

Contents

Schedule of Controlled Drugs Inside Front Cover

Preface vii

Authors ix

Key Features xii

SECTION I

BASIC PRINCIPLES 1

1. Introduction

Bertram G. Katzung, MD, PhD 1

2. Drug Receptors & Pharmacodynamics

Mark von Zastrow, MD, PhD 15

3. Pharmacokinetics & Pharmacodynamics: Rational Dosing & the Time Course of Drug Action

Nicholas H. G. Holford, MB, ChB, FRACP 37

4. Drug Biotransformation

Maria Almira Correia, PhD 53

5. Development & Regulation of Drugs

Bertram G. Katzung, MD, PhD 69

SECTION II

AUTONOMIC DRUGS 79

6. Introduction to Autonomic Pharmacology

Bertram G. Katzung, MD, PhD 79

7. Cholinceptor-Activating & Cholinesterase-Inhibiting Drugs

Achilles J. Pappano, PhD 97

8. Cholinceptor-Blocking Drugs

Achilles J. Pappano, PhD 115

9. Adrenoceptor Agonists & Sympathomimetic Drugs

Italo Biaggioni, MD, & David Robertson, MD 129

10. Adrenoceptor Antagonist Drugs

David Robertson, MD, & Italo Biaggioni, MD 151

SECTION III

CARDIOVASCULAR-RENAL DRUGS 169

11. Antihypertensive Agents

Neal L. Benowitz, MD 169

12. Vasodilators & the Treatment of Angina Pectoris

Bertram G. Katzung, MD, PhD 193

13. Drugs Used in Heart Failure

Bertram G. Katzung, MD, PhD 211

14. Agents Used in Cardiac Arrhythmias

*Joseph R. Hume, PhD, & Augustus O. Grant, MD,
PhD* 227

15. Diuretic Agents

Harlan E. Ives, MD, PhD 251

SECTION IV

DRUGS WITH IMPORTANT ACTIONS ON SMOOTH MUSCLE 273

16. Histamine, Serotonin, & the Ergot Alkaloids

Bertram G. Katzung, MD, PhD 273

17. Vasoactive Peptides

Ian A. Reid, PhD 295

18. The Eicosanoids: Prostaglandins, Thromboxanes, Leukotrienes, & Related Compounds

*Emer M. Smyth, PhD, & Garret A.
FitzGerald, MD* 313

19. Nitric Oxide

Samie R. Jaffrey, MD, PhD 331

- 20. Drugs Used in Asthma**
Homer A. Boushey, MD 339

S E C T I O N **V**
**DRUGS THAT ACT IN THE
 CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM** 359

- 21. Introduction to the Pharmacology
 of CNS Drugs**

Roger A. Nicoll, MD 359

- 22. Sedative-Hypnotic Drugs**

*Anthony J. Trevor, PhD, &
 Walter L. Way, MD* 373

- 23. The Alcohols**

Susan B. Masters, PhD 389

- 24. Antiseizure Drugs**

*Roger J. Porter, MD, &
 Brian S. Meldrum, MB, PhD* 403

- 25. General Anesthetics**

Helge Eilers, MD, & Spencer Yost, MD 429

- 26. Local Anesthetics**

Kenneth Drasner, MD 449

- 27. Skeletal Muscle Relaxants**

*Marieke Kruidering-Hall, PhD, &
 Lundy Campbell, MD* 465

- 28. Pharmacologic Management of Parkinsonism
 & Other Movement Disorders**

Michael J. Aminoff, MD, DSc, FRCP 483

- 29. Antipsychotic Agents & Lithium**

Herbert Meltzer, MD, PhD 501

- 30. Antidepressant Agents**

Charles DeBattista, MD 521

- 31. Opioid Analgesics & Antagonists**

*Mark A. Schumacher, PhD, MD, Allan I.
 Basbaum, PhD, & Walter L. Way, MD* 543

- 32. Drugs of Abuse**

Christian Lüscher, MD 565

S E C T I O N **VI**

**DRUGS USED TO TREAT DISEASES OF
 THE BLOOD, INFLAMMATION,
 & GOUT** 581

- 33. Agents Used in Anemias; Hematopoietic
 Growth Factors**

Susan B. Masters, PhD 581

- 34. Drugs Used in Disorders of Coagulation**

James L. Zehnder, MD 601

- 35. Agents Used in Dyslipidemia**

Mary J. Malloy, MD, & John P. Kane, MD, PhD 619

- 36. Nonsteroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs,
 Disease-Modifying Antirheumatic Drugs,
 Nonopioid Analgesics, & Drugs Used
 in Gout**

*Daniel E. Furst, MD, Robert W. Ulrich, PharmD, &
 Shraddha Prakash, MD* 635

S E C T I O N **VII**

ENDOCRINE DRUGS 659

- 37. Hypothalamic & Pituitary Hormones**

*Susan B. Masters, PhD, & Stephen M.
 Rosenthal, MD* 659

- 38. Thyroid & Antithyroid Drugs**

*Betty J. Dong, PharmD, FASHP, FCCP, & Francis S.
 Greenspan, MD, FACP* 681

- 39. Adrenocorticosteroids & Adrenocortical
 Antagonists**

George P. Chrousos, MD 697

- 40. The Gonadal Hormones & Inhibitors**

George P. Chrousos, MD 715

- 41. Pancreatic Hormones & Antidiabetic Drugs**

Martha S. Nolte Kennedy, MD 743

- 42. Agents That Affect Bone Mineral
 Homeostasis**

Daniel D. Bikle, MD, PhD 769

VIII**CHEMOTHERAPEUTIC DRUGS 789****43. Beta-Lactam & Other Cell Wall- & Membrane-Active Antibiotics**

Daniel H. Deck, PharmD, & Lisa G. Winston, MD 790

44. Tetracyclines, Macrolides, Clindamycin, Chloramphenicol, Streptogramins, & Oxazolidinones

Daniel H. Deck, PharmD, & Lisa G. Winston, MD 809

45. Aminoglycosides & Spectinomycin

Daniel H. Deck, PharmD, & Lisa G. Winston, MD 821

46. Sulfonamides, Trimethoprim, & Quinolones

Daniel H. Deck, PharmD, & Lisa G. Winston, MD 831

47. Antimycobacterial Drugs

Daniel H. Deck, PharmD, & Lisa G. Winston, MD 839

48. Antifungal Agents

Don Sheppard, MD, & Harry W. Lampiris, MD 849

49. Antiviral Agents

Sharon Safrin, MD 861

50. Miscellaneous Antimicrobial Agents;**Disinfectants, Antiseptics, & Sterilants**

Daniel H. Deck, PharmD, & Lisa G. Winston, MD 891

51. Clinical Use of Antimicrobial Agents

Harry W. Lampiris, MD, & Daniel S. Maddix, PharmD 901

52. Antiprotozoal Drugs

Philip J. Rosenthal, MD 915

53. Clinical Pharmacology of the Antihelminthic Drugs

Philip J. Rosenthal, MD 937

54. Cancer Chemotherapy

Edward Chu, MD, & Alan C. Sartorelli, PhD 949

55. Immunopharmacology

Douglas F. Lake, PhD, Adrienne D. Briggs, MD, & Emmanuel T. Akporiaye, PhD 977

S E C T I O N IX**TOXICOLOGY 1001****56. Introduction to Toxicology: Occupational & Environmental**

Daniel T. Teitelbaum, MD 1001

57. Heavy Metal Intoxication & Chelators

Michael J. Kosnett, MD, MPH 1013

58. Management of the Poisoned Patient

Kent R. Olson, MD 1027

S E C T I O N X**SPECIAL TOPICS 1039****59. Special Aspects of Perinatal & Pediatric Pharmacology**

Gideon Koren, MD 1039

60. Special Aspects of Geriatric Pharmacology

Bertram G. Katzung, MD, PhD 1051

61. Dermatologic Pharmacology

Dirk B. Robertson, MD, & Howard I. Maibach, MD 1061

62. Drugs Used in the Treatment of Gastrointestinal Diseases

Kenneth R. McQuaid, MD 1081

63. Therapeutic & Toxic Potential of Over-the-Counter Agents

Robin L. Corelli, PharmD 1115

64. Dietary Supplements & Herbal Medications

Cathi E. Dennehy, PharmD, & Candy Tsourounis, PharmD 1125

65. Rational Prescribing & Prescription Writing

*Paul W. Lofholm, PharmD, &
Bertram G. Katzung, MD, PhD* 1139

**66. Important Drug Interactions &
Their Mechanisms**

John R. Horn, PharmD, FCCP 1149

**Appendix: Vaccines, Immune Globulins,
& Other Complex Biologic Products**

*Harry W. Lampiris, MD, & Daniel S. Maddix,
PharmD* 1163

Index 1171