whitefish, 775	and war
Wild Birds Directive, 537, 602-5,	World Heritage Convention 1972,
779	41, 97, 111, 611–15
wilderness reserves, 528	World Heritage Fund, 614, 1021,
wildlife. See flora and fauna	1030
working environment 638-41, 646	World Heritage Sites 504

World Meteorological Organization	extra-territorial measures, 238,
(WMO)	965–6
generally, 98–9	functions, 947–8
Global Ozone Observing System	health and safety restrictions, 977-8
(GOOS), 98–9, 344, 386, 388	Australian Salmon case, 981-3
	Beef Hormones case, 7, 277-8,
IPCC, 101, 358	979–81
World Soil Police of Plants	Japanese Varietals case, 983-4
World Soil Policy and Plan of Action,	precautionary principle, 7-8,
	277–8, 984, 985
World Summit on Sustainable	history, 947
Development (WSSD)	importance, 101
chemicals, 672	and NAFTA, 999, 1000, 1004
energy, 663	non-discrimination principle, 970
environmental impact assessments,	SPS Agreement, 977–9
fisheries, 600	sustainable development, 259, 967,
	968–9
foreign direct investment, 1056	trade restrictions
free trade, 1009	eco-labelling, 167, 861
freshwater resources, 496	in environmental treaties, 136-8,
generally, 66–7	944-6
information rights, 852	prohibition, 948-9
ocean issues, 80	technical barriers, 949-51
Programme of Implementation, 81,	unilateral environmental
116, 388–9, 600	restrictions, 31, 166, 238, 241
technology transfer, 1043	Asbestos case, 973-6
World Weather Watch, 98, 848	generally, 946–85
Worldwide Fund for Nature (WWF),	jurisprudence, 1018–19
114 WTO/GATT	Reformulated Gasoline case, 961-5
	Shrimp/Turtle cases, 190, 255,
annexed agreements, 947	961–73
and Biodiversity Convention,	Shrimp/Turtle II case, 970–3
522–5	Tuna/Dolphin cases, 953-61 3.4
Committee on Trade and	Tuna/Dolphin I, 955
Environment, 951–2, 969	Tuna/Dolphin II, 958–60
competition	Uruguay Round, 115
anti-dumping, 1016–17	WTO Appellate Body, 65
subsidies, 1015	
dispute settlement, 204, 220-2,	Yarmouk River, 494
952–3	Yosemite National Park, 499
disputes, 7, 946–85	Yugoslavia, 218, 312
environmental definitions, 16	
Environmental Group, 41, 42	Zambezi, 83, 258, 490-1
environmental protection, 949	700s 509-11 780